

***VERMONT HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES
ROLL CALL VOTES***

2025 Session



Prepared by
BetsyAnn Wrask
Clerk of the House
and
Nigel Hicks-Tibbles
First Assistant Clerk of the House

INTRODUCTION

During the 2025 legislative session, the Vermont House of Representatives took a total of 28 roll call votes. Under the Vermont Constitution, a roll call vote is required for any vote on the Governor's veto. Vt. Const. Ch. II, § 11. Otherwise, a roll call vote is required if demanded by one member and sustained by four other members. Vt. Const. Ch. II, § 9; House Rule 69.

Pursuant to Vt. Const. Ch. II, § 9, a member has a right to explain the member's roll call vote and to have it printed in the Journal. House Rule 70 provides that roll call vote explanations are allowed once the roll call is complete and immediately before the roll call vote result is announced.

Roll call vote information from prior years is available online through the webpage for the [Clerk of the House](#), or in hard copy at the Vermont House Clerk's Office. Please contact the House Clerk's Office if you have any questions regarding roll call votes or this summary book.

The information in this book is arranged numerically by bill number. Where multiple roll call votes were taken on a single bill, the votes are presented in chronological order. Every roll call vote is listed with the following information:

- bill number;
- bill title;
- the question voted upon;
- the date of the vote;
- the date of the House Journal publishing the vote record;
- list of all Representatives voting "yes";
- list of all Representatives voting "no";
- list of all Representatives absent from the vote;
- list of all Representatives abstaining from the vote, if any; and
- all vote explanations offered by Representatives in relation to the vote.

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SPECIAL REPORT OF THE COMMITTEE ON GOVERNMENT OPERATIONS AND MILITARY AFFAIRS ON BENNINGTON-1 CONTESTED ELECTION

A.E.1; Roll Call #2

On 2/7/2025, the House of Representatives voted on the question: *Shall the House accept the report of the Committee on Government Operations and Military Affairs on the House District Bennington-1 Contested Election?*

The House voted in the affirmative: Yeas, 91; Nays, 42; Absent, 15; Abstaining, 1.

[House Journal 2/7/2025](#)

Those who voted in the affirmative are:

| | | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Arsenault of Williston | Critchlow of Colchester | Hunter of Manchester | Olson of Starksboro* |
| Austin of Colchester | Dodge of Essex | James of Manchester | Pezzo of Colchester |
| Bartholomew of Hartland | Dolan of Essex Junction | Kascenska of Burke | Pouech of Hinesburg |
| Bartley of Fairfax | Donahue of Northfield | Kimbell of Woodstock | Quimby of Lyndon |
| Berbeco of Winooski | Duke of Burlington | Kleppner of Burlington | Rachelson of Burlington |
| Birong of Vergennes | Durfee of Shaftsbury | Kornheiser of Brattleboro | Satcowitz of Randolph |
| Bishop of Colchester | Eastes of Guilford | Krasnow of South Burlington | Scheu of Middlebury |
| Black of Essex | Emmons of Springfield | Lalley of Shelburne | Sheldon of Middlebury |
| Bluemle of Burlington | Feltus of Lyndon | LaLonde of South Burlington | Squirrell of Underhill |
| Bos-Lun of Westminster | Garofano of Essex | LaMont of Morristown | Stevens of Waterbury |
| Boutin of Barre City | Goldman of Rockingham | Logan of Burlington | Surprenant of Barnard |
| Boyden of Cambridge | Goodnow of Brattleboro | Long of Newfane | Sweeney of Shelburne |
| Brady of Williston | Graning of Jericho | Marcotte of Coventry | Tomlinson of Winooski |
| Brown of Richmond | Hango of Berkshire | Masland of Thetford | Torre of Moretown |
| Burke of Brattleboro | Harple of Glover | McGill of Bridport | Waszazak of Barre City |
| Burkhardt of South Burlington | Harrison of Chittenden | Micklus of Milton | Waters Evans of Charlotte |
| Burrows of West Windsor | Headrick of Burlington | Minier of South Burlington | White of Waitsfield |
| Campbell of St. Johnsbury | Holcombe of Norwich | Morrow of Weston | White of Bethel |
| Casey of Montpelier | Hooper of Randolph | Mrowicki of Putney | Wood of Waterbury |
| Chapin of East Montpelier | Hooper of Burlington | Nigro of Bennington | Yacovone of Morristown |
| Cina of Burlington | Houghton of Essex Junction* | Noyes of Wolcott | |
| Cole of Hartford | | Nugent of South Burlington | |
| Conlon of Cornwall | | O'Brien of Tunbridge | |

Cordes of Bristol

Howard of
Rutland City

Ode of Burlington

Those who voted in the negative are:

Bailey of Hyde Park
Bosch of Clarendon
Burditt of
West Rutland
Burt of Cabot
Canfield of
Fair Haven
Casey of Hubbardton
Charlton of Chester
Coffin of Cavendish*
Corcoran of
Bennington
Demar of Enosburgh
Dickinson of
St. Albans Town

Dobrovich of
Williamstown
Galfetti of
Barre Town
Goslant of Northfield
Gregoire of Fairfield
Harvey of Castleton
Higley of Lowell
Howland of
Rutland Town
Keyser of
Rutland City
Labor of Morgan
Lipsky of Stowe

Luneau of
St. Albans City
Maguire of
Rutland City*
McFaun of Barre
Town
Morgan, L. of Milton
Morgan, M. of
Milton
Morrissey of
Bennington*
Nelson of Derby
Nielsen of Brandon
North of Ferrisburgh
Oliver of Sheldon

Page of Newport City
Parsons of Newbury
Powers of Waterford
Pritchard of Pawlet
Southworth of
Walden
Steady of Milton
Tagliavia of Corinth
Toof of
St. Albans Town
Walker of Swanton
Wells of
Brownington
Winter of Ludlow

Those members absent with leave of the House and not voting are:

Branagan of Georgia
Carris-Duncan of
Whitingham
Christie of Hartford

Dolgin of
St. Johnsbury
Greer of Bennington
Laroche of Franklin
Malay of Pittsford

McCann of
Montpelier
McCoy of Poultney
Morris of Springfield
Pinsonault of Dorset

Priestley of Bradford
Sibilia of Dover
Stone of Burlington
Taylor of Milton

Those members abstaining:

Cooper of Pownal

Rep. Coffin of Cavendish provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

If this vote is truly about the disenfranchisement of the voters in Bennington-5, then we need to revote Bennington-5. As we found out that 14 voters in that district had the wrong ballots. We cannot ignore those voters if we believe that others have been disenfranchised. On the weight of this and the voices of my constituents as expressed to me, I must vote to revote.”

Rep. Houghton of Essex Junction provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I voted yes to support the hard work of the committee in a very hard situation, and their commitment to continue their work so this situation doesn’t happen again. Thank you.”

Rep. Maguire of Rutland City provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I voted no because I am deeply concerned that if this situation does occur again, it has a precedent that has been set by our response and decision today.”

Rep. Morrissey of Bennington provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I vote ‘No’ this morning on the House District Bennington-1 Contested Election Special Report because there needs to be a fair and legal process put in place for Vermont’s voters to feel that their vote counted. My vote does not reflect my preference of one candidate over the other, for I have respect for both candidates. Nor does it have anything to do with which political party either of the candidates belongs to. I would be voting the same way if the shoe was on the other foot today. My vote today reflects the need for a process that upholds the integrity of our democracy and the premise that a voter’s vote truly does count.”

Rep. Olson of Starksboro provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I’m voting ‘Yes.’ I rely on the 9-1-1 vote of the committee members who heard and considered all of the testimony.”

CONSTITUTIONAL PROPOSAL 3. DECLARATION OF RIGHTS; RIGHT TO COLLECTIVELY BARGAIN

Proposal 3; Roll Call #17

On 5/1/2025, the House of Representatives voted on the question: *Shall the House adopt the constitutional proposal in concurrence?*

The House voted in the affirmative: Yeas, 125; Nays, 15. Absent, 9.

[House Journal 5/1/2025](#)

Those who voted in the affirmative are:

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Arsenault of Williston | Critchlow of Colchester | Kimbell of Woodstock | O'Brien of Tunbridge |
| Austin of Colchester | Demar of Enosburgh | Kleppner of Burlington | Ode of Burlington |
| Bailey of Hyde Park | Dickinson of St. Albans Town | Kornheiser of Brattleboro | Oliver of Sheldon |
| Bartholomew of Hartland | Dodge of Essex* | Krasnow of South Burlington | Olson of Starksboro* |
| Bartley of Fairfax | Dolan of Essex Junction | Lalley of Shelburne | Page of Newport City |
| Berbeco of Winooski | Dolgin of St. Johnsbury | LaLonde of South Burlington | Pezzo of Colchester |
| Birong of Vergennes | Donahue of Northfield | LaMont of Morristown | Pinsonault of Dorset |
| Bishop of Colchester | Duke of Burlington | Laroche of Franklin | Pouech of Hinesburg |
| Black of Essex | Durfee of Shaftsbury | Lipsky of Stowe | Pritchard of Pawlet |
| Bluemle of Burlington | Eastes of Guilford | Logan of Burlington* | Quimby of Lyndon |
| Bos-Lun of Westminster | Emmons of Springfield | Long of Newfane | Rachelson of Burlington |
| Boutin of Barre City | Feltus of Lyndon | Maguire of Rutland City | Satcowitz of Randolph |
| Boyden of Cambridge | Garofano of Essex | Malay of Pittsford | Scheu of Middlebury |
| Brady of Williston | Goldman of Rockingham | Marcotte of Coventry | Sheldon of Middlebury |
| Branagan of Georgia | Goodnow of Brattleboro | Masland of Thetford | Sibilia of Dover |
| Brown of Richmond | Goslant of Northfield | McCann of Montpelier | Squirrell of Underhill |
| Burke of Brattleboro | Graning of Jericho | McFaun of Barre Town | Steady of Milton |
| Burkhardt of South Burlington | Greer of Bennington | McGill of Bridport | Stevens of Waterbury |
| Burrows of West Windsor | Gregoire of Fairfield* | Micklus of Milton | Stone of Burlington |
| Canfield of Fair Haven | Harple of Glover | Mihaly of Calais | Surprenant of Barnard |
| Carris-Duncan of Whitingham | Harrison of Chittenden | Minier of South Burlington | Sweeney of Shelburne |
| Casey of Montpelier | Headrick of Burlington | Morgan, L. of Milton | Taylor of Milton |
| Chapin of East Montpelier | Higley of Lowell | | Tomlinson of Winooski |
| | | | Toof of St. Albans Town |
| | | | Torre of Moretown |

| | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| Charlton of Chester | Holcombe of | Morgan, M. of | Waszazak of Barre |
| Christie of Hartford | Norwich | Milton | City |
| Cina of Burlington* | Hooper of Randolph | Morris of Springfield | Waters Evans of |
| Coffin of Cavendish | Houghton of | Morrissey of | Charlotte |
| Cole of Hartford* | Essex Junction | Bennington | Wells of |
| Conlon of Cornwall | Howard of | Morrow of Weston | Brownington |
| Cooper of Pownal | Rutland City | Mrowicki of Putney* | White of Waitsfield |
| Corcoran of | Hunter of Manchester | Nigro of Bennington | White of Bethel |
| Bennington | James of Manchester | Noyes of Wolcott | Wood of Waterbury |
| Cordes of Bristol* | Kascenska of Burke | Nugent of | Yacovone of |
| | Keyser of | South Burlington | Morristown |
| | Rutland City | | |

Those who voted in the negative are:

| | | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| Bosch of Clarendon* | Dobrovich of | Labor of Morgan | Southworth of |
| Burditt of | Williamstown* | Luneau of | Walden |
| West Rutland | Hango of Berkshire* | St. Albans City | Tagliavia of Corinth |
| Burt of Cabot* | Harvey of Castleton | Nelson of Derby* | Walker of Swanton |
| Casey of Hubbardton | Howland of | | Winter of Ludlow |
| | Rutland Town | | |

Those members absent with leave of the House and not voting are:

| | | | |
|---------------|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Campbell of | Galfetti of | McCoy of Poultney | Parsons of Newbury |
| St. Johnsbury | Barre Town | Nielsen of Brandon | Powers of Waterford |
| | Hooper of Burlington | North of Ferrisburgh | Priestley of Bradford |

Rep. Bosch of Clarendon provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I believe requiring membership in a labor organization as a condition of hire will have a chilling effect on the workforce, and we have received testimony already that we have two vacancies for every applicant.”

Rep. Burt of Cabot provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

My mother would have asked me not to.”

Rep. Cina of Burlington provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I vote yes in honor of my grandparents, all the ancestors who have struggled, and my co-workers in AFSCME local 1674 at Howard Center. Workers of the world unite!”

Rep. Cole of Hartford provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

We have a grave distribution of wealth problem in this country, with billionaires garnering exponentially more wealth each day – at the expense of the hardest working members of our society. I’m proud that Vermont is giving power back to the people who earned it.”

Rep. Cordes of Bristol provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

Happy International Labor Day. As Mother Jones said, ‘Pray for the dead, and fight like hell for the living.’”

Rep. Dobrovich of Williamstown provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

While I support the ability for workers to organize, I do not agree that anyone should be compelled to become a member of a union to obtain employment. That is a bridge too far.”

Rep. Dodge of Essex provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I support Prop 3 because it defends the right of Vermonters to choose whether to organize alongside their colleagues and co-workers. Prop 3 recognizes that workplaces where labor can organize are workplaces where power lies with the many, not with the money.”

Rep. Gregoire of Fairfield provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I support the right to join a union. I also support the right not to join. I do not support being compelled to join. However, I vote yes to give the people of Vermont the opportunity to decide for themselves.”

Rep. Hango of Berkshire provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I voted no today for a simple reason: I cannot support taking away workers’ right to make the decision to join a union as a condition of their employment. I support union activity. I grew up in a union household, and I was a card-carrying member as a teenager. Unions have had a tremendous impact on our workplace throughout history and they have served their purpose well. I simply do not support taking away a worker’s freedom to decide.”

Rep. Logan of Burlington provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

As a former member of AFT-Oregon Local GTFF3544, on behalf of every working Vermonter, and in support of workplace democracy. Solidarity forever.”

Rep. Mrowicki of Putney provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

My YES vote is for my maternal grandfather. He came to this country from Poland after WWI and the last pandemic, landed in Jersey City, NJ, and headed to the coal mines of West Virginia. The labor strife there over conditions and wages included the Blair Massacre, where Pinkertons for management opened fire on the miners’ tent city. After that they returned to Jersey City but because of the lung cancer he contracted in the coal mines, he died the year I was born, and we never met. I vote yes for him and all the workers striving for livable conditions and livable wages.”

Rep. Nelson of Derby provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

As dairy farmers, we are not allowed to collectively bargain/unionize. For this reason, I voted no.”

Rep. Olson of Starksboro provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I voted for Article 23 notwithstanding my reservations concerning a potential conflict with individual Vermonters’ First Amendment rights of association. Now more than ever, protect the Vulnerable. Speak the Truth. Defend the Rule of Law. I believe and intend with my vote that the courts will construe the last phrase of Article 23 so as to reconcile the values of collective bargaining with the right of all citizens to decide whether or not to join an association, all the while contributing their full share to the work of the association. Thank you, Madam Speaker.”

H.2. AN ACT RELATING TO INCREASING THE MINIMUM AGE FOR DELINQUENCY PROCEEDINGS

H.2; Roll Call #3

On 3/12/2025, the House of Representatives voted on the question: *Shall the report of the Committee on Judiciary be amended as offered by Rep. Maguire of Rutland City?*

The House voted in the negative: Yeas, 55; Nays, 86; Absent, 8.

[House Journal 3/12/2025](#)

Those who voted in the affirmative are:

| | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Bailey of Hyde Park | Donahue of | Laroche of Franklin | North of Ferrisburgh |
| Bartley of Fairfax | Northfield | Luneau of | Page of Newport City |
| Bosch of Clarendon | Feltus of Lyndon | St. Albans City | Parsons of Newbury |
| Boutin of Barre City | Galfetti of | Maguire of | Pinsonault of Dorset |
| Burditt of | Barre Town | Rutland City | Powers of Waterford |
| West Rutland | Goslant of Northfield | Malay of Pittsford | Pritchard of Pawlet |
| Burt of Cabot | Gregoire of Fairfield | Marcotte of Coventry | Quimby of Lyndon |
| Canfield of | Hango of Berkshire | McCoy of Poultney | Southworth of |
| Fair Haven | Harrison of | McFaun of | Walden |
| Casey of Hubbardton | Chittenden | Barre Town | Steady of Milton |
| Charlton of Chester | Harvey of Castleton | Micklus of Milton | Sweeney of |
| Coffin of Cavendish | Higley of Lowell | Morgan, L. of Milton | Shelburne |
| Demar of Enosburgh | Howland of | Morgan, M. of | Tagliavia of Corinth |
| Dickinson of | Rutland Town | Milton | Taylor of Milton |
| St. Albans Town | Kascenska of Burke | Morrissey of | Toof of |
| Dobrovich of | Keyser of | Bennington | St. Albans Town |
| Williamstown | Rutland City | Nelson of Derby | Walker of Swanton |
| Dolgin of | Labor of Morgan | Nielsen of Brandon | Winter of Ludlow |
| St. Johnsbury | | | |

Those who voted in the negative are:

| | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|
| Arsenault of | Cina of Burlington | Howard of | O'Brien of Tunbridge |
| Williston | Cole of Hartford | Rutland City | Ode of Burlington |
| Austin of Colchester | Conlon of Cornwall | Hunter of Manchester | Olson of Starksboro |
| Bartholomew of | Cooper of Pownal | James of Manchester | Pezzo of Colchester |
| Hartland | Corcoran of | Kimbell of | Pouech of Hinesburg |
| Berbeco of Winooski | Bennington | Woodstock | Priestley of Bradford |
| Birong of Vergennes | Critchlow of | Kleppner of | Satcowitz of |
| Bishop of Colchester | Colchester | Burlington | Randolph |
| Black of Essex | Dodge of Essex | Kornheiser of | Scheu of Middlebury |
| | | Brattleboro | |

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Bluemle of Burlington | Dolan of Essex Junction | Krasnow of South Burlington | Sheldon of Middlebury |
| Bos-Lun of Westminster | Duke of Burlington | Lalley of Shelburne | Sibilia of Dover |
| Boyden of Cambridge | Durfee of Shaftsbury | LaLonde of South Burlington | Squirrell of Underhill |
| Brady of Williston | Emmons of Springfield | LaMont of Morristown | Stevens of Waterbury |
| Brown of Richmond | Garofano of Essex | Long of Newfane | Stone of Burlington |
| Burke of Brattleboro | Goldman of Rockingham | Masland of Thetford | Surprenant of Barnard |
| Burkhardt of South Burlington | Goodnow of Brattleboro | McCann of Montpelier | Tomlinson of Winooski |
| Burrows of West Windsor | Graning of Jericho | McGill of Bridport | Torre of Moretown |
| Campbell of St. Johnsbury | Greer of Bennington | Mihaly of Calais | Waszazak of Barre City |
| Carris-Duncan of Whitingham | Harple of Glover | Minier of South Burlington | Waters Evans of Charlotte |
| Casey of Montpelier | Headrick of Burlington | Morris of Springfield | White of Waitsfield |
| Chapin of East Montpelier | Holcombe of Norwich | Morrow of Weston | White of Bethel |
| Christie of Hartford | Hooper of Randolph | Mrowicki of Putney | Wood of Waterbury |
| | Hooper of Burlington | Nigro of Bennington | Yacovone of Morristown |
| | Houghton of Essex Junction | Noyes of Wolcott | |
| | | Nugent of South Burlington | |

Those members absent with leave of the House and not voting are:

| | | | |
|---------------------|---------------------|----------------------------|-------------------------|
| Branagan of Georgia | Lipsky of Stowe | Rachelson of Burlington | Wells of Brownington |
| Cordes of Bristol | Logan of Burlington | | |
| Eastes of Guilford | Oliver of Sheldon | | |

No vote explanations offered for this question.

H.91. AN ACT RELATING TO THE VERMONT HOMELESS EMERGENCY ASSISTANCE AND RESPONSIVE TRANSITION TO HOUSING PROGRAM

H.91; Roll Call #26

On 5/29/2025, the House of Representatives voted on the question: *Shall the House adopt the report of the Committee of Conference on its part?*

The House voted in the affirmative: Yeas, 92; Nays, 42; Absent, 15.

[House Journal 5/29/2025](#)

Those who voted in the affirmative are:

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Arsenault of Williston | Cordes of Bristol | Kimbell of Woodstock | Ode of Burlington |
| Austin of Colchester | Critchlow of Colchester | Kleppner of Burlington | Olson of Starksboro |
| Berbeco of Winooski | Dodge of Essex | Kornheiser of Brattleboro | Pezzo of Colchester |
| Birong of Vergennes | Dolan of Essex Junction | Krasnow of South Burlington | Pouech of Hinesburg |
| Bishop of Colchester | Duke of Burlington | Lalley of Shelburne | Priestley of Bradford |
| Black of Essex | Durfee of Shaftsbury | LaLonde of South Burlington | Quimby of Lyndon |
| Bluemle of Burlington* | Eastes of Guilford | LaMont of Morristown* | Rachelson of Burlington |
| Bos-Lun of Westminster* | Emmons of Springfield | Lipsky of Stowe | Satcowitz of Randolph |
| Boutin of Barre City | Garofano of Essex* | Logan of Burlington | Scheu of Middlebury |
| Brady of Williston | Goldman of Rockingham | Long of Newfane | Sheldon of Middlebury |
| Branagan of Georgia | Goodnow of Brattleboro | Maguire of Rutland City | Sibilia of Dover |
| Brown of Richmond | Graning of Jericho | Masland of Thetford | Squirrell of Underhill |
| Burke of Brattleboro | Greer of Bennington | McFaun of Barre Town | Stevens of Waterbury |
| Burkhardt of South Burlington | Harple of Glover | McGill of Bridport | Stone of Burlington |
| Burrows of West Windsor* | Headrick of Burlington | Mihaly of Calais | Sweeney of Shelburne |
| Burt of Cabot | Holcombe of Norwich | Minier of South Burlington | Taylor of Milton |
| Carris-Duncan of Whitingham* | Hooper of Randolph | Morris of Springfield | Tomlinson of Winooski |
| Casey of Montpelier | Hooper of Burlington | Morrow of Weston | Torre of Moretown |
| Chapin of East Montpelier | Houghton of Essex Junction | Mrowicki of Putney | Waszazak of Barre City* |
| Charlton of Chester | Howard of Rutland City | Nigro of Bennington | Waters Evans of Charlotte |
| Christie of Hartford | Hunter of Manchester | Noyes of Wolcott | White of Waitsfield |
| Cole of Hartford | James of Manchester | Nugent of South Burlington | Wood of Waterbury |
| Conlon of Cornwall | | | Yacovone of Morristown |
| Cooper of Pownal | | | |
| Corcoran of Bennington | | | |

Those who voted in the negative are:

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Bailey of Hyde Park | Galfetti of | Laroche of Franklin | Oliver of Sheldon |
| Bosch of Clarendon | Barre Town | Luneau of | Page of Newport City |
| Burditt of | Goslant of Northfield | St. Albans City | Pinsonault of Dorset |
| West Rutland | Gregoire of Fairfield | Marcotte of Coventry | Powers of Waterford |
| Canfield of | Hango of Berkshire* | McCoy of Poultney | Pritchard of Pawlet |
| Fair Haven | Harrison of | Micklus of Milton | Southworth of |
| Casey of Hubbardton | Chittenden | Morgan, L. of Milton | Walden |
| Coffin of Cavendish | Harvey of Castleton | Morgan, M. of | Steady of Milton* |
| Demar of Enosburgh | Howland of | Milton | Tagliavia of Corinth |
| Dickinson of | Rutland Town | Morrissey of | Toof of |
| St. Albans Town | Kascenska of Burke | Bennington | St. Albans Town |
| Dobrovich of | Keyser of | Nelson of Derby* | Walker of Swanton |
| Williamstown | Rutland City | Nielsen of Brandon | Winter of Ludlow |
| Dolgin of | Labor of Morgan | North of Ferrisburgh | |
| St. Johnsbury | | | |

Those members absent with leave of the House and not voting are:

| | | | |
|--------------------|--------------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Bartholomew of | Campbell of | Feltus of Lyndon | Parsons of Newbury |
| Hartland | St. Johnsbury | Higley of Lowell | Surprenant of |
| Bartley of Fairfax | Cina of Burlington | Malay of Pittsford | Barnard |
| Boyden of | Donahue of | McCann of | Wells of |
| Cambridge | Northfield | Montpelier | Brownington |
| | | O'Brien of Tunbridge | White of Bethel |

Rep. Bluemle of Burlington provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I cast my vote with gratitude for the leadership and persistence of the Human Services Committee, for the willingness of Community Action Agencies and shelter providers, to step-up to this responsibility and for Brenda Siegel’s tireless advocacy, which has done much to inspire this change.”

