

City of South Burlington Road Salt Application: Practices and Challenges

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Vermont Senate Committee on Natural Resources and Energy February 5, 2025

Overview

- Chloride Impairment in South Burlington
- South Burlington Public Works Chloride Management Practices
- Challenges and Considerations
 - Financial Investment
 - Public Safety
 - Private Landowners



Chloride
Impairments
in South
Burlington



Chloride Impaired Waterways

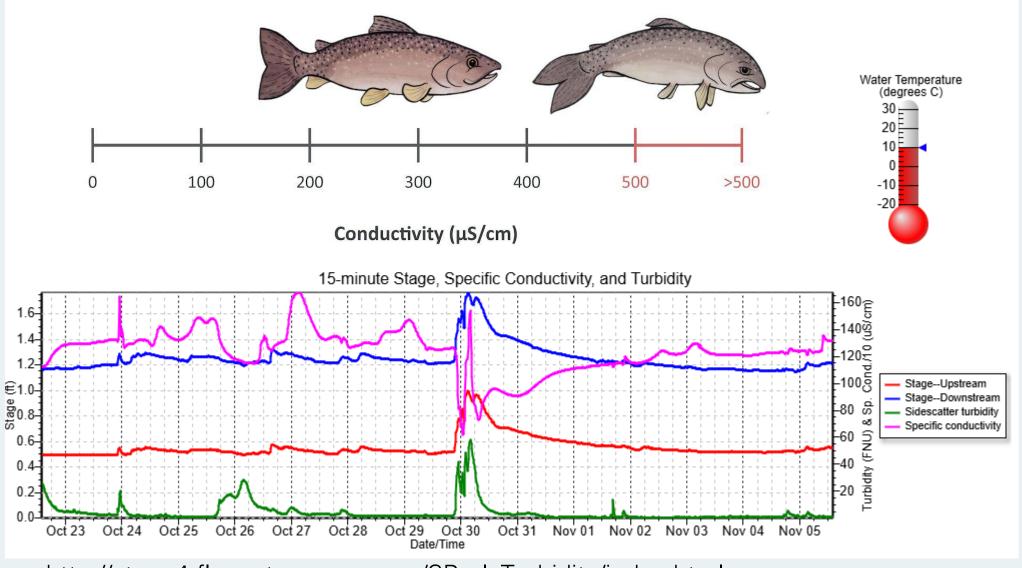
- 4 South Burlington waterways identified as chloride impaired on draft 2024 303(d) List of Impaired Waters
 - Potash Brook
 - Bartlett Brook
 - Centennial Brook
 - Englesby Brook
- All four identified as high priority for TMDL development



