1	TO THE HONORABLE SENATE:
2	The Committee on Health and Welfare to which was referred House Bill
3	No. 721 entitled "An act relating to expanding access to Medicaid and Dr.
4	Dynasaur" respectfully reports that it has considered the same and
5	recommends that the Senate propose to the House that the bill be amended by
6	striking out all after the enacting clause and inserting in lieu thereof the
7	following:
8	Sec. 1. SHORT TITLE
9	This act shall be known and may be cited as the "Medicaid Expansion Act
10	<u>of 2024."</u>
11	Sec. 2. FINDINGS
12	The General Assembly finds that:
13	(1) Medicaid is a comprehensive public health insurance program,
14	funded jointly by state and federal governments. Vermont's Medicaid program
15	currently covers adults with incomes up to 133 percent of the federal poverty
16	level (FPL), children up to 19 years of age from families with incomes up to
17	312 percent FPL, and pregnant individuals with incomes up to 208 percent
18	<u>FPL.</u>
19	(2) States may customize their Medicaid programs with permission from
20	the federal government through waivers and demonstrations. Vermont is the
21	only state in the nation that operates its entire Medicaid program under a

1	comprehensive statewide demonstration, caned the Global Communent to
2	Health, that offers the same services to residents in all regions of the State.
3	(3) Vermont's unique Medicaid program provides comprehensive
4	coverage for a full array of health care services, including primary and
5	specialty care; reproductive and gender-affirming care; hospital and surgical
6	care; prescription drugs; long-term care; mental health, dental, and vision care;
7	disability services; substance use disorder treatment; and some social services
8	and supportive housing services.
9	(4) There are no monthly premiums for most individuals covered under
10	Vermont's Medicaid program, and co-payments are minimal or nonexistent for
11	most Medicaid coverage. For example, the highest co-payment for
12	prescription drugs for a Medicaid beneficiary is just \$3.00.
13	(5) Close to one-third of all Vermonters, including a majority of all
14	children in the State, have coverage provided through Vermont Medicaid,
15	making it the largest health insurance program in Vermont.
16	(6) In 2021, the six percent uninsured rate for Vermonters who had an
17	annual income between 251 and 350 percent FPL was double the three percent
18	overall uninsured rate. And for those 45 to 64 years of age, the estimated
19	number of uninsured Vermonters increased more than 50 percent over the
20	previous three years, from 4,900 uninsured in 2018 to 7,400 in 2021.

1	(7) Cost is the primary barrier to health insurance coverage for
2	uninsured Vermonters. More than half (51 percent) of uninsured individuals
3	identify cost as the only reason they do not have insurance.
4	(8) During the COVID-19 public health emergency, the uninsured rate
5	for Vermonters with incomes just above Medicaid levels (between 139 and
6	200 percent FPL) fell from six percent in 2018 to two percent in 2021. This
7	drop was due in large part to the federal Medicaid continuous coverage
8	requirement, which allowed individuals to remain on Medicaid throughout the
9	pandemic even if their incomes rose above the Medicaid eligibility threshold.
10	A majority of Vermonters (56 percent) with incomes between 139 and
11	200 percent FPL were on Medicaid in 2021.
12	(9) The end of the public health emergency and the beginning of the
13	federally required Medicaid "unwinding" means that many of these
14	Vermonters are losing their comprehensive, low- or no-cost Medicaid health
15	coverage.
16	(10) Almost nine in 10 (88 percent) insured Vermonters visited a doctor
17	in 2021, compared with just 48 percent of uninsured Vermonters. Insured
18	Vermonters are also significantly more likely to seek mental health care than
19	uninsured Vermonters (34 percent vs. 21 percent).
20	(11) Marginalized populations are more likely than others to forgo
21	health care due to cost. Vermonters who are members of gender identity

1	minority groups are the most likely not to receive care from a doctor because
2	they cannot afford to (12 percent). In addition, eight percent of each of the
3	following populations also indicated that they are unlikely to receive care
4	because of the cost: Vermonters under 65 years of age who have a disability,
5	Vermonters who are Black or African American, and Vermonters who are
6	LGBTQ.
7	(12) Many Vermonters under 65 years of age who have insurance are
8	considered "underinsured," which means that their current or potential future
9	medical expenses are more than what their incomes can bear. The percentage
10	of underinsured Vermonters is increasing, from 30 percent in 2014 to
11	37 percent in 2018 and to 40 percent in 2021.
12	(13) Vermonters 18 to 24 years of age are the most likely to be
13	underinsured among those under 65 years of age, with 37 percent or
14	38,700 young adults falling into this category.
15	(14) The highest rates of underinsurance are among individuals with the
16	lowest incomes, who are just over the eligibility threshold for Medicaid.
17	Among Vermonters under 65 years of age, 43 percent of those earning 139-
18	150 percent FPL and 49 percent of those earning 151-200 percent FPL are
19	underinsured.
20	(15) Underinsured Vermonters 18 to 64 years of age spend on average
21	approximately 2.5 times more on out-of-pocket costs than fully insured