Rep. Bos-Lun of Westminster provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I am glad to support H.91, transitioning Vermont from reliance on an inadequate hotel/motel program to a model that will more effectively help Vermonters and Vermont communities. I have worked closely with individuals looking for stable housing. I am hopeful this legislation will move Vermont toward addressing root issues and housing for all.”

Rep. Burrows of West Windsor provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

The idea of preventing people from falling below the impossible to overcome line of home – no home comes as a great relief. And the thought and care that has gone into this bill is deeply appreciated.”

Rep. Carris-Duncan of Whitingham provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I voted for this bill because our economy right now is precarious. Falling into homelessness can happen to any of us. If your loved one happens to get sick that could be the end of stable housing. When I first moved back it took ten months to find stable housing, in spite of generous hands lending help. I know the toll and the stress that can come from not having a stable home base. We were tasked with the opportunity to transform our housing system to build something with the wraparound supports needed to break this crisis. Our winters are cold. No one deserves to be left in the snow.”

Rep. Garofano of Essex provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I am proud to vote yes for H.91. H.91 is a transformative piece of legislation that integrates Vermont’s homeless assistance system. It creates a person-centered program that will provide essential supportive services to vulnerable Vermonters who are experiencing homelessness and will reduce our reliance on the ineffective hotel/motel voucher program.”

Rep. Hango of Berkshire provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I was hopeful that this Committee of Conference report would present us with a viable and sustainable path forward to shelter our most vulnerable populations, but I’m not convinced that the underlying causes of homelessness will be addressed and alleviated.”

Rep. LaMont of Morristown provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

The 5,000 Vermonters, 1100 of which named to be children, are only the people we have documented and accounted for through use of services. Given the current state of events, our housing crisis will get worse before it gets better. I am grateful for the work of the committee and the advocates for this step in the right direction. Housing is a human right. Let’s get to work.”

Rep. Nelson of Derby provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

If we further remove the barriers to creating affordable housing and use public dollars to create shelter for a long-lasting housing, we could better take care of these families.”

Rep. Steady of Milton provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I worked housing the homeless when it began in 2014. I do not believe VHEARTH is the answer. I have a few concerns on H.91. However, I will only mention two. First, there is no longer an 80-day cap for the hotel/motel program. I believe a cap should remain with a provision to extend if an eligible recipient is deemed to be disabled or has a medical need. If there is no cap and there is an emergency need for a room, will a room be available? Second, the start funds will be used for additional staffing to implement VHEARTH. Who will be paying these salaries and rentals in the future when the start-up monies run out? I do not feel this costly bill is the fix to help our homeless Vermonters.”

Rep. Waszazak of Barre City provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

Housing is a human right, and until we realize that through a whole government approach, people will continue to needlessly suffer. I support this bill for all of those whom this bill will help and remind us all that the work is far from over. These 1100 kids are counting on us.”

H.125. AN ACT RELATING TO REPORTING ON THE ENERGY TRANSITION

H.125; Roll Call #4

On 3/18/2025, the House of Representatives voted on the question: *Shall the bill be amended as recommended by the Committee on Energy and Digital Infrastructure?*

The House voted in the affirmative: Yeas, 84; Nays, 59; Absent, 6.

[House Journal 3/18/2025](#)

Those who voted in the affirmative are:

| | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Arsenault of Williston | Cooper of Pownal | Howard of Rutland City | Pezzo of Colchester |
| Austin of Colchester | Corcoran of Bennington | Hunter of Manchester | Pouech of Hinesburg |
| Bartholomew of Hartland | Cordes of Bristol | James of Manchester* | Priestley of Bradford |
| Berbeco of Winooski | Critchlow of Colchester | Kimbell of Woodstock | Rachelson of Burlington |
| Birong of Vergennes | Dodge of Essex | Kleppner of Burlington | Satcowitz of Randolph |
| Bishop of Colchester | Dolan of Essex Junction | Kornheiser of Brattleboro | Scheu of Middlebury |
| Black of Essex | Donahue of Northfield | Krasnow of South Burlington | Sheldon of Middlebury |
| Bluemle of Burlington | Durfee of Shaftsbury | Lalley of Shelburne | Sibilia of Dover |
| Bos-Lun of Westminster | Eastes of Guilford | LaLonde of South Burlington | Squirrell of Underhill |
| Boyden of Cambridge | Emmons of Springfield | Logan of Burlington | Stevens of Waterbury |
| Brady of Williston | Garofano of Essex | Long of Newfane | Stone of Burlington |
| Brown of Richmond | Goldman of Rockingham | Masland of Thetford | Surprenant of Barnard |
| Burke of Brattleboro | Goodnow of Brattleboro | McCann of Montpelier | Sweeney of Shelburne |
| Burkhardt of South Burlington | Graning of Jericho | Mihaly of Calais | Tomlinson of Winooski |
| Burrows of West Windsor | Harple of Glover | Morrow of Weston | Torre of Moretown |
| Campbell of St. Johnsbury | Headrick of Burlington | Mrowicki of Putney | Waszazak of Barre City |
| Carris-Duncan of Whitingham | Holcombe of Norwich | Nigro of Bennington | Waters Evans of Charlotte |
| Casey of Montpelier | Hooper of Randolph | O'Brien of Tunbridge | White of Waitsfield |
| Chapin of East Montpelier | Houghton of Essex Junction | Ode of Burlington | White of Bethel |
| Cole of Hartford | | Olson of Starksboro | Wood of Waterbury |
| Conlon of Cornwall | | | Yacovone of Morristown |

Those who voted in the negative are:

| | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Bailey of Hyde Park | Feltus of Lyndon | Luneau of | Noyes of Wolcott |
| Bartley of Fairfax | Galfetti of | St. Albans City | Oliver of Sheldon |
| Bosch of Clarendon | Barre Town* | Maguire of | Page of Newport City |
| Boutin of Barre City | Goslant of Northfield | Rutland City | Parsons of Newbury |
| Branagan of Georgia | Greer of Bennington | Marcotte of Coventry | Pinsonault of Dorset |
| Burditt of | Gregoire of Fairfield | McCoy of Poultney | Powers of Waterford |
| West Rutland | Hango of Berkshire | McFaun of | Pritchard of Pawlet |
| Canfield of | Harrison of | Barre Town | Quimby of Lyndon |
| Fair Haven | Chittenden | Micklus of Milton | Southworth of |
| Casey of Hubbardton | Harvey of Castleton | Minier of | Walden |
| Charlton of Chester | Higley of Lowell | South Burlington | Steady of Milton |
| Coffin of Cavendish | Howland of | Morgan, L. of Milton | Tagliavia of Corinth |
| Demar of Enosburgh | Rutland Town | Morgan, M. of | Taylor of Milton |
| Dickinson of | Kascenska of Burke | Milton | Toof of |
| St. Albans Town | Keyser of | Morris of Springfield | St. Albans Town |
| Dobrovich of | Rutland City | Morrissey of | Walker of Swanton |
| Williamstown | Labor of Morgan | Bennington | Wells of |
| Dolgin of | Laroche of Franklin | Nelson of Derby | Brownington |
| St. Johnsbury | Lipsky of Stowe | Nielsen of Brandon | Winter of Ludlow |
| | | North of Ferrisburgh | |

Those members absent with leave of the House and not voting are:

| | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|
| Burt of Cabot | Cina of Burlington | Malay of Pittsford |
| Christie of Hartford | LaMont of | Nugent of |
| | Morristown | South Burlington |

Rep. Galfetti of Barre Town provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

This bill represents more government waste. Waste that our constituents sent us here to curtail.”

Rep. James of Manchester provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I support H.125 because good policy requires good data. At a time when climate energy policy is clouded by politics, it’s more important than ever that we partner with State Government to start with the same set of facts.”

H.141. AN ACT RELATING TO FISCAL YEAR 2025 BUDGET ADJUSTMENTS

H.141; Roll Call #1

On 2/6/2025, the House of Representatives voted on the question: *Shall the bill be read a third time?*

The House voted in the affirmative: Yeas, 87; Nays, 51; Absent, 11.

[House Journal 2/6/2025](#)

Those who voted in the affirmative are:

| | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Arsenault of Williston | Cooper of Pownal | James of Manchester | Ode of Burlington |
| Austin of Colchester | Corcoran of Bennington | Kimbell of Woodstock | Olson of Starksboro |
| Bartholomew of Hartland | Cordes of Bristol | Kleppner of Burlington | Pezzo of Colchester |
| Berbeco of Winooski | Critchlow of Colchester | Kornheiser of Brattleboro | Pouech of Hinesburg |
| Birong of Vergennes | Dodge of Essex | Krasnow of South Burlington | Rachelson of Burlington |
| Bishop of Colchester | Dolan of Essex Junction | Lalley of Shelburne | Satcowitz of Randolph |
| Black of Essex | Duke of Burlington | LaLonde of South Burlington* | Scheu of Middlebury |
| Bluemle of Burlington | Durfee of Shaftsbury | LaMont of Morristown | Sheldon of Middlebury |
| Bos-Lun of Westminster | Eastes of Guilford | Lipsky of Stowe | Squirrell of Underhill |
| Boyden of Cambridge | Emmons of Springfield | Logan of Burlington | Stevens of Waterbury |
| Brady of Williston | Garofano of Essex | Long of Newfane | Stone of Burlington |
| Brown of Richmond | Goldman of Rockingham | Masland of Thetford | Surprenant of Barnard |
| Burke of Brattleboro | Goodnow of Brattleboro | McCann of Montpelier | Sweeney of Shelburne |
| Burkhardt of South Burlington | Graning of Jericho | McFaun of Barre Town | Tomlinson of Winooski |
| Burrows of West Windsor | Greer of Bennington* | McGill of Bridport* | Torre of Moretown |
| Campbell of St. Johnsbury | Harple of Glover | Mihaly of Calais | Waszazak of Barre City* |
| Carris-Duncan of Whitingham | Headrick of Burlington | Minier of South Burlington | Waters Evans of Charlotte |
| Casey of Montpelier | Holcombe of Norwich | Morrow of Weston | White of Waitsfield |
| Chapin of East Montpelier | Hooper of Randolph | Mrowicki of Putney* | White of Bethel |
| Cina of Burlington* | Houghton of Essex Junction | Nigro of Bennington | Wood of Waterbury |
| Cole of Hartford | Howard of Rutland City | Noyes of Wolcott | Yacovone of Morristown |
| Conlon of Cornwall | Hunter of Manchester | Nugent of South Burlington | |

Those who voted in the negative are:

| | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Bailey of Hyde Park | Donahue of | Labor of Morgan | Oliver of Sheldon |
| Bartley of Fairfax | Northfield* | Laroche of Franklin | Page of Newport City |
| Bosch of Clarendon | Feltus of Lyndon | Luneau of | Parsons of Newbury |
| Boutin of Barre City | Galfetti of | St. Albans City | Powers of Waterford |
| Burditt of | Barre Town* | Maguire of | Pritchard of Pawlet |
| West Rutland | Goslant of Northfield | Rutland City | Quimby of Lyndon |
| Burt of Cabot | Gregoire of Fairfield | Malay of Pittsford | Southworth of |
| Canfield of | Hango of Berkshire | Marcotte of Coventry | Walden |
| Fair Haven | Harrison of | Micklus of Milton | Steady of Milton |
| Casey of Hubbardton | Chittenden | Morgan, L. of Milton | Tagliavia of Corinth |
| Charlton of Chester | Harvey of Castleton | Morgan, M. of | Toof of |
| Coffin of Cavendish | Higley of Lowell | Milton | St. Albans Town |
| Demar of Enosburgh | Howland of | Morrissey of | Walker of Swanton |
| Dickinson of | Rutland Town | Bennington | Wells of |
| St. Albans Town | Kascenska of Burke | Nelson of Derby | Brownington |
| Dobrovich of | Keyser of | Nielsen of Brandon | Winter of Ludlow |
| Williamstown | Rutland City | North of Ferrisburgh* | |

Those members absent with leave of the House and not voting are:

| | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------|
| Branagan of Georgia | Hooper of Burlington | O'Brien of Tunbridge | Sibilia of Dover |
| Christie of Hartford | McCoy of Poultney | Pinsonault of Dorset | Taylor of Milton |
| Dolgin of | Morris of Springfield | Priestley of Bradford | |
| St. Johnsbury | | | |

Rep. Cina of Burlington provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I vote yes in honor of Windsong Young, and all our unhoused neighbors who have died due to complications of unsheltered homelessness. I vote yes with hope that our unhoused neighbors not only survive, but also thrive.”

Rep. Donahue of Northfield provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

Extending the length of stay for some people, resulting in cutting off access to shelter for others, is not the right way to support those most in need. It actually turns our backs on them.”

Rep. Galfetti of Barre Town provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

The policy that was nefariously slid through in this Budget Adjustment could and should have been considered in the light of day, as there was plenty of time to do it the right way.”

Rep. Greer of Bennington provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

The State cannot continue to allocate the money, or resources, to the continuation of the program, authorized under Section 88 of H.141, that offers no systemic change and only enables the perpetrators of the drug and opioid crisis to destroy lives by using this program as a means of mass drug distribution, and centers of criminal activity, which jeopardizes the safety and well-being of children and families. Simultaneously, by amending this prior agreement, we continue to erode the principles of personal responsibility over one’s own choices. We cannot continue to help people that will not help themselves. In the interest of my constituents and for the other needed and valuable programs, I will support H.141.”

Rep. LaLonde of South Burlington provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

The BAA provides funding for the technology that’s now critical for basic court operations. It also provides a cost-of-living increase that was left out of last year’s budget for sheriffs who provide security at courthouses. The technology the courts use, and the security that sheriffs provide, are critical to ensuring our courts are functioning, and are able to tackle the backlog of cases, and speed up case processing, so that there are swift and certain consequences for criminal behavior.”

Rep. McGill of Bridport provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I voted yes because every child we fail today is a lost opportunity for Vermont’s future. Not just numbers, not just policy – human lives, children’s futures, and the strength of our State.”

Rep. Mrowicki of Putney provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

If we look outside, we see weather no one should be unhoused in. With climate chaos, harsh weather is possible anytime of year. As we’ve waited years for a plan from the Administration, my vote is to see that no one is left out in this weather. Our thorough process came to agreement on 99% of the BAA from the Governor. Your Appropriations Committee worked hard to take in many points of view and came up with this bill that I am proud to vote for, in support of most especially of vulnerable Vermonters.”

Rep. North of Ferrisburgh provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I vote No on H.141 on principle. First, the BAA is not for policy alteration, which is what the 80-day extension of the 80-day limit was. Second, for affordability when we have the opportunity to pay down debt, we should do so. Thirdly, for the lack of compromise, which we said we would, compromise was offered and rejected.”

Rep. Waszazak of Barre City provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

There are many issues involving homelessness that this body must solve, in the long term. Kicking people into the cold solves none of them and would cost lives, in the short term.”

H.218. AN ACT RELATING TO FISCAL YEAR 2026 APPROPRIATIONS FROM THE OPIOID ABATEMENT SPECIAL FUND

H.218; Roll Call #9

On 3/27/2025, the House of Representatives voted on the question: *Shall the report of the Committee on Human Services be amended as recommended by the Committee on Appropriations in Section 1(a)(5) of the Appropriations Report?*

The House voted in the affirmative: Yeas, 87; Nays, 58; Absent, 4.

[House Journal 3/27/2025](#)

Those who voted in the affirmative are:

| | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Arsenault of Williston | Conlon of Cornwall | James of Manchester | Ode of Burlington |
| Bartholomew of Hartland | Cooper of Pownal | Kascenska of Burke | Olson of Starksboro |
| Berbeco of Winooski | Cordes of Bristol | Kimbell of Woodstock | Pezzo of Colchester |
| Birong of Vergennes | Critchlow of Colchester | Kleppner of Burlington | Pouech of Hinesburg |
| Bishop of Colchester | Dodge of Essex | Kornheiser of Brattleboro | Priestley of Bradford |
| Black of Essex | Dolan of Essex Junction | Krasnow of South Burlington | Rachelson of Burlington* |
| Bluemle of Burlington | Durfee of Shaftsbury | Lalley of Shelburne | Satcowitz of Randolph |
| Bos-Lun of Westminster | Eastes of Guilford | LaLonde of South Burlington | Scheu of Middlebury |
| Boyden of Cambridge | Emmons of Springfield | LaMont of Morristown | Sheldon of Middlebury |
| Brady of Williston | Garofano of Essex | Logan of Burlington | Sibilia of Dover |
| Branagan of Georgia | Goldman of Rockingham | Long of Newfane | Squirrell of Underhill |
| Brown of Richmond | Goodnow of Brattleboro | Masland of Thetford | Stevens of Waterbury |
| Burke of Brattleboro | Graning of Jericho | McCann of Montpelier | Stone of Burlington |
| Burkhardt of South Burlington | Harple of Glover | McGill of Bridport | Surprenant of Barnard |
| Burrows of West Windsor | Headrick of Burlington | Mihaly of Calais | Sweeney of Shelburne |
| Campbell of St. Johnsbury | Holcombe of Norwich | Minier of South Burlington | Tomlinson of Winooski |
| Carris-Duncan of Whitingham | Hooper of Randolph | Morrow of Weston | Torre of Moretown |
| Casey of Montpelier | Hooper of Burlington | Mrowicki of Putney | Waszazak of Barre City |
| Chapin of East Montpelier | Houghton of Essex Junction | Nigro of Bennington | Waters Evans of Charlotte |
| Cina of Burlington | Howard of Rutland City | Noyes of Wolcott | White of Waitsfield |
| Cole of Hartford | Hunter of Manchester | Nugent of South Burlington | Wood of Waterbury |
| | | O'Brien of Tunbridge | Yacovone of Morristown |

Those who voted in the negative are:

| | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Bailey of Hyde Park | Donahue of | Lipsky of Stowe | North of Ferrisburgh |
| Bartley of Fairfax | Northfield | Luneau of | Oliver of Sheldon |
| Bosch of Clarendon | Feltus of Lyndon | St. Albans City | Page of Newport City |
| Boutin of Barre City | Galfetti of | Maguire of | Parsons of Newbury |
| Burt of Cabot | Barre Town | Rutland City | Pinsonault of Dorset |
| Canfield of | Goslant of Northfield | Malay of Pittsford | Powers of Waterford |
| Fair Haven | Greer of Bennington | Marcotte of Coventry | Pritchard of Pawlet |
| Casey of Hubbardton | Gregoire of Fairfield | McCoy of Poultney | Quimby of Lyndon |
| Charlton of Chester | Hango of Berkshire | McFaun of | Southworth of |
| Coffin of Cavendish | Harrison of | Barre Town | Walden |
| Corcoran of | Chittenden | Micklus of Milton | Steady of Milton |
| Bennington | Harvey of Castleton | Morgan, L. of Milton | Tagliavia of Corinth |
| Demar of Enosburgh | Higley of Lowell | Morgan, M. of | Taylor of Milton |
| Dickinson of | Howland of | Milton | Toof of |
| St. Albans Town | Rutland Town | Morris of Springfield | St. Albans Town |
| Dobrovich of | Keyser of | Morrissey of | Walker of Swanton |
| Williamstown | Rutland City | Bennington | Wells of |
| Dolgin of | Labor of Morgan | Nelson of Derby | Brownington |
| St. Johnsbury | Laroche of Franklin | Nielsen of Brandon | Winter of Ludlow |

Those members absent with leave of the House and not voting are:

| | | | |
|----------------------|--------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| Austin of Colchester | Burditt of | Christie of Hartford | White of Bethel |
| | West Rutland | | |

Rep. Rachelson of Burlington provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

Too many Vermonters, our friends, neighbors, and relatives, have died tragically from injecting alone. Safe injection sites save lives. No one has died at a safe injection site, and for some, it's been a catalyst to seek treatment.”

H.218; Roll Call #12

On 3/28/2025, the House of Representatives voted on the question: *Shall the bill pass?*

The House voted in the affirmative: Yeas, 119; Nays, 24; Absent, 6.

