

1 Introduced by Senators Gulick, Norris and Weeks  
2 Referred to Committee on  
3 Date:  
4 Subject: Education; State aid for capital construction costs; school construction  
5 Statement of purpose of bill as introduced: This bill proposes to establish a  
6 new State Aid for School Construction Program within the Agency of  
7 Education to provide State debt service subsidy to school districts undertaking  
8 eligible school construction projects, with varying amounts of State aid  
9 available based on bonus incentive criteria adopted by rule of the Agency.

10 An act relating to the State Aid for School Construction Program

11 It is hereby enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Vermont:

12 Sec. 1. 16 V.S.A. § 3440 is added to read:

13 § 3440. STATEMENT OF POLICY

14 It is the intent of this chapter to encourage the efficient use of public funds  
15 to modernize school infrastructure in alignment with current educational needs.  
16 School construction projects supported by this chapter should be developed  
17 taking consideration of standards of quality for public schools under section  
18 165 of this title and prioritizing cost, geographic accessibility, 21st century  
19 education facilities standards, statewide enrollment trends, and capacity and  
20 scale that support best educational practices. Further, it is the intent of this

1 chapter to encourage the use of existing infrastructure to meet the needs of  
2 Vermont students. Joint construction projects between two or more school  
3 districts and consolidation of buildings within a district where feasible and  
4 educationally appropriate are encouraged.

5 Sec. 2. 16 V.S.A. § 3442 is added to read:

6 § 3442. STATE AID FOR SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION PROGRAM

7 The Agency of Education shall be responsible for implementing the State  
8 Aid for School Construction Program according to the provisions of this  
9 chapter. The Agency shall be responsible for:

10 (1) reviewing all preliminary applications for State school construction  
11 aid and issuing an approval or denial in accordance with section 3445 of this  
12 chapter;

13 (2) adopting rules pursuant to 3 V.S.A. chapter 25 pertaining to school  
14 construction and capital outlay, including rules to specify a point prioritization  
15 methodology and a bonus incentive structure aligned with the legislative intent  
16 expressed in section 3440 of this title;

17 (3) including as part of its budget submitted to the Governor pursuant to  
18 subdivision 212(21) of this title its annual school construction funding request;

19 (4) developing a prequalification and review process for project delivery  
20 consultants and architecture and engineering firms specializing in

1 prekindergarten through grade 12 school design, renovation, or construction  
2 and maintaining a list of such prequalified firms and consultants;

3 (5) providing technical assistance and guidance to school districts and  
4 supervisory unions on all phases of school capital projects;

5 (6) providing technical advice and assistance, training, and education to  
6 school districts, supervisory unions, general contractors, subcontractors,  
7 construction or project managers, designers, and other vendors in the planning,  
8 maintenance, and establishment of school facility space;

9 (7) maintaining a current list of school construction projects that have  
10 received preliminary approval, projects that have received final approval, and  
11 the priority points awarded to each project;

12 (8) collecting, maintaining, and making publicly available quarterly  
13 progress reports of all ongoing school construction projects that shall include,  
14 at a minimum, the costs of the project and the time schedule of the project;

15 (9) recommending policies and procedures designed to reduce  
16 borrowing for school construction programs at both State and local levels;

17 (10) conducting a needs survey at least every five years to ascertain the  
18 capital construction, reconstruction, maintenance, and other capital needs for  
19 all public schools and maintaining such data in a publicly accessible format;

20 (11) developing a formal enrollment projection model or using  
21 projection models already available;

1           (12) encouraging school districts and supervisory unions to investigate  
2           opportunities for the maximum utilization of space in and around the district or  
3           supervisory union;

4           (13) collecting and maintaining a clearinghouse of prototypical school  
5           plans, as appropriate, that may be consulted by eligible applicants;

6           (14) retaining the services of consultants, as necessary, to effectuate the  
7           roles and responsibilities listed within this section; and

8           (15) notwithstanding 2 V.S.A. § 20(d), annually on or before December  
9           15, submitting a written report to the General Assembly regarding the status  
10           and implementation of the State Aid for School Construction Program,  
11           including the data required to be collected pursuant to this section.