1	individuals, with an average of \$4,655.00 for underinsured adults compared
2	with less than \$1,900.00 for fully insured individuals.
3	(16) Individuals with lower incomes or with a disability who turn
4	65 years of age and must transition from Medicaid to Medicare often face what
5	is known as the "Medicare cliff" or the "senior and disabled penalty" when
6	suddenly faced with paying high Medicare costs. Individuals with incomes
7	between \$14,580.00 and \$21,876.00 per year, and couples with incomes
8	between \$19,728.00 and \$29,580.00 per year, can go from paying no monthly
9	premiums for Medicaid or a Vermont Health Connect plan to owing hundreds
10	of dollars per month in Medicare premiums, deductibles, and cost-sharing
11	requirements.
12	(17) The Patient Protection and Affordable Care Act, Pub. L. No. 111-
13	148, allows young adults to remain on their parents' private health insurance
14	plans until they reach 26 years of age. The same option does not exist under
15	Dr. Dynasaur, Vermont's public children's health insurance program
16	established in accordance with Title XIX (Medicaid) and Title XXI (SCHIP) of
17	the Social Security Act, however, so young adults who come from families
18	without private health insurance are often uninsured or underinsured.
19	(18) In order to promote the health of young adults and to increase
20	access to health care services, the American Academy of Pediatrics
21	recommends that coverage under Medicaid and SCHIP, which in Vermont

1	means Dr. Dynasaur, be made available to all individuals from 0 to 26 years of
2	age.
3	Sec. 3. 33 V.S.A. § 1901 is amended to read:
4	§ 1901. ADMINISTRATION OF PROGRAM
5	* * *
6	(b) The Secretary shall make coverage under the Dr. Dynasaur program
7	established in accordance with Title XIX (Medicaid) and Title XXI (SCHIP) of
8	the Social Security Act available to the following individuals whose modified
9	adjusted gross income is at or below 312 percent of the federal poverty level
10	for the applicable family size:
11	(1) all Vermont residents up to 24 19 years of age; and
12	(2) pregnant individuals of any age.
13	(c) The Secretary may charge a monthly premium, in amounts set by the
14	General Assembly, per family for pregnant women and individuals, children,
15	and young adults eligible for medical assistance under Sections
16	1902(a)(10)(A)(i)(III), (IV), (VI), and (VII) of Title XIX of the Social Security
17	Act, whose family income exceeds 195 percent of the federal poverty level, as
18	permitted under section 1902(r)(2) of that act. Fees collected under this
19	subsection shall be credited to the State Health Care Resources Fund
20	established in section 1901d of this title and shall be available to the Agency to
21	offset the costs of providing Medicaid services. Any co-payments,

1	coinsurance, or other cost sharing to be charged shall also be authorized and
2	set by the General Assembly.
3	* * *
4	(e) For purposes of any enhanced primary care reimbursement rate or
5	conversion factor in the Medicaid program, a provider who provides
6	primary care reproductive, family planning, obstetrics, or gynecology
7	services, or a combination of these, including a certified nurse midwife or
8	an obstetrician-gynecologist, may attest to being a primary care provider.
9	Sec. 4. AGENCY OF HUMAN SERVICES; TECHNICAL ANALYSIS;
10	REPORTS
11	(a) The Agency of Human Services, in collaboration with interested
12	stakeholders, shall undertake a technical analysis relating to expanding access
13	to Medicaid and Dr. Dynasaur, to rates paid to health care providers for
14	delivering services to individuals on Medicaid and Dr. Dynasaur, and to the
15	structure of Vermont's health insurance markets.
16	(b) The technical analysis relating to expanding access to Medicaid and Dr.
17	Dynasaur shall examine the feasibility of; consider the need for one or more
18	federal waivers or one or more amendments to Vermont's Global Commitment
19	to Health Section 1115 demonstration, or both, for; develop a proposed
20	implementation timeline and estimated costs of implementation for; and
21	estimate the programmatic costs of, each of the following:

1	(1) expanding eligibility for Medicaid for adults who are 26 years of age
2	or older but under 65 years of age and not pregnant to individuals with
3	incomes at or below 312 percent of the federal poverty level (FPL) by 2030;
4	(2) expanding eligibility for Dr. Dynasaur to all Vermont residents up to
5	26 years of age with incomes at or below 312 percent FPL by 2030;
6	(3) expanding eligibility for the Immigrant Health Insurance Plan
7	established pursuant to 33 V.S.A. chapter 19, subchapter 9 to all individuals up
8	to 65 years of age with incomes up to 312 percent FPL who have an
9	immigration status for which Medicaid or Dr. Dynasaur is not available by
10	2030; and
11	(4) implementing a proposed schedule of sliding-scale cost-sharing
12	requirements for beneficiaries of the expanded Medicaid, Dr. Dynasaur, and
13	Immigrant Health Insurance Plan programs; and
14	(5) any recommended modifications to the VPharm program in
15	light of the Medicare Savings Program eligibility expansions set forth in
16	Sec. 7 of this act, as well as the potential for further expanding eligibility
17	for the Medicare Savings Programs beyond the Sec. 7 expansions.
18	(c)(1) The technical analysis relating to Medicaid provider reimbursement
19	rates shall include:
20	(A) an analysis of the expected enrollment by proposed expansion
21	population for each of the programs described in subsection (b) of this section;

1	(B) an examination of the insurance coverage individuals in each
2	proposed expansion population currently has, if any, and the average
3	reimbursement rates under that coverage by provider type as a percentage of
4	the Medicare rates for the same services;
5	(C) an analysis of how current Vermont Medicaid rates compare to
6	rates paid to Vermont providers, by provider type, under Medicare;
7	(D) an assessment of how other states' public option and Medicaid
8	buy-in programs set provider rates, which providers are included, the basis for
9	those rates by provider type, and any available data regarding the impacts of
10	those rates on provider participation and patient access to care;
11	(E) an estimate of the costs to the State, by provider type, if providers
12	were reimbursed at 125 percent, 145 percent, 160 percent, and 200 percent of
13	Medicare rates;
14	(F) if a fee schedule is benchmarked to Medicare rates, how best to
15	structure a methodology that avoids federal Medicare rate cuts while ensuring
16	appropriate inflationary indexing;
17	(G) if rate differentials will continue between primary care and
18	specialty care services under the RBRVS fee schedule, an estimate of the costs
19	of including comprehensive prenatal, labor and delivery, postpartum, other
20	reproductive health care services, and psychiatric services under the primary
21	care rate; and

1	(H) a proposed methodology for comparing Medicaid home health
2	and pediatric palliative care rates against Medicare home health prospective
3	payment system or Medicare hospice rates.
4	(2) As used in this section, "provider type" means the designated and
5	specialized service agencies and each category of health care provider that
6	provides services for which the Department of Vermont Health Access
7	maintains a reimbursement methodology, including hospital inpatient services;
8	hospital outpatient services; professional services reimbursed based on the
9	RBRVS fee schedule for both primary care and specialty care services;
10	services provided by federally qualified health centers and rural health centers;
11	suppliers of durable medical equipment, prosthetics, orthotics, and supplies;
12	clinical laboratory services; home health services; hospice services; pediatric
13	palliative care services; ambulance services; anesthesia services; dental
14	services; assistive community care services; and applied behavior analysis
15	services.
16	(d) The technical analysis relating to Vermont's health insurance markets
17	shall include:
18	(1) determining the potential advantages and disadvantages to
19	individuals, small businesses, and large businesses of modifying Vermont's
20	current health insurance market structure, including the impacts on health
21	insurance premiums and on Vermonters' access to health care services;

(2) exploring other affordability mechanisms to address the 2026
expiration of federal enhanced premium tax credits for plans issued through the
Vermont Health Benefit Exchange; and
(3) examining the feasibility of creating a public option or other
mechanism through which otherwise ineligible individuals or employees of
small businesses, or both, could buy into Vermont Medicaid coverage.
(e)(1) On or before January 15, 2025, the Agency of Human Services shall
submit the technical analysis required by this section to the House Committees
on Health Care and on Appropriations and to the Senate Committees on Health
and Welfare, on Finance, and on Appropriations. The analysis shall include
the feasibility of each item described in subsections (b)–(d) of this section; the
federal strategy for achieving each item, including identification of any
necessary federal waivers, the process for obtaining such waivers, and the
likelihood of approval for each such waiver; the costs, both programmatic
costs and technological and operational costs; a timeline for implementation of
each recommended action; and a description of any legislative needs.
(2) On or before January 15, 2026, the Agency of Human Services shall
provide the following to the House Committees on Health Care and on
Appropriations and to the Senate Committees on Health and Welfare, on
Finance, and on Appropriations:

1	(A) an analysis of how current Vermont Medicaid rates compare to
2	rates paid to Vermont providers, by provider type, under average commercial
3	health insurance fee schedules; and
4	(B) an estimate of the costs to the State and an analysis of the
5	advantages and disadvantages of benchmarking rates for RBRVS-equivalent
6	professional services based on the average commercial health insurance rates
7	paid to Vermont providers rather than the Medicare fee-for-service physician
8	fee schedule.
9	Sec. 5. 33 V.S.A. § 1901e is amended to read:
10	§ 1901e. GLOBAL COMMITMENT FUND
11	* * *
12	(c)(1) Annually, on or before October 1, the Agency shall provide a
13	detailed report to the Joint Fiscal Committee that describes the managed care
14	organization's investments under the terms and conditions of the Global
15	Commitment to Health Medicaid Section 1115 waiver, including the amount of
16	the investment and the agency or departments authorized to make the
17	investment.
18	(2) In addition to the annual report required by subdivision (1) of this
19	subsection, the Agency shall provide the information set forth in subdivisions
20	(A)–(E) of this subdivision annually as part of its budget presentation. The
21	Agency may choose to provide the required information for the subset of the

1	Global Commitment investments being independently evaluated in any one
2	year. The information to be provided shall include:
3	(A) a detailed description of the investment;
4	(B) which Vermonters are served by the investment;
5	(C) the cost of the investment;
6	(D) the efficacy of the investment; and
7	(E) where in State government the investment is managed, including
8	the division or office responsible for the management.
9	Sec. 6. 33 V.S.A. §1901c is added to read:
10	§ 1901c. MEDICAID COVERED SERVICE CONSIDERATIONS; REPORT
11	Annually on or before January 15, the Commissioner of Vermont Health
12	Access shall report to the House Committee on Health Care and the Senate
13	Committee on Health and Welfare regarding each service that the Department
14	of Vermont Health Access considered for new, modified, expanded, or reduced
15	coverage under the Vermont Medicaid program during the preceding fiscal
16	year, including the reason for considering the service, the factors considered,
17	the stakeholders consulted, the coverage decision made, and the rationale for
18	the decision.
19	Sec. 7. MEDICARE SAVINGS PROGRAMS; INCOME ELIGIBILITY
20	The Agency of Human Services shall make the following changes to the
21	Medicare Savings Programs:

1	(1) increase the Qualified Medicare Beneficiary (QMB) Program
2	income threshold to 190 percent of the federal poverty level (FPL);
3	(2) increase eliminate the Specified Low-Income Medicare Beneficiary
4	(SLMB) Program income threshold to 210 percent FPL; and
5	(3) increase the Qualifying Individual (QI) Program income threshold to
6	225 200 percent FPL.
7	Sec. 8. MEDICAID STATE PLAN AMENDMENTS
8	(a) The Agency of Human Services shall request approval from the Centers
9	for Medicare and Medicaid Services to amend Vermont's Medicaid state plan
10	to expand eligibility for the Medicare Savings Programs as set forth in Sec. 7
11	of this act.
12	(b) If amendments to Vermont's Medicaid state plan or to Vermont's
13	Global Commitment to Health Section 1115 demonstration, or both, are
14	necessary to implement any of the other provision of this act, the Agency of
15	Human Services shall seek approval from the Centers for Medicare and
16	Medicaid Services as expeditiously as possible.
17	Sec. 9. REPEAL OF VPHARM PROGRAM
18	33 V.S.A. § 2073 (VPharm assistance program) is repealed on the later of
19	January 1, 2027 or 12 months following approval by the Centers for Medicare
20	and Medicaid Services of the amendment to Vermont's Medicaid state plan to

