

1 S.14

2 Introduced by Senators Sears and White

3 Referred to Committee on Health and Welfare

4 Date: January 14, 2015

5 Subject: Health; therapeutic use of cannabis; dispensaries

6 Statement of purpose of bill as introduced: This bill proposes to require that  
7 marijuana-infused edible or potable products be contained in single dose,  
8 child-resistant packaging and be labeled with the amount of  
9 tetrahydrocannabinol in each dose. The act also makes a technical amendment  
10 to the definition of registered caregiver to conform to 2014 amendments to the  
11 chapter.

12 ~~An act relating to single dose, child-resistant packaging and labeling of~~  
13 ~~marijuana-infused edible or potable products sold by a registered dispensary~~

*An act relating to amendments to the marijuana for medical symptom use  
statutes*

14 It is hereby enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Vermont:

15 ~~Sec. 1. 18 V.S.A. § 4472(11) is amended to read:~~

16 (11) "Registered caregiver" means a person who is at least 21 years old  
17 ~~who has never been convicted of a drug-related crime, has met eligibility~~  
18 ~~requirements as determined by the Department in accordance with this chapter,~~  
19 and who has agreed to undertake responsibility for managing the well-being of  
20 ~~a registered patient with respect to the use of marijuana for symptom relief.~~

1 ~~Sec. 2. 18 V.S.A. § 4474e is amended to read:~~

2 § 4474e. DISPENSARIES; CONDITIONS OF OPERATION

3 (a) A dispensary registered under this section may:

4 (1) Acquire, possess, cultivate, manufacture, transfer, transport, supply,  
5 sell, and dispense marijuana, marijuana-infused products, and  
6 marijuana-related supplies and educational materials for or to a registered  
7 patient who has designated it as his or her dispensary and to his or her  
8 registered caregiver for the registered patient's use for symptom relief.

9 (A) Marijuana-infused products shall include tinctures, oils, solvents,  
10 and edible or potable goods. Only the portion of any marijuana-infused  
11 product that is attributable to marijuana shall count toward the possession  
12 limits of the dispensary and the patient. The Department of Public Safety shall  
13 establish by rule the appropriate method to establish the weight of marijuana  
14 that is attributable to marijuana-infused products. A dispensary shall dispense  
15 marijuana-infused edible or potable products only in single dose,  
16 child-resistant packaging.

17 \* \* \*

18 (h) A dispensary shall include a label on the packaging of all marijuana that  
19 is dispensed. The label shall:

1 ~~(1) identify Identify the particular strain of marijuana contained therein.~~

2 Cannabis strains shall be either pure breeds or hybrid varieties of cannabis and  
3 shall reflect properties of the plant. ~~The label also shall~~

4 ~~(2) Identify the amount of tetrahydrocannabinol in each single dose~~  
5 ~~marijuana-infused edible or potable product.~~

6 ~~(3) contain Contain a statement to the effect that the State of Vermont~~  
7 ~~does not attest to the medicinal value of cannabis.~~

8 \* \* \*

9 Sec. 3. EFFECTIVE DATES

10 (a) This section and Sec. 1 shall take effect on passage.

11 ~~(b) Sec. 2 shall take effect on September 1, 2015.~~

*Sec. 1. 18 V.S.A. § 4472 is amended to read:*

*§ 4472. DEFINITIONS*

*As used in this subchapter:*

*(1)(A) “Bona fide health care professional-patient relationship” means a treating or consulting relationship of not less than ~~six~~ three months’ duration, in the course of which a health care professional has completed a full assessment of the registered patient’s medical history and current medical condition, including a personal physical examination.*

*(B) ~~The six-month~~ three-month requirement shall not apply if:*

*(i) a patient has been diagnosed with:*

*~~(A)(I) a terminal illness;~~*

*~~(B)(II) cancer with distant metastases; or~~*

*~~(C)(III) acquired immune deficiency syndrome; or~~*

*(IV) is currently under hospice care.*

*(ii) a patient had been diagnosed with a debilitating medical condition by a health care professional in another jurisdiction in which the*

patient had been formerly a resident and the patient, now a resident of Vermont, has the diagnosis confirmed by a health care professional in this State or a neighboring state as provided in subdivision (6) of this section, and the new health care professional has completed a full assessment of the patient's medical history and current medical condition, including a personal physical examination.

(iii) a patient who is already on the registry changes health care professionals three months or less prior to the annual renewal of the patient's registration, provided the patient's new health care professional has completed a full assessment of the patient's medical history and current medical condition, including a personal physical examination.