Impacts to Infrastructure



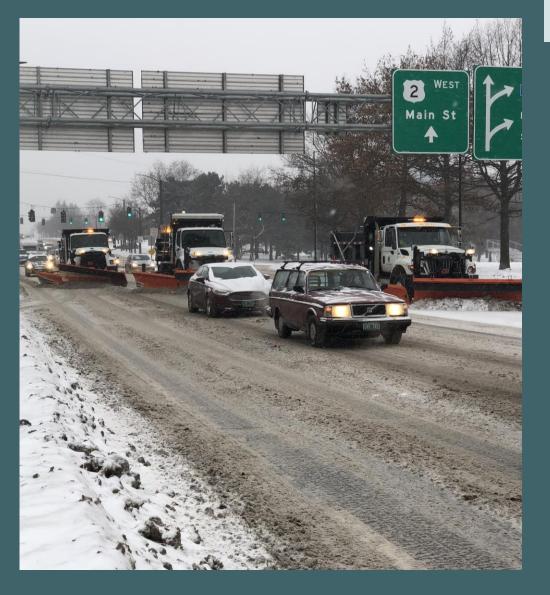
Impacts to Stream Health



http://vt-ms4-flow.stone-env.com/SBurl_Turbidity/index.html

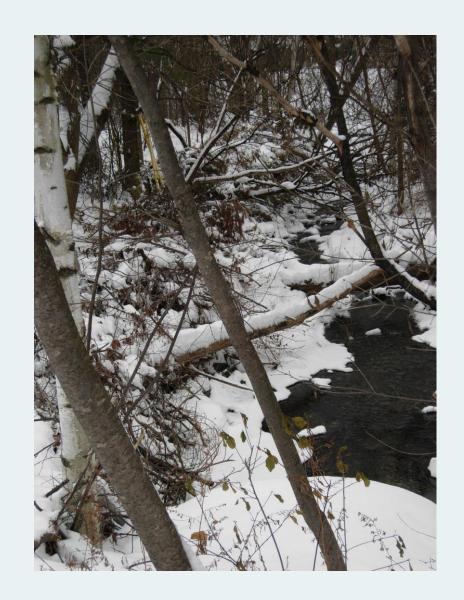


Chloride
Management
in South
Burlington



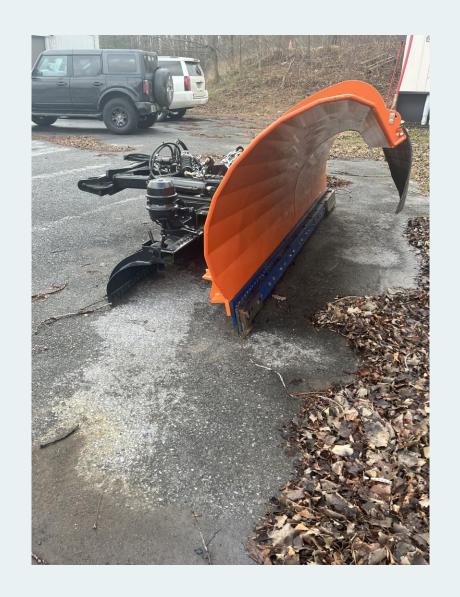
Snow Management Plan

- Pre-treat the salt pile prior to loading in the trucks
- Deploy ASAP after start of a storm to prevent buildup
- Mechanically remove snow prior to salting
- Goal application rate of 150 lb/mile
- Track application metrics by truck
- Calibrate salt spreaders
- Staff training



Equipment and Materials

- Eleven (11) full size plow trucks,
- Salt Saver plow blades
- Live Edge plows
- Granular sodium chloride
- Liquid magnesium chloride
- Tracking software



2023-24 SALT USE (By Truck)														
DATE (as of)	SNOW	TRUCK#	SALT (LB)	CL (LB)	LigGal	CL	TotalCL	SaltHR	Salt Mile	LB/HR	LB/MILE	CL/HR	TOT \$\$	\$\$ / MILE
4/19/2024	25.40	5	82,149.00	49,864.44	0.00	0.00	49,864.44	106.56	356.50	770.92	230.43	467.95	\$3,532.41	\$9.91
		6	149,039.00	90,466.67	28.00	5.63	90,472.30	129.02	773.70	1,155.19	192.63	701.25	\$5,288.62	\$6.84
		7	202,596.00	122,975.77	0.00	0.00	122,975.77	111.27	757.50	1,820.81	267.45	1,105.23	\$7,141.51	\$9.43
		8	107,713.00	65,381.79	3.00	0.60	65,382.39	101.57	557.40	1,060.52	193.24	643.74	\$3,800.63	\$6.82
		9	228,838.00	138,904.67	180.00	36.18	138,940.85	112.57	932.30	2,032.91	245.46	1,234.30	\$8,291.54	\$8.89
		12	175,280.00	106,394.96	68.00	13.67	106,408.63	110.82	737.90	1,581.71	237.54	960.22	\$6,263.62	\$8.49
		21	41,811.00	25,379.28	0.00	0.00	25,379.28	85.15	245.80	491.03	170.10	298.05	\$1,473.84	\$6.00
		29	211,116.00	128,147.41	0.00	0.00	128,147.41	136.97	1,051.50	1,541.37	200.78	935.61	\$7,441.84	\$7.08
		45	105,431.00	63,996.62	23.00	4.62	64,001.24	75.57	683.10	1,395.21	154.34	846.95	\$3,745.19	\$5.48
		56	162,641.00	98,723.09	0.00	0.00	98,723.09	98.77	969.40	1,646.72	167.77	999.56	\$5,733.10	\$5.91

