2	The Committee on Transportation to which was referred House Bill No.
3	488 entitled "An act relating to the fiscal year 2026 Transportation Program
4	and miscellaneous changes to laws related to transportation" respectfully
5	reports that it has considered the same and recommends that the Senate
6	propose to the House that the bill be amended by striking out all after the
7	enacting clause and inserting in lieu thereof the following:
8	* * * Transportation Program Adopted as Amended; Definitions * * *
9	Sec. 1. TRANSPORTATION PROGRAM ADOPTED; DEFINITIONS
10	(a) Adoption. The Agency of Transportation's Proposed Fiscal Year 2026
11	Transportation Program appended to the Agency of Transportation's proposed
12	fiscal year 2026 budget, as amended by this act, is adopted to the extent
13	federal, State, and local funds are available.
14	(b) Definitions. As used in this act, unless otherwise indicated:
15	(1) "Agency" means the Agency of Transportation.
16	(2) "Candidate project" means a project approved by the General
17	Assembly that is not anticipated to have significant expenditures for
18	preliminary engineering or right-of-way expenditures, or both, during the
19	budget year and funding for construction is not anticipated within a predictable
20	time frame.

1	(3) "Development and evaluation (D&E) project" means a project
2	approved by the General Assembly that is anticipated to have preliminary
3	engineering expenditures or right-of-way expenditures, or both, during the
4	budget year and that the Agency is committed to delivering to construction on
5	a timeline driven by priority and available funding.
6	(4) "Electric vehicle supply equipment (EVSE)" and "electric vehicle
7	supply equipment available to the public" have the same meanings as in
8	30 V.S.A. § 201.
9	(5) "Front-of-book project" means a project approved by the General
10	Assembly that is anticipated to have construction expenditures during the
11	budget year or the following three years, or both, with expected expenditures
12	shown over four years.
13	(6) "Mileage-based user fee" or "MBUF" means a fee for vehicle use of
14	the public road system with distance, stated in miles, as the measure of use.
15	(7) "Plug-in electric vehicle (PEV)," "plug-in hybrid electric vehicle
16	(PHEV)," and "battery electric vehicle (BEV)" have the same meanings as in
17	23 V.S.A. § 4(85).
18	(8) "Secretary" means the Secretary of Transportation.
19	(9) "TIB funds" means monies deposited in the Transportation
20	Infrastructure Bond Fund in accordance with 19 V.S.A. § 11f.

1	(10) The table heading "As Proposed" means the Proposed
2	Transportation Program referenced in subsection (a) of this section; the table
3	heading "As Amended" means the amendments as made by this act; the table
4	heading "Change" means the difference obtained by subtracting the "As
5	Proposed" figure from the "As Amended" figure; the terms "change" or
6	"changes" in the text refer to the project- and program-specific amendments,
7	the aggregate sum of which equals the net "Change" in the applicable table
8	heading; and "State" in any tables amending authorizations indicates that the
9	source of funds is State monies in the Transportation Fund, unless otherwise
10	specified.
11	* * * Rail Program; Technical Correction * * *
12	Sec. 2. RAIL PROGRAM
13	(a) Within the Agency of Transportation's Proposed Fiscal Year 2026
14	Transportation Program for Rail the following project is deleted: Barre-
15	Berlin-Montpelier 04-9038-WACR Subsidy.
16	(b) Within the Agency of Transportation's Proposed Fiscal Year 2026
17	Transportation Program for Rail, the following project is added: Hartford
18	HRRD(1) 25G002-White River Junction Depot Repairs.
19	(c) Within the Agency of Transportation's Proposed Fiscal Year 2026
20	Transportation Program for Rail, spending authority for Hartford HRRD(1)
21	25G002–White River Junction Depot Repairs is authorized as follows:

1	<u>FY26</u>	As Proposed	As Amended	<u>Change</u>
2	Other	0	260,000	260,000
3	Total	0	260,000	260,000
4	Sources of fu	<u>inds</u>		
5	State	0	260,000	260,000
6	Total	0	260,000	260,000
7	* * * Id	lentification of Rever	sions from Fiscal Yea	r 2025 * * *
8	Sec. 3. IDENTI	FICATION OF REV	ERSIONS FROM FIS	SCAL YEAR 2025
9	APPRO	PRIATIONS		
10	(a) Notwiths	standing 32 V.S.A. §	706 and the limits on	orogram, project, or
11	activity spendin	g authority in the fisc	al year 2025 Transpor	tation Program, the
12	Secretary of Tra	nsportation, with the	approval of the Secre	tary of
13	Administration :	and subject to the pro	visions of subsection	(b) of this section,
14	shall, on or befo	ore the close of fiscal	year 2025, identify at	least \$686,000.00 in
15	reversions from	the fiscal year 2025	<u> </u>	ppropriations, other
16	than appropriati	ons for the Town Hig	thway State Aid, Tow	<mark>n Highway</mark>
17	Structures, or To	own Highway Class 2	2 Roadway Programs t	o support the fiscal
18	year 2026 Trans	portation Program.		
19	(b) The Secr	etary's authority und	er subsection (a) of the	is section to identify
20	reversions is lim	nited to appropriation	s, the reduction of wh	ich, by itself, will
21	not have the effe	ect of significantly de	laying the planned fis	cal year 2025 work

1	schedule of a project that formed the basis of the project's funding in fiscal
2	<u>year 2025.</u>
3	(c) The Secretary shall, on or before the close of fiscal year 2025, submit a
4	written report to the Joint Fiscal Office and to the Joint Transportation
5	Oversight Committee regarding the reversions identified pursuant to
6	subsection (a) of this section.
7	* * * Federal Funding Updates * * *
8	Sec. 4. FEDERAL FUNDING UPDATES
9	(a) On or before September 30, 2025 and December 15, 2025, the Secretary
10	of Transportation shall provide the Joint Transportation Oversight Committee
11	with a briefing on the status of State Transportation Fund revenues and federal
12	funding for the Fiscal Year 2026 Transportation Program, and any impacts on
13	the fiscal year 2026 Transportation Program. The briefing shall include:
14	(1) a summary of federal funding that has been received to date, federal
15	funding that is anticipated later in the fiscal year, federal funding that is
16	delayed, and federal funding that has been reduced or subject to rescission;
17	(2) a summary of the Transportation Fund revenues to date in fiscal year
18	<u>2026;</u>
19	(3) a summary of the impacts on the Fiscal Year 2026 Transportation
20	Program that are caused by changes in State Transportation Fund revenues
21	from the consensus forecast or delays or reductions in federal funding; and

