1	Introduced by Committee on Transportation
2	Date:
3	Subject: Motor vehicles; Department of Motor Vehicles; plug-in electric
4	vehicles (PEVs); veterans; documentation of anatomical gift;
5	disability placards; registration certificates; fees; learner's permits;
6	licensing examinations; commercial driving instructors; fees; taxes;
7	non-Real ID; odometer alteration; convictions; drunken driving; bulk
8	electronic record fees; truck registration fees
9	Statement of purpose of bill as introduced: This bill proposes to make
10	miscellaneous changes to the laws related to motor vehicles.
11	An act relating to miscellaneous changes to laws related to motor vehicles
12	It is hereby enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Vermont:
13	* * * Plug-in Electric Vehicles * * *
14	Sec. 1. 23 V.S.A. § 4(28) is amended to read:
15	(28) "Pleasure car" shall include all motor vehicles not otherwise
16	defined in this title and shall include plug-in electric vehicles, battery electric
17	vehicles, or plug-in hybrid electric vehicles as defined pursuant to subdivision
18	(85) of this section.
19	* * * Veteran's Designation * * *
20	Sec. 2. 23 V.S.A. § 7 is amended to read:

2 INFORMATION; FEE

3 ***

(b)(1) In addition to any other requirement of law or rule, before an enhanced license may be issued to an individual, the individual shall present for inspection and copying satisfactory documentary evidence to determine identity and U.S. citizenship. An A new application shall be accompanied by a photo identity document, documentation showing the individual's date and place of birth, proof of the individual's Social Security number, and documentation showing the individual's principal residence address. New and renewal application forms shall include a space for the applicant to request that a "veteran" designation be placed on the enhanced license.

(2) If a veteran, as defined in 38 U.S.C. § 101(2) and including an individual disabled during active military, naval, air, or space service, as defined in 38 U.S.C. § 101(24), requests a veteran designation and provides a Department of Defense Form 214 or other proof of veteran status specified by the Commissioner, and the Office of Veterans' Affairs confirms the individual's status as an honorably discharged veteran; a veteran discharged under honorable conditions; or an individual disabled during active military, naval, air, or space service, the identification card shall include the term "veteran" on its face.

1	(3) To be issued, an enhanced license must meet the same requirements
2	as those for the issuance of a U.S. passport. Before an application may be
3	processed, the documents and information shall be verified as determined by
4	the Commissioner.
5	(4) Any additional personal identity information not currently required
6	by the U.S. Department of Homeland Security shall need the approval of either
7	the General Assembly or the Legislative Committee on Administrative Rules
8	prior to the implementation of the requirements.
9	* * *
10	* * * Documentation of Anatomical Gift * * *
11	Sec. 3. 23 V.S.A. § 115 is amended to read:
12	§ 115. NONDRIVER IDENTIFICATION CARDS
13	* * *
14	(g) An identification card issued to a first-time applicant and any
15	subsequent renewals by that person shall contain a photograph or imaged
16	likeness of the applicant. The photographic identification card shall be
17	available at a location designated by the Commissioner. An individual issued
18	an identification card under this subsection that contains an imaged likeness
19	may renew his or her the individual's identification card by mail. Except that a
20	renewal by an individual required to have a photograph or imaged likeness

1	under this subsection must be made in person so that an updated imaged
2	likeness of the individual is obtained not less often than once every nine years.
3	* * *
4	(k) At the option of the applicant, his or her the applicant's valid Vermont
5	license may be surrendered in connection with an application for an
6	identification card. In those instances, the fee due under subsection (a) of this
7	section shall be reduced by:
8	* * *
9	(n) The Commissioner shall provide a form that, upon the individual's
10	execution, shall serve as a document of an anatomical gift under 18 V.S.A.
11	chapter 110. An indicator shall be placed on the nondriver identification card
12	of any individual who has executed an anatomical gift form in accordance with
13	this section.
14	* * * Disability Placards for Volunteer Drivers * * *
15	Sec. 4. 23 V.S.A. § 304a is amended to read:
16	§ 304a. SPECIAL REGISTRATION PLATES AND PLACARDS FOR
17	INDIVIDUALS WITH DISABILITIES
18	(a) As used in this section:
19	(1) "Ambulatory disability" means an impairment that prevents or
20	impedes walking. An individual shall be considered to have an ambulatory
21	disability if he or she the individual:

1 ***

(F) is severely limited in his or her the individual's ability to walk due to an arthritic, neurological, or orthopedic condition.

4 ***

- (b) Special registration plates or removable windshield placards, or both, shall be issued by the Commissioner. The placard shall be issued without a fee to an individual who is blind or has an ambulatory disability. One set of plates shall be issued without additional fees for a vehicle registered or leased to an individual who is blind or has an ambulatory disability or to a parent or guardian of an individual with a permanent disability. The Commissioner shall issue these placards or plates under rules adopted by him or her the Commissioner after proper application has been made to the Commissioner by any person residing within the State. Application forms shall be available on request at the Department of Motor Vehicles.
- (1) Upon application for a special registration plate or removable windshield placard, the Commissioner shall send a form prescribed by him or her the Commissioner to the applicant to be signed and returned by a licensed physician, licensed physician assistant, or licensed advanced practice registered nurse. The Commissioner shall file the form for future reference and issue the placard or plate. A new application shall be submitted every four years in the case of placards and at every third registration renewal for plates

but in no case greater than every four years. When a licensed physician,
licensed physician assistant, or licensed advanced practice registered nurse has
previously certified to the Commissioner that an applicant's condition is both
permanent and stable, a special registration plate or placard need not be
renewed.
* * *
(3) An individual with a disability who abuses such privileges or allows

- individuals not disabled to abuse the privileges provided in this section may have this privilege revoked after suitable notice and opportunity for hearing has been given him or her the individual by the Commissioner. Hearings under the provisions of this section shall be held in accordance with sections 105–107 of this title and shall be subject to review by the Civil Division of the Superior Court of the county where the individual with a disability resides.
- (4) An applicant for a registration plate or placard for individuals with disabilities may request the Civil Division of the Superior Court in the county in which he or she the applicant resides to review a decision by the Commissioner to deny his or her the applicant's application for a special registration plate or placard.