\* \* \*

(4) "Debilitating medical condition," provided that, in the context of the specific disease or condition described in subdivision (A) or (B) of this subdivision (4), reasonable medical efforts have been made over a reasonable amount of time ~~without success~~ to relieve the symptoms, means:

(A) cancer, multiple sclerosis, positive status for human immunodeficiency virus, acquired immune deficiency syndrome, glaucoma, or the treatment of these conditions, if the disease or the treatment results in severe, persistent, and intractable symptoms; or

(B) a disease, medical condition, or its treatment that is chronic, debilitating, and produces ~~severe, persistent, and~~ one or more of the following intractable symptoms: cachexia or wasting syndrome; ~~severe~~ chronic pain; severe nausea; or seizures.

\* \* \*

(6)(A) ~~Health care professional means an individual licensed to practice medicine under 26 V.S.A. chapter 23 or 33, an individual licensed as a naturopathic physician under 26 V.S.A. chapter 81 who has a special license endorsement authorizing the individual to prescribe, dispense, and administer prescription medicines to the extent that a diagnosis provided by a naturopath under this chapter is within the scope of his or her practice, an individual certified as a physician assistant under 26 V.S.A. chapter 31, or an individual licensed as an advanced practice registered nurse under 26 V.S.A. chapter 28.~~

(B) ~~Except for naturopaths, this~~ This definition includes individuals who are professionally licensed under substantially equivalent provisions in New Hampshire, Massachusetts, or New York.

\* \* \*

*(11) "Registered caregiver" means a person who is at least 21 years old who has never been convicted of a drug-related crime of age, has met eligibility requirements as determined by the Department in accordance with this chapter, and who has agreed to undertake responsibility for managing the well-being of a registered patient with respect to the use of marijuana for symptom relief.*

\* \* \*

*Sec. 2. 18 V.S.A. § 4473 is amended to read:*

*§ 4473. REGISTERED PATIENTS; QUALIFICATION STANDARDS AND PROCEDURES*

\* \* \*

*(b) The Department of Public Safety shall review applications to become a registered patient using the following procedures:*

\* \* \*

*(5)(A) A Review Board is established. ~~The Medical Practice Board shall appoint three physicians licensed in Vermont to constitute the Review Board. If an application under subdivision (1) of this subsection is denied, within seven days the patient may appeal the denial to the Board. Review shall be limited to information submitted by the patient under subdivision (1) of this subsection, and consultation with the patient's treating health care professional. All records relating to the appeal shall be kept confidential. An appeal shall be decided by majority vote of the members of the Board~~ The Review Board shall comprise three members:*

*(i) a physician appointed by the Medical Practice Board;*

*(ii) a naturopathic physician appointed by the Office of Professional Regulation; and*

*(iii) an advanced practice registered nurse appointed by the Office of Professional Regulation.*

*(B) The Board shall meet periodically to review studies, data, and any other information relevant to the use of marijuana for symptom relief. The Board may make recommendations to the General Assembly for adjustments and changes to this chapter.*

*(C) Members of the Board shall serve for three-year terms, beginning February 1 of the year in which the appointment is made, except that the first members appointed shall serve as follows: one for a term of two years, one for a term of three years, and one for a term of four years. Members shall be entitled to per diem compensation authorized under 32 V.S.A. § 1010.*

*Vacancies shall be filled in the same manner as the original appointment for the unexpired portion of the term vacated.*

*(D) If an application under subdivision (1) of this subsection (b) is denied, within seven days the patient may appeal the denial to the Board. Review shall be limited to information submitted by the patient under subdivision (1) of this subsection, and consultation with the patient's treating health care professional. All records relating to the appeal shall be kept confidential. An appeal shall be decided by majority vote of the members of the Board.*

*Sec. 3. 18 V.S.A. § 4474a subsection (b) is amended to read:*

*(b) A registration card shall expire one year after the date of issue, with the option of renewal, provided the patient submits a new application which is approved by the ~~department of public safety~~ Department of Public Safety, pursuant to section 4473 or 4474 of this title, and pays the fee required under subsection (a) of this section.*

*Sec. 4. 18 V.S.A. § 4474e is amended to read:*

*§ 4474e. DISPENSARIES; CONDITIONS OF OPERATION*

*(a) A dispensary registered under this section may:*

*(1) Acquire, possess, cultivate, manufacture, transfer, transport, supply, sell, and dispense marijuana, marijuana-infused products, and marijuana-related supplies and educational materials for or to a registered patient who has designated it as his or her dispensary and to his or her registered caregiver for the registered patient's use for symptom relief.*

*(A) Marijuana-infused products shall include tinctures, oils, solvents, and edible or potable goods. Only the portion of any marijuana-infused product that is attributable to marijuana shall count toward the possession limits of the dispensary and the patient. The Department of Public Safety shall establish by rule the appropriate method to establish the weight of marijuana that is attributable to marijuana-infused products. A dispensary shall dispense marijuana-infused products in child-resistant packaging as defined in 7 V.S.A. § 1012.*

*(2)(A) Acquire marijuana seeds or parts of the marijuana plant capable of regeneration from or dispense them to registered patients or their caregivers or acquire them from another registered Vermont dispensary, provided that records are kept concerning the amount and the recipient.*

*(B) Acquire, purchase, or borrow marijuana, marijuana-infused products, or services from another registered Vermont dispensary or give, sell, or lend marijuana, marijuana-infused products, or services to another*

registered Vermont dispensary, provided that records are kept concerning the product, the amount, and the recipient. Each Vermont dispensary is required to adhere to all possession limits pertaining to cultivation as determined by the number of patients designating that dispensary and may not transfer eligibility to another dispensary.

