

1 TO THE HONORABLE SENATE:

2 The Committee on Judiciary to which was referred Senate Bill No. 87  
3 entitled “An act relating to extradition procedures” respectfully reports that it  
4 has considered the same and recommends that the bill be amended by striking  
5 out all after the enacting clause and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

6 Sec. 1. 13 V.S.A. § 4955 is amended to read:

7 § 4955. COMMITMENT TO AWAIT EXTRADITION; BAIL

8 If upon examination it appears that the person held is the person charged  
9 with having committed the crime alleged and that the person probably  
10 committed the crime, and, except in cases arising under section 4946 of this  
11 title, that the person has fled from justice, the judge or magistrate shall commit  
12 the person to jail by a warrant, reciting the accusation, for such a time, not  
13 exceeding ~~30~~ 90 days, to be specified in the warrant as will enable the arrest of  
14 the accused to be made under a warrant of the Governor on a requisition of the  
15 executive authority of the state having jurisdiction of the offense, unless the  
16 accused give bail as provided in section 4956 of this title, or until the person  
17 shall be legally discharged. On request of the state, the hearing may be  
18 continued for up to three ~~working~~ business days, only for the purpose of  
19 determining whether the person probably committed the crime. Findings under  
20 this section may be based upon hearsay evidence or upon copies of affidavits,  
21 whether certified or not, made outside this State. It shall be sufficient for a

1 finding that a person probably committed the crime that there is a current grand  
2 jury indictment from another state.

3 Sec. 2. 13 V.S.A. § 4957 is amended to read:

4 § 4957. EXTENDING TIME OF COMMITMENT

5 If the accused is not arrested under warrant of the Governor by the  
6 expiration of the time specified in the warrant, bond, or undertaking, such  
7 judge may discharge ~~him or her~~ or may recommit ~~him or her~~ the accused for a  
8 further period not to exceed ~~60~~ 30 days, or may again take bail for ~~his or her~~  
9 the accused's appearance and surrender as provided in section 4956 of this  
10 title, but within a period not to exceed ~~60~~ 30 days after the date of such new  
11 bond.

12 Sec. 3. 13 V.S.A. § 4967 is amended to read:

13 § 4967. WRITTEN WAIVER OF EXTRADITION PROCEEDINGS

14 (a) Any person arrested in this State charged with having committed any  
15 crime in another state or alleged to have escaped from confinement, or broken  
16 the terms of ~~his or her~~ bail, probation, or parole may waive the issuance and  
17 service of the warrant provided for in sections 4947 and 4948 of this title and  
18 all other procedure incidental to extradition proceedings, by executing or  
19 subscribing in the presence of a judge of any court of record within this State a  
20 writing that states that ~~he or she~~ the person consents to return to the demanding  
21 state; provided, however, before ~~such~~ the waiver ~~shall be~~ is executed or

1 subscribed by ~~such~~ the person ~~it shall be the duty of such,~~ the judge ~~to~~ shall  
2 inform ~~such~~ the person of ~~his or her~~ the ~~rights~~ right to the issuance and service  
3 of a warrant of extradition and the right to obtain a writ of habeas corpus as  
4 provided for in section 4950 of this title.

5 (b) If and when such consent has been duly executed, it shall forthwith be  
6 forwarded to the office of the Governor of this State and filed therein. The  
7 judge shall direct the officer having such person in custody to deliver forthwith  
8 such person to the duly accredited agent or agents of the demanding state; and  
9 shall deliver or cause to be delivered to such agent or agents a copy of such  
10 consent; provided, however, that nothing in this section shall be deemed to  
11 limit the rights of the accused person to return voluntarily and without  
12 formality to the demanding state, nor shall this waiver procedure be deemed to  
13 be an exclusive procedure or to limit the powers, rights, or duties of the  
14 officers of the demanding state or of this State.

15 (c) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, a law enforcement or  
16 corrections agency in this State holding a person who is alleged to have broken  
17 the terms of the person's probation, parole, bail, or any other release in the  
18 demanding state shall immediately deliver that person to the duly authorized  
19 agent of the demanding state without the requirement of a Governor's warrant  
20 if all of the following apply:

1           (1) The person has signed a prior waiver of extradition as a term of the  
2           person’s current probation, parole, bail, or other release in the demanding state.

3           (2) The law enforcement or corrections agency holding the person has  
4           received an authenticated copy of the prior waiver of extradition signed by the  
5           person and photographs or fingerprints or other evidence properly identifying  
6           the person as the person who signed the waiver. These documents may be  
7           received by reliable electronic means.

8           (3) Except as the State’s Attorney shall otherwise determine in the  
9           interest of justice, all open criminal charges in this State have been disposed of  
10           through trial and sentencing.

11       Sec. 4. 13 V.S.A. § 5043 is amended to read:

12       § 5043. HEARING, COMMITMENT, DISCHARGE

13           (a) If an arrest is made in this State by an officer of another state in  
14           accordance with the provisions of section 5042 of this title, ~~he or she shall~~ the  
15           officer, without unnecessary delay, shall take the person arrested before a  
16           Superior judge of the unit in which the arrest was made, who shall conduct a  
17           hearing for the purpose of determining the lawfulness of the arrest.

18           (b) If the judge determines that the arrest was lawful, ~~he or she~~ the judge  
19           shall commit the person arrested to await for ~~a reasonable time~~ the issuance of  
20           an extradition warrant by the Governor of this State within 90 days or admit  
21           such person to bail pending the issuance of such warrant. The judge shall

1 consider the issuance of a judicial warrant for the arrest of the person who has  
2 fled justice to Vermont from another state when determining the risk of flight  
3 from prosecution.

4 (c) If the judge determines that the arrest was unlawful, ~~he or she~~ the judge  
5 shall discharge the person arrested.

6 Sec. 5. EFFECTIVE DATE

7 This act shall take effect on passage and shall apply prospectively and not  
8 affect extraditions in process at the time of enactment.

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14 (Committee vote: \_\_\_\_\_)

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Senator \_\_\_\_\_

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FOR THE COMMITTEE