1	(4) a summary of any legislative action that may be necessary to address
2	reductions in State revenues or federal funding.
3	(b) Upon becoming aware of a significant change in State revenues or a
4	reduction in federal funding, rescission of federal grants, or delay of
5	anticipated federal funding federal that will impact the Agency's ability to
6	carry out significant portions of the fiscal year 2026 Transportation Program,
7	the Secretary of Transportation may request that the Joint Transportation
8	Oversight Committee meet within 14 days to review the Agency's plan to
9	address the reduction in funding.
10	(c) In the event of a decrease in overall State or federal funding for the
11	fiscal year 2026 Transportation Program that is in excess of four percent, the
12	Secretary shall prepare a written report detailing the impact of the decrease on
13	projects that are in the 2026 Transportation Program.
14	* * * Project Dashboard * * *
15	Sec. 5. 19 V.S.A. § 10g is amended to read:
16	§ 10g. ANNUAL REPORT; TRANSPORTATION PROGRAM;
17	ADVANCEMENTS, CANCELLATIONS, AND DELAYS
18	* * *
19	(q)(1) The Agency's annual proposed Transportation Program shall include
20	the following information depicted in a graphical dashboard:

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1	(A) the percentage of projects in each section of the Transportation
2	Program that have been delayed by more than one year from the preliminary
3	plan projected completion date; and
4	(B) the percentage of projects in each section of the Transportation
5	Program whose cost has increased by more than 50 percent or \$5,000,000.00,
6	whichever is less, from the preliminary plan cost estimate.
7	(2) The Agency shall provide the House and Senate Committees on
8	Transportation with quarterly updates to the dashboard provided pursuant to
9	subsection (a) of this section.
10	Sec. 6. 19 V.S.A. § 10g(g) is amended to read:
11	(g) Project updates. The Agency's annual proposed Transportation
12	Program shall include project updates referencing this section and listing the
13	following:
14	(1) all proposed projects in the Program that would be new to the State
15	Transportation Program;
16	(2) all projects for which total estimated costs have increased by more
17	than \$5,000,000.00 from the estimate in the adopted Transportation Program
18	for the prior fiscal year or by more than 75 percent from the estimate in the
19	adopted Transportation Program for the prior fiscal year;

1	(3) all projects for which the total estimated costs have, for the first
2	time, increased by more than \$10,000,000.00 from the Preliminary Plan
3	estimate or by more than 100 percent from the Preliminary Plan estimate; and
4	(4) all projects funded for construction in the prior fiscal year's adopted
5	Transportation Program that are no longer funded in the proposed
6	Transportation Program submitted to the General Assembly, the projected
7	costs for such projects in the prior fiscal year's adopted Transportation
8	Program, and the total costs incurred over the life of each such project.
9	[Repealed.]
10	* * * Relinquishment of Vermont Route 36 in the Town of St. Albans * * *
11	Sec. 7. RELINQUISHMENT OF VERMONT ROUTE 36 IN THE TOWN
12	OF ST. ALBANS
13	Pursuant to 19 V.S.A. § 15(a)(2), the General Assembly authorizes the
14	Secretary of Transportation to enter into an agreement with the Town of St.
15	Albans to relinquish a segment of the State highway in the Town of St. Albans
16	known as Vermont Route 36. The segment authorized to be relinquished
17	begins at mile marker 0.00, just east of the "Black Bridge" (B2), and continues
18	14,963 feet (approximately 2.834 miles) easterly to mile marker 2.834, where
19	Vermont Route 36 meets the boundary of the City of St. Albans, and includes
20	the 0.106-mile westbound section of Vermont Route 36 and approaches at the
21	entrance to the St. Albans Bay Town Park.

1	* * * State-Owned Railroads; Rail Trails * * *
2	Sec. 8. 5 V.S.A. chapter 58 is redesignated to read:
3	CHAPTER 58. STATE ACQUISITION OF STATE-OWNED RAILROADS
4	AND RAIL TRAILS
5	Sec. 9. 5 V.S.A. § 3408 is amended to read:
6	§ 3408. RAILBANKING; NOTIFICATION
7	(a) If the Secretary finds that the continued operation of any State-owned
8	railroad property is not economically feasible under present conditions, he or
9	she the Secretary may place the line in railbanked status after giving advance
10	notice of such the planned railbanking to the House and Senate Committees on
11	Transportation when the General Assembly is in session, and when the General
12	Assembly is not in session, to the Joint Transportation Oversight Committee.
13	The Agency, on behalf of the State, shall continue to hold the right-of-way of a
14	railbanked line for reactivation of railroad service or for other public purposes
15	not inconsistent with future reactivation of railroad service. Such The
16	railbanking shall not be treated, for purposes of any law or rule of law, as an
17	abandonment of the use of the rights-of-way for railroad purposes.
18	* * *
19	(c)(1) The Secretary may, after consulting with municipalities, adopt rules
20	consistent with the provisions of section 3408a of this chapter governing the

1	interim trail use of State-owned railroad rights-of-way that have been placed in
2	railbanked status.
3	(2) Signs indicating the rules shall be conspicuously posted in or near all
4	areas affected.
5	(3) Any person who violates these rules adopted pursuant to this
6	subsection shall be subject to a penalty of not more than \$300.00.
7	Sec. 10. 5 V.S.A. § 3408a is added to read:
8	§ 3408a. USE OF RAIL TRAILS
9	(a) Definitions. As used in this section:
10	(1) "Rail trail" means the right-of-way of a State-owned railroad line
11	that has been authorized for railbanking and interim trail use pursuant to
12	16 U.S.C. § 1247(d) or section 3408 of this chapter.
13	(2) "Trail sponsor" means the Agency of Transportation in the case of a
14	rail trail maintained by the Agency or the municipality in the case of a rail trail
15	maintained by a municipality.
16	(b) Use of rail trails. The following acts are prohibited within a rail trail
17	right-of-way:
18	(1) Throwing, dropping, or discarding bottles, cans, paper, garbage,
19	rubbish, sewage, or other material of any kind.
20	(2) Cutting, mutilating, or removing any tree, shrub, flower, plant, top
21	soil, or sod or attempting to do so.

1	(3) Injury, defacement, removal, or destruction of the surface of the rail
2	trail or a rail trail's structures, appurtenances, recreation facilities, or property.
3	(4) Except as authorized by the trail sponsor, erecting, placing, or
4	displaying any advertising materials, posters, or placards of any kind. This
5	prohibition shall not apply to official signs erected by the trail sponsor.
6	(5) Except as authorized by the trail sponsor, entering or remaining on
7	the rail trail for the purpose of:
8	(A) selling, hiring, or leasing any goods or services; or
9	(B) distributing samples, pamphlets, or advertising materials, except
10	for official information authorized by the trail sponsor.
11	(6) Parades, demonstrations, picnics, games, entertainment, or
12	organizations, except at times and locations approved by the trail sponsor.
13	(7) Harassing or molesting wildlife, except for fishing.
14	(8) Using or discharging any firearms or other weapons or fireworks,
15	except by a person authorized by the trail sponsor or as otherwise permitted by
16	<u>law.</u>
17	(9) Igniting fires for any purpose, except in fireplaces or firepits at
18	locations designated by the trail sponsor or for trail maintenance purposes.
19	(10) Soliciting alms or contributions.
20	(11) Use of motorized vehicles, except for:

1	(A) maintenance purposes;
2	(B) snowmobiles, subject to applicable State rules, when the
3	Vermont Association of Snow Travelers, Inc. has declared the Statewide
4	Snowmobile Trail System officially open;
5	(C) Other Power-Driven Mobility Devices (OPDMD) utilized by an
6	individual with a disability as permitted by the Agency's Rail Trail
7	Accessibility Policy:
8	(D) electric bicycles as permitted pursuant to applicable State rules;
9	<u>and</u>
10	(E) other circumstances that the trail sponsor determines are
11	appropriate.
12	(12) Overnight camping, except at areas designated for that purpose by
13	the trail sponsor.
14	(c) Penalty. Any person who violates the provisions of subsection (b) of
15	this section shall be subject to a civil penalty pursuant to subdivision
16	3408(c)(3) of this chapter.
17	* * * Transportation Board * * *
18	Sec. 11. 19 V.S.A. § 3 is amended to read:
19	§ 3. TRANSPORTATION BOARD; CREATION; MEMBERS
20	A transportation board The Transportation Board is formed to be attached to
21	the Agency of Transportation. There shall be seven members of the Board,

1	appointed by the Governor with the advice and consent of the Senate. The
2	Governor shall so far as is possible appoint Board members whose interests
3	and expertise lie in various areas of the transportation field. The Governor
4	shall appoint the chair Chair, and the Board may vote to appoint other officers.
5	The members of the Board shall be appointed for terms of three years. Board
6	members may be appointed for two additional three-year terms but shall not be
7	eligible for further reappointment. No Not more than four members of the
8	Board shall belong to the same political party. No member of the Board shall:
9	* * *
10	Sec. 12. 19 V.S.A. § 5 is amended to read:
11	§ 5. TRANSPORTATION BOARD; POWERS AND DUTIES
12	* * *
13	(d) Specific duties and responsibilities. The Board shall:
14	* * *
15	(4) provide appellate review, when requested in writing, regarding legal
16	disputes in the execution of contracts awarded by the Agency or by
17	municipalities cooperating with the Agency to advance projects in the State's
18	Transportation Program, except that the Agency shall provide appellate review
19	relating to bids and the competitive negotiation process under 19 V.S.A. § 10a:

1	(5) provide appellate review, when requested in writing, of decisions of
2	the Secretary in administering the provisions of Title 24, relating to junkyards
3	salvage yards;
4	* * *
5	* * * Green Mountain Transit Authority * * *
6	Sec. 13. 24 App. V.S.A. chapter 801 is amended to read:
7	CHAPTER 801. GREEN MOUNTAIN TRANSIT AUTHORITY
8	* * *
9	§ 2. AREA OF OPERATION
10	(a) The area of operation shall be the urbanized area of Chittenden,
11	Franklin, Grand Isle, and Washington Counties and the Towns of Orange,
12	Washington, and Williamstown. The area of operation shall include Addison
13	and Caledonia Counties and the Towns of Orange County other than Orange,
14	Washington, and Williamstown, but only for the provision of commuter
15	services. The area of operation shall include Lamoille County, but only for the
16	provision of published scheduled services County as established by the U.S.
17	Census Bureau. The Green Mountain Transit Authority may operate service
18	outside the urbanized area of Chittenden County with approval from the
19	Agency of Transportation. Nothing in this section shall be construed to
20	prevent other transit providers from offering transit connecting to the

1	urbanized area of Chittenden County, or providing on demand services in that
2	area, with the approval of the Agency of Transportation.
3	* * *
4	§ 10. IMPLEMENTATION
5	* * *
6	(c) Immediately upon joining the Authority, the municipality shall appoint
7	two commissioners as provided herein. The initial terms of the commissioners
8	of the initial members shall be arranged by the Chittenden County Regional
9	Planning Commission so that the terms of approximately one-third of the
10	commissioners shall expire in each year. The initial terms of commissioners
11	from municipalities joining after March 7, 1973, shall be set by the Board of
12	Commissioners.
13	* * *
14	* * * Town Highways * * *
15	Sec. 14. 19 V.S.A. § 306 is amended to read:
16	§ 306. APPROPRIATION; STATE AID FOR TOWN HIGHWAYS
17	(a) General State aid to town highways.
18	(1) An annual appropriation to class 1, 2, and 3 town highways shall be
19	made. This appropriation shall increase over the previous fiscal year's
20	appropriation by the same percentage change as the following, whichever is

less, or shall remain at the previous fiscal year's appropriation if either of the following are negative or zero:

(A) the percentage change of the Agency's total appropriations funded by Transportation Fund revenues, excluding appropriations for town highways under this subsection (a) and subsections (e) and (h) of this section, for the most recently closed fiscal year as compared to the fiscal year immediately preceding the most recently closed fiscal year; or

8 * * *

- (e) State aid for town highway structures.
- (1) There shall be an annual appropriation for grants to municipalities for maintenance (including actions to extend life expectancy) and for construction of bridges and culverts; for maintenance and construction of other structures, including causeways and retaining walls, intended to preserve the integrity of the traveled portion of class 1, 2, and 3 town highways; and for alternatives that eliminate the need for a bridge, culvert, or other structure, such as the construction or reconstruction of a highway, the purchase of parcels of land that would be landlocked by closure of a bridge, the payment of damages for loss of highway access, and the substitution of other means of access. This appropriation shall increase over the previous fiscal year's appropriation by the same percentage change as the following, whichever is

1	less, or shall remain at the previous fiscal year's appropriation if either of the
2	following are negative or zero:
3	(A) the percentage change in the Agency's total appropriations
4	funded by Transportation Fund revenues, excluding appropriations under this
5	subsection (e) and subsections (a) and (h) of this section, for the most recently
6	closed fiscal year as compared to the fiscal year immediately preceding the
7	most recently closed fiscal year; or
8	(B) the percentage change in the Bureau of Labor Statistics
9	Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).
10	(2) For purposes of subdivision (1)(B) of this subsection, the percentage
11	change in the CPI-U is calculated by determining the increase or decrease, to
12	the nearest one-tenth of a percent, in the CPI-U for the month ending on June
13	30 in the calendar year one year prior to the first day of the fiscal year for
14	which the appropriation will be made compared to the CPI-U for the month
15	ending on June 30 in the calendar year two years prior to the first day of the
16	fiscal year for which the appropriation will be made.
17	(3) Each fiscal year, the Agency shall approve qualifying projects with a
18	total estimated State share cost of \$7,200,000.00 at a minimum as new grants.
19	The Agency's proposed appropriation for the Program shall take into account
20	the estimated amount of qualifying invoices submitted to the Agency with
21	respect to project grants approved in prior years but not yet completed as well