[House Journal 3/28/2025](#)

Those who voted in the affirmative are:

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Arsenault of Williston | Critchlow of Colchester | Hunter of Manchester | Mrowicki of Putney |
| Austin of Colchester | Demar of Enosburgh | James of Manchester | Nigro of Bennington |
| Bartholomew of Hartland | Dobrovich of Williamstown | Kascenska of Burke | Noyes of Wolcott |
| Bartley of Fairfax | Dodge of Essex* | Keyser of Rutland City | Nugent of South Burlington |
| Berbeco of Winooski | Dolan of Essex Junction | Kimbell of Woodstock | O'Brien of Tunbridge |
| Birong of Vergennes | Dolgin of St. Johnsbury | Kleppner of Burlington | Ode of Burlington |
| Bishop of Colchester | Donahue of Northfield | Kornheiser of Brattleboro | Olson of Starksboro |
| Black of Essex | Duke of Burlington | Krasnow of South Burlington | Page of Newport City |
| Bluemle of Burlington | Durfee of Shaftsbury | Lalley of Shelburne | Pezzo of Colchester |
| Bosch of Clarendon | Eastes of Guilford | LaLonde of South Burlington | Pouech of Hinesburg |
| Bos-Lun of Westminster | Emmons of Springfield | LaMont of Morristown | Priestley of Bradford |
| Boutin of Barre City* | Feltus of Lyndon | Laroche of Franklin | Pritchard of Pawlet |
| Boyden of Cambridge | Galfetti of Barre Town | Lipsky of Stowe | Quimby of Lyndon |
| Brady of Williston | Garofano of Essex | Logan of Burlington* | Rachelson of Burlington |
| Branagan of Georgia | Goldman of Rockingham | Long of Newfane | Satcowitz of Randolph |
| Brown of Richmond | Goodnow of Brattleboro | Luneau of St. Albans City | Scheu of Middlebury |
| Burditt of West Rutland | Goslant of Northfield | Maguire of Rutland City | Sheldon of Middlebury |
| Burke of Brattleboro | Graning of Jericho | Marcotte of Coventry | Sibilia of Dover |
| Burkhardt of South Burlington | Greer of Bennington* | Masland of Thetford | Squirrell of Underhill |
| Burrows of West Windsor | Gregoire of Fairfield | McCann of Montpelier | Stevens of Waterbury |
| Campbell of St. Johnsbury | Hango of Berkshire | McCoy of Poultney* | Surprenant of Barnard |
| Carris-Duncan of Whitingham | Harple of Glover | McFaun of Barre Town | Sweeney of Shelburne |
| Casey of Montpelier | Harrison of Chittenden | McGill of Bridport* | Taylor of Milton* |
| Chapin of East Montpelier | Headrick of Burlington | Micklus of Milton* | Tomlinson of Winooski |
| Cina of Burlington | Holcombe of Norwich | Mihaly of Calais | Torre of Moretown |
| Cole of Hartford | Hooper of Randolph | Minier of South Burlington | Waszazak of Barre City |
| Conlon of Cornwall | Hooper of Burlington | Morris of Springfield | Waters Evans of Charlotte |
| Corcoran of Bennington | Houghton of Essex Junction | Morrissey of Bennington | White of Waitsfield |
| Cordes of Bristol | Howard of Rutland City | Morrow of Weston | White of Bethel |
| | | | Winter of Ludlow |
| | | | Wood of Waterbury |
| | | | Yacovone of Morristown |

Those who voted in the negative are:

| | | | |
|----------------------|-------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Bailey of Hyde Park | Higley of Lowell | Nelson of Derby | Southworth of |
| Canfield of | Howland of | Nielsen of Brandon | Walden |
| Fair Haven | Rutland Town | North of Ferrisburgh | Steady of Milton* |
| Casey of Hubbardton | Labor of Morgan | Oliver of Sheldon | Tagliavia of Corinth |
| Charlton of Chester | Malay of Pittsford | Parsons of Newbury | Walker of Swanton |
| Coffin of Cavendish* | Morgan, L. of Milton | Pinsonault of Dorset | Wells of |
| Harvey of Castleton | Morgan, M. of Milton | Powers of Waterford | Brownington |

Those members absent with leave of the House and not voting are:

| | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Burt of Cabot | Cooper of Pownal | Stone of Burlington |
| Christie of Hartford | Dickinson of St. Albans Town | Toof of St. Albans Town |

Rep. Boutin of Barre City provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I voted yes. However, I need to express my deep concern with safe injection sites. My yes vote is not a yes to safe injection sites and I want to make that very clear.”

Rep. Coffin of Cavendish provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I cannot with good conscience support this bill. Although I agree with much of this bill, I believe that the \$1.1 million for the safe injection site (overdose prevention center) could be better used by funding beds for true drug addiction recovery and transitional housing. The additional \$1.1 million toward recovery would serve those with addiction better than providing people a place to continue to use illegal drugs. We should consider that there is a difference between just being alive and really living a full life.”

Rep. Dodge of Essex provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I vote yes in favor of Gaetano and all the many family and friends who miss you every single day.”

Rep. Greer of Bennington provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

Though I have my reservations with a particular item in H.218, I want to thank the Committee on Human Services for working to organize the Opioid Abatement Special Fund. Too many Vermonters and Americans have been devastated by the opioid crisis, and this fund will support many important provisions.”

Rep. Logan of Burlington provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I vote yes in memory of my sister.”

Rep. McCoy of Poultney provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

While disappointed that the safe injection site funding remains in this bill, I vote yes for all of the prevention programs that will be funded in this bill with the Opioid Settlement Fund money.”

Rep. McGill of Bridport provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I voted yes because we must act with compassion and urgency to save our neighbors from preventable deaths and to meet people where they are with dignity and care. I voted yes with unwavering support of this investment in public health in our communities, and in the inherent worth of every Vermonter.”

Rep. Micklus of Milton provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

While I don’t agree with everything in this bill, the majority of programs this does fund makes it worth my yes.”

Rep. Steady of Milton provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

My no vote is due to Section 1 Subdivision (a)(5) regarding the City of Burlington’s overdose prevention center. I support Governor Scott’s veto of this bill last session. I believe the millions of dollars being appropriated for the safe injection site would be better used on recovery sites and/or centers to help people with addiction. Many loved ones may be here today. However, I agree with other pieces of the bill.”

Rep. Taylor of Milton provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

Although I would have rather seen the \$1.1 million of opioid settlement money, earmarked for the opioid prevention center, go to other harm reduction methods and beds for treatment, I voted yes because this bill will fund other much needed initiatives to treat those in need.”

H.248. AN ACT RELATING TO SUPPLEMENTAL CHILD CARE GRANTS AND THE CHILD CARE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM

H.248; Roll Call #19

On 5/8/2025, the House of Representatives voted on the question: *Shall the report of the Committee on Human Services, as amended, be further amended as offered by Rep. Holcombe of Norwich?*

The House voted in the negative: Yeas, 20; Nays, 124; Absent, 5.

[House Journal 5/8/2025](#)

Those who voted in the affirmative are:

| | | | |
|--------------------------------|--------------------------------------------|----------------------------------------------|-----------------------------------------|
| Arsenault of Williston | Christie of Hartford Graning of Jericho | Long of Newfane McCann of Montpelier | Sibilia of Dover Stone of Burlington |
| Brady of Williston | Harple of Glover | Nelson of Derby | Surprenant of Barnard |
| Burrows of West Windsor | Headrick of Burlington | Parsons of Newbury | White of Waitsfield |
| Carris-Duncan of Whitingham | Holcombe of Norwich | Pouech of Hinesburg Priestley of Bradford | White of Bethel |

Those who voted in the negative are:

| | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Austin of Colchester* | Dodge of Essex | Kleppner of Burlington | O'Brien of Tunbridge |
| Bailey of Hyde Park | Dolan of Essex Junction | Kornheiser of Brattleboro | Ode of Burlington |
| Bartholomew of Hartland | Dolgin of St. Johnsbury | Krasnow of South Burlington | Oliver of Sheldon |
| Bartley of Fairfax | Donahue of Northfield | Labor of Morgan | Olson of Starksboro* |
| Berbeco of Winooski | Duke of Burlington | Lalley of Shelburne | Page of Newport City |
| Birong of Vergennes | Durfee of Shaftsbury | LaLonde of South Burlington | Pezzo of Colchester |
| Bishop of Colchester | Eastes of Guilford | LaMont of Morristown | Pinsonault of Dorset |
| Black of Essex | Emmons of Springfield | Laroche of Franklin | Powers of Waterford |
| Bluemle of Burlington | Feltus of Lyndon | Lipsky of Stowe | Pritchard of Pawlet |
| Bosch of Clarendon | Galfetti of Barre Town | Logan of Burlington | Quimby of Lyndon |
| Bos-Lun of Westminster | Garofano of Essex | Luneau of St. Albans City | Rachelson of Burlington |
| Boutin of Barre City | Goldman of Rockingham | Maguire of Rutland City | Satcowitz of Randolph |
| Boyden of Cambridge | Goodnow of Brattleboro | Marcotte of Coventry | Scheu of Middlebury |
| Branagan of Georgia | Goslant of Northfield | Masland of Thetford | Sheldon of Middlebury |
| Brown of Richmond | | | Southworth of Walden |
| Burke of Brattleboro | | | Squirrell of Underhill |
| | | | Steady of Milton |

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Burkhardt of South Burlington | Greer of Bennington | McCoy of Poultney | Stevens of Waterbury |
| Burt of Cabot | Gregoire of Fairfield | McFaun of Barre Town | Sweeney of Shelburne |
| Canfield of Fair Haven | Hango of Berkshire | McGill of Bridport | Tagliavia of Corinth |
| Casey of Montpelier | Harrison of Chittenden | Micklus of Milton | Taylor of Milton |
| Casey of Hubbardton | Harvey of Castleton | Mihaly of Calais | Tomlinson of Winooski |
| Chapin of East Montpelier | Higley of Lowell | Minier of South Burlington | Toof of St. Albans Town |
| Charlton of Chester | Hooper of Burlington | Morgan, L. of Milton | Torre of Moretown |
| Cina of Burlington | Houghton of Essex Junction | Morgan, M. of Milton | Walker of Swanton |
| Coffin of Cavendish | Howard of Rutland City | Morris of Springfield | Waszazak of Barre City |
| Cole of Hartford | Howland of Rutland Town | Morrissey of Bennington | Waters Evans of Charlotte |
| Conlon of Cornwall | Hunter of Manchester | Morrow of Weston | Wells of Brownington |
| Cooper of Pownal | James of Manchester | Mrowicki of Putney | Winter of Ludlow |
| Corcoran of Bennington | Kascenska of Burke | Nielsen of Brandon | Wood of Waterbury |
| Cordes of Bristol | Keyser of Rutland City | Nigro of Bennington | Yacovone of Morristown |
| Critchlow of Colchester | Kimbell of Woodstock | North of Ferrisburgh | |
| Demar of Enosburgh | | Noyes of Wolcott | |
| Dickinson of St. Albans Town | | Nugent of South Burlington | |

Those members absent with leave of the House and not voting are:

| | | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------|
| Burditt of West Rutland | Campbell of St. Johnsbury | Dobrovich of Williamstown | Hooper of Randolph Malay of Pittsford |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------|------------------------------------------|

Rep. Austin of Colchester provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I am glad to learn that ongoing discussions will continue to improve our delivery of the pre-K education system across the State. However – I want to be assured that, if public funds are used, Vermont students will have equal access to all educational opportunities, whether they are three or eighteen.”

Rep. Olson of Starksboro provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I support the premise of this amendment. The Ed Fund is asked to support too much, which impacts property taxes. But I vote no because I believe the Legislature needs to take a holistic approach to the problem, rather than singling out specific programs one-by-one. I also believe we need more time to understand the financial needs of the childcare subsidy program, as it rolls out over the next few years.”

H.342. AN ACT RELATING TO PROTECTING THE PERSONAL INFORMATION OF CERTAIN PUBLIC SERVANTS

H.342; Roll Call #5

On 3/19/2025, the House of Representatives voted on the question: *Shall the bill be amended as recommended by the Committee on Commerce and Economic Development?*

The House voted in the affirmative: Yeas, 99. Nays, 45. Absent, 5.

[House Journal 3/19/2025](#)

Those who voted in the affirmative are:

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Arsenault of Williston* | Critchlow of Colchester | Kimbell of Woodstock | Pezzo of Colchester |
| Austin of Colchester | Dodge of Essex | Kleppner of | Pouech of Hinesburg |
| Bartholomew of Hartland | Dolan of Essex Junction | Burlington* | Priestley of Bradford* |
| Bartley of Fairfax | Donahue of Northfield | Kornheiser of Brattleboro | Quimby of Lyndon |
| Birong of Vergennes | Duke of Burlington | Krasnow of South Burlington | Rachelson of Burlington |
| Bishop of Colchester | Durfee of Shaftsbury | Lalley of Shelburne | Satcowitz of Randolph |
| Black of Essex | Eastes of Guilford | LaLonde of South Burlington | Scheu of Middlebury |
| Bluemle of Burlington | Emmons of Springfield | LaMont of Morristown | Sheldon of Middlebury |
| Bos-Lun of Westminster | Garofano of Essex | Lipsky of Stowe | Sibilia of Dover |
| Boyden of Cambridge | Goldman of Rockingham | Logan of Burlington | Southworth of Walden |
| Brady of Williston | Goodnow of Brattleboro | Long of Newfane | Squirrell of Underhill |
| Brown of Richmond | Graning of Jericho* | Marcotte of Coventry | Stevens of Waterbury |
| Burke of Brattleboro | Greer of Bennington | Masland of Thetford | Stone of Burlington |
| Burkhardt of South Burlington | Gregoire of Fairfield | McFaun of Barre Town | Sweeney of Shelburne |
| Burrows of West Windsor | Hango of Berkshire* | McGill of Bridport | Taylor of Milton |
| Campbell of St. Johnsbury | Harple of Glover | Mihaly of Calais | Tomlinson of Winooski |
| Carris-Duncan of Whitingham | Headrick of Burlington | Minier of South Burlington | Torre of Moretown |
| Casey of Montpelier | Holcombe of Norwich | Morris of Springfield | Waszazak of Barre City |
| Chapin of East Montpelier | Hooper of Randolph | Morrow of Weston | Waters Evans of Charlotte |
| Cina of Burlington | Hooper of Burlington | Mrowicki of Putney | White of Waitsfield |
| Cole of Hartford | Houghton of Essex Junction | Nelson of Derby | White of Bethel |
| Conlon of Cornwall | Howard of Rutland City | Nigro of Bennington | Winter of Ludlow |
| | Hunter of Manchester | Noyes of Wolcott | Wood of Waterbury |
| | | Nugent of South Burlington | |
| | | O'Brien of Tunbridge | |

| | | | |
|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Corcoran of Bennington Cordes of Bristol | James of Manchester Keyser of Rutland City | Ode of Burlington Olson of Starksboro | Yacovone of Morristown |
|------------------------------------------------|--------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------|---------------------------|

Those who voted in the negative are:

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Bailey of Hyde Park Bosch of Clarendon Boutin of Barre City* Branagan of Georgia Burditt of West Rutland Canfield of Fair Haven Casey of Hubbardton Charlton of Chester Coffin of Cavendish Cooper of Pownal Demar of Enosburgh Dickinson of St. Albans Town | Dobrovich of Williamstown Dolgin of St. Johnsbury Feltus of Lyndon Galfetti of Barre Town* Goslant of Northfield Harrison of Chittenden Harvey of Castleton Higley of Lowell Howland of Rutland Town Kascenska of Burke | Labor of Morgan Laroche of Franklin Luneau of St. Albans City Maguire of Rutland City Malay of Pittsford McCoy of Poultney Micklus of Milton* Morgan, L. of Milton Morgan, M. of Milton Morrissey of Bennington Nielsen of Brandon | North of Ferrisburgh* Oliver of Sheldon Page of Newport City Parsons of Newbury Pinsonault of Dorset Powers of Waterford Pritchard of Pawlet Steady of Milton Tagliavia of Corinth Toof of St. Albans Town Walker of Swanton Wells of Brownington |
|--------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

Those members absent with leave of the House and not voting are:

| | | | |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|
| Berbeco of Winooski | Burt of Cabot Christie of Hartford | McCann of Montpelier | Surprenant of Barnard |
|---------------------|---------------------------------------|-------------------------|--------------------------|

Rep. Arsenault of Williston provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I voted in support of H.342. House Judiciary heard testimony regarding the relative necessity of this law in our State. That testimony included a former deputy State’s Attorney who detailed for us the experience of having her home checked for vulnerabilities after she received credible threats related to her work on behalf of the State. She described a surreal experience that included considerations ranging from a basic escape route, all the way to specific strategies for staying alive as long as possible after an attack if there is no other living person in the house with her. No person should ever be put in a position that requires this particular type of education.”

Rep. Boutin of Barre City provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I voted no today because of the outstanding concerns I expressed in committee regarding legitimate business to business transactions. I am concerned with the private right of action. I believe with additional testimony and minor changes, I could easily support this bill.”

Rep. Galfetti of Barre Town provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

While this bill may be a step in the right direction, it is not comprehensive and was hastily crafted. As is true of much of the legislation I have seen in my short time here. We cannot leave this up to the other body to fix. We must and can craft fine legislation in this Chamber. I look forward to the member from Castleton’s amendment and hope I can vote yes tomorrow!”

Rep. Graning of Jericho provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

H.342 is a first step in protecting our public servants. We have to start to create a way to allow our public officials to protect themselves. They should be allowed to simply ask that their sensitive information be kept private.”

Rep. Hango of Berkshire provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I vote yes because I am willing to wait until third reading to make a final determination on the merits of this bill.”

Rep. Kleppner of Burlington provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I look forward to hearing future amendments that both expand the covered services of data and expand the classes of protected Vermonters.”

Rep. Micklus of Milton provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

This bill provides inadequate protection for our public servants. More time must be taken to create a bill that offers more complete protection and is fair to all parties involved.”

Rep. North of Ferrisburgh provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

While I agree this type of legislation is absolutely necessary, I am very disappointed that our committee could not and would not come together to compromise to achieve full agreement. I truly hope that all those who voted yes today, because this is the 1st small step, will also vote yes tomorrow for the amendment to expand and complete it as desired.”

Rep. Priestley of Bradford provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I vote yes today because we must ensure that those who serve and protect us are not forced to sacrifice their personal safety or that of their families.”

H.342; Roll Call #11

On 3/28/2025, the House of Representatives voted on the question: *Shall the bill be amended as offered by Rep. Marcotte of Coventry and others?*

Yeas, 106. Nays, 38. Absent, 5.

[House Journal 3/28/2025](#)

Those who voted in the affirmative are:

| | | | |
|-------------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Arsenault of Williston | Corcoran of Bennington | James of Manchester | Page of Newport City |
| Austin of Colchester | Cordes of Bristol | Kascenska of Burke | Pezzo of Colchester |
| Bartholomew of Hartland | Critchlow of Colchester | Kimbell of Woodstock | Pouech of Hinesburg |
| Berbeco of Winooski | Dodge of Essex | Kleppner of Burlington | Priestley of Bradford |
| Birong of Vergennes | Dolan of Essex Junction | Kornheiser of Brattleboro | Quimby of Lyndon |
| Bishop of Colchester | Donahue of Northfield | Krasnow of South Burlington | Rachelson of Burlington |
| Black of Essex | Duke of Burlington | Lalley of Shelburne | Satcowitz of Randolph |
| Bluemle of Burlington | Durfee of Shaftsbury | LaLonde of South Burlington | Scheu of Middlebury |
| Bosch of Clarendon | Eastes of Guilford | LaMont of Morristown | Sheldon of Middlebury |
| Bos-Lun of Westminster | Emmons of Springfield | Lipsky of Stowe | Sibilia of Dover |
| Boutin of Barre City | Feltus of Lyndon | Logan of Burlington | Southworth of Walden |
| Boyden of Cambridge | Garofano of Essex | Long of Newfane | Squirrell of Underhill |
| Brady of Williston | Goldman of Rockingham | Marcotte of Coventry | Stevens of Waterbury |
| Brown of Richmond | Goodnow of Brattleboro | Masland of Thetford | Surprenant of Barnard |
| Burke of Brattleboro | Graning of Jericho* | McCann of Montpelier | Sweeney of Shelburne |
| Burkhardt of South Burlington | Greer of Bennington | McGill of Bridport | Taylor of Milton |
| Burrows of West Windsor | Gregoire of Fairfield | Micklus of Milton | Tomlinson of Winooski |
| Campbell of St. Johnsbury | Hango of Berkshire* | Mihaly of Calais | Torre of Moretown |
| Carris-Duncan of Whitingham | Harple of Glover | Minier of South Burlington | Waszazak of Barre City |
| Casey of Montpelier | Headrick of Burlington | Morris of Springfield | Waters Evans of Charlotte |
| Chapin of East Montpelier | Holcombe of Norwich | Morrow of Weston | Wells of Brownington |
| Charlton of Chester | Hooper of Randolph | Mrowicki of Putney | White of Waitsfield |
| Cina of Burlington | Hooper of Burlington | Noyes of Wolcott | White of Bethel |
| Coffin of Cavendish | Houghton of Essex Junction | Nugent of South Burlington | Wood of Waterbury |
| Cole of Hartford | Howard of Rutland City | O'Brien of Tunbridge | Yacovone of Morristown |
| Conlon of Cornwall | Hunter of Manchester | Ode of Burlington | |
| Cooper of Pownal | | Olson of Starksboro | |

Those who voted in the negative are:

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Bailey of Hyde Park | Galfetti of | Luneau of | Nelson of Derby |
| Bartley of Fairfax | Barre Town | St. Albans City | Nielsen of Brandon |
| Branagan of Georgia | Goslant of Northfield | Maguire of | North of Ferrisburgh |
| Burditt of | Harrison of | Rutland City | Oliver of Sheldon |
| West Rutland | Chittenden | Malay of Pittsford | Parsons of Newbury |
| Canfield of | Harvey of Castleton | McCoy of Poultney* | Pinsonault of Dorset |
| Fair Haven | Higley of Lowell | McFaun of | Powers of Waterford |
| Casey of Hubbardton | Howland of | Barre Town | Pritchard of Pawlet |
| Demar of Enosburgh | Rutland Town | Morgan, L. of Milton | Steady of Milton |
| Dobrovich of | Keyser of | Morgan, M. of | Tagliavia of Corinth |
| Williamstown | Rutland City | Milton | Walker of Swanton |
| Dolgin of | Labor of Morgan | Morrissey of | Winter of Ludlow |
| St. Johnsbury | Laroche of Franklin | Bennington | |

Those members absent with leave of the House and not voting are:

| | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|---------------------|-----------------|
| Burt of Cabot | Dickinson of | Stone of Burlington | Toof of |
| Christie of Hartford | St. Albans Town | | St. Albans Town |

Rep. Graning of Jericho provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

H.342 is designed to be limited in scope, provide a safe harbor for businesses that act in good faith, and offer some protection to our public servants who stand on the front line to protect all Vermonters.”

Rep. Hango of Berkshire provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

Although I have serious reservations about the private right of action that remains in this bill, I vote yes on the amendment to acknowledge the work done by the Committee.”

Rep. McCoy of Poultney provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I look forward to passing a data privacy bill. Unfortunately, I cannot support this amendment as it contains a private right of action.”

H.454. AN ACT RELATING TO TRANSFORMING VERMONT'S EDUCATION GOVERNANCE, QUALITY, AND FINANCE SYSTEMS

H.454; Roll Call #14

On 4/11/2025, the House of Representatives voted on the question: *Shall the bill be amended as offered by Rep. Donahue of Northfield?*

The House voted in the negative: Yeas, 60; Nays, 83; Absent, 6.