19 ***

(6) On a form prescribed by the Commissioner, a nonprofit organization that provides volunteer drivers to transport individuals who have an

ambulatory disability or are blind may apply to the Commissioner for a placard. Placards shall be marked "volunteer driver." The organization shall ensure proper use of placards and maintain an accurate and complete record of the volunteer drivers to whom the placards are given by the organization. Placards shall be returned to the organization when the volunteer driver is no longer performing that service. Abuse of the privileges provided by the placards may result in the privileges being revoked and the placards repossessed by the Commissioner. Revocation may occur only after suitable notice and opportunity for a hearing. Hearings shall be held in accordance with sections 105–107 of this title.

11 ***

- (e)(1) An individual, other than an eligible person, who for his or her the individual's own purposes parks a vehicle in a space for individuals with disabilities shall be subject to a civil penalty of not less than \$200.00 for each violation and shall be liable for towing charges.
- (2) An individual, other than an eligible person, who displays a special registration plate or removable windshield placard not issued to him or her the individual under this section and parks a vehicle in a space for individuals with disabilities, shall be subject to a civil penalty of not less than \$400.00 for each violation and shall be liable for towing charges.

21 ***

1	(f) Individuals who have a temporary ambulatory disability may apply for a
2	temporary removable windshield placard to the Commissioner on a form
3	prescribed by him or her the Commissioner. The placard shall be valid for a
4	period of up to six months and displayed as required under the provisions of
5	subsection (c) of this section. The application shall be signed by a licensed
6	physician, licensed physician assistant, or licensed advanced practice
7	registered nurse. The validation period of the temporary placard shall be
8	established on the basis of the written recommendation from a licensed
9	physician, licensed physician assistant, or licensed advanced practice
10	registered nurse. The Commissioner shall adopt rules to implement the
11	provisions of this subsection.
12	* * * Replacement Registration Certificates * * *
13	Sec. 5. 23 V.S.A. § 307 is amended to read:
14	§ 307. CARRYING OF REGISTRATION CERTIFICATE; REPLACEMENT
15	AND CORRECTED CERTIFICATES
16	* * *
17	(c) A corrected registration certificate shall be furnished by the
18	Commissioner upon request and receipt of a fee of \$20.00. A replacement
19	registration certificate may be generated from the individual's electronic
20	account for no charge.
21	* * *

1	* * * Fees * * *
2	Sec. 6. 23 V.S.A. § 376 is amended to read:
3	§ 376. STATE, MUNICIPAL, FIRE DEPARTMENT, AND RESCUE
4	ORGANIZATION MOTOR VEHICLES
5	* * *
6	(h)(1) The EV infrastructure fee, required pursuant subsections 361(b) and
7	(c) of this subchapter, shall not be charged for vehicles owned by the State.
8	(2) The EV infrastructure fee, required pursuant subsections 361(b) and
9	(c) of this subchapter, shall not be charged for vehicles that are owned by any
10	municipality in the State and used by that municipality or another municipality
11	in this State for municipal purposes.
12	(i)(1) The EV infrastructure fee, required pursuant subsections 361(b) and
13	(c) of this subchapter, shall not be charged for a motor truck, trailer,
14	ambulance, or other motor vehicle that is:
15	(A) owned by a volunteer fire department or other volunteer
16	firefighting organization or an organization conducting rescue operations; and
17	(B) used solely for firefighting or rescue purposes, or both.
18	(2) A motor vehicle or trailer subject to the provisions of this subsection
19	shall be plainly marked on both sides of the body or cab to indicate its
20	ownership.

1	Sec. 7. 23 V.S.A. § 378 is amended to read:
2	§ 378. VETERANS' EXEMPTIONS
3	No fees, including the annual emissions fee required pursuant to 3 V.S.A.
4	§ 2822(m)(1) and the electric vehicle infrastructure fees required pursuant to
5	section 361 of this subchapter, shall be charged an honorably discharged to a
6	veteran of the U.S. Armed Forces who received a discharge under other than
7	dishonorable conditions and is a resident of the State of Vermont for the
8	registration of a motor vehicle that the veteran has acquired with financial
9	assistance from the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs, or for the registration
10	of a motor vehicle owned by him or her the veteran during his or her the
11	veteran's lifetime obtained as a replacement thereof, when his or her the
12	veteran's application is accompanied by a copy of an approved VA Form 21-
13	4502 issued by the U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs certifying him or her
14	the veteran to be entitled to the financial assistance.
15	Sec. 8. 23 V.S.A. § 608 is amended to read:
16	§ 608. FEES
17	* * *
18	(b) <u>Individuals receiving Supplemental Security Income or Social Security</u>
19	Disability Income and individuals with a disability as defined in 9 V.S.A.
20	§ 4501 shall be provided with operator's licenses or operator privilege cards
21	for the following fees:

1	(1) Original issuance: \$10.00.
2	(2) Renewal every four years: \$10.00.
3	(3) Replacement of lost, destroyed, or mutilated card or a new name is
4	required: \$5.00.
5	(c) An additional fee of \$4.00 per year shall be paid for a motorcycle
6	endorsement. The endorsement may be obtained for either a two-year or four-
7	year period, to be coincidental with the length of the operator's license.
8	* * * Learner's Permits * * *
9	Sec. 9. 23 V.S.A. § 617 is amended to read:
10	§ 617. LEARNER'S PERMIT
11	* * *
12	(b)(1) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (a) of this section, any
13	licensed person may apply to the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles for a
14	learner's permit for the operation of a motorcycle in the form prescribed by the
15	Commissioner. The Commissioner shall offer both a motorcycle learner's
16	permit that authorizes the operation of three-wheeled motorcycles only and a
17	motorcycle learner's permit that authorizes the operation of any motorcycle.
18	The Commissioner shall require payment of a fee of \$24.00 at the time
19	application is made.
20	* * *

1	(3) A motorcycle learner's permit may be renewed only twice upon
2	payment of a \$24.00 fee. If, during the original permit period and two
3	renewals the permittee has not successfully passed the applicable skill test or
4	motorcycle rider training course, the permittee may not obtain another
5	motorcycle learner's permit for a period of 12 months from the expiration of
6	the permit unless:
7	(A) he or she the permittee has successfully completed the applicable
8	motorcycle rider training course; or
9	(B) the learner's permit and renewals thereof authorized the
10	operation of any motorcycle and the permittee is seeking a learner's permit for
11	the operation of three-wheeled motorcycles only.
12	* * *
13	(c) No learner's permit may be issued to any person under 18 years of age
14	unless the parent or guardian of, or a person standing in loco parentis to, the
15	applicant files his or her written consent to the issuance with the
16	Commissioner.
17	(d) An applicant shall pay \$24.00 to the Commissioner for each learner's
18	permit or a duplicate or renewal thereof. A replacement learner's permit for
19	the operation of a motorcycle may be generated from the applicant's electronic
20	account for no charge.

1	(e)(1) A learner's permit, which is not a learner's permit for the operation
2	of a motorcycle, shall contain a photograph or imaged likeness of the
3	individual. A learner's permit for a motor vehicle shall contain a photograph
4	or imaged likeness of the individual if the permit is obtained in person. The
5	photographic learner's permit shall be available at locations designated by the
6	Commissioner.
7	(2) An individual issued a permit under this subsection may renew his or
8	her the individual's permit by mail or online, but a permit holder who chooses
9	to have a photograph or imaged likeness under this subsection must renew in
10	person so that an updated imaged likeness of the individual is obtained not less
11	often than once every nine years.
12	* * *
13	* * * Commercial Learner's Permit * * *
14	Sec. 10. 23 V.S.A. § 4111a is amended to read:
15	§ 4111a. COMMERCIAL LEARNER'S PERMIT
16	(a) Contents of permit. A commercial learner's permit shall contain the
17	following:
18	* * *
19	(3) physical and other information to identify and describe the permit
20	holder, including the month, day, and year of birth; sex; and height; and
21	photograph;

1	* * *
2	Sec. 11. 23 V.S.A. § 4122 is amended to read:
3	§ 4122. DEFERRING IMPOSITION OF SENTENCE; PROHIBITION ON
4	MASKING OR DIVERSION
5	(a) No court, State's Attorney, or law enforcement officer may utilize the
6	provisions of 13 V.S.A. § 7041 or any other program to defer imposition of
7	sentence or judgment if the defendant holds a commercial driver's license,
8	commercial learner's permit, or was operating a commercial motor vehicle
9	when the violation occurred and is charged with violating any State or local
10	traffic law other than a parking violation.
11	* * *
12	* * * License Examinations * * *
13	Sec. 12. 23 V.S.A. § 632 is amended to read:
14	§ 632. EXAMINATION REQUIRED; WAIVER
15	(a) Before an operator's or a junior operator's license is issued to an
16	applicant for the first time in this State, or before a renewal license is issued to
17	an applicant whose previous Vermont license had expired more than three
18	years prior to the application for renewal, the applicant shall pass a satisfactory
19	examination, except that the Commissioner may, in his or her the
20	Commissioner's discretion, waive the examination when the applicant holds a
21	chauffeur's, junior operator's, or operator's license in force at the time of

1	application or within three years prior to the application in some other
2	jurisdiction where an examination is required similar to the examination
3	required in this State.
4	(b) The examination shall consist of:
5	* * *
6	(3) at the discretion of the Commissioner, such other examination or
7	demonstration as he or she the Commissioner may prescribe, including an oral
8	eye examination.
9	(c) An applicant may have an individual of his or her the applicant's
10	choosing at the oral examination or road test to serve as an interpreter,
11	including to translate any oral commands given as part of the road test.
12	Sec. 13. 23 V.S.A. § 634 is amended to read:
13	§ 634. FEE FOR EXAMINATION
14	* * *
15	(b) A scheduling fee of \$29.00 shall be paid by the applicant before the
16	applicant may schedule the road test required under section 632 of this title.
17	Unless an applicant gives the Department at least 48 hours' notice of
18	cancellation, if the applicant does not appear as scheduled, the \$29.00
19	scheduling fee is forfeited. If the applicant appears for the scheduled road test,
20	the fee shall be applied toward the license examination fee. The Commissioner