1	as with respect to new project grants to be approved in the fiscal year
2	Beginning with State fiscal year 2027, the minimum total estimated State share
3	cost for the approved grants shall increase over the prior fiscal year's minimum
4	total estimated State share cost by the same percentage as the appropriation for
5	State aid for town highway structures is increased pursuant to subdivision (1)
6	of this subsection.
7	(4) In a given fiscal year, should expenditures in the Town Highway
8	Structures Program exceed the amount appropriated, the Agency shall advise
9	the Governor of the need to request a supplemental appropriation from the
10	General Assembly to fund the additional project cost, provided that the Agency
11	has previously committed to completing those projects.
12	(3)(5) Funds received as grants for State aid for town highway structures
13	may be used by a municipality to satisfy a portion of the matching
14	requirements for federal earmarks, subject to subsection 309b(c) of this title.
15	* * *
16	(h) Class 2 Town Highway Roadway Program.
17	(1) There shall be an annual appropriation for grants to municipalities
18	for resurfacing, rehabilitation, or reconstruction of paved or unpaved class 2
19	town highways. However, municipalities Municipalities that have no State
20	highways or class 1 town highways within their borders may use the grants for
21	such activities with respect to both class 2 and class 3 town highways. Each

riscar year, the Agency shall approve quantying projects with a total estimated
State share cost of \$8,600,000.00 at a minimum as new grants. The Agency's
proposed appropriation for the Program shall take into account the estimated
amount of qualifying invoices submitted to the Agency with respect to project
grants approved in prior years but not yet completed as well as with respect to
new project grants to be approved in the fiscal year. This appropriation shall
increase over the previous fiscal year's appropriation by the same percentage
change as the following, whichever is less, or shall remain at the previous
fiscal year's appropriation if either of the following are negative or zero:
(A) the percentage change in the Agency's total appropriations
funded by Transportation Fund revenues, excluding appropriations under this
subsection (h) and subsections (a) and (e) of this section, for the most recently
closed fiscal year as compared to the fiscal year immediately preceding the
most recently closed fiscal year; or
(B) the percentage change in the Bureau of Labor Statistics
Consumer Price Index for All Urban Consumers (CPI-U).
(2) For purposes of subdivision (1)(B) of this subsection, the percentage
change in the CPI-U is calculated by determining the increase or decrease, to
the nearest one-tenth of a percent, in the CPI-U for the month ending on June
30 in the calendar year one year prior to the first day of the fiscal year for
which the appropriation will be made compared to the CPI-U for the month

1	ending on June 30 in the calendar year two years prior to the first day of the
2	fiscal year for which the appropriation will be made.

- (3) Each fiscal year, the Agency shall approve qualifying projects with a total estimated State share cost of \$8,600,000.00 at a minimum as new grants.

 Beginning with State fiscal year 2027, the minimum total estimated State share cost for the approved grants shall increase over the prior fiscal year's minimum total estimated State share cost by the same percentage as the appropriation for the Class 2 Town Highway Roadway Program is increased pursuant to subdivision (1) of this subsection.
- (4) In a given fiscal year, should expenditures in the Class 2 Town
 Highway Roadway Program exceed the amount appropriated, the Agency shall
 advise the Governor of the need to request a supplemental appropriation from
 the General Assembly to fund the additional project cost, provided that the
 Agency has previously committed to completing those projects. Funds
 received as grants for State aid under the Class 2 Town Highway Roadway
 Program may be used by a municipality to satisfy a portion of the matching
 requirements for federal earmarks, subject to subsection 309b(c) of this title.

18 ***

1	Sec. 15. CANCELLATION OF LOCALLY MANAGED PROJECTS;
2	PROCESS; IMPROVEMENTS; REPORT
3	The Agency of Transportation, in consultation with the Transportation
4	Board, the Vermont League of Cities and Towns, and the Vermont Association
5	of Planning and Development Agencies, shall engage a consultant to examine
6	the requirements of 19 V.S.A. § 309c, cancellation of locally managed
7	projects, to evaluate the obligations, risks, and benefits imposed by the
8	provisions of that section on the State and the local sponsor of a locally
9	managed project and to identify potential changes to the provisions of that
10	section to ensure that State and federal transportation funding resources are
11	appropriately administered. The Agency shall, on or before January 15, 2026,
12	submit a written report to the House and Senate Committees on Transportation
13	regarding the consultant's findings and any recommendations for legislative
14	action.
15	Sec. 16. MUNICIPAL TRANSPORTATION ASSETS; ASSESSMENT;
16	FUNDING NEEDS; REPORT
17	(a) The Agency of Transportation, in consultation with the Vermont
18	League of Cities and Towns and the Vermont Association of Planning and
19	Development Agencies, shall engage a consultant to:
20	(1) review current municipal practices relating to planning for ongoing
21	maintenance, upgrades, and replacement of municipal transportation assets,

1	including roads, pavement, bridges, culverts, signals, signage, highway
2	equipment, and highway facilities;
3	(2) develop a framework for a system to assess the current condition of
4	municipal highway networks and the potential impacts of improvements to or
5	degradation of those networks on the State's transportation system;
6	(3) develop a prioritization process to direct State funding to the repair,
7	upgrade, or replacement of specific municipal transportation assets based on
8	the need for such work in the context of the asset's role in the State and
9	regional highway networks; and
10	(4) identify and recommend potential statutory changes to implement
11	the assessment framework developed pursuant to subdivision (2) of this
12	subsection and the prioritization process developed pursuant to subdivision (3)
13	of this subsection.
14	(b) The Agency of Transportation shall, not later than January 15, 2027,
15	submit a written report to the House and Senate Committees on Transportation
16	regarding the consultant's findings and recommendations for legislative action.
17	Sec. 17. STATE TOWN HIGHWAY AID; MUNICIPAL GRANT
18	PROGRAMS; EFFICIENCIES; IMPROVEMENTS; REPORT
19	(a) The Agency of Transportation, in consultation with the Vermont
20	League of Cities and Towns and the Vermont Association of Planning and
21	Development Agencies, shall engage a consultant to evaluate the State's Town

I	Highway Aid and municipal grant programs administered by the Agency to
2	identify potential efficiencies and improvements related to the administration
3	of Town Highway Aid and municipal grant programs. The consultant shall
4	evaluate the various funding streams authorized pursuant to 19 V.S.A. § 306 as
5	well as programs administered through the Agency's Municipal Assistance
6	Bureau, including the Bicycle and Pedestrian Grant Program, Transportation
7	Alternatives Program, Municipal Mitigation Program, Municipal Park and
8	Ride Program, Better Roads Program, Municipal Highway and Stormwater
9	Mitigation Program, and Grants in Aid.
10	(b) On or before January 15, 2026, the Agency shall submit a written report
11	to the House and Senate Committees on Transportation regarding the
12	consultant's findings and any recommendations for legislative or
13	administrative actions to improve or increase the efficiency of the Town
14	Highway Aid and municipal grant programs.
15	* * * Mileage-Based User Fee * * *
16	Sec. 18. 2023 Acts and Resolves No. 62, Secs. 27–29 are amended to read:
17	Sec. 27. MILEAGE-BASED USER FEE LEGISLATIVE INTENT
18	It is the intent of the General Assembly for the State:
19	(1) to start collecting a mileage-based user fee from all battery-electric
20	vehicles registered in Vermont starting on July 1, 2025, which is expected to
21	be the first day of the first fiscal year when more than 15 percent of new