12           Sec. 3. 16 V.S.A. § 3443 is added to read:

13           § 3443. STATE AID FOR SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION ADVISORY

14                   BOARD

15           (a) Creation. There is hereby created the State Aid for School Construction  
16           Advisory Board, which shall advise the Agency on the implementation of the  
17           State Aid for School Construction Program in accordance with the provisions  
18           of this chapter, including the adoption of rules, setting of statewide priorities,  
19           criteria for project approval, and recommendations for project approval and  
20           prioritization.

21           (b) Membership.

1           (1) Composition. The Board shall be composed of the following eight  
2 members:

3           (A) four members who shall serve as ex officio members:

4                   (i) the State Treasurer or designee;

5                   (ii) the Commissioner of Buildings and General Services or  
6 designee;

7                   (iii) the Executive Director of the Vermont Bond Bank or  
8 designee; and

9                   (iv) the Chair of the State Board of Education or designee; and

10           (B) four members, none of whom shall be a current member of the  
11 General Assembly, who shall serve four-year terms as follows:

12                   (i) two members, appointed by the Speaker of the House, each of  
13 whom shall have expertise in education or construction, real estate, or finance  
14 and one of whom shall represent a supervisory union; and

15                   (ii) two members, appointed by the Committee on Committees,  
16 each of whom shall have expertise in education or construction, real estate, or  
17 finance and one of whom shall be an educator.

18           (2) Members with four-year terms.

19                   (A) A member with a term limit shall serve a term of four years and  
20 until a successor is appointed. A term shall begin on January 1 of the year of  
21 appointment and run through December 31 of the last year of the term. Terms

1 of these members shall be staggered so that not all terms expire at the same  
2 time.

3 (B) A vacancy created before the expiration of a term shall be filled  
4 in the same manner as the original appointment for the unexpired portion of the  
5 term.

6 (C) A member with a term limit shall not serve more than two  
7 consecutive terms. A member appointed to fill a vacancy created before the  
8 expiration of a term shall not be deemed to have served a term for the purpose  
9 of this subdivision (C).

10 (c) Duties. The Board shall advise the Agency on the implementation of  
11 the State Aid for School Construction Program in accordance with the  
12 provisions of this chapter, including:

13 (1) rules pertaining to school construction and capital outlay;

14 (2) project priorities;

15 (3) proposed legislation the Board deems desirable or necessary related  
16 to the State Aid for School Construction Program, the provisions of this  
17 chapter, and any related laws;

18 (4) policies and procedures designed to reduce borrowing for school  
19 construction programs at both State and local levels;

20 (5) development of a formal enrollment projection model or the  
21 consideration of using projection models already available;

1           (6) processes and procedures necessary to apply for, receive, administer,  
2           and comply with the conditions and requirements of any grant, gift,  
3           appropriation of property, services, or monies;

4           (7) the collection and maintenance of a clearinghouse of prototypical  
5           school plans that may be consulted by eligible applicants and recommended  
6           incentives to utilize such prototypes;

7           (8) the determination of eligible cost components of projects for funding  
8           or reimbursement, including partial or full eligibility for project components  
9           for which the benefit is shared between the school and other municipal and  
10          community entities;

11          (9) development of a long-term vision for a statewide capital plan in  
12          accordance with needs and projected funding;

13          (10) collection and maintenance of data on all public school facilities in  
14          the State, including information on size, usage, enrollment, available facility  
15          space, and maintenance;

16          (11) advising districts on the use of a needs survey to ascertain the  
17          capital construction, reconstruction, maintenance, and other capital needs for  
18          schools across the State; and

19          (12) encouraging school districts and supervisory unions to investigate  
20          opportunities for the maximum utilization of space in and around the district or  
21          supervisory union.

1        (d) Meetings.

2            (1) The State Treasurer shall call the first meeting of the Board to occur  
3        on or before August 15, 2025.

4            (2) The Board shall select a chair from among its members.

5            (3) A majority of the membership shall constitute a quorum.

6            (4) The Board shall meet not more than six times per year.

7        (e) Assistance. The Board shall have the administrative, technical, and  
8        legal assistance of the Agency of Education.