\* \* \*

(4) With approval from the Department and in accordance with patient delivery protocols set forth in rule, transport and transfer marijuana to a Vermont postsecondary academic institution for the purpose of research.

\* \* \*

(h) A dispensary shall include a label on the packaging of all marijuana that is dispensed. The label shall:

(1) identify Identify the particular strain of marijuana contained therein. Cannabis strains shall be either pure breeds or hybrid varieties of cannabis and shall reflect properties of the plant. The label also shall

(2) Identify the amount of tetrahydrocannabinol in each single dose marijuana-infused edible or potable product.

(3) contain Contain a statement to the effect that the State of Vermont does not attest to the medicinal value of cannabis.

\* \* \*

Sec. 5. 18 V.S.A. § 4474g is amended to read:

**§ 4474g. DISPENSARY REGISTRY IDENTIFICATION CARD;  
CRIMINAL BACKGROUND CHECK**

(a) Except as provided in subsection (b) of this section, the Department of Public Safety shall issue each principal officer, Board member, and employee of a dispensary a registry identification card or renewal card within 30 days of receipt of the person's name, address, and date of birth and a fee of \$50.00. The fee shall be paid by the dispensary and the cost shall not be passed on to a principal officer, Board member, or employee. A person shall not serve as principal officer, Board member, or employee of a dispensary until that person has received a registry identification card issued under this section. Each card shall specify whether the cardholder is a principal officer, Board member, or employee of a dispensary and shall contain the following:

- (1) the name, address, and date of birth of the person;
- (2) the legal name of the dispensary with which the person is affiliated;
- (3) a random identification number that is unique to the person;

(4) the date of issuance and the expiration date of the registry identification card;

(5) a photograph of the person.

(b) Prior to acting on an application for a registry identification card, the Department of Public Safety shall obtain with respect to the applicant a Vermont criminal history record, an out-of-state criminal history record, and a criminal history record from the Federal Bureau of Investigation. Each applicant shall consent to the release of criminal history records to the Department on forms developed by the Vermont Crime Information Center. A fingerprint-supported, out-of-state criminal history record and a criminal history record from the Federal Bureau of Investigation shall be required only every three years for renewal of a card for a dispensary principal or Board member.

Sec. 6. 18 V.S.A. § 4474h is amended to read:

§ 4474h. PATIENT DESIGNATION OF DISPENSARY

(a) A registered patient may obtain marijuana only from the patient's designated dispensary and may designate only one dispensary. If a registered patient designates a dispensary, the patient and his or her caregiver may not grow marijuana or obtain marijuana or marijuana-infused products for symptom relief from any source other than the designated dispensary. A registered patient who wishes to change his or her dispensary shall notify the ~~department of public safety~~ Department of Public Safety in writing on a form issued by the ~~department~~ Department and shall submit with the form a fee of \$25.00. The ~~department~~ Department shall issue a new identification card to the registered patient within 30 days of receiving the notification of change in dispensary. The registered patient's previous identification card shall expire at the time the new identification card takes effect. A registered patient shall submit his or her expired identification card to the ~~department~~ Department within 30 days of expiration. A registered patient shall not change his or her designated dispensary more than once in any ~~90-day~~ 30-day period.

(b) The ~~department of public safety~~ Department of Public Safety shall track the number of registered patients who have designated each dispensary. The ~~department~~ Department shall issue a monthly written statement to the dispensary identifying the number of registered patients who have designated that dispensary and the registry identification numbers of each patient and each patient's designated caregiver, if any.

(c) In addition to the monthly reports, the ~~department of public safety~~ Department of Public Safety shall provide written notice to a dispensary whenever any of the following events occurs:

*(1) A a qualifying patient designates the dispensary to serve his or her needs under this subchapter;*

*(2) ~~A~~ an existing registered patient revokes the designation of the dispensary because he or she has designated a different dispensary; or*

*(3) A a registered patient who has designated the dispensary loses his or her status as a registered patient under this subchapter.*

~~Sec. 7. EFFECTIVE DATE~~

~~*This act shall take effect on July 1, 2015.*~~

*Sec. 7. EFFECTIVE DATE*

*(a) This section and Sec. 1 shall take effect on passage.*

*(b) All remaining sections shall take effect on July 1, 2016.*