1	pleasure car registrations in the State are plug-in electric vehicles (PEVs) or
2	before January 1, 2027 subject to sufficient funding being available for
3	implementation;
4	(2) to start subjecting subject plug-in hybrid electric vehicles (PHEVs)
5	that are a pleasure car to an increased annual or a biennial registration electric
6	vehicle infrastructure fee starting on July January 1, 2025, and that PHEVs
7	shall not be subject to a mileage-based user fee;
8	(3) to work towards examine collecting a fee on kWhs electricity that
9	are is dispensed through certain electric vehicle supply equipment available to
10	the public so as to supplant lost gas fuel tax revenue from out-of-state PEVs
11	traveling in Vermont; and
12	(4) to not commence collecting a mileage-based user fee until such the
13	General Assembly has enacted legislation that establishes the amount of the fee
14	and codifies any necessary authorizing language is codified in statute and that
15	<u>legislation</u> becomes effective.
16	Sec. 28. MILEAGE-BASED USER FEE AUTHORIZATION
17	(a) Within the Agency of Transportation's Proposed Fiscal Year 2024
18	Transportation Program for Environmental Policy and Sustainability, the
19	Agency of Transportation, including the Department of Motor Vehicles, is
20	authorized to apply for and accept a competitive federal Strategic Innovation
21	for Revenue Collection grant established pursuant to the Infrastructure

1	Investment and Jobs Act, Pub. L. No. 117-58 (IIJA), Sec. 13001, with up to
2	\$350,000.00 in Transportation Fund monies authorized for the nonfederal
3	match in fiscal year 2024 and a to-be-determined amount for the nonfederal
4	match in subsequent fiscal years up to \$350,000.00 in Transportation Fund
5	monies authorized for the nonfederal match in fiscal year 2025.
6	(b) As permitted under federal regulations and grant terms, the The Agency
7	shall utilize grant monies to design State or federal funding, or both, authorized
8	to be used for the purpose of designing a mileage-based user fee that is
9	consistent with Secs. 27 and 29 of this act.
10	(c) Subject to State procurement requirements and the availability of
11	sufficient funding, the Agency may retain one or more contractors or
12	consultants, or both, to assist with the design of a process to commence
13	collecting a mileage-based user fee on July 1, 2025 January 1, 2027.
14	Sec. 29. MILEAGE-BASED USER FEE DESIGN
15	(a) Definitions. As used in Secs. 27–30 of this act:
16	(1) "Account manager" means a person under contract with the Agency
17	of Transportation or Department of Motor Vehicles to administer and manage
18	the mileage-based user fee.
19	(2) "Annual vehicle miles traveled" means the total number of miles that
20	a BEV is driven between annual inspections as reported by an inspection
21	mechanic to the Department of Motor Vehicles.

1	(3) "Mileage-based user fee" means the total amount that an owner or
2	lessee of a BEV registered in Vermont owes the State and is calculated by:
3	(A) multiplying the mileage-based user fee rate by the annual vehicle
4	miles traveled or, ;
5	(B) in the case of a terminating event, by multiplying the mileage-
6	based user fee rate by the vehicle miles traveled between the last Vermont
7	annual inspection and the terminating event; or
8	(C) in the absence of a recorded odometer reading during the mileage
9	reporting period, by multiplying the mileage-based user fee by the 98th
10	percentile of estimated annual vehicle miles traveled for a pleasure car in
11	<u>Vermont</u> .
12	(4) "Mileage-based user fee rate" means the per-mile usage fee charged
13	to the owner or lessee of a BEV registered in Vermont.
14	(5) "Mileage reporting period" means the time between annual
15	inspections or the time between an the most recent annual inspection and a
16	terminating event.
17	(6) "Pleasure car" has the same meaning as in 23 V.S.A. § 4(28).
18	(7) "Plug-in electric vehicle (PEV)" has the same meaning as in
19	23 V.S.A. § 4(85) and includes battery electric vehicles (BEVs) and plug-in
20	hybrid electric vehicles (PHEVs), which have the same meaning as in
21	23 V.S.A. § 4(85)(A) and (B).

1	(8) "Terminating event" means either the registering of a BEV that had
2	been registered in Vermont in a different state or a change in ownership or
3	lesseeship of the BEV, or both.
4	(b) Commencement date. The Agency shall design a process to collect a
5	mileage-based user fee for miles driven by a BEV registered in Vermont to
6	commence collecting revenue on July 1, 2025 January 1, 2027.
7	(c) Covered vehicles. The Agency shall design a process to collect a
8	mileage-based user fee based on the annual vehicle miles traveled by BEVs
9	registered in the State.
10	(d) Imposition of a mileage-based user fee. The Agency shall design a
11	process to collect a mileage-based user fee from the owner or lessee of a BEV
12	registered in Vermont for each mileage reporting period within 60 days after
13	the Vermont annual inspection on an annual, quarterly, or monthly basis
14	selected by the owner or lessee and reconciled upon renewal of the vehicle
15	registration or within 60 days after a terminating event that closes the mileage
16	reporting period.
17	Sec. 19. INTENT
18	It is the intent of the General Assembly that:
19	(1) the mileage-based user fee for a BEV pleasure car be approximately
20	equivalent to the average amount collected by the State in fuel tax revenue
21	from the use of a non-PEV pleasure car registered in Vermont and the average

1	amount collected by the State in fuel tax revenue and Electric Vehicle
2	Infrastructure fee from the use of a PHEV pleasure car; and
3	(2) that the mileage-based user fee for BEV pleasure cars will be an
4	interim step towards gradually expanding the mileage-based user fee to all
5	motor vehicles.
6	Sec. 20. MILEAGE-BASED USER FEE; FUNDING; DESIGN; UPDATES
7	The Agency of Transportation shall report to the Joint Transportation
8	Oversight Committee on or before September 30, 2025 and December 15,
9	2025 regarding the status of federal grants and other funding for the design of
10	the mileage-based user fee pursuant to the provisions of 2023 Acts and
11	Resolves No. 62, Secs. 27–29, as amended by Sec. 12 of this act, and the
12	Agency's progress in designing the mileage-based user fee.
13	* * * Authority to Transfer Monies in State Fiscal Year 2026 * * *
14	Sec. 21. AUTHORIZATION TO USE MONIES TO CONTINUE
15	PARTNERSHIP WITH DRIVE ELECTRIC VERMONT IN STATE
16	FISCAL YEAR 2026
17	In State fiscal year 2026, the Secretary of Transportation is authorized to
18	spend up to \$325,000.00 in remaining monies appropriated to the Electrify
19	Your Fleet Program in State Fiscal Year 2024 to continue the Agency of
20	Transportation's partnership with Drive Electric Vermont. The monies shall