1	may waive the scheduling fee until the Department is capable of administering
2	the fee electronically. [Repealed.]
3	* * *
4	* * * Commercial Driving Instructors * * *
5	Sec. 14. 23 V.S.A. § 705 is amended to read:
6	§ 705. QUALIFICATIONS FOR INSTRUCTOR'S LICENSE
7	(a) In order to qualify for an instructor's license, each applicant shall:
8	(1) not have been convicted of:
9	(A) a felony nor incarcerated for a felony within the 10 years prior to
10	the date of application;
11	(B) a violation of section 1201 of this title or a like offense in another
12	jurisdiction reported to the Commissioner pursuant to subdivision 3905(a)(2)
13	of this title within the three years prior to the date of application;
14	(C) a subsequent violation of an offense listed in subdivision
15	2502(a)(5) of this title or of section 674 of this title; or
16	(D) a sex offense that requires registration pursuant to 13 V.S.A.
17	chapter 167, subchapter 3;
18	(2) pass such an examination as required by the Commissioner shall
19	require on:
20	(A) traffic laws;
21	(B) safe driving practices;

1	(C) operation of motor vehicles; and
2	(D) qualifications as a teacher;
3	(3) be physically able to operate a motor vehicle and to train others in
4	such operation;
5	(4) have five years' experience as a licensed operator and be at least 21
6	years of age on date of application; and
7	(5) pay the application and license fees prescribed in section 702 of this
8	title.
9	(b) Commercial motor vehicle instructors shall satisfy the requirements of
10	subdivisions (1), (2), (3), and (5) of subsection (a) of this section, and:
11	(1) If the commercial motor vehicle instructor is a behind the wheel
12	(BTW) instructor, shall either:
13	(A)(i) hold a CDL of the same or higher class and with all
14	endorsements necessary to operate the commercial motor vehicle for which
15	training is to be provided;
16	(ii) have at least two years of experience driving a commercial
17	motor vehicle requiring the same or higher class of CDL and any applicable
18	endorsements required to operate the commercial motor vehicle for which
19	training is to be provided; and
20	(iii) meet any additional applicable State requirements for
21	commercial motor vehicle instructors; or

1	(B)(i) hold a CDL of the same or higher class and with all
2	endorsements necessary to operate the commercial motor vehicle for which
3	training is to be provided;
4	(ii) have at least two years' experience as a BTW instructor; and
5	(iii) meet any additional applicable State requirements for
6	commercial motor vehicle instructors.
7	(2) If the commercial motor vehicle instructor is a theory instructor, the
8	instructor shall:
9	(A)(i) hold a CDL of the same or higher class and with all
10	endorsements necessary to operate the commercial motor vehicle for which
11	training is to be provided;
12	(ii) have at least two years of experience driving a commercial
13	motor vehicle requiring the same or higher class of CDL and any applicable
14	endorsements required to operate the commercial motor vehicle for which
15	training is to be provided; and
16	(iii) meet any additional applicable State requirements for
17	commercial motor vehicle instructors; or
18	(B)(i) hold a CDL of the same or higher class and with all
19	endorsements necessary to operate the commercial motor vehicle for which
20	training is to be provided;
21	(ii) have at least two years' experience as a BTW instructor; and

1	(iii) meet any additional applicable State requirements for
2	commercial motor vehicle instructors.
3	* * * Motorcycle Instructors * * *
4	Sec. 15. 23 V.S.A. § 734 is amended to read:
5	§ 734. INSTRUCTOR REQUIREMENTS AND TRAINING
6	* * *
7	(b) The Department shall establish minimum requirements for the
8	qualifications of a rider training instructor. The minimum requirements shall
9	include the following:
10	* * *
11	(3) the instructor shall have at least four two years of licensed
12	experience as a motorcycle riding experience operator during the last five four
13	years;
14	* * *
15	(7) an applicant shall not be eligible for instructor status until his or her
16	the applicant's driving record for the preceding five years, or the maximum
17	number of years less than five for which a state retains driving records, is
18	furnished; and
19	* * *

1	* * * Motor Vehicle Taxes * * *
2	Sec. 16. 32 V.S.A. § 8902 is amended to read:
3	§ 8902. DEFINITIONS
4	Unless otherwise expressly provided, as used in this chapter:
5	* * *
6	(5)(A) "Taxable cost" means the purchase price as defined in
7	subdivision (4) of this section or the taxable cost as determined under section
8	8907 of this title.
9	(B) For any purchaser who has paid tax on the purchase or use of a
10	motor vehicle that was sold or traded by the purchaser or for which the
11	purchaser received payment under a contract of insurance, the taxable cost of
12	the replacement motor vehicle other than a leased vehicle shall exclude:
13	(A)(i) The value allowed by the seller on any motor vehicle
14	accepted by the seller as part of the consideration of the motor vehicle,
15	provided the motor vehicle accepted by the seller is owned and previously or
16	currently registered or titled by the purchaser, with no change of ownership
17	since registration or titling, except for motor vehicles for which registration is
18	not required under the provisions of Title 23 or motor vehicles received under
19	the provisions of subdivision 8911(8) of this title.
20	(B)(ii) The amount received from the sale of a motor vehicle last
21	registered or titled in the seller's name, the amount not to exceed the clean

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trade-in value of the same make, type, model, and year of manufacture as designated by the manufacturer and as shown in the NADA Official Used Car Guide (New England edition) J.D. Power Values, or any comparable publication, provided such the sale occurs within three months after the taxable purchase. However, this three-month period shall be extended day-for-day for any time that a member of a guard unit or of the U.S. Armed Forces, as defined in 38 U.S.C. § 101(10), spends outside Vermont due to activation or deployment and an additional 60 days following the individual's return from activation or deployment. Such The amount shall be reported on forms supplied by the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles. (C)(iii) The amount actually paid to the purchaser within three months prior to the taxable purchase by any insurer under a contract of collision, comprehensive, or similar insurance with respect to a motor vehicle owned by him or her the purchaser, provided that the vehicle is not subject to the tax imposed by subsection 8903(d) of this title and provided that one of these events occur: (i)(I) the motor vehicle with respect to which such the payment is made by the insurer is accepted by the seller as a trade-in on the purchased motor vehicle before the repair of the damage giving rise to insurer's payment; or