[House Journal 4/11/2025](#)

Those who voted in the affirmative are:

| | | | |
|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Bailey of Hyde Park | Donahue of Northfield* | Labor of Morgan | O'Brien of Tunbridge |
| Bartley of Fairfax | | Laroche of Franklin | Oliver of Sheldon |
| Bosch of Clarendon | Feltus of Lyndon | Lipsky of Stowe | Page of Newport City |
| Boutin of Barre City | Galfetti of | Luneau of | Parsons of Newbury |
| Boyden of | Barre Town | St. Albans City | Pinsonault of Dorset |
| Cambridge | Goslant of Northfield | Malay of Pittsford | Powers of Waterford |
| Branagan of Georgia | Greer of Bennington | Marcotte of Coventry | Pritchard of Pawlet |
| Burditt of | Gregoire of Fairfield | McCoy of Poultney* | Quimby of Lyndon |
| West Rutland | Hango of Berkshire | McFaun of | Sibilia of Dover |
| Burt of Cabot | Harrison of | Barre Town | Southworth of |
| Canfield of | Chittenden | Micklus of Milton | Walden |
| Fair Haven | Harvey of Castleton | Morgan, L. of Milton | Steady of Milton |
| Casey of Hubbardton | Higley of Lowell | Morgan, M. of | Tagliavia of Corinth |
| Charlton of Chester | Hooper of Randolph | Milton | Taylor of Milton |
| Coffin of Cavendish | Howland of | Morrissey of | Toof of |
| Demar of Enosburgh | Rutland Town | Bennington | St. Albans Town |
| Dobrovich of | Kascenska of Burke | Nelson of Derby | Walker of Swanton |
| Williamstown | Keyser of | Nielsen of Brandon | Winter of Ludlow |
| Dolgin of | Rutland City | North of Ferrisburgh | |
| St. Johnsbury | | | |

Those who voted in the negative are:

| | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|
| Arsenault of | Corcoran of | James of Manchester | Olson of Starksboro |
| Williston | Bennington | Kimbell of | Pezzo of Colchester |
| Austin of Colchester | Cordes of Bristol | Woodstock | Pouech of Hinesburg |
| Bartholomew of | Critchlow of | Kleppner of | Priestley of Bradford |
| Hartland | Colchester | Burlington | Rachelson of |
| Berbeco of Winooski | Dodge of Essex | Kornheiser of | Burlington |
| Birong of Vergennes | Dolan of | Brattleboro | Satcowitz of |
| Bishop of Colchester | Essex Junction | Krasnow of | Randolph |
| Black of Essex | Duke of Burlington | South Burlington | Scheu of Middlebury |

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Bluemle of Burlington | Durfee of Shaftsbury | Lalley of Shelburne | Sheldon of Middlebury |
| Bos-Lun of Westminster | Eastes of Guilford | LaLonde of South Burlington | Squirrell of Underhill |
| Brady of Williston* | Emmons of Springfield | LaMont of Morristown | Stevens of Waterbury |
| Brown of Richmond | Garofano of Essex | Logan of Burlington | Stone of Burlington |
| Burke of Brattleboro | Goldman of Rockingham | Long of Newfane | Surprenant of Barnard |
| Burkhardt of South Burlington | Goodnow of Brattleboro | Masland of Thetford | Sweeney of Shelburne |
| Burrows of West Windsor | Graning of Jericho | McCann of Montpelier | Tomlinson of Winooski |
| Campbell of St. Johnsbury | Harple of Glover | McGill of Bridport | Torre of Moretown |
| Carris-Duncan of Whitingham | Headrick of Burlington | Mihaly of Calais | Waszazak of Barre City |
| Casey of Montpelier | Holcombe of Norwich | Minier of South Burlington | Waters Evans of Charlotte |
| Chapin of East Montpelier | Hooper of Burlington | Morrow of Weston | Mrowicki of Putney |
| Cina of Burlington | Houghton of Essex Junction | Nigro of Bennington | Noyes of Wolcott |
| Conlon of Cornwall | Howard of Rutland City | Nugent of South Burlington | Ode of Burlington |
| Cooper of Pownal | Hunter of Manchester | | |

Those members absent with leave of the House and not voting are:

| | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| Christie of Hartford | Dickinson of | Maguire of | Wells of |
| Cole of Hartford | St. Albans Town | Rutland City | Brownington |
| | | Morris of Springfield | |

Rep. Brady of Williston provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

We are setting in motion hard generational system change but we, the Legislature, have the easy part. Systems are made of people, in this case our kids, their families, and educators across the State. So, when we talk about systems change, we are talking about changing people. I voted no because we shouldn’t rush an already ambitious timeline.”

Rep. Donahue of Northfield provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I think it is unfortunate that we are not willing to tell voters that we do want to try to achieve this crucial and urgent work more quickly if at all possible and reasonable.”

Rep. McCoy of Poultney provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

We just passed the Toof/Houghton amendment to, among other things, move forward dates of commissions in this bill. This amendment aligns the intent language in H.454 to mirror the Toof/Houghton amendment. I vote yes to align all sections, as well as intent language, of this bill.”

H.454; Roll Call #15

On 4/11/2025, the House of Representatives voted on the question: *Shall the bill pass?*

The House voted in the affirmative: Yeas, 87; Nays, 55; Absent, 7.

[House Journal 4/11/2025](#)

Those who voted in the affirmative are:

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|----------------------------|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Arsenault of Williston | Corcoran of Bennington | Howard of Rutland City | Nigro of Bennington |
| Austin of Colchester | Cordes of Bristol | Hunter of Manchester | Noyes of Wolcott |
| Bartholomew of Hartland | Critchlow of Colchester | Keyser of Rutland City | Nugent of South Burlington |
| Berbeco of Winooski* | Dodge of Essex | Kimbell of Woodstock | Ode of Burlington* |
| Birong of Vergennes | Dolan of Essex Junction | Kleppner of Burlington | Olson of Starksboro* |
| Bishop of Colchester | Duke of Burlington | Kornheiser of Brattleboro | Pezzo of Colchester |
| Black of Essex | Durfee of Shaftsbury | Krasnow of South Burlington | Pouech of Hinesburg |
| Bluemle of Burlington | Eastes of Guilford | Krowinski of Burlington* | Priestley of Bradford |
| Boutin of Barre City* | Emmons of Springfield | Lalley of Shelburne | Rachelson of Burlington |
| Brady of Williston | Galfetti of Barre Town* | LaLonde of South Burlington | Satcowitz of Randolph |
| Brown of Richmond* | Garofano of Essex | Logan of Burlington* | Scheu of Middlebury |
| Burditt of West Rutland* | Goldman of Rockingham | Long of Newfane | Sheldon of Middlebury* |
| Burke of Brattleboro | Goodnow of Brattleboro | Marcotte of Coventry* | Sibilia of Dover* |
| Burkhardt of South Burlington | Graning of Jericho* | Masland of Thetford | Squirrel of Underhill |
| Burrows of West Windsor | Greer of Bennington* | McCann of Montpelier | Stevens of Waterbury |
| Campbell of St. Johnsbury | Gregoire of Fairfield* | McFaun of Barre Town* | Stone of Burlington* |
| Carris-Duncan of Whitingham | Headrick of Burlington | McGill of Bridport | Sweeney of Shelburne |
| Casey of Montpelier | Higley of Lowell* | Mihaly of Calais | Tomlinson of Winooski |
| Chapin of East Montpelier | Holcombe of Norwich | | Torre of Moretown |
| Cina of Burlington | Hooper of Burlington | | Waszazak of Barre City |
| | | | Waters Evans of Charlotte |
| | | | White of Waitsfield |

| | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|--------------------|-------------------|
| Conlon of Cornwall | Houghton of | Minier of | Wood of Waterbury |
| Cooper of Pownal* | Essex Junction | South Burlington | Yacovone of |
| | | Mrowicki of Putney | Morristown |

Those who voted in the negative are:

| | | | |
|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Bailey of Hyde Park | Dolgin of | Laroche of Franklin | Oliver of Sheldon |
| Bartley of Fairfax* | St. Johnsbury | Lipsky of Stowe | Page of Newport City |
| Bosch of Clarendon | Donahue of | Luneau of | Parsons of Newbury |
| Bos-Lun of | Northfield | St. Albans City | Pinsonault of Dorset |
| Westminster* | Feltus of Lyndon | Malay of Pittsford | Powers of Waterford |
| Boyden of | Goslant of Northfield | McCoy of Poultney* | Pritchard of Pawlet |
| Cambridge | Hango of Berkshire | Micklus of Milton | Quimby of Lyndon |
| Branagan of Georgia | Harple of Glover | Morgan, L. of Milton | Southworth of |
| Burt of Cabot | Harrison of | Morgan, M. of | Walden |
| Canfield of | Chittenden | Milton | Steady of Milton |
| Fair Haven | Harvey of Castleton | Morrissey of | Tagliavia of Corinth |
| Casey of Hubbardton | Hooper of Randolph | Bennington | Taylor of Milton |
| Charlton of Chester | James of Manchester | Morrow of Weston | Toof of |
| Coffin of Cavendish | Kascenska of Burke | Nelson of Derby | St. Albans Town |
| Demar of Enosburgh | Labor of Morgan | Nielsen of Brandon | Walker of Swanton |
| Dobrovich of | LaMont of | North of Ferrisburgh | White of Bethel |
| Williamstown | Morristown | O'Brien of Tunbridge | Winter of Ludlow |

Those members absent with leave of the House and not voting are:

| | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------|-----------------------|-------------|
| Christie of Hartford | Dickinson of | Maguire of | Wells of |
| Cole of Hartford | St. Albans Town | Rutland City | Brownington |
| | Howland of | Morris of Springfield | |
| | Rutland Town | | |

Rep. Bartley of Fairfax provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

A constituent asking me to vote no said it best. ‘We can do better but few can do more.’ H.454 has been touted as a step forward. In reality, it’s a baby step when Vermonters need a leap. This bill does not rectify the mistakes of the past. It doesn’t address the deep economic injustices that our students have endured for decades. And it certainly doesn’t reflect the urgency of the moment. We were elected to this body, and it is our duty to uphold that responsibility. It is unacceptable to expect another body to correct our mistakes.”

Rep. Berbeco of Winooski provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I’m voting yes for Winooski kids and educators and families. More than 20 languages are spoken in our school by the only minority-majority student body in the State. Multi-lingual supports are essential to us. I’m voting yes because my community has hope that these will be protected in the evolution of this legislation.”

Rep. Bos-Lun of Westminster provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I come from a rural community that will lose vital small wanted local schools, both public and independent, if this bill moves forward in its current form. School districts of at least 4000 students will not solve our problems but will result in a loss of local control and civic engagement, especially in rural communities. I voted no to preserve small local schools in my rural community.”

Rep. Boutin of Barre City provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I voted yes, but I did so because I want this bill to advance to the Senate, where I hope they will take a more bipartisan approach in drafting a compromise version. I also have to note that the funding model in this bill is favorable to Barre. That being said, what began as a bold and immediate reform proposal by the Governor – one that prioritized student outcomes over political advocacy – has become a lackluster and meandering plan. It will inevitably require us to revisit this third rail in a few years, much like Act 46. I am deeply disappointed where we landed and hope the Senate can make it better.”

Rep. Brown of Richmond provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I voted yes today for a hopeful, sustainable future for all Vermont students - the students in my district now and the students in the small rural Vermont district where I attended public school from kindergarten through high school. I want to thank all the members of the education field who testified and supported this bill. We appreciate their commitment to helping us get it right together and the incredible work happening every day in schools across Vermont.”

Rep. Burditt of West Rutland provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I want to be crystal clear. Even though I voted yes for H.454, I do not support this version of the bill. I am reaching across the aisle and voting yes to form an alliance to help keep this bill alive and with it the hopes of Vermonters. My hope is the Senate comes through with their promise of a bi-partisan bill with an affordable education system Vermonters told us they wanted in the 2024 election season. Over the last few years, I’ve heard a message from the majority party asking where is your plan? A well thought out plan that would have benefited Vermonters was put forth and the parts that would have given Vermonters the most property tax relief were ignored in this bill.”

Rep. Cooper of Pownal provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I am voting yes because this bill positions Vermont for a future that is already underway: our structures are over-built, our educators are over-stretched, our students are under-resourced. This bill acknowledges the spatial and social realities of our state’s mountains, valleys, and borders, and provides the common-sense need for people to take time to make sound decisions.”

Rep. Galfetti of Barre Town provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

It is with great resistance that I am voting yes on this version of the bill. However, if we do not pass this bill out of the House, the opportunity to reform education funding and stabilize property taxes will be lost. It is my hope that the Senate majority will work with their Vermont Republican counterparts to return a bi-partisan bill as their leadership has already promised. Phil Scott Republicans are the party of now and compromise, not the party of NO!”

Rep. Graning of Jericho provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I vote yes for H.454 because it sets the path to educate all of Vermont’s children, providing equal opportunity across the State. This bill also gives Vermont’s taxpayers needed stability and protections against the fluctuations that come from the inflationary system that we have today.”

Rep. Greer of Bennington provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

Independent schools are a part of our education framework. They serve our students well and make our communities stronger. I vote yes because of the protections we’ve included to protect our elementary schools across rural Vermont.”

Rep. Gregoire of Fairfield provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I do not vote yes today because this bill represents a good faith effort to work collaboratively or in a bipartisan way toward real and lasting solutions. Collaboration and bipartisan have been used as buzz words today. I’d urge everyone who used those terms to self-reflect on what they actually mean and what that work actually looks like – this is not that. Instead, I vote yes to move the bill to the Senate where we have a commitment to actually work collaboratively to get to a bill that serves the best interests of Vermonters. Vermonters deserve better, far better, and if we choose to truly work together, we can deliver a bill by the end of the session that everyone can be genuinely proud of regardless of party or whether we live in urban or rural areas.”

Rep. Higley of Lowell provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I voted yes, only to move this process forward in hopes that the end product will yield more choices and opportunities for our children, and create an understandable and stable property tax.”

Rep. Krowinski of Burlington provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I voted yes because the status quo is unacceptable for our kids, teachers, and communities. I know change is hard, but we must lead and create stability in our public education system. This is our moment. Let’s show every kid in our State, no matter where they live. They will have the best education at a price we can afford.”

Rep. Logan of Burlington provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I vote yes on H.454 for all Vermonters, and to resist the deceptive rhetoric that haphazard action can deliver the high-quality, affordable public education that we and our children deserve.”

Rep. Marcotte of Coventry provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I reluctantly vote yes. Three committees, three 7-4 votes. The passing of the amendment from the members from St. Albans and Essex Junction gives me a glimmer of hope that we can start working in a bi-partisan manner. The November election sent us a clear message from Vermonters – work together and fix the problems.”

Rep. McCoy of Poultney provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

While I appreciate the work of the Education and Ways and Means Committees, and you Madam Speaker, to get this bill to the floor, I cannot support the bill at this time. I look forward to receiving this bill back from the Senate with language I can support. Vermonters, and especially our children, deserve nothing less.”

Rep. McFaun of Barre Town provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I voted yes to keep the prospects of education reform alive. If this was the final bill, I couldn’t vote for it. My constituents and Vermonters voted for balance in November. It is my hope that the Senate will return to us a bipartisan bill that most of us can vote for and the Governor can sign. That is in the best interest of the children it will impact. Thank you.”

Rep. Ode of Burlington provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

Today, in H.454, we start where we are, not where we wish to be. H.454 moves our education funding system to the future, with a more fair, stable, predictable funding model for Vermont schools and Vermont taxpayers and with a greater chance for equal educational opportunity for Vermont schoolchildren.”

Rep. Olson of Starksboro provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I voted for H.454 because it contains much that I support, including a good start to reforming our education financing system. There remain issues to work on, including a consequential review of Education Fund spending, including a thoughtful approach to class size, and including the establishment on a permanent basis of fair standards, a fair process, and a community voice before school is closed.”

Rep. Sheldon of Middlebury provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

Public education is the commitment we make to all of our children to give them the opportunity they deserve to become healthy, productive members of society, regardless of who their parents are. High quality schools allow all students to learn and grow to the best of their abilities, obtaining the skills they need to engage productively in their community, the economy, and our democracy. Today, I vote yes for H.454 to give all Vermont students equitable access to the education opportunity they deserve.”

Rep. Sibilia of Dover provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

In 2025, I am grateful to serve in a state legislative body that was able to work through great discomfort and act in a bipartisan manner to keep education reform policy advancing.”

Rep. Stone of Burlington provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I’m voting yes on H.454 because every child in Vermont deserves the chance to learn, grow, and thrive in a school system that won’t let them down. This bill puts students at the heart of our decisions, building a stronger, more stable foundation for their future. It’s not just about education—it’s about doing right by our kids, our communities, and the Vermont we all believe in.”

H.454; Roll Call #28

On 6/16/2025, the House of Representatives voted on the question: *Shall the bill be delivered to the Governor forthwith?*

The House voted in the affirmative: Yeas, 96; Nays, 45; Absent, 8.

[House Journal 6/16/2025](#)

Those who voted in the affirmative are:

| | | | |
|----------------------|---------------|---------------|-------------------|
| Austin of Colchester | Dolgin of | Kimbell of | Noyes of Wolcott |
| Bailey of Hyde Park | St. Johnsbury | Woodstock | Nugent of |
| Bartley of Fairfax | Donahue of | Kornheiser of | South Burlington |
| Birong of Vergennes | Northfield | Brattleboro | Ode of Burlington |

| | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|
| Bishop of Colchester | Duke of Burlington | Labor of Morgan | Oliver of Sheldon |
| Black of Essex | Durfee of Shaftsbury | Lalley of Shelburne | Page of Newport City |
| Bluemle of | Eastes of Guilford | LaLonde of | Pezzo of Colchester |
| Burlington | Emmons of | South Burlington | Pinsonault of Dorset* |
| Bosch of Clarendon | Springfield | Laroche of Franklin | Pouech of Hinesburg |
| Boutin of Barre City | Feltus of Lyndon | Luneau of | Powers of Waterford |
| Branagan of Georgia | Galfetti of | St. Albans City | Pritchard of Pawlet* |
| Burditt of | Barre Town | Maguire of | Quimby of Lyndon |
| West Rutland | Garofano of Essex | Rutland City | Satcowitz of |
| Canfield of | Goldman of | Malay of Pittsford | Randolph |
| Fair Haven | Rockingham | Marcotte of Coventry | Scheu of Middlebury |
| Casey of Hubbardton | Goodnow of | Masland of Thetford | Sheldon of |
| Charlton of Chester | Brattleboro | McCoy of Poultney | Middlebury |
| Coffin of Cavendish | Goslant of Northfield | McFaun of | Sibilia of Dover |
| Conlon of Cornwall | Hango of Berkshire | Barre Town | Southworth of |
| Cooper of Pownal | Harrison of | Micklus of Milton | Walden |
| Corcoran of | Chittenden | Mihaly of Calais | Steady of Milton |
| Bennington | Harvey of Castleton | Morgan, L. of Milton | Tagliavia of Corinth |
| Critchlow of | Higley of Lowell | Morgan, M. of | Taylor of Milton |
| Colchester | Hooper of Burlington | Milton | Toof of |
| Demar of Enosburgh | Houghton of | Morris of Springfield | St. Albans Town |
| Dickinson of | Essex Junction | Morrissey of | Walker of Swanton* |
| St. Albans Town | Howland of | Bennington | Waszazak of |
| Dobrovich of | Rutland Town | Morrow of Weston | Barre City |
| Williamstown | Hunter of Manchester | Mrowicki of Putney | White of Waitsfield |
| Dodge of Essex | James of Manchester | Nielsen of Brandon | Winter of Ludlow |
| Dolan of | Kascenska of Burke | Nigro of Bennington | Wood of Waterbury |
| Essex Junction | Keyser of | North of Ferrisburgh | |
| | Rutland City | | |

Those who voted in the negative are:

| | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Arsenault of | Chapin of | Krasnow of | Stevens of Waterbury |
| Williston | East Montpelier | South Burlington | Stone of Burlington |
| Bos-Lun of | Christie of Hartford | Lipsky of Stowe | Surprenant of |
| Westminster | Cina of Burlington | Logan of Burlington | Barnard* |
| Boyden of | Cole of Hartford | Long of Newfane | Sweeney of |
| Cambridge | Cordes of Bristol | McCann of | Shelburne |
| Brady of Williston | Graning of Jericho | Montpelier* | Tomlinson of |
| Brown of Richmond | Greer of Bennington | McGill of Bridport* | Winooski* |
| Burke of Brattleboro | Harple of Glover* | Minier of | Torre of Moretown |
| Burkhardt of | Headrick of | South Burlington | Waters Evans of |
| South Burlington | Burlington* | Nelson of Derby | Charlotte |
| Burrows of | Holcombe of | O'Brien of Tunbridge | Wells of |
| West Windsor | Norwich | Olson of Starksboro* | Brownington |
| | Hooper of Randolph | | White of Bethel |

Carris-Duncan of
Whitingham
Casey of Montpelier

Howard of
Rutland City
Kleppner of
Burlington*

Priestley of
Bradford*
Rachelson of
Burlington

Yacovone of
Morristown

Those members absent with leave of the House and not voting are:

Bartholomew of
Hartland
Berbeco of Winooski

Burt of Cabot
Campbell of
St. Johnsbury

Gregoire of Fairfield
LaMont of
Morristown

Parsons of Newbury
Squirrell of Underhill

Rep. Harple of Glover provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I am voting no today because I did not have the opportunity to document my no vote on H.454 in a roll call, and I want to make it explicitly clear to my community that I hear them, I stand with them, and I do not support H.454.”

Rep. Headrick of Burlington provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I voted no on H.454 and on this final question because this bill reflects a complete disregard for the voices of our public educators. Those on the ground – who know our students and communities best – were sidelined while this bill was shaped around political convenience. We had an opportunity to build trust and stability; instead, we sent a message that their expertise is negotiable.

I also remain deeply concerned by how quickly the final vote was called, without adequate space for the many voices who were clearly preparing to speak. That moment mirrored the process itself: rushed in the last minute, exclusionary, and disrespectful to the professionals and communities we claim to represent. This is not what democracy looks like.”

Rep. Kleppner of Burlington provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

We are proposing a top to bottom transformation of our educational system. We have done hard work setting up the framework, but the true work of transformation will happen in the classrooms, the schools, the school boards, and the superintendents’ offices. We cannot be successful without the support and engagement of the teachers, principals, school boards, and superintendents, and right now we do not have that.”

Rep. McCann of Montpelier provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

While this bill will help some struggling communities like Barre, it will further exacerbate the problem in districts like St. Johnsbury where the districts’ hands are tied. They have to pay the Academy first whatever they charge and H.454 allows them to charge even more. The K-8 public school will have to make do with whatever public tax dollars are left.”

Rep. McGill of Bridport provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I voted no because we owe it to our children, our educators, our communities, and to the values of democracy and public trust to do better. A vote of this magnitude demands transparency, collaboration, and care. This process has not met that standard.”

Rep. Olson of Starksboro provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I voted NO on the question relating to the Foundation Formula which I find positive, at least in theory. But the details matter. The bill will probably result in closing many smaller schools, even if they provide a good education for students at a reasonable cost. Also, some districts will see a significant reduction in funding, without any relief from State mandates and other expenses beyond a district’s control. I know we can do better. Thank you, Madam Speaker.”

Rep. Pinsonault of Dorset provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

Today I voted yes because my constituents sent me here for change. By voting no, the can continues to be kicked down the road and education in Vermont remains status quo! Today I voted to try!”

Rep. Priestley of Bradford provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I voted No because I am here to represent the constituents of my district. Their voices have called out loud and clear for me to stand up on the record against the passage of this bill on their behalf.”

Rep. Pritchard of Pawlet provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I voted yes because I believe this gives us the opportunity to finally start necessary reform to improve education for our students and provide tax relief to all the Vermonters that must fund it. H.454 allows this process to begin and move forward. While I have concerns with some of the content, I am hopeful and optimistic they can be improved upon as this reform evolves.”

Rep. Surprenant of Barnard provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I’m voting no to uplift the many voices I heard throughout my community. And I am ashamed at leadership for how they led members astray in the process of this vote.”

Rep. Tomlinson of Winooski provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I voted no on H.454, and I vote no to send this bill to the Governor. This is not what my constituents asked for. Both this process and the product are a disservice to my community and to our democracy.”

Rep. Walker of Swanton provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

When the students enrolled in pre-K this year reach graduation age, they will likely be the first graduating class where the student population in Vermont public schools drops below 60,000 students.”

H.474. AN ACT RELATING TO MISCELLANEOUS CHANGES TO ELECTION LAW

H.474; Roll Call #8

On 3/25/2025, the House of Representatives voted on the question: *Shall the bill be amended as offered by Rep. Sibia of Dover and others?*

The House voted in the negative: Yeas, 36; Nays, 107; Absent, 6.