1	be used for programs and activities that support increased ownership and use
2	of PEVs in the State through:
3	(1) stakeholder coordination;
4	(2) consumer education and outreach;
5	(3) infrastructure development; and
6	(4) the provision of technical assistance and support to Vermont
7	municipalities and Vermont businesses desiring to electrify their vehicle fleets.
8	* * * Consideration of Vehicle Miles Traveled in Project Planning * * *
9	Sec. 22. 19 V.S.A. § 1 is amended to read:
10	§ 1. DEFINITIONS
11	As used in this title:
12	* * *
13	(26) "Vehicle miles traveled" means the estimated sum of the miles
14	traveled by all motor vehicle trips within a specific area during a calendar year.
15	Sec. 23. 19 V.S.A. § 10b is amended to read:
16	§ 10b. STATEMENT OF POLICY; GENERAL
17	(a) The Agency shall be the responsible agency of the State for the
18	development of transportation policy. It shall develop a mission statement to
19	reflect:

1	(1) that State transportation policy shall be to encompass, coordinate,
2	and integrate all modes of transportation and to consider complete streets, as
3	defined in section 2401 of this title, principles; and
4	(2) the need for transportation projects that will improve the State's
5	economic infrastructure; as well as the use of resources in efficient,
6	coordinated, integrated, cost-effective, and environmentally sound ways;
7	reduce vehicle miles traveled within the State when feasible; and that will be
8	consistent with the recommendations of the Comprehensive Energy Plan
9	(CEP) issued under 30 V.S.A. § 202b.
10	* * *
11	Sec. 24. 19 V.S.A. § 10c is amended to read:
12	§ 10c. STATEMENT OF POLICY; HIGHWAYS AND BRIDGES
13	* * *
14	(c) In choosing between the improvement of an existing highway and
15	complete reconstruction, the Agency shall weigh the following factors:
16	* * *
17	(9) the impact on the historic, scenic, and aesthetic values of the
18	municipality, as interpreted by the municipality, in which the highway is
19	located; and

1	(10) if it is a forest highway under federal jurisdiction; and
2	(11) opportunities to reduce vehicle miles traveled or otherwise reduce
3	greenhouse gas emissions related to the highway.
4	* * *
5	Sec. 25. 19 V.S.A. § 10i is amended to read:
6	§ 10i. TRANSPORTATION PLANNING PROCESS
7	* * *
8	(c) Transportation Program. The Transportation Program shall be
9	developed in a fiscally responsible manner to accomplish the following
10	objectives:
11	* * *
12	(3) strengthening the economy, protecting the quality of the natural
13	environment, and improving Vermonters' quality of life; and
14	(4) achieving the recommendations of the CEP; and
15	(5) striving to reduce vehicle miles traveled and greenhouse gas
16	emissions.
17	* * *
18	* * * Medical Transports * * *

1	Sec. 26. PUBLIC TRANSIT DEMAND RESPONSE VOLUNTEER
2	COORDINATORS; GRANTS; APPROPRIATION
3	(a) The sum of \$600,000.00 is appropriated from the General Fund to the
4	Agency of Transportation in fiscal year 2026 for the purpose of providing
5	grants to the public transit agencies to hire volunteer coordinators. Volunteer
6	coordinators hired with grants provided pursuant to this section shall be
7	responsible for the identification, recruitment, and retention of volunteers to
8	provide transportation services to individuals enrolled in the State's demand
9	response transportation programs.
10	(b) The Agency shall, to the extent possible, seek to provide grants to
11	public transit providers in a manner that is geographically balanced and
12	ensures the distribution of volunteer coordinators throughout the State.
13	(c) Not later than December 15, 2026, the Agency, in consultation with
14	public transit agencies that receive grants pursuant to this section, shall submit
15	a written report the House and Senate Committees on Transportation regarding
16	the extent to which grants issued pursuant to this section resulted in an increase
17	in volunteer capacity in the State.
18	Sec. 27. MEDICAID NON-EMERGENCY TRANSPORTATION
19	(a) In fiscal year 2026, prior to executing a contract to provide Medicaid
20	Non-Emergency Transportation services, the Department of Vermont Health

1	Access shall provide to the Joint Fiscal Committee for review and approval a
2	detailed analysis demonstrating that by executing such a contract:
3	(1) no State policy, including the coordinated delivery of transportation
4	services in the Older Adults and Persons with Disabilities program and the
5	Medicaid Non-Emergency Transportation program, will be compromised;
6	(2) there will be no degradation of service to eligible individuals; and
7	(3) the financial stability of the State's public transportation systems
8	will be maintained.
9	(b) The analysis shall also include the impact of the Agency of
10	Transportation's investments in vehicles, technology, and other capital
11	investments on the coordinated service delivery model.
12	Sec. 28. BACKGROUND CHECKS FOR VOLUNTEERS PROVIDING
13	TRANSPORTATION SERVICES
14	(a) On or before January 1, 2026, the Agency of Transportation and
15	Department of Vermont Health Access shall, to the extent permitted under
16	federal law, amend policies and requirements related to background checks for
17	volunteers providing transportation services to individuals enrolled in the
18	State's demand response transportation programs to:
19	(1) permit a volunteer who, in the past three years, has passed a
20	background check required by another State agency or department to be
21	eligible to provide transportation services through the Older Adults and

1	Persons with Disabilities Program, the Medicaid Non-Emergency
2	Transportation program, and the State's other demand response transportation
3	programs; and
4	(2) create a variance process for individuals applying to volunteer to
5	provide transportation services through the Older Adults and Persons with
6	Disabilities Program, the Medicaid Non-Emergency Transportation program,
7	and the State's other demand response transportation programs to permit the
8	waiver of incidents showing up on a background check that occurred at least
9	10 years prior to the application date, provided that the granting of such a
10	waiver would not compromise the safety of the passengers.
11	(b) The Agency of Transportation and Department of Vermont Health
12	Access shall, on or before January 15, 2026, submit a written report to the
13	House Committees on Transportation and on Health Care and to the Senate
14	Committees on Transportation and on Health and Welfare that summarizes the
15	actions taken pursuant to subsection (a) of this section and identifies any
16	provisions of Vermont statute that require modification to permit further
17	streamlining of the background check process for volunteer drivers providing
18	transportation services through the the Older Adults and Persons with
19	Disabilities program and the Medicaid Non-Emergency Transportation
20	program.

