

1 TO THE HONORABLE SENATE:

2 The Committee on Natural Resources and Energy to which was referred
3 House Bill No. 778 entitled “An act relating to dam safety” respectfully reports
4 that it has considered the same and recommends that the Senate propose to the
5 House that the bill be amended by striking out all after the enacting clause and
6 inserting in lieu thereof the following:

7 Sec. 1. 20 V.S.A. § 10 is amended to read:

8 § 10. REQUEST TO GOVERNOR BY MUNICIPAL AUTHORITIES

9 The all-hazards event provisions of this chapter shall not be brought into
10 action unless the municipal director of emergency management, a member of
11 the legislative body of the municipality, the city or town manager, or the mayor
12 of a city that is within the area affected by an all-hazards event shall declare an
13 emergency and request the Governor to find that a state of emergency exists
14 and the Governor so finds, or unless the Governor declares a state of
15 emergency under section 9 of this title. This section shall not be construed to
16 prevent the Governor or the Director of Emergency Management without
17 municipal approval from requiring the evacuation of an area subject to
18 inundation from a dam failure when there is a dam failure or an imminent risk
19 of failure.

1 Sec. 2. STATE OF VERMONT EMERGENCY OPERATIONS PLANNING
2 PILOT PROJECT; REPORT

3 (a)(1) The Division of Emergency Management, in coordination with the
4 Department of Environmental Conservation, shall conduct a pilot project under
5 which the Division shall develop a set of emergency operations plans (EOPs)
6 for two State-owned dams that have been classified as high-hazard potential.
7 One of the dams shall have a population at risk of 1,000 or more persons and
8 the other shall have a population at risk of 100 or more but fewer than 1,000
9 persons.

10 (2) The set of EOPs for each dam shall include actions for each
11 municipality in the inundation zone of the dam.

12 (b)(1) In preparing the EOPs required under subsection (a) of this section
13 and in order to ensure the sufficiency of the EOPs to protect public lives and
14 property, the Division shall coordinate with and collect input from the whole
15 community that would be inundated if the dam were to fail. The Division also
16 shall coordinate with any owner or operator of a hydroelectric generation
17 facility located at a State-owned dam. As used in this section, “whole
18 community” shall have the same meaning as provided in the Federal
19 Emergency Management Administration guidance on A Whole Community
20 Approach to Emergency Management: Principles, Themes, and Pathways for
21 Action FDOC 104-008-1, December 2011.

1 (2) The Division of Emergency Management may hire a contractor,
2 including a regional planning commission, to complete the requirements of this
3 section, including one or both of the EOPs required under subsection (a) of this
4 section.

5 (c) Each EOP required to be completed under subsection (a) of this section
6 shall:

7 (1) be coordinated with each dam’s emergency action plan and shall
8 utilize each dam’s emergency action plan inundation maps;

9 (2) identify planned evacuations and evacuation routes based on
10 possible inundation scenarios, including how to evacuate vulnerable
11 populations such as medically vulnerable individuals who need access to
12 electricity or specialized medical equipment;

13 (3) identify where individuals shall evacuate to, such as a shelter, higher
14 ground, or reunification location;

15 (4) engage facilities that house vulnerable populations **within the whole**
16 **community** in the plan development;

17 (5) plan for the use of mutual aid and State resources, and coordinate
18 such use between municipalities downstream of the dam;

19 (6) address how to implement the use of pre-event communication and
20 early warning systems to alert persons in the inundation areas, including the
21 use of the VT-Alert system; and

1 (7) include any additional provisions deemed useful by the Division in
2 developing the EOP or for inclusion in the EOP.

3 (d) On or before July 1, 2028, the Division of Emergency Management
4 shall submit to the House Committee on Environment and the Senate
5 Committee on Natural Resources and Energy the results of the pilot project
6 required under subsection (a) of this section, including:

7 (1) copies of the EOPs for the two dams;

8 (2) a summary of the process of developing the EOPs, including
9 whether the Division completed the EOPs with Division staff, contracted with
10 regional planning commissions, or hired other contractors to complete the
11 EOPs;

12 (3) a summary of who in the area of potential inundation for each dam
13 that the Division or the Division contractor coordinated with in the
14 development of the EOP;

15 (4) the cost of the EOPs completed under the pilot project;

16 (5) a summary of early warning and communications systems
17 municipalities may use to communicate recommendations or requests for
18 evacuation, including the best use of the State's VT-Alert system; and

19 (6) a scope, timeline, and budget for the Division to develop an EOP
20 template or templates and a training on EOP development for municipalities.

1 (e) As part of the report required under subsection (d) of this section, the
2 Division of Emergency Management shall, based on the results of the pilot
3 project EOPs:

4 (1) recommend how EOPs should be completed for municipalities
5 downstream of all State or federal dams in Vermont that are high-hazard
6 potential dams and that have a population at risk of 100 or more persons,
7 including:

8 (A) whether and how to prioritize completion of the EOPs for
9 municipalities downstream of all high-hazard dams with a population at risk of
10 100 or more persons;

11 (B) whether the Division of Emergency Management can complete
12 or contract for completion of the EOPs for municipalities downstream of all
13 State or federal dams with a population at risk of 100 or more persons by 2035;

14 (C) whether the Division of Emergency Management can complete
15 an EOP for municipalities downstream of federal dam or whether the Division
16 may only assist those local entities authorized to complete an EOP under
17 federal law; and

18 (D) what it would cost for the Division of Emergency Management
19 to complete the EOPs for municipalities downstream of dams with a
20 population at risk of 100 or more persons or what it would cost for the
21 Division to contract with a qualified consultant to complete the EOPs;

1 (2) recommend how EOPs should be completed for municipalities
2 downstream of high-hazard dams with a population at risk of fewer than 100
3 persons;

4 (3) recommend organizations that may assist municipalities in accessing
5 potential funding sources assist in the completion or compliance with an EOP;

6 (4) recommend how to best educate municipalities and emergency
7 service providers about the need for and importance of EOPs for dams;

8 (5) recommend whether and how an EOP should identify structures that
9 persons would reasonably be expected to occupy and how to geotag these
10 structures for purposes of inclusion in the VT-Alert system; and

11 (6) recommend how often exercises should be conducted to validate the
12 EOPs required under subsection (a) of this section and ultimately for all EOPs
13 prepared for dams in the State.

14 Sec. 3. APPROPRIATIONS

15 (a) In addition to other funds appropriated to the Department of Public
16 Safety for the Division of Emergency Management in fiscal year 2027,
17 \$250,000.00 is appropriated from the General Fund to the Department for
18 completion by the Division of Emergency Management of the emergency
19 operations plan pilot project required under Sec. 2 of this act.

20 (b) In addition to other funds appropriated to the Department of
21 Environmental Conservation in fiscal year 2027, \$125,000.00 is appropriated

1 from the General Fund to the Department of Environmental Conservation for
2 the Department's assistance in completing the emergency operations plan pilot
3 project required under Sec. 2 of this act.

4 Sec. 4. EFFECTIVE DATE

5 This act shall take effect on passage.

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12 (Committee vote: _____)

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Senator _____

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FOR THE COMMITTEE