By Truck 2023-4

69.00

1,068.24

286.70

7,065.10

26,536.83

890,295.40

633.59

1,372.92

152.49

207.59

\$1,541.06

\$52,075.64

\$5.38

\$7.37

384.59

833.42

63 TOTAL 43,718.00

1,466,614.00

26,536.83

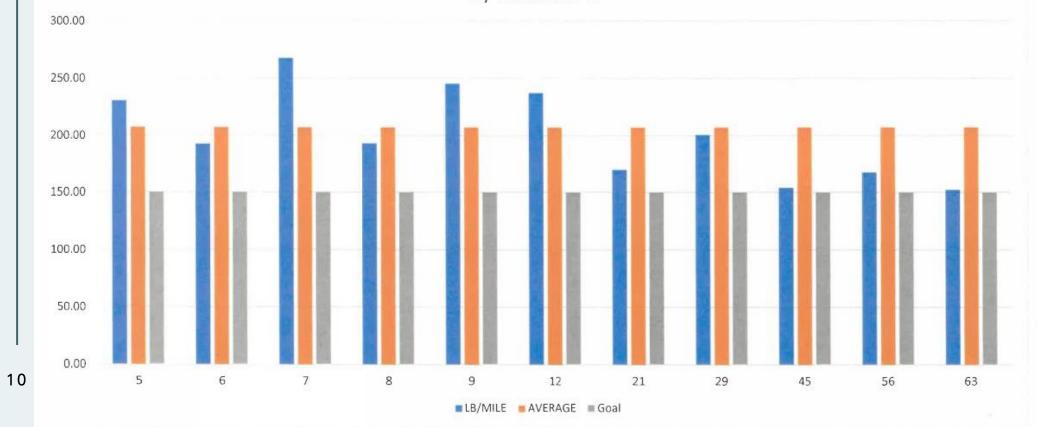
890,234.70

0.00

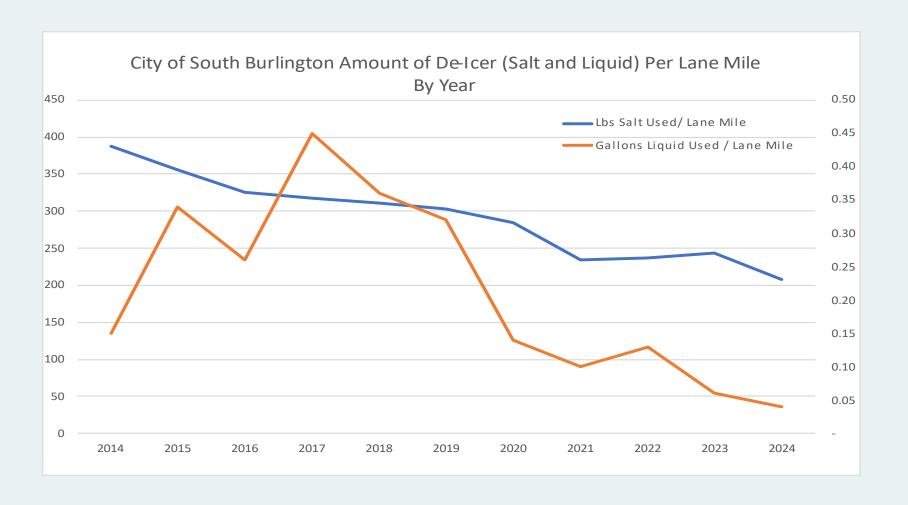
302.00

0.00

60.70



Salt Use Per Lane Mile



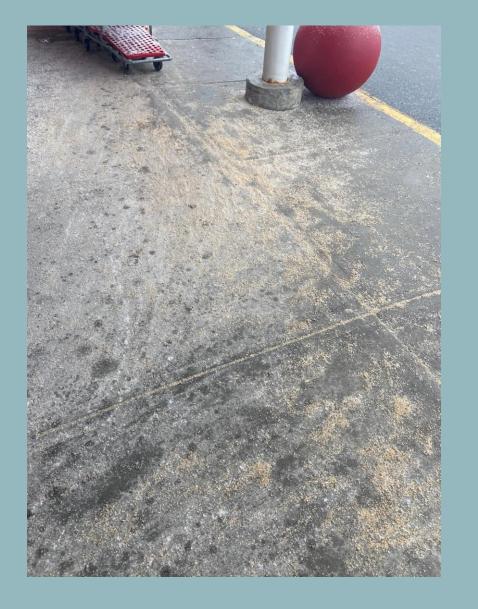
Future Investments

- Upgraded salt tracking software with geo-fencing and remote rate setting capabilities
- Fleet replacement strategy
- Use of brine to pre-wet road surfaces
- Salt shed replacement at end of useful life