1	(ii)(II) the motor vehicle with respect to which such the
2	payment is made to the insurer is treated as a total loss and is sold for
3	dismantling.
4	(D)(C) A purchaser shall be entitled to a partial or complete refund of
5	taxes paid under subsection 8903(a) or (b) of this title if an insurer makes a
6	payment to him or her the purchaser under contract of collision,
7	comprehensive, or similar insurance after he or she the purchaser has paid the
8	tax imposed by this chapter, if such the payment by the insurer is either:
9	* * *
10	(E)(D) The purchase price of a motor vehicle subject to the tax
11	imposed by subsections 8903(a) and (b) of this title shall not be reduced by the
12	value received or allowed in connection with the transfer of a vehicle that was
13	registered for use as a short-term rental vehicle.
14	* * *
15	Sec. 17. 32 V.S.A. § 8907 is amended to read:
16	§ 8907. COMMISSIONER; COMPUTATION OF TAXABLE COSTS
17	(a) The Commissioner may investigate the taxable cost of any motor
18	vehicle transferred subject to the provisions of this chapter. If the motor
19	vehicle is not acquired by purchase in Vermont or is received for an amount
20	that does not represent actual value, or if no tax form is filed or it appears to
21	the Commissioner that a tax form contains fraudulent or incorrect information,

1	the Commissioner may, in the Commissioner's discretion, fix the taxable cost
2	of the motor vehicle at the clean trade-in value of vehicles of the same make,
3	type, model, and year of manufacture as designated by the manufacturer, as
4	shown in the NADA Official Used Car Guide (New England Edition) J.D.
5	Power Values or any comparable publication, less the lease end value of any
6	leased vehicle. The Commissioner may develop a process to determine the
7	value of vehicles that do not have clean trade-in value in J.D. Power Values.
8	The Commissioner may compute and assess the tax due and notify the
9	purchaser verbally, if the purchaser is at a DMV location, or immediately by
10	certified mail, and the purchaser shall remit the same within 15 days thereafter
11	after notice is sent or provided.
12	* * *
13	Sec. 18. 32 V.S.A. § 8914 is amended to read:
14	§ 8914. REFUND
15	Any overpayment of such tax as determined by the Commissioner shall be
16	refunded. To be eligible to receive a refund, a person shall submit a request for
17	a refund within one year after paying the tax.

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- 1 * * * Refund of Registration Fee * * *
- 2 Sec. 19. 23 V.S.A. § 326 is amended to read:
- 3 § 326. REFUND UPON LOSS OF VEHICLE

The Commissioner may cancel the registration of a motor vehicle when the owner of the motor vehicle proves to the Commissioner's satisfaction that the motor vehicle has been totally destroyed by fire or, through crash or wear, has become wholly unfit for use and has been dismantled. After the Commissioner cancels the registration and the owner returns to the Commissioner either the registration certificate or the number plate or number plates, or other proof of cancellation to the satisfaction of the Commissioner, the Commissioner shall certify to the Commissioner of Finance and Management the fact of the cancellation, giving the name of the owner of the motor vehicle, the owner's address, the amount of the registration fee paid, and the date of cancellation. The Commissioner of Finance and Management shall issue the Commissioner of Finance and Management's warrant in favor of the owner for such percent of the registration fee paid as the unexpired term of the registration bears to the entire registration period, but in no case shall the Commissioner of Finance and Management retain less than \$5.00 of the fee paid.

1	* * * Non-Real ID Operator's Privilege Cards * * *
2	Sec. 20. 23 V.S.A. § 603 is amended to read:
3	§ 603. APPLICATION FOR AND ISSUANCE OF LICENSE
4	(a)(1) The Commissioner or his or her the Commissioner's authorized
5	agent may license operators and junior operators when an application, on a
6	form prescribed by the Commissioner, signed and sworn to by the applicant for
7	the license, is filed with him or her the Commissioner, accompanied by the
8	required license fee and any valid license from another state or Canadian
9	jurisdiction is surrendered.
10	(2) The Commissioner may, however, in his or her the Commissioner's
11	discretion, refuse to issue a license to any person whenever he or she the
12	Commissioner is satisfied from information given him or her the
13	Commissioner by credible persons, and upon investigation, that the person is
14	mentally or physically unfit or, because of his or her the person's habits or
15	record as to crashes or convictions, is unsafe to be trusted with the operation of
16	motor vehicles. A person refused a license under the provisions of this
17	subsection shall be entitled to hearing as provided in sections 105-107 of this
18	title.
19	* * *
20	(d) Except as provided in subsection (e) of this section:

- (1) A An applicant who is a citizen of a foreign country shall produce his or her the applicant's passport and visa, alien registration receipt card (green card), or other proof of legal presence for inspection and copying as a part of the application process for an operator's license, junior operator's license, or learner's permit.
- (2) An operator's license, junior operator's license, or learner's permit issued to <u>an applicant who is</u> a citizen of a foreign country shall expire coincidentally with <u>his or her</u> the applicant's authorized duration of stay.
- (e)(1) A citizen of a foreign country unable to establish legal presence in the United States who furnishes reliable proof of Vermont residence and of name, date of birth, and place of birth, and who satisfies all other requirements of this chapter for obtaining a license or permit, shall be eligible to obtain an operator's privilege card, a junior operator's privilege card, or a learner's privilege card.

