# Testimony on Hate Crime Bill (Senate)

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# Addressing hate crimes in Vermont

- This conversation is important to me/communities I belong. The story of a family in Barre.
- Impacted not only this family but the Latinx community in VT. Palestinian students were shot in Burlington while speaking Arabic and wearing keffiyehs.

**Historically marginalized communities** across VT suddenly questioned their safety in what they considered home.

## **Statistics for Hate Crime in VT** According to the U.S Department of Justice

In Vermont, hate crimes have risen from 41 incidents in 2021 to 52 in 2023, affecting the **whole community**.



Race, ethnicity, and ancestry-based crimes increased from 30 to 34 incidents.



# The importance of recognizing group impact.

- Hate crimes not only target an individual they're sending a message to every member of that community.
- We appreciate the shift toward person-centric terminology

# This is one step in the long-line of steps to preventing hate crimes and supporting historically excluded communities in VT.



# How to prevent hate crimes from happening? What are the next steps?

- White supremacy
- Gun violence
- Hate speech can lead to hate crimes

# **1.White supremacy**

- "White supremacy has been noted as a potential driving force escalating hate and discrimination at disproportionate levels, especially for communities of color." (Briscoe ,2024, p.425)
- We must acknowledge this reality while working to create systemic change.



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• The Human Rights Campaign emphasizes that while tough laws can help, they must be complemented with "education and training initiatives designed to reduce prejudice" (Human Rights Campaign, 2014).



- A critical next step is **bringing new voices** into these conversations and supporting immigrants and asylum-seeking families.
- Support legislation. H.375/S.56 creating an Office of New Americans and H.169 addressing discrimination in public accommodations and housing

# How can we attract diverse talent if people who look and sound like me don't feel safe here?

Making VT truly welcoming isn't just the right thing to do – it's economically vital for our state's future.

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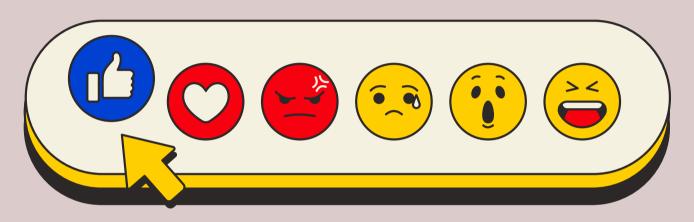
# 2. Addressing gun violence

• From 2013 to 2022, the overall gun death rate increased 30% in Vermont (Johns Hopkins Center for Gun Violence Solutions).

## The Johns Hopkins Center for Gun Violence Solutions:

- Firearm purchaser licensing requirements
- Domestic Violence Protection Orders and Extreme Risk **Protection Orders**
- Safe and secure gun storage practices
- Regulating the public carry of firearms
- Community violence intervention programs focusing on those most at risk

# **3. Hate Speech can lead to violence**



- The rise of online hate speech has been amplified
- The Sentinel Project have demonstrated that monitoring hate speech online can provide early warning indicators.
- Hatebase initiative tracks trigger words on social media platforms /real-world violence

# The power of counter-narrative



- According to experts at the Balkan Investigative Reporting Network, creating counter-narratives is key
- The <u>United Nations</u> (2023) specifically recommends that states should: "Use counter-narratives to address and combat hate speech, including by promoting diverse and pluralistic journalism"

# The Path Forward on Hate Crime Prevention

White supremacy

Evidence-based gun violence prevention measures

Better monitoring and counternarratives against hate speech

Expanded education and training initiatives

# All hate is harmful

I want to close by expressing solidarity with all victims of hate crimes in VT. (Race, religion, gender identity, disability, ethnic origin, immigration status, or national origin)



# When we make VT safer and more inclusive for historically marginalized communities, we create a better state for everyone.