[House Journal 3/25/2025](#)

Those who voted in the affirmative are:

| | | | |
|--------------------------------|---------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Burditt of West Rutland | Duke of Burlington* | Lipsky of Stowe | Nelson of Derby |
| Burrows of West Windsor | Eastes of Guilford | Logan of Burlington | O'Brien of Tunbridge |
| Carris-Duncan of Whitingham | Feltus of Lyndon | Luneau of St. Albans City | Parsons of Newbury |
| Chapin of East Montpelier | Galfetti of Barre Town | Marcotte of Coventry | Pouech of Hinesburg |
| Cina of Burlington | Greer of Bennington | McCann of Montpelier | Sibia of Dover |
| Cooper of Pownal | Headrick of Burlington | McGill of Bridport | Southworth of Walden |
| Dobrovich of Williamstown | Higley of Lowell | Micklus of Milton | Taylor of Milton |
| Donahue of Northfield | Labor of Morgan | Morgan, L. of Milton | Tomlinson of Winooski |
| | LaMont of Morristown | Morrissey of Bennington | Yacovone of Morristown |
| | Laroche of Franklin | | |

Those who voted in the negative are:

| | | | |
|----------------------------|---------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Arsenault of Williston | Corcoran of Bennington | Howland of Rutland Town | Ode of Burlington |
| Austin of Colchester | Cordes of Bristol | Hunter of Manchester | Olson of Starksboro |
| Bailey of Hyde Park | Critchlow of Colchester | James of Manchester | Page of Newport City |
| Bartholomew of Hartland | Demar of Enosburgh | Kascenska of Burke | Pezzo of Colchester |
| Bartley of Fairfax | Dickinson of St. Albans Town | Keyser of Rutland City | Pinsonault of Dorset |
| Berbeco of Winooski | Dodge of Essex | Kimbell of Woodstock | Powers of Waterford |
| Birong of Vergennes | Dolan of Essex Junction | Kleppner of Burlington | Priestley of Bradford |
| Bishop of Colchester | Dolgin of St. Johnsbury | Kornheiser of Brattleboro | Pritchard of Pawlet |
| Black of Essex | Durfee of Shaftsbury | Krasnow of South Burlington | Quimby of Lyndon |
| Bluemle of Burlington | | | Rachelson of Burlington |
| Bosch of Clarendon | | | Satcowitz of Randolph |
| | | | Scheu of Middlebury |

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Bos-Lun of Westminster | Emmons of Springfield | Lalley of Shelburne | Sheldon of Middlebury |
| Boutin of Barre City | Garofano of Essex | LaLonde of South Burlington | Squirrell of Underhill |
| Boyden of Cambridge | Goldman of Rockingham | Long of Newfane | Steady of Milton |
| Brady of Williston | Goodnow of Brattleboro | Malay of Pittsford | Stevens of Waterbury |
| Branagan of Georgia | Goslant of Northfield | Masland of Thetford | Stone of Burlington |
| Brown of Richmond | Graning of Jericho | McCoy of Poultney | Surprenant of Barnard |
| Burke of Brattleboro | Gregoire of Fairfield* | McFaun of Barre Town | Sweeney of Shelburne |
| Burkhardt of South Burlington | Hango of Berkshire* | Mihaly of Calais | Tagliavia of Corinth |
| Burt of Cabot | Harple of Glover | Minier of South Burlington | Toof of St. Albans Town |
| Campbell of St. Johnsbury | Harrison of Chittenden | Morgan, M. of Milton | Torre of Moretown |
| Canfield of Fair Haven | Harvey of Castleton | Morris of Springfield | Waszazak of Barre City |
| Casey of Montpelier | Holcombe of Norwich | Morrow of Weston | Waters Evans of Charlotte |
| Casey of Hubbardton | Hooper of Randolph | Nielsen of Brandon | White of Waitsfield |
| Charlton of Chester | Hooper of Burlington | Nigro of Bennington | White of Bethel |
| Coffin of Cavendish | Houghton of Essex Junction | North of Ferrisburgh | Winter of Ludlow |
| Cole of Hartford | Howard of Rutland City | Noyes of Wolcott | Wood of Waterbury |
| Conlon of Cornwall | | Nugent of South Burlington | |

Those members absent with leave of the House and not voting are:

| | | |
|----------------------------|--------------------|-------------|
| Christie of Hartford | Mrowicki of Putney | Wells of |
| Maguire of Rutland City | Oliver of Sheldon | Brownington |
| | Walker of Swanton | |

Rep. Duke of Burlington provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I’m voting yes because our current system of low turnout primaries and fusion candidates increases campaign tactics that can undermine the representation of the majority of voters.”

Rep. Gregoire of Fairfield provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I agree with the principle but not the deadline chosen.”

Rep. Hango of Berkshire provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I was hopeful that an agreeable date could have been negotiated ahead of this vote, but it was not.”

H.480. AN ACT RELATING TO MISCELLANEOUS AMENDMENTS TO EDUCATION LAW

H.480; Roll Call #6

On 3/20/2025, the House of Representatives voted on the question: *Shall the bill be amended as offered by Rep. Boutin of Barre City?*

The House voted in the negative: Yeas, 49; Nays, 91; Absent, 9.

[House Journal 3/20/2025](#)

Those who voted in the affirmative are:

| | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Bailey of Hyde Park | Donahue of | Keyser of | Oliver of Sheldon |
| Bartley of Fairfax | Northfield | Rutland City | Page of Newport City |
| Bosch of Clarendon | Feltus of Lyndon | Labor of Morgan | Parsons of Newbury |
| Boutin of Barre City | Galfetti of | Laroche of Franklin | Pinsonault of Dorset |
| Burditt of | Barre Town | Malay of Pittsford | Powers of Waterford |
| West Rutland | Goslant of Northfield | Marcotte of Coventry | Pritchard of Pawlet |
| Canfield of | Gregoire of Fairfield | McCoy of Poultney | Quimby of Lyndon |
| Fair Haven | Hango of Berkshire | McFaun of | Southworth of |
| Casey of Hubbardton | Harrison of | Barre Town | Walden |
| Charlton of Chester | Chittenden | Micklus of Milton | Steady of Milton |
| Coffin of Cavendish | Harvey of Castleton | Morgan, M. of | Toof of |
| Demar of Enosburgh | Higley of Lowell | Milton | St. Albans Town |
| Dickinson of | Hooper of Randolph | Morrissey of | Walker of Swanton |
| St. Albans Town | Howland of | Bennington | Wells of |
| Dolgin of | Rutland Town | Nelson of Derby | Brownington |
| St. Johnsbury | Kascenska of Burke | North of Ferrisburgh | Winter of Ludlow |

Those who voted in the negative are:

| | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|------------------------|
| Arsenault of | Corcoran of | James of Manchester | Pezzo of Colchester |
| Williston | Bennington | Kimbell of | Pouech of Hinesburg |
| Austin of Colchester | Cordes of Bristol | Woodstock | Priestley of Bradford |
| Bartholomew of | Critchlow of | Kleppner of | Rachelson of |
| Hartland | Colchester | Burlington | Burlington |
| Berbeco of Winooski | Dobrovich of | Kornheiser of | Satcowitz of |
| Birong of Vergennes | Williamstown | Brattleboro* | Randolph |
| Bishop of Colchester | Dodge of Essex | Krasnow of | Scheu of Middlebury |
| Black of Essex | Dolan of | South Burlington | Sheldon of |
| Bluemle of | Essex Junction | Lalley of Shelburne | Middlebury |
| Burlington | Duke of Burlington | LaLonde of | Sibilia of Dover |
| Bos-Lun of | Durfee of Shaftsbury | South Burlington | Squirrell of Underhill |
| Westminster | Eastes of Guilford | Lipsky of Stowe | Stevens of Waterbury |

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Boyden of Cambridge | Emmons of Springfield | Long of Newfane | Stone of Burlington |
| Brady of Williston | Garofano of Essex | Luneau of St. Albans City | Surprenant of Barnard |
| Branagan of Georgia | Goldman of Rockingham | Masland of Thetford | Sweeney of Shelburne |
| Brown of Richmond | Goodnow of Brattleboro | McCann of Montpelier | Tagliavia of Corinth |
| Burke of Brattleboro | Graning of Jericho | McGill of Bridport | Taylor of Milton |
| Burkhardt of South Burlington | Greer of Bennington | Mihaly of Calais | Tomlinson of Winooski |
| Campbell of St. Johnsbury | Harple of Glover | Minier of South Burlington | Torre of Moretown |
| Carris-Duncan of Whitingham | Headrick of Burlington | Morgan, L. of Milton | Waszazak of Barre City |
| Casey of Montpelier | Holcombe of Norwich | Morrow of Weston | Waters Evans of Charlotte |
| Chapin of East Montpelier | Hooper of Burlington | Mrowicki of Putney | White of Waitsfield |
| Cina of Burlington | Houghton of Essex Junction | Nigro of Bennington | White of Bethel |
| Cole of Hartford | Howard of Rutland City | Noyes of Wolcott | Wood of Waterbury |
| Conlon of Cornwall | Hunter of Manchester | Nugent of South Burlington | Yacovone of Morristown |
| Cooper of Pownal | | O'Brien of Tunbridge | |
| | | Ode of Burlington | |

Those members absent with leave of the House and not voting are:

| | | | |
|----------------------------|-------------------------|----------------------------|-----------------------|
| Burrows of West Windsor | Christie of Hartford | Logan of Burlington | Morris of Springfield |
| Burt of Cabot | LaMont of Morristown | Maguire of Rutland City | Nielsen of Brandon |
| | | | Olson of Starksboro |

Rep. Kornheiser of Brattleboro provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I vote no to protect the integrity and solvency of our pension fund for our hard-working school staff now and into the future.”

H.489. AN ACT RELATING TO FISCAL YEAR 2025 BUDGET ADJUSTMENTS

H.489; Roll Call #7

On 3/21/2025, the House of Representatives voted on the question: *Shall the bill be read a third time?*

The House voted in the affirmative: Yeas, 91. Nays, 55. Absent, 3.

[House Journal 3/21/2025](#)

Those who voted in the affirmative are:

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|--------------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Arsenault of Williston | Corcoran of Bennington | Hunter of Manchester | Olson of Starksboro |
| Austin of Colchester | Cordes of Bristol | James of Manchester | Pezzo of Colchester |
| Bartholomew of Hartland | Critchlow of Colchester | Kimbell of Woodstock | Pouech of Hinesburg |
| Berbeco of Winooski | Dodge of Essex | Kleppner of Burlington | Priestley of Bradford |
| Birong of Vergennes | Dolan of Essex Junction* | Kornheiser of Brattleboro | Rachelson of Burlington |
| Bishop of Colchester | Donahue of Northfield* | Krasnow of South Burlington | Satcowitz of Randolph* |
| Black of Essex | Duke of Burlington | Lalley of Shelburne | Scheu of Middlebury |
| Bluemle of Burlington | Durfee of Shaftsbury | LaLonde of South Burlington | Sheldon of Middlebury |
| Bos-Lun of Westminster* | Eastes of Guilford | LaMont of Morristown* | Sibilia of Dover |
| Boyden of Cambridge | Emmons of Springfield | Logan of Burlington* | Squirrell of Underhill |
| Brady of Williston | Garofano of Essex | Long of Newfane | Stevens of Waterbury* |
| Brown of Richmond | Goldman of Rockingham | Masland of Thetford | Stone of Burlington* |
| Burke of Brattleboro | Goodnow of Brattleboro | McFaun of Barre Town | Surprenant of Barnard* |
| Burkhardt of South Burlington | Graning of Jericho | McGill of Bridport | Sweeney of Shelburne* |
| Burrows of West Windsor | Greer of Bennington | Mihaly of Calais | Tomlinson of Winooski |
| Campbell of St. Johnsbury | Harple of Glover | Minier of South Burlington | Torre of Moretown |
| Carris-Duncan of Whitingham* | Headrick of Burlington | Morris of Springfield | Waszazak of Barre City |
| Casey of Montpelier* | Holcombe of Norwich | Morrow of Weston | Waters Evans of Charlotte |
| Chapin of East Montpelier | Hooper of Randolph | Mrowicki of Putney | White of Waitsfield |
| Cina of Burlington | Hooper of Burlington | Nigro of Bennington | White of Bethel |
| Cole of Hartford | Houghton of Essex Junction* | Noyes of Wolcott | Wood of Waterbury |
| Conlon of Cornwall | Howard of Rutland City | Nugent of South Burlington | Yacovone of Morristown |
| Cooper of Pownal | | O'Brien of Tunbridge | |
| | | Ode of Burlington | |

Those who voted in the negative are:

| | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Bailey of Hyde Park | Dolgin of | Laroche of Franklin | Page of Newport City |
| Bartley of Fairfax | St. Johnsbury | Lipsky of Stowe | Parsons of Newbury |
| Bosch of Clarendon | Feltus of Lyndon | Luneau of | Pinsonault of Dorset |
| Boutin of Barre City | Galfetti of | St. Albans City | Powers of Waterford |
| Branagan of Georgia | Barre Town* | Malay of Pittsford | Pritchard of Pawlet |
| Burditt of | Goslant of Northfield | Marcotte of Coventry | Quimby of Lyndon |
| West Rutland | Gregoire of Fairfield | McCoy of Poultney* | Southworth of |
| Burt of Cabot | Hango of Berkshire | Micklus of Milton | Walden |
| Canfield of | Harrison of | Morgan, L. of Milton | Steady of Milton |
| Fair Haven | Chittenden | Morgan, M. of | Tagliavia of Corinth |
| Casey of Hubbardton | Harvey of Castleton | Milton | Taylor of Milton* |
| Charlton of Chester | Higley of Lowell | Morrissey of | Toof of |
| Coffin of Cavendish | Howland of | Bennington | St. Albans Town |
| Demar of Enosburgh | Rutland Town | Nelson of Derby | Walker of Swanton |
| Dickinson of | Kascenska of Burke | Nielsen of Brandon | Wells of |
| St. Albans Town | Keyser of | North of Ferrisburgh | Brownington |
| Dobrovich of | Rutland City | Oliver of Sheldon | Winter of Ludlow |
| Williamstown | Labor of Morgan | | |

Those members absent with leave of the House and not voting are:

| | | |
|----------------------|--------------|------------|
| Christie of Hartford | Maguire of | McCann of |
| | Rutland City | Montpelier |

Rep. Bos-Lun of Westminster provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I vote yes to center people over politics. We implore the Governor to join us in doing the same. Fiscal responsibility and strong leadership doesn’t mean making our most vulnerable pay the price with their safety and well-being. It means stepping up when it counts.”

Rep. Carris-Duncan of Whitingham provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I vote yes on this bill because this could be anybody. It could be any of us. Given the current state of our economy, this could be any of us. We could lose our job, business could dry up, and we could find ourselves without homes.”

Rep. Casey of Montpelier provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

Government’s job is to help people – but if we can’t do that, we shouldn’t hurt them. They don’t give grades for a civilized society, but when we toss children and disabled Vermonters on the street, we deserve an ‘F.’ Take the humanity out of it and this is just a cost shift – send the bill to Montpelier, we’ll do our best to make sure people don’t die on our streets.”

Rep. Dolan of Essex Junction provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I vote yes to center people over politics. We implore the Governor to join us in doing the same. Fiscal responsibility and strong leadership doesn’t mean making our most vulnerable pay the price with their safety and well-being. It means stepping up when it counts.”

Rep. Donahue of Northfield provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I voted yes reluctantly but want to state clearly on the record that this has never been about denying shelter to those in need. It is about who is denied shelter given inadequate capacity – without distinguishing among who is at greatest need. We need a better path to support all those who find themselves without safe shelter.”

Rep. Galfetti of Barre Town provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

With no prioritized qualifications in the program, many of our most vulnerable Vermonters will remain unhoused. This budget adjustment proposal highlights the unwillingness of the majority to embrace true compromise and bodes poorly for this legislative session, addressing the problems Vermonters sent us to solve.”

Rep. Houghton of Essex Junction provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I vote yes to center people over politics. We implore the Governor to join us in doing the same. Fiscal responsibility doesn’t mean making our most vulnerable pay the price with their safety and well-being. It means stepping up when it counts.”

Rep. LaMont of Morristown provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

Humans are not disposable. I vote yes to center people over politics. We implore the Governor to join us in doing the same. Fiscal responsibility and strong leadership doesn’t mean making our most vulnerable pay the price with their safety and well-being. It means stepping up when it counts.”

Rep. Logan of Burlington provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

The Governor’s compromise position would force a thousand vulnerable Vermonters into unsheltered homelessness, by making some groups ineligible for emergency housing. His compromise is untenable and unconscionable.”

Rep. McCoy of Poultney provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

The General Assistance Housing Program, as passed last year by the Legislature, does not end on April 1. I am hopeful that when we return to this Chamber on Tuesday, prior to third reading, that there will be an agreement reached on the Budget Adjustment.”

Rep. Satcowitz of Randolph provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I vote yes to center people over politics. We implore the Governor to join us in doing the same. Fiscal responsibility and strong leadership doesn’t mean making our most vulnerable pay the price with their safety and well-being—it means stepping up when it counts.”

Rep. Stevens of Waterbury provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

When does 99.9% agreement not constitute a compromise? Choosing to veto a bill that denies one small segment of our population the privilege of sleeping in a bed within a room of four walls and a roof, especially with no new appropriation, is the utmost in arrogance. Putting numbers above people again is inhumane. Stubbornness in the adherence to a principle that puts peoples’ lives at risk is unfortunately a mood and not a policy, and it harms far more than those currently in these hotels.”

Rep. Stone of Burlington provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I vote yes to center people over politics. We implore the Governor to join us in doing the same. Fiscal responsibility and strong leadership doesn’t mean making our most vulnerable pay the price with their safety and well-being—it means stepping up when it counts.”

Rep. Surprenant of Barnard provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I vote yes to center people over politics. We implore the Governor to join us in doing the same. Fiscal responsibility and strong leadership doesn’t mean making our most vulnerable pay the price with their safety and well-being. It means stepping up when it counts.”

Rep. Sweeney of Shelburne provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I vote yes to center people over politics. We implore the Governor to join us in doing the same. Fiscal responsibility and strong leadership doesn’t mean making our most vulnerable pay the price with their safety and well-being. It means stepping up when it counts.”

Rep. Taylor of Milton provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I voted no today with the hope that negotiations will continue, and I can be a yes for third reading.”

H.493. AN ACT RELATING TO MAKING APPROPRIATIONS FOR THE SUPPORT OF THE GOVERNMENT

H.493; Roll Call #10

On 3/27/2025, the House of Representatives voted on the question: *Shall the bill be read a third time?*

The House voted in the affirmative: Yeas, 104; Nays, 38; Absent, 7.

[House Journal 3/27/2025](#)

Those who voted in the affirmative are:

| | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Arsenault of | Cordes of Bristol | Howard of | Nugent of |
| Williston | Critchlow of | Rutland City | South Burlington |
| Bartholomew of | Colchester | Hunter of Manchester | O'Brien of Tunbridge |
| Hartland | Dickinson of | James of Manchester | Ode of Burlington |
| Bartley of Fairfax | St. Albans Town | Kascenska of Burke | Olson of Starksboro |
| Berbeco of Winooski | Dobrovich of | Kimbell of | Pezzo of Colchester |
| Birong of Vergennes | Williamstown | Woodstock | Pouech of Hinesburg |
| Bishop of Colchester | Dodge of Essex* | Kleppner of | Priestley of Bradford |
| Black of Essex | Dolan of | Burlington | Quimby of Lyndon |
| Bluemle of | Essex Junction | Kornheiser of | Rachelson of |
| Burlington | Donahue of | Brattleboro | Burlington |
| Bos-Lun of | Northfield | Krasnow of | Satcowitz of |
| Westminster | Duke of Burlington | South Burlington | Randolph |
| Boyden of | Durfee of Shaftsbury | Lalley of Shelburne | Scheu of Middlebury |
| Cambridge | Eastes of Guilford | LaLonde of | Sheldon of |
| Brady of Williston | Emmons of | South Burlington | Middlebury |
| Branagan of Georgia | Springfield | LaMont of | Sibilia of Dover |
| Brown of Richmond | Feltus of Lyndon | Morristown | Squirrell of Underhill |
| Burke of Brattleboro | Garofano of Essex | Laroche of Franklin | Stevens of Waterbury |
| Burkhardt of | Goldman of | Lipsky of Stowe | Stone of Burlington |
| South Burlington | Rockingham* | Long of Newfane | Surprenant of |
| Burrows of | Goodnow of | Marcotte of Coventry | Barnard |
| West Windsor | Brattleboro | Masland of Thetford | Sweeney of |
| Burt of Cabot | Graning of Jericho | McCann of | Shelburne |
| Campbell of | Greer of Bennington | Montpelier | Tomlinson of |
| St. Johnsbury | Gregoire of Fairfield | McFaun of | Winooski |
| Carris-Duncan of | Hango of Berkshire | Barre Town | Torre of Moretown |
| Whitingham | Harple of Glover | Mihaly of Calais | Walker of Swanton |
| Casey of Montpelier | Harrison of | Minier of | Waszazak of |
| Chapin of | Chittenden | South Burlington | Barre City |
| East Montpelier | Headrick of | Morris of Springfield | Waters Evans of |
| Cina of Burlington | Burlington | Morrissey of | Charlotte |
| Cole of Hartford | | Bennington | White of Waitsfield |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|-------------------|
| Conlon of Cornwall* | Holcombe of | Morrow of Weston | Wood of Waterbury |
| Cooper of Pownal* | Norwich | Mrowicki of Putney | Yacovone of |
| Corcoran of | Hooper of Burlington | Nigro of Bennington | Morristown |
| Bennington | Houghton of | North of Ferrisburgh* | |
| | Essex Junction | Noyes of Wolcott | |

Those who voted in the negative are:

| | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Bosch of Clarendon | Harvey of Castleton | McCoy of Poultney | Pritchard of Pawlet |
| Boutin of Barre City | Higley of Lowell | Micklus of Milton | Southworth of |
| Canfield of | Howland of | Morgan, L. of Milton | Walden |
| Fair Haven | Rutland Town | Morgan, M. of | Steady of Milton |
| Casey of Hubbardton | Keyser of | Milton | Tagliavia of Corinth |
| Charlton of Chester* | Rutland City | Nelson of Derby* | Taylor of Milton |
| Coffin of Cavendish | Labor of Morgan | Nielsen of Brandon | Toof of |
| Demar of Enosburgh | Logan of Burlington | Oliver of Sheldon | St. Albans Town |
| Dolgin of | Luneau of | Page of Newport City | Wells of |
| St. Johnsbury | St. Albans City | Parsons of Newbury | Brownington |
| Galfetti of | Maguire of | Pinsonault of Dorset | Winter of Ludlow |
| Barre Town | Rutland City | Powers of Waterford | |
| Goslant of Northfield | Malay of Pittsford | | |

Those members absent with leave of the House and not voting are:

| | | | |
|----------------------|--------------|----------------------|--------------------|
| Austin of Colchester | Burditt of | Christie of Hartford | McGill of Bridport |
| Bailey of Hyde Park | West Rutland | Hooper of Randolph | White of Bethel |

Rep. Charlton of Chester provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I am in admiration and have respect for the Committee that put the work into this budget, and I have a great sense of relief that I am on a different committee. My no vote reflects my conviction and hope that we will reconsider our allocations to housing. If we do not aggressively address this crisis, we will not solve homelessness, we will not attract a workforce, and we will not retain the one we have – and they shoulder our income tax and most of our sales tax, and we will not grow the grand list of our communities. Our Education Fund depends on that tax and our municipalities depend on that tax. We will have a committee looking at a budget in a few years whose task will be heartbreaking because we will not be able to sustain this kind of budget if we do not deal with this issue more assertively.”