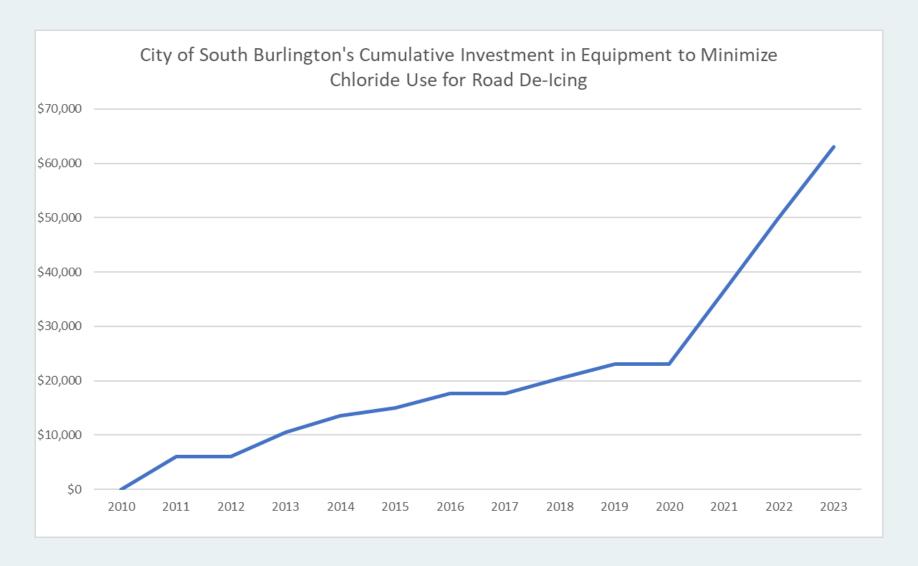




Challenges and Considerations

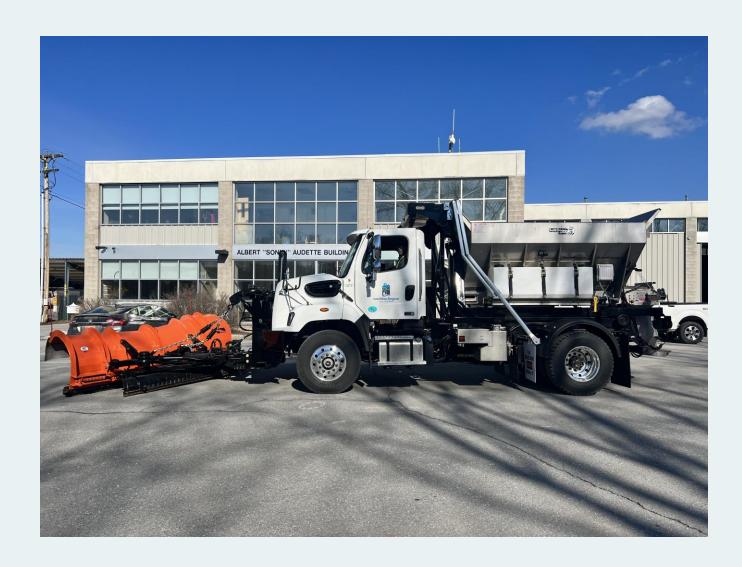


Financial Investment



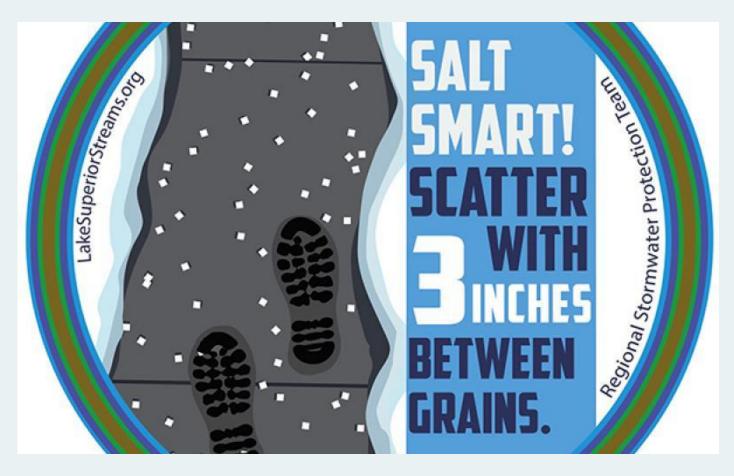
Public Safety





Salt Use on Private Property







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Thank you!