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(f) Persons Applicant's able to establish lawful presence in the United States but who otherwise fail to comply with the requirements of the REAL ID Act of 2005, Pub. L. No. 109-13, §§ 201-202, shall be eligible for an operator's privilege card, a junior operator's privilege card, or a learner's privilege card, provided the applicant furnishes reliable proof of Vermont residence and of name, date of birth, and place of birth, and satisfies all other

1	requirements of this chapter for obtaining a license or permit. The
2	Commissioner shall require applicants under this subsection to furnish a
3	document or a combination of documents that reliably proves the applicant's
4	Vermont residence and his or her the applicant's name, date of birth, and place
5	of birth.
6	* * *
7	(h) A privilege card issued under this section shall:
8	(1) on its face bear the phrase "privilege card" "non-Real ID" and text
9	indicating that it is not valid for federal identification or official purposes; and
10	* * *
11	* * * Fuel Tax Refunds * * *
12	Sec. 21. 23 V.S.A. § 3020 is amended to read:
13	§ 3020. CREDITS AND REFUNDS
14	(a) Credits.
15	(1) A user who purchased fuel within this State from a dealer or
16	distributor upon which he or she the user paid the tax at the time of purchase,
17	or a user exempt from the payment of the tax under subsection 3003(d) of this
18	title who purchased fuel within this State upon which he or she the user paid
19	tax at the time of purchase, shall be entitled to a credit equal to the amount of
20	tax per gallon in effect when the fuel was purchased. When the amount of the

credit to which any user is entitled for any reporting period exceeds the amount

1	of his or her the user's tax for the same period, the excess shall be credited to
2	the user's tax account and the user shall be notified of the date and amount of
3	the credit by mail.
4	* * *
5	(3) A user who also sells or delivers fuel subject to the tax imposed by
6	32 V.S.A. chapter 233 upon which the tax imposed by this chapter has been
7	paid shall be entitled to a credit equal to the amount of such tax paid pursuant
8	to this chapter. When the amount of the credit to which any user is entitled for
9	any reporting period exceeds the amount of his or her the user's tax for the
10	same period, the excess shall be credited to the user's tax account and the user
11	shall be notified of the date and amount of the credit by mail.
12	***.
13	(b) Refunds. A user may request, in writing by mail, a refund of any
14	credits in the user's tax account, but in no case may a user collect a refund
15	requested more than 33 12 months following the date the amount was credited
16	to the user's tax account.
17	***
18	* * * Alteration of Odometers * * *
19	Sec. 22. 23 V.S.A. § 1704a is amended to read:
20	§ 1704a. ALTERATION OF ODOMETERS
21	(a) Any person who sells No person shall:

(1) sell, attempts attempt to sell, or eauses cause to be sold any motor
vehicle, highway building appliance, motorboat, all-terrain vehicle, or
snowmobile and has actual knowledge that if the odometer, hubometer
reading, or clock meter reading has been changed, tampered with, or defaced
without first disclosing same and a person who changes, tampers with, or
defaces, or who attempts that information to the buyer;
(2) change, tamper with, or deface, or attempt to change, tamper with, or
deface, any gauge, dial, or other mechanical instrument, commonly known as
an odometer, hubometer, or clock meter, in a motor vehicle, highway building
appliance, motorboat, all-terrain vehicle, or snowmobile, which, under normal
circumstances and without being changed, tampered with, or defaced, is
designed to show by numbers or words the distance that the motor vehicle,
highway building appliance, motorboat, all-terrain vehicle, or snowmobile
travels,; or who
(3) willfully misrepresents misrepresent the odometer, hubometer, or
clock meter reading on the odometer disclosure statement or similar statement,
title, or bill of sale.
(b) A person who violates subsection (a) of this section shall be fined not
more than \$1,000.00 for a first offense and fined not more than \$2,500.00 for
each subsequent offense.

1	* * * Definition of Conviction * * *
2	Sec. 23. 23 V.S.A. § 102 is amended to read:
3	§ 102. DUTIES OF COMMISSIONER
4	* * *
5	(d)(1) The Commissioner may authorize background investigations for
6	potential employees, which may include criminal, traffic, and financial records
7	checks; provided, however, that the potential employee is notified and has the
8	right to withdraw his or her their name from application. Additionally,
9	employees who are involved in the manufacturing or production of operator's
10	licenses and identification cards, including enhanced licenses, or who have the
11	ability to affect the identity information that appears on a license or
12	identification card, or current employees who will be assigned to such
13	positions, shall be subject to appropriate background checks and shall be
14	provided notice of the background check and the contents of that check. These
15	background checks shall include a name-based and fingerprint-based criminal
16	history records check using at a minimum the Federal Bureau of
17	Investigation's National Crime Information Center and the Integrated
18	Automated Fingerprint Identification database and State repository records on
19	each covered employee.
20	(2) Employees may be subject to further appropriate security clearances
21	if required by federal law, including background investigations that may

1 include criminal and traffic records checks and providing proof of U.S. 2 citizenship. 3 (3) The Commissioner may, in connection with a formal disciplinary 4 investigation, authorize a criminal or traffic record background investigation of 5 a current employee; provided, however, that the background review is relevant 6 to the issue under disciplinary investigation. Information acquired through the 7 investigation shall be provided to the Commissioner or designated division 8 director and must be maintained in a secure manner. If the information 9 acquired is used as a basis for any disciplinary action, it must be given to the 10 employee during any pretermination hearing or contractual grievance hearing 11 to allow the employee an opportunity to respond to or dispute the information. 12 If no disciplinary action is taken against the employee, the information 13 acquired through the background check shall be destroyed. 14 (e) As used in this section, "conviction" has the same meaning as in 15 subdivision 4(60) of this title. 16 Sec. 24. 23 V.S.A. § 108 is amended to read: 17 § 108. APPLICATION FORMS 18 (a) The Commissioner shall prepare and furnish all forms for applications, 19 crash reports, conviction reports, a pamphlet containing the full text of the 20 motor vehicle laws of the State, and all other forms needed in the proper 21