1	expand eligibility for the Medicare Savings Programs as set forth in Secs. 7
2	and 8(a) of this act. [Deleted.]
3	Sec. 10. 2013 Acts and Resolves No. 73, Sec. 60(10), as amended by 2017
4	Acts and Resolves No. 73, Sec. 14, 2018 Acts and Resolves No. 187, Sec. 5,
5	2019 Acts and Resolves No. 71, Sec. 21, 2021 Acts and Resolves No. 73,
6	Sec. 14, and 2023 Acts and Resolves No. 78, Sec. E.306.1, is further amended
7	to read:
8	(10) Secs. 48–51 (health care claims tax) shall take effect on July 1,
9	2013 and Sec. 52 (Health IT-Fund; sunset) shall take effect on July 1, <del>2025</del>
10	<u>2027</u> .
11	Sec. 11. 2019 Acts and Resolves No. 6, Sec. 105, as amended by 2019 Acts
12	and Resolves No. 71, Sec. 19, 2022 Acts and Resolves No. 83, Sec. 75, and
13	2023 Acts and Resolves No. 78, Sec. E.306.2, is further amended to read:
14	Sec. 105. EFFECTIVE DATES
15	* * *
16	(b) Sec. 73 (further amending 32 V.S.A. § 10402) shall take effect on July
17	1, <del>2025</del> <u>2027</u> .
18	Sec. 12. APPROPRIATIONS
19	(a) In fiscal year 2025, the sum of \$1,200,000.00 \$600,000.00 in Global
20	Commitment funds is appropriated to the Agency of Human Services to
21	implement the Dr. Dynasaur eligibility expansion set forth in Sec. 3 of this act.

1	(1) In fiscal year 2025, the sum of \$\frac{\$360,000.00}{200.00} \frac{\$180,000.00}{200.00} is
2	appropriated from the General Fund to the Agency of Human Services, Global
3	Commitment appropriation for the State match for implementation of the Dr.
4	Dynasaur eligibility expansion set forth in Sec. 3 of this act.
5	(2) In fiscal year 2025, the sum of \$\frac{\$840,000.00}{}\$ \$\frac{\$420,000.00}{}\$ in federal
6	funds is appropriated to the Agency of Human Services, Global Commitment
7	appropriation for implementation of the Dr. Dynasaur eligibility expansion set
8	forth in Sec. 3 of this act.
9	(b) In fiscal year 2025, the sum of \$450,000.00 in Global Commitment
10	funds is appropriated to the Agency of Human Services for the technical
11	analysis required by Sec. 4 of this act.
12	(1) In fiscal year 2025, the sum of \$250,000.00 is appropriated from the
13	General Fund to the Agency of Human Services, Global Commitment
14	appropriation for the State match for the technical analysis required by Sec. 4
15	of this act.
16	(2) In fiscal year 2025, the sum of \$200,000.00 in federal funds is
17	appropriated to the Agency of Human Services, Global Commitment
18	appropriation for the technical analysis required by Sec. 4 of this act.
19	(c) The sum of \$200,000.00 is appropriated to the Department of Vermont
20	Health Access in fiscal year 2025, of which \$100,000.00 is from the General

1	Fund and \$100,000.00 is in federal funds, to implement the Medicare Savings
2	Programs eligibility expansion as set forth in Sec. 7 of this act.
3	(d) It is the intent of the General Assembly to use a portion of the revenues
4	generated through the amended taxes and fees in Secs. 13-15 of this act to
5	fund the appropriations set forth in this section.
6	Sec. 13. 32 V.S.A. § 5811(18) is amended to read:
7	(18) "Vermont net income" means, for any taxable year and for any
8	corporate taxpayer:
9	(A) the taxable income of the taxpayer for that taxable year under the
10	laws of the United States, without regard to 26 U.S.C. § 168(k), and excluding
11	income that under the laws of the United States is exempt from taxation by the
12	states:
13	(i) increased by:
14	(I) the amount of any deduction for State and local taxes on or
15	measured by income, franchise taxes measured by net income, franchise taxes
16	for the privilege of doing business and capital stock taxes; and
17	(II) to the extent such income is exempted from taxation under
18	the laws of the United States by, the amount received by the taxpayer on and
19	after January 1, 1986 as interest income from state and local obligations, other
20	than obligations of Vermont and its political subdivisions, and any dividends

