

# Recognize

- Recognize the difference between critical care and outpatient care.
  - o Hospitals are the only places for care of the critically injured and ill.
  - Outpatient care can be served both in hospitals & with independents.
- Recognize UVMMC is a mega-hospital system
  - There is no solid evidence showing hospital mergers improve quality or affordability. https://www.nihcm.org/publications/hospital-mergers-and-the-unrealized-promise-of-better-quality
- Recognize a Mega-hospital system that monopolizes a market
  - Reduces competition
  - Reduces Innovation
  - o Reduces Patient Choice
  - Increasing Prices
- Recognize that a Mega-hospital system possesses the financial resources and power to influence, control, and legally challenge authority making regulation difficult.

## **SOLUTIONS to LOWERING Healthcare Costs**

#### Shift care

- Hospital services are ALWAYS most expensive and least accessible
  - Most outpatient services can be better delivered in independent locations (quality, accessibility, and price).

#### HOW?

- Prevent further erosion of independent care.
- Prevention. Incentivize business that keeps people OUT of the hospital.

### Specifically...

### Site-neutral pricing

- Can be done in steps. Start with low-complexity services (PT, OT, Speech, Nutrition, Psychotherapy, Home Health) with few billable codes.
- New York State Senate Bill 9952
   https://www.nysenate.gov/legislation/bills/2023/S9952#:~:text=2023%2DS9952%20(ACTIVE)%20%2D%20Summary,to%20provide%20in%20all%20settings.

#### Reference-based pricing

- Less effective than Site-neutral pricing and more complicated.
- Better than doing nothing.

# If Hospital Prices continue...

- Premiums further escalate, as will school and town budgets...increased taxes.
- We lose more independents driving up the most expensive care.
- Patients will suffer more financially and in health.
- Other uses of tax money will suffer or fail to exist.
- Small businesses will struggle and close.

Sustainability must focus on the healthcare system, not one part of it.

Focus on what is working and build upon it

Regulate what needs regulation