conduct of his or her the Commissioner's office. He or she The Commissioner

1	shall furnish an adequate supply of such registration forms, license
2	applications, and motor vehicle laws each year to each town clerk, and to such
3	other persons as may so upon request.
4	(b) As used in this section, "conviction" has the same meaning as in
5	subdivision 4(60) of this title.
6	Sec. 25. 23 V.S.A. § 1709 is amended to read:
7	§ 1709. REPORT OF CONVICTIONS TO COMMISSIONER OF MOTOR
8	VEHICLES
9	(a) The Judicial Bureau and every court having jurisdiction over offenses
10	committed under any law of this State or municipal ordinance regulating the
11	operation of motor vehicles on the highways shall forward a record of any
12	conviction to the Commissioner within 10 days for violation of any State or
13	local law relating to motor vehicle traffic control, other than a parking
14	violation.
15	(b) As used in this section, "conviction" has the same meaning as in
16	subdivision 4(60) of this title.
17	Sec. 26. 23 V.S.A. § 1200 is amended to read:
18	§ 1200. DEFINITIONS
19	As used in this subchapter:
20	* * *

1	(11) As used in this section, "conviction" has the same meaning as in
2	subdivision 4(60) of this title.

- 3 *** Drunken Driving * * *
- 4 Sec. 27. 23 V.S.A. § 1205 is amended to read:
- 5 § 1205. CIVIL SUSPENSION; SUMMARY PROCEDURE
 - (a) Refusal; alcohol concentration at or above legal limits; suspension periods.

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(2) Upon affidavit of a law enforcement officer that the officer had reasonable grounds to believe that the person was operating, attempting to operate, or in actual physical control of a vehicle in violation of section 1201 of this title and that the person submitted to a test and the test results indicated that the person's alcohol concentration was <u>at or</u> above a limit specified in subsection 1201(a) of this title, at the time of operating, attempting to operate, or being in actual physical control, the Commissioner shall suspend the person's operating license or nonresident operating privilege or the privilege of an unlicensed operator to operate a vehicle for a period of 90 days and until the person complies with section 1209a of this title. However, during the suspension, an eligible person may operate under the terms of an ignition interlock RDL or ignition interlock certificate issued pursuant to section 1213 of this title.

1 ***

(b) Form of officer's affidavit. A law enforcement officer's affidavit in support of a suspension under this section shall be in a standardized form for use throughout the State and shall be sufficient if it contains the following statements:

6 ***

- (4) The officer informed the person of his or her the person's rights under subsection 1202(d) of this title.
- (5) The officer obtained an evidentiary test (noting the time and date the test was taken) and the test indicated that the person's alcohol concentration was <u>at or</u> above a legal limit specified in subsection 1201(a) or (d) of this title, or the person refused to submit to an evidentiary test.

13 ***

(c) Notice of suspension. On behalf of the Commissioner of Motor

Vehicles, a law enforcement officer requesting or directing the administration

of an evidentiary test shall serve notice of intention to suspend and of

suspension on a person who refuses to submit to an evidentiary test or on a

person who submits to a test the results of which indicate that the person's

alcohol concentration was <u>at or</u> above a legal limit specified in subsection

1201(a) or (d) of this title, at the time of operating, attempting to operate, or

being in actual physical control of a vehicle in violation of section 1201 of this

title. The notice shall be signed by the law enforcement officer requesting the test. A copy of the notice shall be sent to the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles, and a copy shall be mailed or given to the defendant within three business days after the date the officer receives the results of the test. If mailed, the notice is deemed received three days after mailing to the address provided by the defendant to the law enforcement officer. A copy of the affidavit of the law enforcement officer shall also be mailed by first-class mail or given to the defendant within seven days after the date of notice.

(h) Final hearing.

(1) If the defendant requests a hearing on the merits, the court shall schedule a final hearing on the merits to be held within 21 days after the date of the preliminary hearing. In no event may a final hearing occur more than 42 days after the date of the alleged offense without the consent of the defendant or for good cause shown. The final hearing may only be continued by the consent of the defendant or for good cause shown. The issues at the final hearing shall be limited to the following:

* * *

(D) Whether the test was taken and the test results indicated that the person's alcohol concentration was at or above a legal limit specified in subsection 1201(a) or (d) of this title, at the time of operating, attempting to

operate, or being in actual physical control of a vehicle in violation of section 1201 of this title, whether the testing methods used were valid and reliable, and whether the test results were accurate and accurately evaluated. Evidence that the test was taken and evaluated in compliance with rules adopted by the Department of Public Safety shall be prima facie evidence that the testing methods used were valid and reliable and that the test results are accurate and were accurately evaluated.

*

(i) Finding by the court. The court shall electronically forward a report of the hearing to the Commissioner. Upon a finding by the court that the law enforcement officer had reasonable grounds to believe that the person was operating, attempting to operate, or in actual physical control of a vehicle in violation of section 1201 of this title and that the person refused to submit to a test, or upon a finding by the court that the law enforcement officer had reasonable grounds to believe that the person was operating, attempting to operate, or in actual physical control of a vehicle in violation of section 1201 of this title and that the person submitted to a test and the test results indicated that the person's alcohol concentration was <u>at or</u> above a legal limit specified in subsection 1201(a) or (d) of this title, at the time the person was operating, attempting to operate, or in actual physical control, the person's operating license, or nonresident operating privilege, or the privilege of an unlicensed

- operator to operate a vehicle shall be suspended or shall remain suspended for the required term and until the person complies with section 1209a of this title.