Rep. Conlon of Cornwall provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I join in the appreciation of the difficult work of the House Appropriations Committee and voted yes. The Committee cut funding for PCB remediation because it did not receive the information it needed to make an informed decision. I call on the Administration to make this right in the Senate, and I look forward to the State meeting its obligation to affected schools.”

Rep. Cooper of Pownal provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I am voting yes for two reasons. First, in this budget, I see an awareness of the health care concerns shared by many Vermonters in the rural district I represent, and second, in the 11-0 vote of your Committee on Appropriations, I see the commitment to oversight, accountability, and compromise that brings out our best work.”

Rep. Dodge of Essex provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I vote yes because I support this balanced and thoughtfully negotiated budget because it addresses our housing crisis through a mix of innovative programs and time-tested investments. Vermonters want and need us to move forward.”

Rep. Goldman of Rockingham provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

Our health care system is extremely fragile at this moment. Primary care practices are closing, our major insurer is on the verge of collapse, DAs and SSAs are severely underfunded, and many of our hospitals are operating in the red. I voted yes on this budget as it begins the path toward sustainability by addressing the Institute of Healthcare Improvement’s triple aim of health care improvement of improving access and quality and reducing cost.”

Rep. Nelson of Derby provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

Although the budget contains some of the asks that I championed, the reduction by 40% in the amount of \$4 million to the Environmental Contingency Fund for PCB testing/remediation in schools concerns me and my constituents. My school, of which I am a school board member, used \$8.5 million last year and I fear we are far from finished. We are culpable now that we know our levels of contamination.”

Rep. North of Ferrisburgh provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I voted yes in recognition of the hard work of the Committee to reach a compromise, voting out 11-0, and in gratitude for the members of the various parties who arrived at a common ground solution, and I encourage all other committees to do the same.”

H.493; Roll Call #21

On 5/15/2025, the House of Representatives voted on the question: *Shall the House adopt the report of the Committee of Conference on its part?*

The House voted in the affirmative: Yeas, 132; Nays, 3; Absent, 14.

[House Journal 5/15/2025](#)

Those who voted in the affirmative are:

| | | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|-------------------------|------------------------|
| Arsenault of Williston | Dobrovich of Williamstown | Kimbell of Woodstock | Oliver of Sheldon |
| Austin of Colchester | Dodge of Essex | Kleppner of | Olson of Starksboro |
| Bailey of Hyde Park | Dolan of | Burlington | Page of Newport City |
| Bartholomew of Hartland | Essex Junction | Kornheiser of | Pezzo of Colchester |
| Bartley of Fairfax | Dolgin of | Brattleboro | Pinsonault of Dorset |
| Berbeco of Winooski | St. Johnsbury | Krasnow of | Pouech of Hinesburg |
| Birong of Vergennes | Donahue of | South Burlington | Powers of Waterford |
| Bishop of Colchester | Northfield | Lalley of Shelburne | Pritchard of Pawlet |
| Black of Essex | Durfee of Shaftsbury | LaLonde of | Quimby of Lyndon |
| Bluemle of | Eastes of Guilford | South Burlington | Rachelson of |
| Burlington | Emmons of | LaMont of | Burlington |
| Bosch of Clarendon | Springfield | Morristown | Satcowitz of |
| Bos-Lun of | Feltus of Lyndon | Laroche of Franklin | Randolph |
| Westminster | Galfetti of | Lipsky of Stowe | Scheu of Middlebury |
| Brady of Williston | Barre Town | Logan of Burlington | Sheldon of |
| Branagan of Georgia | Garofano of Essex | Long of Newfane | Middlebury |
| Brown of Richmond | Goldman of | Maguire of | Sibilia of Dover |
| Burditt of | Rockingham | Rutland City | Southworth of |
| West Rutland | Goodnow of | Marcotte of Coventry | Walden |
| Burke of Brattleboro | Brattleboro | Masland of Thetford | Squirrell of Underhill |
| Burkhardt of | Goslant of Northfield | McCann of | Steady of Milton* |
| South Burlington | Graning of Jericho | Montpelier | Stevens of Waterbury |
| Burrows of | Greer of Bennington | McCoy of Poultney* | Stone of Burlington |
| West Windsor | Gregoire of Fairfield | McFaun of | Surprenant of |
| Canfield of | Hango of Berkshire | Barre Town | Barnard |
| Fair Haven | Harple of Glover | McGill of Bridport | Sweeney of |
| Casey of Montpelier | Harrison of | Micklus of Milton | Shelburne |
| Casey of Hubbardton | Chittenden | Mihaly of Calais | Tagliavia of Corinth |
| Chapin of | Harvey of Castleton | Minier of | Taylor of Milton |
| East Montpelier | Headrick of | South Burlington | Tomlinson of |
| Charlton of Chester | Burlington | Morgan, L. of Milton | Winooski |
| Christie of Hartford | Holcombe of | Morgan, M. of | Toof of |
| Cina of Burlington | Norwich | Milton | St. Albans Town |
| Coffin of Cavendish | Hooper of Randolph | Morris of Springfield | Torre of Moretown |
| Cole of Hartford | Hooper of Burlington | Morrissey of | Waszazak of |
| | | Bennington | Barre City |

| | | | |
|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Conlon of Cornwall | Houghton of | Morrow of Weston | Waters Evans of |
| Cooper of Pownal | Essex Junction | Mrowicki of Putney | Charlotte |
| Corcoran of | Howland of | Nelson of Derby | Wells of |
| Bennington | Rutland Town | North of Ferrisburgh | Brownington |
| Cordes of Bristol | Hunter of Manchester | Noyes of Wolcott | White of Waitsfield |
| Critchlow of | James of Manchester | Nugent of | White of Bethel |
| Colchester | Kascenska of Burke | South Burlington | Wood of Waterbury |
| Demar of Enosburgh | Keyser of | O'Brien of Tunbridge | Yacovone of |
| Dickinson of | Rutland City | Ode of Burlington | Morristown |
| St. Albans Town | | | |

Those who voted in the negative are:

| | | |
|-----------------|--------------------|------------------|
| Luneau of | Parsons of Newbury | Winter of Ludlow |
| St. Albans City | | |

Those members absent with leave of the House and not voting are:

| | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|--------------------|-----------------------|
| Boutin of Barre City | Campbell of | Higley of Lowell | Nielsen of Brandon |
| Boyden of | St. Johnsbury | Howard of | Nigro of Bennington |
| Cambridge | Carris-Duncan of | Rutland City | Priestley of Bradford |
| Burt of Cabot | Whitingham | Labor of Morgan | Walker of Swanton |
| | Duke of Burlington | Malay of Pittsford | |

Rep. McCoy of Poultney provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I commend the conferees of the Committee of Conference for getting to a place everyone could agree.

I believe this budget is the first budget in my time here that, while higher than the Governor’s recommend, is closer to the Governor’s recommend than either the House or Senate recommends. Congratulations, conferees and well done.”

Rep. Steady of Milton provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I ran to be a legislator for affordability. As a new legislator, I found that a lot of bills that are written come at a cost to Vermonters. I voted yes in hopes, in the future, writers of bills really think about the long term costs to taxpayers.”

S.3. AN ACT RELATING TO THE TRANSFER OF PROPERTY TO A TRUST

S.3; Roll Call #13

On 4/10/2025, the House of Representatives voted on the question: *Shall the bill be read a third time?*

The House voted in the affirmative: Yeas, 143. Nays, 1. Absent, 5.

[House Journal 4/10/2025](#)

Those who voted in the affirmative are:

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Arsenault of Williston | Demar of Enosburgh | Kimbell of Woodstock | Olson of Starksboro |
| Austin of Colchester | Dobrovich of Williamstown | Kleppner of Burlington | Page of Newport City |
| Bailey of Hyde Park | Dodge of Essex | Kornheiser of Brattleboro | Parsons of Newbury |
| Bartholomew of Hartland | Dolan of Essex Junction | Krasnow of South Burlington | Pezzo of Colchester |
| Bartley of Fairfax | Dolgin of St. Johnsbury | Labor of Morgan | Pinsonault of Dorset |
| Berbeco of Winooski | Donahue of Northfield | Lalley of Shelburne | Pouech of Hinesburg |
| Birong of Vergennes | Duke of Burlington | LaLonde of South Burlington | Powers of Waterford |
| Bishop of Colchester | Durfee of Shaftsbury | LaMont of Morristown | Priestley of Bradford |
| Black of Essex | Eastes of Guilford | Laroche of Franklin | Pritchard of Pawlet |
| Bluemle of Burlington | Emmons of Springfield | Lipsky of Stowe | Quimby of Lyndon |
| Bosch of Clarendon | Feltus of Lyndon | Logan of Burlington | Rachelson of Burlington |
| Bos-Lun of Westminster | Galfetti of Barre Town | Long of Newfane | Satcowitz of Randolph |
| Boutin of Barre City | Garofano of Essex | Luneau of St. Albans City | Scheu of Middlebury |
| Boyden of Cambridge | Goldman of Rockingham | Malay of Pittsford | Sheldon of Middlebury |
| Brady of Williston | Goodnow of Brattleboro | Marcotte of Coventry | Sibilia of Dover |
| Branagan of Georgia | Goslant of Northfield | Masland of Thetford | Southworth of Walden |
| Brown of Richmond | Graning of Jericho | McCann of Montpelier | Squirrell of Underhill |
| Burditt of West Rutland | Greer of Bennington | McFaun of Barre Town | Steady of Milton |
| Burke of Brattleboro | Gregoire of Fairfield | McGill of Bridport | Stevens of Waterbury |
| Burkhardt of South Burlington | Hango of Berkshire | Micklus of Milton | Stone of Burlington |
| Burrows of West Windsor | Harple of Glover | Mihaly of Calais | Surprenant of Barnard |
| Burt of Cabot | Harrison of Chittenden | Minier of South Burlington | Sweeney of Shelburne |
| Campbell of St. Johnsbury | Harvey of Castleton | Morgan, L. of Milton | Tagliavia of Corinth |
| Canfield of Fair Haven | Headrick of Burlington | | Taylor of Milton |
| | | | Tomlinson of Winooski |
| | | | Toof of St. Albans Town |

| | | | |
|--------------------------------|-------------------------------|-------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Carris-Duncan of Whitingham | Higley of Lowell | Morgan, M. of Milton | Torre of Moretown |
| Casey of Montpelier | Holcombe of Norwich | Morris of Springfield | Walker of Swanton |
| Casey of Hubbardton | Hooper of Randolph | Morrissey of Bennington | Waszazak of Barre City |
| Chapin of East Montpelier | Hooper of Burlington | Morrow of Weston | Waters Evans of Charlotte |
| Charlton of Chester | Houghton of Essex Junction | Mrowicki of Putney | Wells of Brownington |
| Cina of Burlington | Howard of Rutland City | Nelson of Derby | White of Waitsfield |
| Coffin of Cavendish | Howland of Rutland Town | Nielsen of Brandon | White of Bethel |
| Cole of Hartford | Hunter of Manchester | Nigro of Bennington | Winter of Ludlow |
| Conlon of Cornwall | James of Manchester | North of Ferrisburgh | Wood of Waterbury |
| Corcoran of Bennington | Kascenska of Burke | Noyes of Wolcott | Yacovone of Morristown |
| Cordes of Bristol | Keyser of Rutland City | Nugent of South Burlington | |
| Critchlow of Colchester | | O'Brien of Tunbridge | |
| | | Ode of Burlington | |

Those who voted in the negative are:

Oliver of Sheldon

Those members absent with leave of the House and not voting are:

| | | | |
|----------------------|---------------------------------|----------------------------|-------------------|
| Christie of Hartford | Dickinson of St. Albans Town | Maguire of Rutland City | McCoy of Poultney |
| Cooper of Pownal | | | |

No vote explanations offered for this question.

S.28. AN ACT RELATING TO ACCESS TO CERTAIN LEGALLY PROTECTED HEALTH CARE SERVICES

S.28; Roll Call #16

On 4/17/2025, the House voted on the question: *Shall the bill be read a third time?*

The House voted in the affirmative: Yeas, 97; Nays, 43; Absent, 9.

[House Journal 4/17/2025](#)

Those who voted in the affirmative are:

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Arsenault of Williston* | Cordes of Bristol* | Kleppner of Burlington | Olson of Starksboro |
| Austin of Colchester | Critchlow of Colchester | Kornheiser of Brattleboro | Pezzo of Colchester |
| Bartholomew of Hartland | Dodge of Essex | Krasnow of South Burlington | Pouech of Hinesburg |
| Bartley of Fairfax | Dolan of Essex Junction | LaLonde of South Burlington* | Priestley of Bradford |
| Berbeco of Winooski* | Durfee of Shaftsbury | LaMont of Morristown | Quimby of Lyndon |
| Birong of Vergennes | Eastes of Guilford | Lipsky of Stowe | Rachelson of Burlington |
| Bishop of Colchester | Emmons of Springfield | Logan of Burlington | Satcowitz of Randolph |
| Black of Essex | Galfetti of Barre Town | Long of Newfane | Scheu of Middlebury |
| Bluemle of Burlington | Garofano of Essex | Luneau of St. Albans City | Sheldon of Middlebury |
| Bos-Lun of Westminster | Goldman of Rockingham* | Masland of Thetford | Sibilia of Dover |
| Boyden of Cambridge | Goodnow of Brattleboro | McCann of Montpelier | Stevens of Waterbury |
| Brady of Williston | Graning of Jericho | McFaun of Barre Town | Stone of Burlington |
| Brown of Richmond | Greer of Bennington | McGill of Bridport | Sweeney of Shelburne |
| Burditt of West Rutland | Harple of Glover | Mihaly of Calais | Taylor of Milton |
| Burke of Brattleboro | Headrick of Burlington | Minier of South Burlington | Tomlinson of Winooski |
| Burkhardt of South Burlington | Holcombe of Norwich | Morrow of Weston | Torre of Moretown |
| Carris-Duncan of Whitingham | Hooper of Burlington | Mrowicki of Putney | Walker of Swanton |
| Casey of Montpelier | Houghton of Essex Junction | Nelson of Derby | Waszazak of Barre City |
| Chapin of East Montpelier | Howard of Rutland City | Nigro of Bennington | Waters Evans of Charlotte |
| Christie of Hartford | Hunter of Manchester | Noyes of Wolcott | Wells of Brownington |
| Cina of Burlington | James of Manchester | Nugent of South Burlington | White of Waitsfield* |
| Cole of Hartford | Kascenska of Burke | O'Brien of Tunbridge | White of Bethel |
| Conlon of Cornwall | | Ode of Burlington | Wood of Waterbury |
| Cooper of Pownal | | | Yacovone of Morristown |

Corcoran of
Bennington

Kimbell of
Woodstock

Those who voted in the negative are:

| | | | |
|----------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Bailey of Hyde Park | Donahue of | Laroche of Franklin | Oliver of Sheldon |
| Bosch of Clarendon | Northfield | Maguire of | Page of Newport City |
| Boutin of Barre City | Feltus of Lyndon | Rutland City | Parsons of Newbury |
| Branagan of Georgia | Goslant of Northfield | Marcotte of Coventry | Pinsonault of Dorset |
| Burt of Cabot | Gregoire of Fairfield | McCoy of Poultney | Powers of Waterford |
| Canfield of | Harrison of | Micklus of Milton | Pritchard of Pawlet |
| Fair Haven | Chittenden | Morgan, L. of Milton | Southworth of |
| Casey of Hubbardton | Harvey of Castleton | Morgan, M. of | Walden |
| Charlton of Chester* | Higley of Lowell | Milton | Steady of Milton |
| Coffin of Cavendish* | Howland of | Morrissey of | Tagliavia of Corinth |
| Demar of Enosburgh | Rutland Town | Bennington | Toof of |
| Dickinson of | Keyser of | Nielsen of Brandon | St. Albans Town |
| St. Albans Town | Rutland City | North of Ferrisburgh | Winter of Ludlow |
| Dolgin of | Labor of Morgan | | |
| St. Johnsbury | | | |

Those members absent with leave of the House and not voting are:

| | | | |
|---------------|--------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Burrows of | Dobrovich of | Hooper of Randolph | Squirrell of Underhill |
| West Windsor | Williamstown | Malay of Pittsford | Surprenant of |
| Campbell of | Hango of Berkshire | Morris of Springfield | Barnard |
| St. Johnsbury | | | |

Rep. Arsenault of Williston provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

This bill makes necessary adjustments to Vermont’s existing shield laws. The changes provide additional specific and clear protections for doctors and pharmacists who are acting responsibly, voluntarily, and legally within their professional roles to provide appropriate health care. While it’s worrisome that we need to take proactive steps to protect these dedicated health care practitioners, it is a step that I’m proud to vote in favor of.”

Rep. Berbeco of Winooski provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I’m voting yes for this bill because it’s time to strengthen our shields. Since Roe, we have seen 11 murders; 42 facility bombings; more than 200 facility arsons; and thousands of documented incidents of other criminal activity, including assault, bomb threats, butyric acid attacks, clinic invasions, delivery of suspicious packages, stalking, and harassment.”

Rep. Charlton of Chester provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I vote no, knowing fully well that the bill is going to pass and that protections will remain in place. I also speak as a reminder that some cannot speak for themselves and that not all decisions are in our jurisdiction. Thank you.”

Rep. Coffin of Cavendish provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

This bill as written, although well intended, does not address the safety of our health care professionals to keep them from potential legal actions or harm from outside of this State. I will hope that this can be addressed before we endanger them with unintended consequences.”

Rep. Cordes of Bristol provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I supported S.28 because I care about the safety and well-being of medical professionals indeed some of whom helped draft this bill.

They are committed to high standards of care and must be protected.”

Rep. Goldman of Rockingham provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

An in-person visit for the provision of safe medication termination of pregnancy has not been proven to be superior to asynchronous care with an adaptive questionnaire. This bill contains technical corrections that have been revealed in the Shield Bill that was passed in 2023. I voted yes to support access to these services and to protect our medical providers.”

Rep. LaLonde of South Burlington provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

Vermont cannot change the fact that many states have made abortion and gender-affirming care illegal. We cannot change the fact that many states have restricted or denied access to such health care. We cannot change the fact that there are increasing threats to such care at the federal level. But what we can do with this bill is improve upon the protections offered in Vermont’s Shield bill. We can improve how we protect Vermont-licensed healthcare providers and people who obtain or help others obtain reproductive or gender-affirming health care, from Vermont providers, from very real threats.”

Rep. White of Waitsfield provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I am fully in support of this bill, which closes loopholes in existing law and ensures the protection of medical professionals assisting women and others with their personal and private health decisions.”

S.51. AN ACT RELATING TO VERMONT INCOME TAX EXCLUSIONS AND TAX CREDITS

S.51; Roll Call #18

On 5/6/2025, the House of Representatives voted on the question: *Shall the House propose to the Senate to amend the bill as recommended by the Committee on Ways and Means?*

The House voted in the affirmative: Yeas, 142; Nays, 2; Absent, 5.

[House Journal 5/6/2025](#)

Those who voted in the affirmative are:

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|--------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Arsenault of Williston | Dobrovich of Williamstown | Kimbell of Woodstock | Ode of Burlington |
| Austin of Colchester | Dodge of Essex | Kleppner of Burlington | Oliver of Sheldon |
| Bailey of Hyde Park | Dolan of Essex Junction | Kornheiser of Brattleboro | Olson of Starksboro |
| Bartley of Fairfax | Dolgin of St. Johnsbury | Krasnow of South Burlington | Page of Newport City |
| Berbeco of Winooski | Donahue of Northfield | Labor of Morgan | Parsons of Newbury |
| Birong of Vergennes | Duke of Burlington | Lalley of Shelburne | Pezzo of Colchester |
| Bishop of Colchester | Durfee of Shaftsbury | LaLonde of South Burlington | Pinsonault of Dorset |
| Bluemle of Burlington | Eastes of Guilford | LaMont of Morristown | Pouech of Hinesburg |
| Bosch of Clarendon | Emmons of Springfield | Laroche of Franklin | Powers of Waterford |
| Bos-Lun of Westminster | Feltus of Lyndon | Lipsky of Stowe | Priestley of Bradford |
| Boutin of Barre City | Galfetti of Barre Town | Logan of Burlington | Pritchard of Pawlet |
| Boyden of Cambridge | Garofano of Essex | Long of Newfane | Quimby of Lyndon |
| Brady of Williston | Goldman of Rockingham | Luneau of St. Albans City | Rachelson of Burlington |
| Branagan of Georgia | Goodnow of Brattleboro | Maguire of Rutland City | Satcowitz of Randolph |
| Brown of Richmond | Goslant of Northfield | Malay of Pittsford | Scheu of Middlebury |
| Burditt of West Rutland | Graning of Jericho | Marcotte of Coventry | Sibilia of Dover |
| Burke of Brattleboro | Greer of Bennington | Masland of Thetford | Southworth of Walden |
| Burkhardt of South Burlington | Gregoire of Fairfield | McCoy of Poultney | Squirrel of Underhill |
| Burrows of West Windsor | Hango of Berkshire | McFaun of Barre Town | Steady of Milton* |
| Burt of Cabot | Harple of Glover | McGill of Bridport | Stevens of Waterbury |
| Canfield of Fair Haven | Harrison of Chittenden | Micklus of Milton | Stone of Burlington |
| Carris-Duncan of Whitingham | Harvey of Castleton | Mihaly of Calais | Surprenant of Barnard |
| Casey of Hubbardton | Headrick of Burlington | Minier of South Burlington | Sweeney of Shelburne |
| | | | Tagliavia of Corinth |
| | | | Taylor of Milton |
| | | | Tomlinson of Winooski |

| | | | |
|------------------------------|------------------------|--------------------------|----------------------------|
| Chapin of East Montpelier | Higley of Lowell | Morgan, L. of Milton | Toof of |
| Charlton of Chester | Holcombe of Norwich | Morgan, M. of Milton* | St. Albans Town |
| Cina of Burlington | Hooper of Randolph | Morris of Springfield | Torre of Moretown |
| Coffin of Cavendish | Hooper of Burlington | Morrissey of | Walker of Swanton |
| Cole of Hartford | Houghton of | Bennington | Waszazak of Barre City* |
| Conlon of Cornwall | Essex Junction | Morrow of Weston | Waters Evans of |
| Cooper of Pownal | Howard of | Mrowicki of Putney | Charlotte |
| Corcoran of | Rutland City | Nelson of Derby | Wells of |
| Bennington | Howland of | Nielsen of Brandon | Brownington |
| Cordes of Bristol | Rutland Town | Nigro of Bennington | White of Waitsfield |
| Critchlow of | Hunter of Manchester | North of Ferrisburgh | White of Bethel |
| Colchester | James of Manchester | Noyes of Wolcott | Winter of Ludlow |
| Demar of Enosburgh | Kascenska of Burke | Nugent of | Wood of Waterbury |
| Dickinson of | Keyser of | South Burlington | Yacovone of |
| St. Albans Town | Rutland City | O'Brien of Tunbridge | Morristown |

Those who voted in the negative are:

| | |
|-----------------|--------------------------|
| Black of Essex* | Sheldon of Middlebury |
|-----------------|--------------------------|

Those members absent with leave of the House and not voting are:

| | | | |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------|
| Bartholomew of Hartland | Campbell of St. Johnsbury | Casey of Montpelier Christie of Hartford | McCann of Montpelier |
|----------------------------|------------------------------|---------------------------------------------|-------------------------|

Rep. Black of Essex provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

Knowing that we are facing catastrophic Federal Medicaid cuts, I cannot in good conscience vote to forgo revenue from pensioners that I know goes to support all the suicide prevention programs we have worked so hard to expand in Vermont. I’m voting no for all the veterans who will die by suicide without those supports and programs.”