1	Sec. 29. VOLUNTEER DRIVERS; LICENSE APPLICATION CHECKOFF;
2	REPORT
3	The Commissioner of Motor Vehicles, in consultation with the Vermont
4	public transit agencies that utilize volunteers to provide transportation services
5	through the State's demand response transportation programs, shall examine
6	the potential of incorporating into the application for a driver's license or
7	license renewal a checkoff or other means of allowing an individual to consent
8	to having the individual's contact information shared with the appropriate
9	public transit agency for purposes of volunteering to provide transportation
10	services as part of one or more of the State's demand response transportation
11	programs. On or before January 15, 2026, Commissioner shall submit a
12	written report to the House and Senate Committees on Transportation
13	regarding the Commissioner's findings and any recommendation for legislative
14	action.
15	Sec. 30. COORDINATION OF HEALTH CARE AND TRANSPORTATION
16	SERVICES; WORKING GROUP; REPORT
17	(a) The Secretary of Transportation, in consultation with the Commissioner
18	of Vermont Health Access, shall convene a working group to improve the
19	coordination of health care and transportation services in relation to individuals
20	enrolled in the State's demand response transportation programs. The working
21	group shall be composed of stakeholders identified by the Secretary in

1	consultation with the Commissioner of Vermont Health Access, including
2	representatives of the Vermont Association of Hospitals and Health Systems,
3	independent dialysis and methadone facilities, and the Vermont Public
4	Transportation Association.
5	(b) The working group shall examine various options for improving the
6	coordination of health care and transportation services, including:
7	(1) opportunities to coordinate the scheduling of health care
8	appointments and treatments to maximize the use of shared rides; and
9	(2) opportunities to improve communication between the public transit
10	agencies and health care providers to facilitate coordination of health care and
11	transportation services for individuals enrolled in the State's demand response
12	transportation programs.
13	(c) On or before January 15, 2026, the Secretary and Commissioner shall
14	submit a written report to the House Committees on Transportation and on
15	Health Care and the Senate Committees on Transportation and on Health and
16	Welfare with the working group's findings and any recommendations for
17	legislative action.
18	* * * Vehicle Identification Numbers for Certain Vehicles * * *

1	Sec. 31. ULTRA-LOW VOLUME VEHICLE MANUFACTURING; KIT-	
2	CARS; HOMEBUILT MOTOR VEHICLES; VEHICLE	
3	IDENTIFICATION NUMBER; REPORT	
4	(a)(1) The Commissioner of Motor Vehicles, in consultation with the	
5	Secretary of Natural Resources and representatives of the ultra-low volume	
6	vehicle manufacturing industry in Vermont, shall examine processes for	
7	issuing vehicle identification numbers to ultra-low volume motor vehicles, kit-	
8	cars, and homebuilt motor vehicles and opportunities to facilitate the	
9	registration of such vehicles.	
10	(2) As used in this section:	
11	(A) "Homebuilt motor vehicle" means a motor vehicle that is	
12	constructed or assembled by an individual from new or used parts, or both, and	
13	is not a kit-car.	
14	(B) "Kit-car" means a motor vehicle that is constructed by an	
15	individual from a manufactured kit that includes some or all parts and	
16	components necessary to construct the motor vehicle.	
17	(C) "Ultra-low volume motor vehicle" means a vehicle that is	
18	manufactured for sale by a manufacturer whose annual worldwide production	
19	is not more than 325 motor vehicles.	

1	(b) In preparing the report, the Commissioner shall:
2	(1) examine the potential to waive some or all Vermont motor vehicle
3	emissions requirements for ultra-low volume motor vehicles, kit-cars, and
4	homebuilt motor vehicles;
5	(2) identify changes to the inspection manual necessary to create a cost-
6	effective process for certifying the safety of ultra-low volume motor vehicles,
7	kit-cars, and homebuilt motor vehicles; and
8	(3) develop a streamlined process to provide State Vehicle Identification
9	Numbers to ultra-low volume motor vehicles, kit-cars, and homebuilt motor
10	vehicles.
11	(c) On or before January 15, 2026, the Commissioner shall submit a written
12	report to the House and Senate Committees on Transportation regarding the
13	Commissioner's findings and identifying any legislative action necessary to
14	enable the issuance of vehicle identification numbers to and registration of
15	ultra-low volume motor vehicles, kit-cars, and homebuilt motor vehicles.
16	* * * Railroad Lease Extensions * * *
17	Sec. 32. 5 V.S.A. § 3405 is amended to read:
18	§ 3405. LEASE FOR CONTINUED OPERATION
19	(a) The Secretary, as agent for the State, with the approval of the General
20	Assembly, or if the General Assembly is not in session, approval of the Joint
21	Transportation Oversight Committee, is authorized to lease or otherwise

1	arrange for the continued operation of all or any State-owned railroad property	
2	to any responsible person, provided that approval for the operation, if	
3	necessary, is granted by the federal Surface Transportation Board under 49	
4	C.F.R. Part 1150 (certificate to construct, acquire, or operate railroad lines).	
5	The transaction shall be subject to any further terms and conditions as in the	
6	opinion of the Secretary are necessary and appropriate to accomplish the	
7	purpose of this chapter.	
8	(b) To preserve continuity of service on State-owned railroads, the	
9	Secretary may enter into a short-term lease or operating agreement, for a term	
10	not to exceed six months, with a responsible railroad operator. The Secretary	
11	shall notify the House and Senate Committees on Transportation within 10	
12	calendar days after entering into any lease or agreement pursuant to this	
13	subsection.	
14	(c) The Secretary shall notify the House and Senate Committees on	
15	Transportation or, if the General Assembly is not in session, the Joint	
16	Transportation Oversight Committee when there are 12 months remaining on	
17	the operating lease for any State-owned railroad, and when there are 12 months	
18	remaining on a lease extension for the operating lease for any State-owned	
19	railroad.	
20	* * * Complete Streets * * *	

1	Sec. 33. 19 V.S.A. § 2405 is added to read:	
2	§ 2405. TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE FOR MUNICIPALITIES	
3	The Agency shall provide technical and planning assistance to	
4	municipalities to assist with the incorporation of complete streets principles	
5	into municipal projects and compliance with the provisions of this chapter.	
6	Sec. 34. 2024 Acts and Resolves No. 148, Sec. 31 is amended to read:	
7	Sec. 31. REPLACEMENT FOR THE VERMONT STATE DESIGN	
8	STANDARDS	
9	* * *	
10	(c) The Agency of Transportation shall ensure that the replacement for the	
11	Vermont State Design Standards incorporates provisions addressing the	
12	following:	
13	(1) prioritization of reducing vehicle miles traveled in downtown and	
14	village centers identified by a regional planning commission pursuant to	
15	24 V.S.A. § 4348a;	
16	(2) alignment of eligible transportation improvements with future land	
17	use in downtown and village centers identified by a regional planning	
18	commission pursuant to 24 V.S.A. § 4348a through the use of transect maps;	
19	(3) context sensitive design standards for downtown and village centers	
20	identified by a regional planning commission pursuant to 24 V.S.A. § 4348a to	
21	ensure that:	