9        (f) Compensation and reimbursement. Members of the Board shall be  
10       entitled to per diem compensation and reimbursement of expenses as permitted  
11       under 32 V.S.A. § 1010 for not more than six meetings per year.

12       Sec. 4. PROSPECTIVE REPEAL OF STATE AID FOR SCHOOL

13                CONSTRUCTION ADVISORY BOARD

14        16 V.S.A. § 3443 (State Aid for School Construction Advisory Board) is  
15        repealed on July 1, 2035.

16        Sec. 5. 16 V.S.A. § 3444 is added to read:

17        § 3444. SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION AID SPECIAL FUND

18        (a) Creation. There is created the School Construction Aid Special Fund,  
19        to be administered by the Agency of Education. Monies in the Fund shall be  
20        used for the purposes of:



1           (1) awarding aid to school construction projects under section 3445 of  
2 this title;

3           (2) awarding grants through the Facilities Master Plan Grant Program  
4 established in section 3441 of this title;

5           (3) funding administrative costs of the State Aid for School  
6 Construction Program; and

7           (4) awarding emergency aid under section 3445 of this title.

8           (b) Funds. The Fund shall consist of:

9           (1) any amounts transferred or appropriated to it by the General  
10 Assembly; and

11           (2) any interest earned by the Fund.

12           Sec. 6. 16 V.S.A. § 3445 is added to read:

13           § 3445. APPROVAL AND FUNDING OF SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION  
14 PROJECTS

15           (a) Construction aid.

16           (1) Preliminary application for construction aid. A school district  
17 eligible for assistance under section 3447 of this title that intends to construct  
18 or purchase a new school, or make extensive additions or alterations to its  
19 existing school, and desires to avail itself of State school construction aid shall  
20 submit a written preliminary application to the Secretary. A preliminary

1 application shall include information required by the Agency by rule and shall  
2 specify the need for and purpose of the project.

3 (2) Approval of preliminary application.

4 (A) When reviewing a preliminary application for approval, the  
5 Secretary shall consider:

6 (i) regional educational opportunities and needs, including school  
7 building capacities across school district boundaries, and available  
8 infrastructure in neighboring communities;

9 (ii) economic efficiencies;

10 (iii) the suitability of an existing school building to continue to  
11 meet educational needs; and

12 (iv) statewide educational initiatives.

13 (B) The Secretary may approve a preliminary application if:

14 (i)(I) the project or part of the project fulfills a need occasioned  
15 by:

16 (aa) conditions that threaten the health or safety of students  
17 or employees;

18 (bb) facilities that are inadequate to provide programs  
19 required by State or federal law or regulation;

20 (cc) excessive energy use resulting from the design of a  
21 building or reliance on fossil fuels or electric space heat; or

1                    (dd) deterioration of an existing building; or

2                    (II) the project results in consolidation of two or more school  
3 buildings and will serve the educational needs of students in a more cost-  
4 effective and educationally appropriate manner as compared to individual  
5 projects constructed separately;

6                    (ii) the need addressed by the project cannot reasonably be met by  
7 another means;

8                    (iii) the proposed type, kind, quality, size, and estimated cost of  
9 the project are suitable for the proposed curriculum and meet all legal  
10 standards;

11                    (iv) the applicant achieves the level of “proficiency” in the school  
12 district quality standards regarding facilities management adopted by rule by  
13 the Agency; and

14                    (v) the applicant has completed a facilities master planning  
15 process that:

16                    (I) engages robust community involvement;

17                    (II) considers regional solutions;

18                    (III) evaluates environmental contaminants; and

19                    (IV) produces a facilities master plan that unites the applicant’s  
20 vision statement, educational needs, enrollment projections, renovation needs,  
21 and construction projects.

1           (3) Priorities. Following approval of a preliminary application and  
2           provided that the district has voted funds or authorized a bond for the total  
3           estimated cost of a project, the Agency, with the advice of the State Aid for  
4           School Construction Advisory Board, shall assign points to the project as  
5           prescribed by rule of the Agency so that the project can be placed on a priority  
6           list based on the number of points received.