Rep. M. Morgan of Milton provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I voted yes today on S.51. I did so, however, with great trepidation. Numerous fellow Vermonters have reached out to me on the military tax relief component of this bill. Their viewpoint is the same as mine. They are perplexed why we did not fully exempt all military retiree pensions.”

Rep. Steady of Milton provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I voted yes with a great deal of hesitation, due to the 13.5 million dollar loss in revenues. I am remaining optimistic that, as presented, monies will be recouped by military families moving back to Vermont and staying after their service.”

Rep. Waszazak of Barre City provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I am proud to support this bill which honors not only military retirees, but also our most vulnerable and low-income veterans, far too many of whom live in poverty, or are experiencing homelessness. This vote is dedicated to Navy veteran Edward Charles Waszazak Senior.”

S.69. AN ACT RELATING TO AN AGE-APPROPRIATE DESIGN CODE

S.69; Roll Call #23

On 5/23/2025, the House of Representatives voted on the question: *Shall the House propose to the Senate to amend the bill as recommended by the Committee on Commerce and Economic Development?*

The House voted in the affirmative: Yeas, 133; Nays, 9; Absent, 7.

[House Journal 5/23/2025](#)

Those who voted in the affirmative are:

| | | | |
|----------------------------|----------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Arsenault of Williston* | Critchlow of Colchester | Keyser of Rutland City | Nugent of South Burlington |
| Austin of Colchester | Demar of Enosburgh | Kimbell of | O'Brien of Tunbridge |
| Bailey of Hyde Park | Dickinson of | Woodstock | Ode of Burlington |
| Bartholomew of | St. Albans Town | Kleppner of | Olson of Starksboro |
| Hartland | Dodge of Essex | Burlington | Page of Newport City |
| Bartley of Fairfax | Dolan of | Kornheiser of | Pezzo of Colchester |
| Berbeco of | Essex Junction | Brattleboro | Pouech of Hinesburg |
| Winooski* | Dolgin of | Krasnow of | Powers of Waterford |
| Birong of Vergennes | St. Johnsbury | South Burlington | Priestley of |
| Bishop of Colchester | Duke of Burlington | Labor of Morgan | Bradford* |
| Black of Essex | Durfee of Shaftsbury | Lalley of Shelburne | Pritchard of Pawlet |
| Bluemle of | Eastes of Guilford | LaLonde of | Quimby of Lyndon |
| Burlington | Emmons of | South Burlington | Rachelson of |
| Bosch of Clarendon | Springfield | LaMont of | Burlington |
| Bos-Lun of | Feltus of Lyndon | Morristown | Satcowitz of |
| Westminster | Galfetti of | Laroche of Franklin | Randolph |
| Boutin of Barre City | Barre Town | Lipsky of Stowe | Scheu of Middlebury |
| Boyden of | Garofano of Essex | Logan of Burlington | Sheldon of |
| Cambridge | Goldman of | Long of Newfane | Middlebury |
| Brady of Williston* | Rockingham | Luneau of | Sibilia of Dover |
| Branagan of Georgia | Goodnow of | St. Albans City | Southworth of |
| Brown of Richmond | Brattleboro | Maguire of | Walden |
| Burditt of | Goslant of Northfield | Rutland City | Squirrell of Underhill |
| West Rutland | Graning of Jericho* | Malay of Pittsford | Steady of Milton |
| Burke of Brattleboro | Greer of Bennington | Marcotte of Coventry | Stevens of Waterbury |
| Burkhardt of | Gregoire of Fairfield | Masland of Thetford | Stone of Burlington |
| South Burlington | Hango of Berkshire | McCann of | Surprenant of |
| Burrows of | Harple of Glover | Montpelier | Barnard |
| West Windsor | Harrison of | McFaun of | Sweeney of |
| Burt of Cabot | Chittenden | Barre Town | Shelburne |
| Carris-Duncan of | Headrick of | McGill of Bridport | Taylor of Milton |
| Whitingham | Burlington | Micklus of Milton | |

| | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| Casey of Montpelier | Higley of Lowell | Mihaly of Calais | Tomlinson of |
| Casey of Hubbardton | Holcombe of | Minier of | Winooski |
| Chapin of | Norwich | South Burlington | Toof of |
| East Montpelier* | Hooper of Randolph | Morgan, L. of Milton | St. Albans Town |
| Charlton of Chester | Hooper of Burlington | Morgan, M. of | Torre of Moretown |
| Christie of Hartford | Houghton of | Milton | Waszazak of |
| Cina of Burlington | Essex Junction | Morris of Springfield | Barre City |
| Coffin of Cavendish | Howard of | Morrissey of | Waters Evans of |
| Cole of Hartford | Rutland City | Bennington | Charlotte |
| Conlon of Cornwall | Howland of | Morrow of Weston | Wells of |
| Cooper of Pownal | Rutland Town | Mrowicki of Putney | Brownington |
| Corcoran of | James of Manchester | Nelson of Derby | White of Waitsfield |
| Bennington | Kascenska of Burke | North of Ferrisburgh | Wood of Waterbury |
| Cordes of Bristol | | Noyes of Wolcott | Yacovone of |
| | | | Morristown |

Those who voted in the negative are:

| | | | |
|---------------------|--------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Canfield of | McCoy of Poultney* | Parsons of Newbury | Tagliavia of Corinth |
| Fair Haven | Nielsen of Brandon | Pinsonault of Dorset | Walker of Swanton |
| Harvey of Castleton | Oliver of Sheldon | | |

Those members absent with leave of the House and not voting are:

| | | | |
|---------------|--------------|----------------------|---------------------|
| Campbell of | Dobrovich of | Donahue of | Nigro of Bennington |
| St. Johnsbury | Williamstown | Northfield | White of Bethel |
| | | Hunter of Manchester | Winter of Ludlow |

Rep. Arsenault of Williston provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

S.69 is a first step toward life-changing and life-saving legislation of products that are harmful by design. I dedicate my vote to the hundreds of children who have died as a result of this irresponsible product design and to the thousands who may be spared harm as a result of this bill.”

Rep. Berbeco of Winooski provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I’m voting yes because this is one of the single most important things we can do to address the youth mental health crisis.”

Rep. Brady of Williston provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I voted for this bill because I will always vote for kids and families over big business. Through unregulated screens, social media, and now rapidly developing AI, we have been running a massive, uncontrolled experiment with our kids as the guinea pigs. Parents, teachers, and medical professionals know the results. Morally, this bill is the right thing to do. But it is also economically the right thing to do. The only economic interest that I know would be harmed, if we fail to act, is the Vermont property taxpayer as we continue to pay for dramatically increased mental health costs in our school budgets, conservatively at least \$50 million just last year.”

Rep. Chapin of East Montpelier provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

Protection of our children from the intentionally addictive designs of social media companies and lack of federal regulation are long overdue. I dedicate my vote to all the children and parents who struggle with this every day.”

Rep. Graning of Jericho provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

S.69 will protect Vermont’s children from the harmful features that are prevalent in today’s social media platforms, that cause distress and anxiety and are damaging a generation of kids. We needed this law years ago. These protections will change the lives of future generations.”

Rep. McCoy of Poultney provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I would have supported this Senate version of the bill; however, with a Private Right of Action included, and lawsuits in other states still pending, I cannot support this bill.”

Rep. Priestley of Bradford provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

S.69 is not a speech law. It’s a safety law. And it’s carefully designed to ensure our kids have stronger protections without compromising constitutional rights. If Big Tech wants to litigate against kids’ safety, let them. But let’s be clear: Vermont stands on the right side of the Constitution — and of history.”

S.125. AN ACT RELATING TO COLLECTIVE BARGAINING

S.125; Roll Call #20

On 5/13/2025, the House of Representatives voted on the question: *Shall the House propose to the Senate to amend the bill as recommended by the Committee on General and Housing?*

The House voted in the affirmative: Yeas, 81; Nays, 51; Absent, 17.

[House Journal 5/13/2025](#)

Those who voted in the affirmative are:

| | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|------------------------|
| Austin of Colchester | Cooper of Pownal | Hooper of Burlington | Nugent of |
| Bartholomew of | Corcoran of | Houghton of | South Burlington |
| Hartland | Bennington | Essex Junction | Ode of Burlington |
| Bartley of Fairfax | Cordes of Bristol | Howard of | Oliver of Sheldon |
| Berbeco of Winooski | Critchlow of | Rutland City | Olson of Starksboro |
| Birong of Vergennes | Colchester | Hunter of Manchester | Pezzo of Colchester |
| Bishop of Colchester | Dodge of Essex | James of Manchester | Pouech of Hinesburg |
| Black of Essex | Dolan of | Kleppner of | Priestley of Bradford |
| Bluemle of | Essex Junction | Burlington | Rachelson of |
| Burlington | Dolgin of | Kornheiser of | Burlington |
| Bos-Lun of | St. Johnsbury | Brattleboro | Satcowitz of |
| Westminster | Duke of Burlington | LaLonde of | Randolph |
| Boutin of Barre City | Durfee of Shaftsbury | South Burlington | Scheu of Middlebury |
| Boyden of | Eastes of Guilford | LaMont of | Squirrell of Underhill |
| Cambridge | Emmons of | Morristown | Stevens of Waterbury |
| Brady of Williston | Springfield | Logan of Burlington | Stone of Burlington |
| Brown of Richmond | Galfetti of | Long of Newfane | Sweeney of |
| Burke of Brattleboro | Barre Town | Masland of Thetford | Shelburne |
| Burkhardt of | Garofano of Essex | McCann of | Tomlinson of |
| South Burlington | Goldman of | Montpelier | Winooski |
| Burrows of | Rockingham | McFaun of | Torre of Moretown |
| West Windsor | Goodnow of | Barre Town | Waters Evans of |
| Carris-Duncan of | Brattleboro | McGill of Bridport | Charlotte |
| Whitingham | Greer of Bennington | Mihaly of Calais | White of Waitsfield |
| Casey of Montpelier | Harple of Glover | Morris of Springfield | White of Bethel |
| Chapin of | Headrick of | Morrow of Weston | Wood of Waterbury |
| East Montpelier | Burlington | Mrowicki of Putney | Yacovone of |
| Cole of Hartford | Holcombe of | Noyes of Wolcott | Morristown |
| Conlon of Cornwall | Norwich | | |

Those who voted in the negative are:

| | | | |
|-----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Bailey of Hyde Park | Hango of Berkshire | Luneau of | Page of Newport City |
| Bosch of Clarendon | Harrison of | St. Albans City | Parsons of Newbury |
| Branagan of Georgia | Chittenden | Maguire of | Pinsonault of Dorset |
| Burt of Cabot | Harvey of Castleton | Rutland City | Powers of Waterford |
| Canfield of | Higley of Lowell | Malay of Pittsford | Pritchard of Pawlet |
| Fair Haven | Howland of | Marcotte of Coventry | Quimby of Lyndon |
| Casey of Hubbardton | Rutland Town | McCoy of Poultney | Sibilia of Dover |
| Charlton of Chester | Kascenska of Burke | Micklus of Milton | Southworth of |
| Coffin of Cavendish | Keyser of | Morgan, L. of Milton | Walden |
| Demar of Enosburgh | Rutland City | Morgan, M. of | Steady of Milton |
| Dobrovich of | Kimbell of | Milton | Tagliavia of Corinth |
| Williamstown | Woodstock | Morrissey of | Toof of |
| Donahue of | Labor of Morgan | Bennington | St. Albans Town |
| Northfield* | Lalley of Shelburne* | Nelson of Derby | Wells of |
| Feltus of Lyndon | Laroche of Franklin | Nielsen of Brandon | Brownington |
| Goslant of Northfield | Lipsky of Stowe | North of Ferrisburgh | Winter of Ludlow |
| Gregoire of Fairfield | | | |

Those members absent with leave of the House and not voting are:

| | | | |
|----------------------|--------------------|----------------------|-------------------|
| Arsenault of | Cina of Burlington | Minier of | Surprenant of |
| Williston | Dickinson of | South Burlington | Barnard |
| Burditt of | St. Albans Town | Nigro of Bennington | Taylor of Milton |
| West Rutland | Graning of Jericho | O'Brien of Tunbridge | Walker of Swanton |
| Campbell of | Hooper of Randolph | Sheldon of | Waszazak of |
| St. Johnsbury | Krasnow of | Middlebury | Barre City |
| Christie of Hartford | South Burlington | | |

Rep. Donahue of Northfield provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

Thirty percent to petition to organize, thirty percent to petition to no longer support being organized – either way leading to a full vote, not a final action. Equal voice to both to seek a vote is established in current law. That balance should not be disturbed to give one voice more weight than the other. I vote no.”

Rep. Lalley of Shelburne provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I support unions and the right to organize. However, this bill broadly applied to organizations of all sizes could discourage entrepreneurs and the small businesses Vermont depends on and whose investment we seek to attract to create new jobs and opportunities for Vermonters.”

S.126. AN ACT RELATING TO HEALTH CARE PAYMENT AND DELIVERY SYSTEM REFORM

S.126; Roll Call #22

On 5/21/2025, the House of Representatives voted on the question: *Shall the bill pass in concurrence with proposal of amendment?*

The House voted in the affirmative: Yeas, 99; Nays, 38; Absent, 12.

[House Journal 5/21/2025](#)

Those who voted in the affirmative are:

| | | | |
|-------------------------------|-----------------------------|-----------------------------|---------------------------|
| Arsenault of Williston | Dodge of Essex | Kimbell of Woodstock | O'Brien of Tunbridge |
| Austin of Colchester | Dolan of Essex Junction | Kleppner of Burlington | Olson of Starksboro |
| Bartholomew of Hartland | Donahue of Northfield | Kornheiser of Brattleboro | Pezzo of Colchester |
| Birong of Vergennes | Duke of Burlington | Lalley of Shelburne | Pouech of Hinesburg |
| Bishop of Colchester | Durfee of Shaftsbury | LaLonde of South Burlington | Priestley of Bradford |
| Black of Essex | Eastes of Guilford | LaMont of Morristown | Quimby of Lyndon |
| Bluemle of Burlington | Emmons of Springfield | Lipsky of Stowe | Rachelson of Burlington |
| Bos-Lun of Westminster | Feltus of Lyndon | Long of Newfane | Satcowitz of Randolph |
| Boutin of Barre City | Galfetti of Barre Town | Maguire of Rutland City | Scheu of Middlebury |
| Boyden of Cambridge | Garofano of Essex | Marcotte of Coventry | Sheldon of Middlebury |
| Brady of Williston | Goldman of Rockingham | Masland of Thetford | Sibilia of Dover |
| Brown of Richmond | Goodnow of Brattleboro | McCann of Montpelier | Southworth of Walden |
| Burke of Brattleboro | Graning of Jericho | McFaun of Barre Town | Squirrell of Underhill |
| Burkhardt of South Burlington | Greer of Bennington | McGill of Bridport | Stevens of Waterbury |
| Burrows of West Windsor | Harple of Glover | Micklus of Milton | Stone of Burlington |
| Carris-Duncan of Whitingham | Harrison of Chittenden | Mihaly of Calais | Surprenant of Barnard |
| Casey of Montpelier | Headrick of Burlington | Minier of South Burlington | Sweeney of Shelburne |
| Chapin of East Montpelier | Holcombe of Norwich | Morrow of Weston | Taylor of Milton |
| Christie of Hartford | Hooper of Burlington | Mrowicki of Putney | Tomlinson of Winooski |
| Cole of Hartford | Houghton of Essex Junction* | Nigro of Bennington | Torre of Moretown |
| Conlon of Cornwall | Hunter of Manchester | North of Ferrisburgh | Waszazak of Barre City |
| Cooper of Pownal | James of Manchester | Noyes of Wolcott | Waters Evans of Charlotte |
| Corcoran of Bennington | Kascenska of Burke | | White of Waitsfield |
| | | | Wood of Waterbury |

| | | | |
|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| Cordes of Bristol* Critchlow of Colchester | Keyser of Rutland City | Nugent of South Burlington | Yacovone of Morristown |
|--------------------------------------------------|---------------------------|-------------------------------|---------------------------|

Those who voted in the negative are:

| | | | |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|
| Bartley of Fairfax Bosch of Clarendon Branagan of Georgia Burditt of West Rutland Canfield of Fair Haven Casey of Hubbardton Charlton of Chester Coffin of Cavendish Demar of Enosburgh Dickinson of St. Albans Town | Dobrovich of Williamstown Dolgin of St. Johnsbury Gregoire of Fairfield* Hango of Berkshire Harvey of Castleton Higley of Lowell Howland of Rutland Town Labor of Morgan Laroche of Franklin | Luneau of St. Albans City McCoy of Poultney Morgan, L. of Milton Morgan, M. of Milton Morrissey of Bennington Nelson of Derby Nielsen of Brandon Oliver of Sheldon Page of Newport City Parsons of Newbury | Pinsonault of Dorset Powers of Waterford Pritchard of Pawlet Steady of Milton Tagliavia of Corinth Toof of St. Albans Town Walker of Swanton Wells of Brownington Winter of Ludlow |
|----------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|

Those members absent with leave of the House and not voting are:

| | | | |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|
| Bailey of Hyde Park Berbeco of Winooski Burt of Cabot | Campbell of St. Johnsbury Cina of Burlington Goslant of Northfield Hooper of Randolph | Howard of Rutland City Krasnow of South Burlington | Malay of Pittsford Ode of Burlington White of Bethel |
|-------------------------------------------------------------|---------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------------------------|------------------------------------------------------------|

Rep. Cordes of Bristol provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

Our healthcare system is ailing. S.126 represents a strong and clear path forward to a sustainable system, leading Vermont through critically necessary transformation. Vermonters need this leadership.”

Rep. Gregoire of Fairfield provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

Our local hospital leadership has asked our delegation to vote no due to concerns about negative impacts they believe will be detrimental to their ability to serve our community. I stand with our local hospital leaders.”

Rep. Houghton of Essex Junction provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

Healthcare costs impact everything we do in Vermont. It impacts our education costs, our small businesses’ ability to attract and keep employees, and of course all Vermonters’ ability to thrive. I vote yes for the health of Vermonters and Vermont.”

S.127. AN ACT RELATING TO HOUSING AND HOUSING DEVELOPMENT

S.127; Roll Call #24

On 5/23/2025, the House of Representatives voted on the question: *Shall the amendment offered by Rep. Kimbell of Woodstock and others be amended as offered by Rep. Sibilia of Dover and others?*

The House voted in the negative: Yeas, 53; Nays, 86; Absent, 10.

[House Journal 5/23/2025](#)

Those who voted in the affirmative are:

| | | | |
|----------------------|------------------------|----------------------|----------------------|
| Bailey of Hyde Park | Dolgin of | Maguire of | Page of Newport City |
| Bartley of Fairfax* | St. Johnsbury | Rutland City | Parsons of Newbury |
| Bosch of Clarendon | Galfetti of | Malay of Pittsford | Pinsonault of Dorset |
| Boutin of Barre City | Barre Town | McCoy of Poultney | Powers of Waterford |
| Boyden of | Goslant of Northfield | McFaun of | Priestley of |
| Cambridge | Gregoire of Fairfield* | Barre Town | Bradford* |
| Burditt of | Hango of Berkshire* | Micklus of Milton | Pritchard of Pawlet |
| West Rutland | Harrison of | Morgan, L. of Milton | Quimby of Lyndon |
| Burt of Cabot | Chittenden | Morgan, M. of | Sibilia of Dover |
| Canfield of | Hooper of Randolph | Milton | Southworth of |
| Fair Haven | Howland of | Morrissey of | Walden |
| Casey of Hubbardton | Rutland Town | Bennington | Steady of Milton |
| Charlton of Chester | Kascenska of Burke | Nelson of Derby | Tagliavia of Corinth |
| Coffin of Cavendish | Labor of Morgan | Nielsen of Brandon | Taylor of Milton |
| Demar of Enosburgh | Laroche of Franklin | North of Ferrisburgh | Toof of |
| Dickinson of | Lipsky of Stowe | O'Brien of Tunbridge | St. Albans Town |
| St. Albans Town | Luneau of | Oliver of Sheldon | Walker of Swanton |
| | St. Albans City | | |

Those who voted in the negative are:

| | | | |
|----------------------|----------------------|---------------------|----------------------|
| Arsenault of | Cooper of Pownal | Howard of | Ode of Burlington |
| Williston | Corcoran of | Rutland City | Olson of Starksboro* |
| Austin of Colchester | Bennington | James of Manchester | Pezzo of Colchester |
| Bartholomew of | Cordes of Bristol | Keyser of | Pouech of Hinesburg |
| Hartland | Critchlow of | Rutland City | Rachelson of |
| Berbeco of Winooski | Colchester | Kimbell of | Burlington |
| Birong of Vergennes | Dodge of Essex | Woodstock | Satcowitz of |
| Bishop of Colchester | Dolan of | Kleppner of | Randolph |
| Black of Essex | Essex Junction | Burlington | Scheu of Middlebury |
| Bluemle of | Duke of Burlington | Kornheiser of | Sheldon of |
| Burlington | Durfee of Shaftsbury | Brattleboro | Middlebury |

| | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------------|--------------------------------|------------------------|
| Bos-Lun of Westminster | Eastes of Guilford | Krasnow of South Burlington | Squirrell of Underhill |
| Brady of Williston | Emmons of Springfield | Lalley of Shelburne | Stevens of Waterbury |
| Branagan of Georgia | Feltus of Lyndon | LaLonde of | Stone of Burlington |
| Brown of Richmond | Garofano of Essex | South Burlington | Surprenant of |
| Burke of Brattleboro | Goldman of | LaMont of | Barnard |
| Burkhardt of | Rockingham | Morristown | Sweeney of |
| South Burlington | Goodnow of | Logan of Burlington | Shelburne |
| Burrows of | Brattleboro | Long of Newfane | Tomlinson of |
| West Windsor | Graning of Jericho | Marcotte of Coventry | Winooski |
| Carris-Duncan of | Greer of Bennington | Masland of Thetford | Torre of Moretown |
| Whitingham | Harple of Glover | McGill of Bridport | Waszazak of |
| Casey of Montpelier | Harvey of Castleton | Mihaly of Calais | Barre City |
| Chapin of | Headrick of | Minier of | Waters Evans of |
| East Montpelier | Burlington | South Burlington | Charlotte |
| Christie of Hartford | Holcombe of | Morris of Springfield | Wells of |
| Cina of Burlington | Norwich | Morrow of Weston | Brownington |
| Cole of Hartford | Hooper of Burlington | Mrowicki of Putney | Wood of Waterbury |
| Conlon of Cornwall | Houghton of | Noyes of Wolcott | Yacovone of |
| | Essex Junction | Nugent of | Morristown* |
| | | South Burlington | |

Those members absent with leave of the House and not voting are:

| | | | |
|---------------|----------------------|---------------------|---------------------|
| Campbell of | Donahue of | McCann of | White of Waitsfield |
| St. Johnsbury | Northfield | Montpelier | White of Bethel |
| Dobrovich of | Higley of Lowell | Nigro of Bennington | Winter of Ludlow |
| Williamstown | Hunter of Manchester | | |

Rep. Bartley of Fairfax provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

Today I vote yes, not only as an individual but as a representative for my community. Our constituents’ voices are integral to our democratic process. I will ensure they are heard and not stifled.”