1	(A) standards are compatible with the existing size of the community	
2	and intensity of activity within the community as well as the settlement scale	
3	for the community depicted on future land use maps;	
4	(B) investments are directed to the development of a comprehensive	
5	pedestrian network consistent with existing and future land use; and	
6	(C) design engineering standards provide for ease of understanding	
7	and implementation of:	
8	(i) narrowed travel lanes;	
9	(ii) slow zones for motor vehicle traffic;	
10	(iii) crosswalks;	
11	(iv) enhanced shoulders to accommodate travel by bicycles or	
12	pedestrians, or both;	
13	(v) sidewalks; and	
14	(vi) public transit services;	
15	(4) identification of standards for reducing vehicle travel lane widths	
16	and other traffic calming methods that can be incorporated by regional	
17	planning commissions into downtown and village centers identified pursuant	
18	to 24 V.S.A. § 4348a;	
19	(5) requirements that reconstructed bridges and upsized culverts within	
20	downtown and village centers identified pursuant to 24 V.S.A. § 4348a shall	
21	incorporate pedestrian facilities; and	

1	(6) consideration of guidance from the Department of Forests, Parks and	
2	Recreation's Vermont Urban & Community Forestry Program Green Streets	
3	Guide into the design of State highways in downtown and village centers.	
4	* * * Dig Safe * * *	
5	Sec. 35. 30 V.S.A. § 7006 is amended to read:	
6	§ 7006. MARKING OF UNDERGROUND UTILITY FACILITIES	
7	A company notified in accordance with section 7005 of this title shall,	
8	within 48 72 hours, exclusive of Saturdays, Sundays, and legal holidays, of	
9	after the receipt of the notice, mark the approximate location of its	
10	underground utility facilities in the area of the proposed excavation activities;	
11	provided, however, if the company advises the person that the proposed	
12	excavation area is of such length or size that the company cannot reasonably	
13	mark all of the underground utility facilities within 48 72 hours, the person	
14	shall notify the company of the specific locations in which the excavation	
15	activities will first occur and the company shall mark facilities in those	
16	locations within 48 72 hours and the remaining facilities within a reasonable	
17	time thereafter. A company and an excavator may by agreement fix a later	
18	time for the company's marking of the facilities, provided the marking is made	
19	prior to excavation activities. For the purposes of this chapter, the approximate	
20	location of underground facilities shall be marked with stakes, paint, or other	
21	physical means as designated by the Commission.	

1	Sec. 36. 30 V.S.A. § 7006a is amended to read:
2	§ 7006a. MAINTENANCE OF UNDERGROUND UTILITY FACILITY
3	MARKINGS
4	After a company has marked its underground facilities in accordance with
5	section 7006 of this title, the excavator shall be responsible for maintenance of
6	the designated markings. In the event said markings are obliterated, destroyed
7	or removed, the person engaged in excavation activities shall notify the System
8	referred to in section 7002 of this title that remarking is needed. The System
9	shall then notify all member companies whose facilities may be affected. The
10	Each applicable company shall within 48 72 hours, exclusive of Saturdays,
11	Sundays, and legal holidays, following receipt of the notice, remark the
12	location of its underground utility facilities.
13	* * * Legal Trails * * *
14	Sec. 37. 19 V.S.A. chapter 3 is amended to read:
15	CHAPTER 3. TOWN HIGHWAYS
16	§ 301. DEFINITIONS
17	As used in this chapter:
18	* * *
19	(2) "Legislative body" includes boards of selectmen, aldermen, and
20	village trustees means a "legislative body" as defined in 24 V.S.A. § 2001.

1	(3) "Selectmen" includes village trustees and aldermen "Selectboard"
2	means a "selectboard" as defined in 24 V.S.A. § 2001.
3	<mark>* * *</mark>
4	(8) "Trail" means a public right-of-way that is not a highway and that:
5	(A) <u>municipalities have the authority to exclusively or cooperatively</u>
6	<u>maintain;</u>
7	(B) previously was a designated town highway having the same
8	width as the designated town highway, or a lesser width if so designated; or
9	(B)(C) a new public right-of-way laid out as a trail by the selectmen
10	legislative body for the purpose of providing access to abutting properties or
11	for recreational use. Nothing in this section shall be deemed to independently
12	authorize the condemnation of land for recreational purposes or to affect the
13	authority of selectmen legislative bodies to reasonably regulate the uses of
14	recreational trails.
15	§ 302. CLASSIFICATION OF TOWN HIGHWAYS
16	(a) For the purposes of this section and receiving State aid, all town
17	highways shall be categorized into one or another of the following classes:
18	* * *
19	(2) Class 2 town highways are those town highways selected as the most
20	important highways in each town. As far as practicable, they shall be selected
21	with the purposes of securing trunk lines of improved highways from town to

1	town and to places that by their nature have more than normal amount of
2	traffic. The selectmen legislative body, with the approval of the Agency, shall
3	determine which highways are to be class 2 highways.
4	(3) Class 3 town highways:
5	(A) Class 3 town highways are all traveled town highways other than
6	class 1 or 2 highways. The selectmen legislative body, after conference with a
7	representative of the Agency, shall determine which highways are class 3 towr
8	highways.
9	* * *
10	(5) Trails shall not be considered highways and the town. A
11	municipality shall have the authority to maintain trails but shall not be
12	responsible for any maintenance, including culverts and bridges.
13	* * *
14	§ 303. TOWN HIGHWAY CONTROL
15	Town highways shall be under the general supervision and control of the
16	selectmen legislative body of the town where the roads are located. Selectmen
17	The legislative body of a town shall supervise all expenditures.
18	§ 304. DUTIES OF SELECTBOARD
19	(a) It shall be the duty and responsibility of the selectboard of the town to,
20	or acting as a board, it shall have the authority to:
21	* * *

1	(16) Unless the town electorate votes otherwise, under the provisions of
2	17 V.S.A. § 2646, appoint a road commissioner, or remove him or her the road
3	commissioner from office, pursuant to 17 V.S.A. § 2651. Road
4	commissioners, elected or appointed, shall have only the powers and authority
5	regarding highways granted to them by the selectboard.
6	* * *
7	(24) Maintain trails, but shall not be required to maintain trails.
8	* * *
9	* * * Effective Dates * * *
10	Sec. 38. EFFECTIVE DATES
11	(a) This section and Secs. 32 (railroad leases) and 35 and 36 (dig safe) shall
12	take effect on passage.
13	(b) Sec. 5. (Agency of Transportation dashboard) shall take effect January
14	<u>1, 2026.</u>
15	(c) Sec. 6 (repeal of 19 V.S.A. § 10g reports) shall take effect on July 1,
16	<u>2026.</u>
17	(d) The remaining sections shall take effect on July 1, 2025.
18	
19	
20	
21	

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(Committee vote:)	

(Draft No. 3.2 – H.488)

1

2

4 Senator _____

5 FOR THE COMMITTEE

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