7           (4) Request for legislative appropriation. The Agency shall submit its  
8           annual school construction funding request to the Governor as part of its  
9           budget pursuant to subdivision 212(21) of this title. Following submission of  
10           the Governor’s recommended budget to the General Assembly pursuant to  
11           32 V.S.A. § 306, the House Committee on Education and the Senate  
12           Committee on Education shall recommend a total school construction  
13           appropriation for the next fiscal year to the General Assembly.

14           (5) Final approval for construction aid.

15           (A) Unless approved by the Secretary for good cause in advance of  
16           commencement of construction, a school district shall not begin construction  
17           before the Secretary approves a final application. A school district may submit  
18           a written final application to the Secretary at any time following approval of a  
19           preliminary application.

20           (B) The Secretary may approve a final application for a project  
21           provided that:

- 1                   (i) the project has received preliminary approval;
- 2                   (ii) the district has voted funds or authorized a bond for the total  
3 estimated cost of the project;
- 4                   (iii) the district has made arrangements for project construction  
5 supervision by persons competent in the building trades;
- 6                   (iv) the district has provided for construction financing of the  
7 project during a period prescribed by the Agency;
- 8                   (v) the project has otherwise met the requirements of this chapter;
- 9                   (vi) if the proposed project includes a playground, the project  
10 includes a requirement that the design and construction of playground  
11 equipment follow the guidelines set forth in the U.S. Consumer Product Safety  
12 Commission Handbook for Public Playground Safety; and
- 13                   (vii) if the total estimated cost of the proposed project is less than  
14 \$50,000.00, no performance bond or irrevocable letter of credit shall be  
15 required.
- 16                   (C) The Secretary may provide that a grant for a high school project  
17 is conditioned upon the agreement of the recipient to provide high school  
18 instruction for any high school pupil living in an area prescribed by the Agency  
19 who may elect to attend the school.

1           (D) A district may begin construction upon receipt of final approval.  
2           However, a district shall not be reimbursed for debt incurred due to borrowing  
3           of funds in anticipation of aid under this section.

4           (6) Award of construction aid.

5           (A) The base amount of an award shall be 20 percent of the eligible  
6           debt service cost of a project. Projects are eligible for additional bonus  
7           incentives as specified in rule for up to an additional 20 percent of the eligible  
8           debt service cost.

9           (B) As used in subdivision (A) of this subdivision (6), “eligible debt  
10           service cost” of a project means the product of the lifetime cost of the bond  
11           authorized for the project and the ratio of the approved cost of a project to the  
12           total cost of the project.

13           (b) Emergency aid. Notwithstanding any other provision of this section,  
14           the Secretary may grant aid pursuant to subdivision (a)(6) of this section for a  
15           project the Secretary deems to be an emergency, up to a maximum total project  
16           cost of \$100,000.00.

17           Sec. 7. 16 V.S.A. § 3446 is added to read:

18           § 3446. APPEAL

19           Any municipal corporation as defined in section 3447 of this title aggrieved  
20           by an order, allocation, or award of the Agency of Education may, within 30  
21           days, appeal to the Superior Court in the county in which the project is located.

1       Sec. 8. TRANSFER OF RULEMAKING AUTHORITY; TRANSFER OF  
2               RULES

3           (a) The statutory authority to adopt rules by the State Board of Education  
4           pertaining to school construction and capital outlay adopted under 16 V.S.A.  
5           § 3448(e) and 3 V.S.A. chapter 25 is transferred from the State Board of  
6           Education to the Agency of Education.

7           (b) All rules pertaining to school construction and capital outlay adopted by  
8           the State Board of Education under 3 V.S.A. chapter 25 prior to July 1, 2026  
9           shall be deemed the rules of the Agency of Education and remain in effect until  
10          amended or repealed by the Agency of Education pursuant to 3 V.S.A. chapter  
11          25.

12          (c) The Agency of Education shall provide notice of the transfer to the  
13          Secretary of State and the Legislative Committee on Administrative Rules in  
14          accordance with 3 V.S.A. § 848(d)(2).

15       Sec. 9. EFFECTIVE DATE

16           This act shall take effect on July 1, 2026.