Rep. Gregoire of Fairfield provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I vote yes on this amendment because at some point the concerns of rural Vermont have to be taken seriously and today seems like a good day to do that.”

Rep. Hango of Berkshire provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

But...For...if infrastructure were going to be built without public dollars, it would have been built long ago, and we would not be in a housing crisis.”

Rep. Olson of Starksboro provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I voted no on these amendments, but I expect a Committee of Conference to come back with an improved bill that rises to the challenge of Vermont’s housing crisis.”

Rep. Priestley of Bradford provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I vote yes because the need for housing is self-evident. The tax increment being used is public revenue to fund public infrastructure. Let’s show the people of Vermont that we are listening — and that we are serious about building homes, not building hurdles.”

Rep. Yacovone of Morristown provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

This amendment is supposed to show support for rural Vermont. I am not sure what ‘but for,’ utilities, or square footage have to do with rurality. Location surely does, and that has been addressed. I vote no.”

S.127; Roll Call #25

On 5/23/2025, the House of Representatives voted on the question: *Shall the House propose to the Senate to amend the bill as recommended by the Committee on General and Housing, as amended?*

The House voted in the affirmative: Yeas, 100; Nays, 36; Absent, 13.

[House Journal 5/23/2025](#)

Those who voted in the affirmative are:

| | | | |
|---------------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------|-----------------------|
| Arsenault of Williston | Cole of Hartford | Houghton of Essex Junction | Noyes of Wolcott |
| Austin of Colchester | Conlon of Cornwall | Howard of | Nugent of |
| Bartholomew of | Cooper of Pownal* | Rutland City | South Burlington |
| Hartland | Corcoran of | James of Manchester | O'Brien of Tunbridge |
| Bartley of Fairfax | Bennington | Keyser of | Ode of Burlington |
| Berbeco of Winooski | Cordes of Bristol | Rutland City | Olson of Starksboro* |
| Birong of Vergennes | Critchlow of | Kimbell of | Pezzo of Colchester |
| Bishop of Colchester | Colchester | Woodstock | Pouech of Hinesburg |
| Black of Essex | Demar of Enosburgh | Kleppner of | Priestley of Bradford |
| | Dodge of Essex* | Burlington | Quimby of Lyndon |

| | | | |
|--------------------------|----------------------------|------------------------------|----------------------------|
| Bluemle of Burlington | Dolan of Essex Junction | Kornheiser of Brattleboro | Rachelson of Burlington |
| Bosch of Clarendon | Dolgin of | Krasnow of | Satcowitz of |
| Bos-Lun of | St. Johnsbury* | South Burlington* | Randolph |
| Westminster | Duke of Burlington | Lalley of Shelburne | Scheu of Middlebury |
| Boutin of Barre City | Durfee of Shaftsbury | LaLonde of | Sheldon of |
| Boyden of | Eastes of Guilford | South Burlington | Middlebury |
| Cambridge | Emmons of | LaMont of | Squirrell of Underhill |
| Brady of Williston | Springfield | Morristown | Stevens of Waterbury |
| Brown of Richmond | Feltus of Lyndon | Logan of Burlington | Stone of Burlington |
| Burke of Brattleboro | Galfetti of | Long of Newfane | Surprenant of |
| Burkhardt of | Barre Town | Maguire of | Barnard |
| South Burlington* | Garofano of Essex | Rutland City | Sweeney of |
| Burrows of | Goldman of | Marcotte of Coventry | Shelburne |
| West Windsor | Rockingham | Masland of Thetford | Tomlinson of |
| Burt of Cabot | Goodnow of | McFaun of | Winooski |
| Canfield of | Brattleboro | Barre Town | Torre of Moretown |
| Fair Haven | Graning of Jericho* | McGill of Bridport | Waszazak of |
| Carris-Duncan of | Greer of Bennington | Micklus of Milton* | Barre City |
| Whitingham | Harple of Glover | Mihaly of Calais | Waters Evans of |
| Casey of Montpelier | Headrick of | Minier of | Charlotte |
| Chapin of | Burlington | South Burlington | Wells of |
| East Montpelier | Holcombe of | Morris of Springfield | Brownington |
| Charlton of Chester | Norwich | Morrow of Weston | Wood of Waterbury* |
| Christie of Hartford | Hooper of Burlington | Mrowicki of Putney | Yacovone of |
| | | Nelson of Derby | Morristown |

Those who voted in the negative are:

| | | | |
|-----------------------|---------------------|-----------------------|----------------------|
| Bailey of Hyde Park | Harrison of | McCoy of Poultney | Powers of Waterford |
| Branagan of Georgia | Chittenden | Morgan, L. of Milton | Pritchard of Pawlet |
| Burditt of | Harvey of Castleton | Morgan, M. of | Sibilia of Dover |
| West Rutland | Howland of | Milton | Southworth of |
| Casey of Hubbardton | Rutland Town | Morrissey of | Walden |
| Coffin of Cavendish | Kascenska of Burke | Bennington | Steady of Milton* |
| Dickinson of | Labor of Morgan | Nielsen of Brandon | Tagliavia of Corinth |
| St. Albans Town | Laroche of Franklin | North of Ferrisburgh* | Taylor of Milton |
| Goslant of Northfield | Lipsky of Stowe | Oliver of Sheldon | Toof of |
| Gregoire of Fairfield | Luneau of | Page of Newport City | St. Albans Town |
| Hango of Berkshire | St. Albans City | Pinsonault of Dorset | Walker of Swanton |
| | Malay of Pittsford | | |

Those members absent with leave of the House and not voting are:

| | | | |
|------------------------------|--------------------------|-------------------------------------------------|-------------------------------------------|
| Campbell of St. Johnsbury | Donahue of Northfield | Hunter of Manchester McCann of Montpelier | Parsons of Newbury White of Waitsfield |
| Cina of Burlington | Higley of Lowell | | White of Bethel |
| Dobrovich of Williamstown | Hooper of Randolph | Nigro of Bennington | Winter of Ludlow |

Rep. Burkhardt of South Burlington provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

Addressing market failure is where there is a role for government subsidy. The guardrails on CHIP are meant to target precious taxpayer dollars toward the part of the market that has failed most spectacularly – houses for low-, moderate-, and middle-income Vermonters. My hope for CHIP is that the ‘but for’ test helps ensure that incentives are directed to smaller developers, doing smaller scale projects in parts of the State that have not attracted private capital.”

Rep. Cooper of Pownal provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I voted yes because the bill allows the State of Vermont to invest in its own middle class. Today, the middle class must rely more on luck than anything to find a home. If the American Dream is not accessible in Vermont, Americans will continue to pursue that dream beyond our borders. Worse still, Vermonters will be forced to do the same. I am sorry to say that they are doing so now. I do believe that we could have done more here, as do many on the third, fourth, and fifth floors. But it is my expectation that this legislation will demonstrate how much more we need, in a concrete way. This lifts us out of the hypothetical realm that has stifled us for too long.”

Rep. Dodge of Essex provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I enthusiastically support S.127 because it removes permitting hurdles and makes powerful investments for those seeking and for those developing our much-needed housing. But as we heard from contractors, these investments won’t expand housing if we cannot expand our labor force. So, to that end, this bill protects Vermont’s growing immigrant population’s right to rent housing without facing discrimination. The very people who will help us build our way out of our housing crisis should have fair housing access.”

Rep. Dolgin of St. Johnsbury provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I voted yes because Vermont needs housing. I was pushing for a housing bill that would use the Vermont landlords as a partner in the landscape of this housing crisis. S.127 does not do that.”

Rep. Graning of Jericho provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

We currently need many programs to build housing and the infrastructure that is required to support that housing. S.127 gives all of Vermont more resources to do both. It will take all of these tools and more to reach our goals, but this sets us on the path to build the affordable primary residences we so desperately need.”

Rep. Krasnow of South Burlington provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

Across our State, more Vermonters are struggling to find housing. This crisis disproportionately impacts low- to- moderate income families, individuals with disabilities, seniors, and those transitioning out of homelessness. The need for action is urgent.”

Rep. Micklus of Milton provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

This bill is still too restrictive to be of practical use solving the housing crisis. Nevertheless, I voted yes because I would rather have 50% of something than 100% of nothing.”

Rep. North of Ferrisburgh provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I voted no on S.127. This bill falls short of what we need to support rural housing development. I’m holding out for H.479 as passed back to us by the Senate.”

Rep. Olson of Starksboro provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I voted yes on this bill and amendment. I expect a Committee of Conference will come back with an improved bill that rises to the challenge of Vermont’s housing crisis in all areas of the State.”

Rep. Steady of Milton provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

While I understand the need for affordable housing, I voted ‘no’ due to the ‘what ifs.’ I was voted as a representative to make well-informed votes and not a ‘what if’ bill. I believe we can do better.”

Rep. Wood of Waterbury provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I vote yes because I represent two of the most rural towns in Chittenden County – Bolton and Huntington. S.127 is more likely to incentivize housing development rather than penalize those parts of the State, which currently have less development activity.”

S.127; Roll Call #27

On 5/30/2025, the House of Representatives voted on the question: *Shall the House adopt the report of the Committee of Conference on its part?*

The House voted in the affirmative: Yeas, 137; Nays, 2; Absent, 10.

[House Journal 5/30/2025](#)

Those who voted in the affirmative are:

| | | | |
|----------------------------------|---------------------------------|---------------------------------|-------------------------------|
| Arsenault of Williston | Dickinson of St. Albans Town | Kimbell of Woodstock | Noyes of Wolcott |
| Austin of Colchester | Dobrovich of Williamstown | Kleppner of Burlington | Nugent of South Burlington |
| Bailey of Hyde Park | Dodge of Essex* | Kornheiser of Brattleboro | Ode of Burlington |
| Bartholomew of Hartland | Dolan of Essex Junction | Krasnow of South Burlington* | Oliver of Sheldon |
| Bartley of Fairfax* | Dolgin of St. Johnsbury | Labor of Morgan | Olson of Starksboro |
| Berbeco of Winooski | Duke of Burlington | Lalley of Shelburne* | Page of Newport City |
| Birong of Vergennes | Durfee of Shaftsbury | LaLonde of South Burlington | Pezzo of Colchester |
| Bishop of Colchester | Eastes of Guilford | LaMont of Morristown | Pinsonault of Dorset |
| Black of Essex | Emmons of Springfield | Laroche of Franklin | Pouech of Hinesburg |
| Bluemle of Burlington | Galfetti of Barre Town | Lipsky of Stowe | Powers of Waterford |
| Bosch of Clarendon | Garofano of Essex | Logan of Burlington | Priestley of Bradford |
| Bos-Lun of Westminster | Goldman of Rockingham | Long of Newfane | Pritchard of Pawlet |
| Boutin of Barre City | Goodnow of Brattleboro | Luneau of St. Albans City | Quimby of Lyndon |
| Brady of Williston | Goslant of Northfield | Maguire of Rutland City | Rachelson of Burlington |
| Brown of Richmond | Graning of Jericho* | Malay of Pittsford | Satcowitz of Randolph |
| Burditt of West Rutland | Greer of Bennington | Marcotte of Coventry | Scheu of Middlebury |
| Burke of Brattleboro | Gregoire of Fairfield | Masland of Thetford | Sheldon of Middlebury |
| Burkhardt of South Burlington | Hango of Berkshire | McCann of Montpelier | Sibilia of Dover* |
| Burrows of West Windsor | Harple of Glover | McCoy of Poultney* | Squirrell of Underhill |
| Burt of Cabot | Harrison of Chittenden | McFaun of Barre Town | Steady of Milton |
| Canfield of Fair Haven | Harvey of Castleton | McGill of Bridport | Stevens of Waterbury |
| Carris-Duncan of Whitingham* | Headrick of Burlington | Micklus of Milton | Stone of Burlington |
| Casey of Montpelier | Holcombe of Norwich | Mihaly of Calais | Surprenant of Barnard |
| Casey of Hubbardton | Hooper of Randolph | Minier of South Burlington | Sweeney of Shelburne |
| Chapin of East Montpelier | Hooper of Burlington | Morgan, L. of Milton | Tagliavia of Corinth |
| Charlton of Chester | | | Taylor of Milton |
| Christie of Hartford | | | Tomlinson of Winooski |
| | | | Toof of St. Albans Town |
| | | | Torre of Moretown |

| | | | |
|---------------------|----------------------|-----------------------|---------------------|
| Coffin of Cavendish | Houghton of | Morgan, M. of | Walker of Swanton |
| Cole of Hartford | Essex Junction | Milton | Waszazak of |
| Conlon of Cornwall | Howard of | Morris of Springfield | Barre City |
| Cooper of Pownal | Rutland City | Morrissey of | Wells of |
| Corcoran of | Howland of | Bennington | Brownington |
| Bennington | Rutland Town | Morrow of Weston | White of Waitsfield |
| Cordes of Bristol | Hunter of Manchester | Mrowicki of Putney | Winter of Ludlow |
| Critchlow of | James of Manchester | Nelson of Derby | Wood of Waterbury* |
| Colchester | Kascenska of Burke | Nielsen of Brandon | Yacovone of |
| Demar of Enosburgh | Keyser of | Nigro of Bennington | Morristown |
| | Rutland City | North of Ferrisburgh | |

Those who voted in the negative are:

| | |
|-------------|---------------|
| Branagan of | Southworth of |
| Georgia* | Walden |

Those members absent with leave of the House and not voting are:

| | | | |
|---------------|--------------------|----------------------|-----------------|
| Boyden of | Cina of Burlington | Higley of Lowell | Waters Evans of |
| Cambridge | Donahue of | O'Brien of Tunbridge | Charlotte |
| Campbell of | Northfield | Parsons of Newbury | White of Bethel |
| St. Johnsbury | Feltus of Lyndon | | |

Rep. Bartley of Fairfax provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

Without infrastructure there can be no more housing. Today I’m voting yes in support of our municipalities, yes for housing, and yes for Vermont.”

Rep. Branagan of Georgia provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

Somewhere some group of taxpayers will have to pay for this money coming right out of the Ed Fund. Estimates show at least five cents on the tax rate to do so. That’s already a 50-cent increase in the school tax rate before we even review the program.”

Rep. Carris-Duncan of Whitingham provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

S.127 gives us the chance to create the transformative housing we need. This bill supports existing programs while establishing new ones to address critical infrastructure construction all over the State. It sets us on a path to grand list growth. It will put roofs over folks’ heads in a timely manner.”

Rep. Dodge of Essex provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

It would have felt pointless to make investments and ease permitting without also protecting all Vermonters’ rights to fair housing. This is a historic housing bill that brings together the efforts and the voices of all Vermonters. The builders, the investors, the young vibrant families, and small business owners who are struggling to live in this State will all benefit. Gracias. Merci. Thank you.”

Rep. Graning of Jericho provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

With the passage of S.127, we have added two new consequential programs that will support and enable the development of significant primary housing for Vermonters.”

Rep. Krasnow of South Burlington provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

Among the most consequential efforts this year is S.127, a comprehensive housing bill aimed at addressing Vermont’s housing crisis. I’ve had a front-row seat to the complexity of the issue and the collaboration it has taken to bring forward a bill that meets the moment. S.127 is structured around a simple but powerful goal: getting more Vermonters into safe, stable housing – and ensuring they can stay there. Madam Speaker, S.127 is an investment in Vermont’s future. It strengthens our communities and provides lasting solutions to our housing crisis.”

Rep. Lalley of Shelburne provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

Converting outmoded properties in our communities will incentivize building new income and age diverse housing. It will help Vermont build starter homes for young families, affordable homes for working Vermonters, and age friendly housing for older Vermonters. It will attract investment and create new grand list value in Vermont.”

Rep. McCoy of Poultney provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

We can accomplish good things when we are willing to listen and compromise. Many thanks to the conferees for getting to yes. A job well done for all Vermonters.”

Rep. Sibia of Dover provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I vote yes for this important tool to build more houses and grow the grand list, Vermont’s population, and the Ed Fund. We need to add more tools next year that are designed for rural Vermont. I thank the conferees for their work.”

Rep. Wood of Waterbury provided the following vote explanation:

“Madam Speaker:

I voted yes, but let’s be clear, this bill will do too little to improve the housing status of people who are homeless or of very low income.”

APPENDIX

This appendix provides a list of all vote explanations offered by House members in 2025.

| <u>Representative</u> | <u>Page No.</u> |
|-------------------------------------|------------------------------|
| Arsenault of Williston | 28, 61, 67 |
| Austin of Colchester | 26 |
| Bailey of Hyde Park | No vote explanations offered |
| Bartholomew of Hartland | No vote explanations offered |
| Bartley of Fairfax | 35, 75, 81 |
| Berbeco of Winooski | 36, 61, 67 |
| Birong of Vergennes | No vote explanations offered |
| Bishop of Colchester | No vote explanations offered |
| Black of Essex | 64 |
| Bluemle of Burlington | 11 |
| Bos-Lun of Westminster | 11, 36, 49 |
| Bosch of Clarendon | 5 |
| Boutin of Barre City | 23, 28, 36 |
| Boyden of Cambridge | No vote explanations offered |
| Brady of Williston | 33, 68 |
| Branagan of Georgia | 81 |
| Brown of Richmond | 36 |
| Burditt of West Rutland | 36 |
| Burke of Brattleboro | No vote explanations offered |
| Burkhardt of South Burlington | 78 |
| Burrows of West Windsor | 12 |
| Burt of Cabot | 5 |
| Campbell of St. Johnsbury | No vote explanations offered |
| Canfield of Fair Haven | No vote explanations offered |
| Carris-Duncan of Whitingham | 12, 49, 81 |
| Casey of Montpelier | 50 |
| Casey of Hubbardton | No vote explanations offered |
| Chapin of East Montpelier | 68 |
| Charlton of Chester | 54, 62 |

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| Christie of Hartford..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Cina of Burlington..... | 5, 17 |
| Coffin of Cavendish..... | 2, 23, 62 |
| Cole of Hartford..... | 6 |
| Conlon of Cornwall..... | 55 |
| Cooper of Pownal..... | 37, 55, 78 |
| Corcoran of Bennington..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Cordes of Bristol..... | 6, 62, 72 |
| Critchlow of Colchester..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Demar of Enosburgh..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Dickinson of St. Albans Town..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Dobrovich of Williamstown..... | 6 |
| Dodge of Essex..... | 6, 23, 55, 78, 82 |
| Dolan of Essex Junction..... | 50 |
| Dolgin of St. Johnsbury..... | 78 |
| Donahue of Northfield..... | 17, 33, 50, 70 |
| Duke of Burlington..... | 45 |
| Durfee of Shaftsbury..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Eastes of Guilford..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Emmons of Springfield..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Feltus of Lyndon..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Galfetti of Barre Town..... | 15, 17, 29, 37, 50 |
| Garofano of Essex..... | 12 |
| Goldman of Rockingham..... | 55, 62 |
| Goodnow of Brattleboro..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Goslant of Northfield..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Graning of Jericho..... | 29, 31, 37, 68, 79, 82 |
| Greer of Bennington..... | 18, 23, 37 |
| Gregoire of Fairfield..... | 6, 37, 45, 72, 75 |
| Hango of Berkshire..... | 6, 12, 29, 31, 45, 76 |
| Harple of Glover..... | 41 |
| Harrison of Chittenden..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Harvey of Castleton..... | No vote explanations offered |

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| Headrick of Burlington..... | 41 |
| Higley of Lowell..... | 37 |
| Holcombe of Norwich..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Hooper of Randolph..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Hooper of Burlington..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Houghton of Essex Junction..... | 3, 50, 73 |
| Howard of Rutland City..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Howland of Rutland Town..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Hunter of Manchester..... | No vote explanations offered |
| James of Manchester..... | 15 |
| Kascenska of Burke..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Keyser of Rutland City..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Kimbell of Woodstock..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Kleppner of Burlington..... | 29, 41 |
| Kornheiser of Brattleboro..... | 47 |
| Krasnow of South Burlington..... | 79, 82 |
| Krowinski of Burlington..... | 38 |
| Labor of Morgan..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Lalley of Shelburne..... | 70, 82 |
| LaLonde of South Burlington..... | 18, 62 |
| LaMont of Morristown..... | 12, 50 |
| Laroche of Franklin..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Lipsky of Stowe..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Logan of Burlington..... | 6, 24, 38, 51 |
| Long of Newfane..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Luneau of St. Albans City..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Maguire of Rutland City..... | 3 |
| Marcotte of Coventry..... | 38 |
| Masland of Thetford..... | No vote explanations offered |
| McCann of Montpelier..... | 41 |
| McCoy of Poultney..... | 24, 31, 34, 38, 51, 57, 68, 82 |
| McFaun of Barre Town..... | 38 |
| McGill of Bridport..... | 18, 24, 42 |

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| Micklus of Milton..... | 24, 29, 79 |
| Mihaly of Calais..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Minier of South Burlington..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Morgan, L. of Milton..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Morgan, M. of Milton..... | 64 |
| Morris of Springfield..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Morrissey of Bennington..... | 3 |
| Morrow of Weston..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Mrowicki of Putney..... | 7, 18 |
| Nelson of Derby..... | 7, 12, 55 |
| Nielsen of Brandon..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Nigro of Bennington..... | No vote explanations offered |
| North of Ferrisburgh..... | 18, 29, 55, 79 |
| Noyes of Wolcott..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Nugent of South Burlington..... | No vote explanations offered |
| O'Brien of Tunbridge..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Ode of Burlington..... | 38 |
| Oliver of Sheldon..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Olson of Starksboro..... | 3, 7, 26, 39, 42, 76, 79 |
| Page of Newport City..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Parsons of Newbury..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Pezzo of Colchester..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Pinsonault of Dorset..... | 42 |
| Pouech of Hinesburg..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Powers of Waterford..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Priestley of Bradford..... | 29, 42, 68, 76 |
| Pritchard of Pawlet..... | 42 |
| Quimby of Lyndon..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Rachelson of Burlington..... | 21 |
| Satcowitz of Randolph..... | 51 |
| Scheu of Middlebury..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Sheldon of Middlebury..... | 39 |
| Sibilia of Dover..... | 39, 82 |

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| Southworth of Walden..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Squirrell of Underhill..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Steady of Milton..... | 13, 24, 57, 65, 79 |
| Stevens of Waterbury..... | 51 |
| Stone of Burlington..... | 39, 51 |
| Surprenant of Barnard..... | 42, 51 |
| Sweeney of Shelburne..... | 51 |
| Tagliavia of Corinth..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Taylor of Milton..... | 24, 52 |
| Tomlinson of Winooski..... | 42 |
| Toof of St. Albans Town..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Torre of Moretown..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Walker of Swanton..... | 43 |
| Waszazak of Barre City..... | 13, 19, 65 |
| Waters Evans of Charlotte..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Wells of Brownington..... | No vote explanations offered |
| White of Waitsfield..... | 62 |
| White of Bethel..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Winter of Ludlow..... | No vote explanations offered |
| Wood of Waterbury..... | 79, 82 |
| Yacovone of Morristown..... | 76 |