1	or other distributions from any fund to the exte	nt such dividend or distribution
2	is attributable to such Vermont State or local ol	oligations;
3	(III) the amount of any deduction	on for a federal net operating
4	loss; and	
5	(IV) the amount of any deduction	on allowed under 26 U.S.C.
6	§ 250(a); and	
7	(ii) decreased by:	
8	* * *	
9	Sec. 14. 32 V.S.A. § 5832 is amended to read:	
10	§ 5832. TAX ON INCOME OF CORPORATI	ONS
11	A tax is imposed for each calendar year, or f	fiscal year ending during that
12	calendar year, upon the income earned or recei-	ved in that taxable year by every
13	taxable corporation, reduced by any Vermont n	et operating loss allowed under
14	section 5888 of this title, such tax being the gre	eater of:
15	(1) an amount determined in accordance	with the following schedule:
16	Vermont net income of the corporation for	Tax
17	the taxable year allocated or apportioned to	
18	Vermont under section 5833 of this title	
19	\$0-10,000.00	6.00%
20	10,001.00-25,000.00	\$600.00 plus 7.0% of the
21		excess over \$10,000.00

1	25,001.00 and over \$1,650.00 plus <del>8.5%</del> 10%
2	of the excess over 25,000.00
3	or
4	(2)(A) \$75.00 for small farm corporations. "Small farm corporation"
5	means any corporation organized for the purpose of farming, which during the
6	taxable year is owned solely by active participants in that farm business and
7	receives less than \$100,000.00 Vermont gross receipts from that farm
8	operation, exclusive of any income from forest crops; or
9	(B) An amount determined in accordance with section 5832a of this
10	title for a corporation that qualifies as and has elected to be taxed as a digital
11	business entity for the taxable year; or
12	(C) For C corporations with Vermont gross receipts from \$0.00-
13	\$500,000.00, the greater of the amount determined under subdivision (1) of
14	this section or \$100.00; or
15	(D) For C corporations with Vermont gross receipts from
16	\$500,001.00-\$1,000,000.00, the greater of the amount determined under
17	subdivision (1) of this section or \$500.00; or
18	(E) For C corporations with Vermont gross receipts from
19	\$1,000,001.00-\$5,000,000.00, the greater of the amount determined under
20	subdivision (1) of this section or \$2,000.00; or

1	(F) For C corporations with Vermont gross receipts from
2	\$5,000,001.00-\$300,000,000.00, the greater of the amount determined under
3	subdivision (1) of this section or \$6,000.00; or
4	(G) For C corporations with Vermont gross receipts greater than
5	\$300,000,000.00, the greater of the amount determined under subdivision (1)
6	of this section or \$100,000.00.
7	Sec. 15. 9 V.S.A. § 5302 is amended to read:
8	§ 5302. NOTICE FILING
9	* * *
10	(e) At the time of the filing of the information prescribed in subsection (a),
11	(b), (c), or (d) of this section, except investment companies subject to 15
12	U.S.C. § 80a-1 et seq., the issuer shall pay to the Commissioner a fee of
13	\$600.00 <u>\$740.00</u> . The fee is nonrefundable.
14	(f) Investment companies subject to 15 U.S.C. § 80a-1 et seq. shall pay to
15	the Commissioner an initial notice filing fee of \$2,000.00 \$2,250.00 and an
16	annual renewal fee of $\$1,650.00$ $\$1,900.00$ for each portfolio or class of
17	investment company securities for which a notice filing is submitted.
18	* * *
19	Sec. 16. EFFECTIVE DATES
20	(a) This section and Secs. 1 (short title), 2 (findings), 3(e)
21	(obstetrician/gynecologists as primary care providers), 4 (technical analysis

1	and reports), 5 (Global Commitment investments), 6 (Medicaid covered
2	service considerations), 8 (Medicaid state plan amendments), 9 (repeal of
3	VPharm program), and 10 and 11 (extension of Health IT-Fund) shall take
4	effect on passage.
5	(b) Sec. 3(b) and (c) (33 V.S.A. § 1901; Dr. Dynasaur eligibility
6	expansion) shall take effect on January 1, 2026.
7	(c) Sec. 7 (Medicare Savings Programs; income eligibility) shall take effect
8	upon the later of January 1, 2026 or approval by the Centers for Medicare and
9	Medicaid Services of the amendment to Vermont's Medicaid state plan as
10	directed in Sec. 8(a).
11	(d) Secs. 12 (appropriations) and 15 (securities registration fee) shall take
12	effect on July 1, 2024.
13	(e) Secs. 13 (add-back of corporate income tax deductions) and 14
14	(corporate income tax brackets) shall take effect on January 1, 2025 and apply
15	to taxable years beginning on and after January 1, 2025.
16	
17	
18	(Committee vote:)
19	
20	Senator
21	FOR THE COMMITTEE