 Upon a finding in favor of the person, the Commissioner shall cause the suspension to be canceled and removed from the record, without payment of any fee.
- 6 ***
 - (n) Presumption. In a proceeding under this section, if at any time within two hours of operating, attempting to operate, or being in actual physical control of a vehicle a person had an alcohol concentration of at or above a legal limit specified in subsection 1201(a) or (d) of this title, it shall be a rebuttable presumption that the person's alcohol concentration was at or above the applicable limit at the time of operating, attempting to operate, or being in actual physical control.

14 ***

- Sec. 28. 23 V.S.A. § 1205(d) is amended to read:
 - (d) Form of notice. The notice of intention to suspend and of suspension shall be in a form prescribed by the Supreme Court. The notice shall include an explanation of rights, a form to be used to request a hearing, and, if a hearing is requested, the date, time, and location of the Criminal Division of the Superior Court where the person must appear for a preliminary hearing. The notice shall also contain, in boldface print, the following:

1	(1) You have the right to ask for a hearing to contest the suspension of
2	your operator's license.
3	(2) This notice shall serve as a temporary operator's license and is valid
4	until 12:01 a.m. of the date of suspension. If this is your first violation of
5	section 1201 of this title and if you do not request a hearing, your license will
6	be suspended as provided in this notice. If this is your second or subsequent
7	violation of section 1201 of this title, your license will be suspended on the
8	11th day after you receive this notice. It is a crime to drive while your license
9	is suspended unless you have been issued an ignition interlock restricted
10	driver's license or ignition interlock certificate.
11	* * *
12	* * * Fee for Bulk Electronic Records Request * * *
13	Sec. 29. 23 V.S.A. § 114 is amended to read:
14	§ 114. FEES
15	(a) The Commissioner shall be paid the following fees for miscellaneous
16	transactions:
17	* * *
18	(24) Bulk electronic records request \$0.303 per record
19	* * *

1 *** Registration Fees for Trucks ***

- Sec. 30. 23 V.S.A. § 367 is amended to read:
- 3 § 367. TRUCKS

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(a)(1) The annual fee for registration of tractors, truck-tractors, or motor trucks except truck cranes, truck shovels, road oilers, bituminous distributors, and farm trucks used as specified in subsection (f) of this section shall be based on the total weight of the truck-tractor or motor truck, including body and cab plus the heaviest load to be carried. In computing the fees for registration of tractors, truck-tractors, or motor trucks with trailers or semi-trailers attached, except trailers or semi-trailers with a gross weight of less than 6,000 6,099 pounds, the fee shall be based upon the weight of the tractor, truck-tractor, or motor truck, the weight of the trailer or semi-trailer, and the weight of the heaviest load to be carried by the combined vehicles. In addition to the fee set out in the following schedule, the fee for vehicles weighing between 10,000 10,100 and 25,999 26,099 pounds inclusive shall be an additional \$42.53, the fee for vehicles weighing between 26,000 26,100 and 39,999 40,099 pounds inclusive shall be an additional \$85.03, the fee for vehicles weighing between 40,000 40,100 and 59,999 60,099 pounds inclusive shall be an additional \$297.68, and the fee for vehicles 60,000 = 60,100 pounds and over shall be an additional \$467.80. The fee shall be computed at the following rates per 1,000 pounds of weight determined pursuant to this subdivision and rounded up to

1	the nearest whole dollar; the minimum fee for registering a tractor, truck-
2	tractor, or motor truck to $6,000$ pounds shall be the same as for the
3	pleasure car type:
4	\$18.21 when the weight exceeds 6,000 pounds but does not exceed
5	8,000 pounds is at least 6,100 pounds but not more than 8,099 pounds.
6	\$20.83 when the weight exceeds 8,000 pounds but does not exceed
7	12,000 pounds is at least 8,100 pounds but not more than 12,099 pounds.
8	\$22.97 when the weight exceeds 12,000 pounds but does not exceed
9	16,000 pounds is at least 12,100 pounds but not more than 16,099 pounds.
10	\$24.56 when the weight exceeds 16,000 pounds but does not exceed
11	20,000 pounds is at least 16,100 pounds but not more than 20,099 pounds.
12	\$25.71 when the weight exceeds 20,000 pounds but does not exceed
13	30,000 pounds is at least 20,100 pounds but not more than 30,099 pounds.
14	\$26.26 when the weight exceeds 30,000 pounds but does not exceed
15	40,000 pounds 30,100 pounds but not more than 40,099 pounds.
16	\$26.90 when the weight exceeds 40,000 pounds but does not exceed
17	50,000 pounds is at least 40,100 pounds but not more than 50,099 pounds.
18	\$27.13 when the weight exceeds 50,000 pounds but does not exceed
19	60,000 pounds is at least 50,100 pounds but not more than 60,099 pounds.
20	\$28.06 when the weight exceeds 60,000 pounds but does not exceed
21	70,000 pounds is at least 60,100 pounds but not more than 70,099 pounds.

1	\$29.00 when the weight exceeds 70,000 pounds but does not exceed
2	80,000 pounds is at least 70,100 pounds but not more than 80,099 pounds.
3	\$29.94 when the weight exceeds 80,000 pounds but does not exceed
4	90,000 pounds is at least 80,100 pounds but not more than 90,099 pounds.
5	(2) Fractions of 1,000 pounds shall be computed at the next highest
6	1,000 pounds, excepting, however, fractions of hundredweight shall be
7	disregarded. [Repealed.]
8	* * *
9	* * * Effective Date * * *
10	Sec. 31. EFFECTIVE DATE
11	This act shall take effect on July 1, 2025.