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H.480

An act relating to miscellaneous amendments to education law

It is hereby enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Vermont:

* * * School Safety * * *

Sec. 1. 2023 Acts and Resolves No. 29, Secs. 5 and 6 are amended to read:

Sec. 5. BEHAVIORAL THREAT ASSESSMENT TEAMS;

IMPLEMENTATION

* * *

~~(c) The Agency of Education shall establish guidelines necessary to collect the data required pursuant to 16 V.S.A. § 1485(e). Each supervisory union, supervisory district, and independent school using behavioral threat assessment teams as of July 1, 2023 shall comply with the data collection requirements under 16 V.S.A. § 1485(e) beginning in the 2023–2024 school year.~~

[Repealed.]

* * *

Sec. 6. EFFECTIVE DATES

* * *

(c) Sec. 2 (16 V.S.A. § 1480) shall take effect on July 1, ~~2024~~ 2025.

(d) Sec. 4 (16 V.S.A. § 1485) shall take effect on July 1, ~~2025~~ 2027.

1 ~~simplified acquisition threshold when purchasing food or in excess of~~
2 ~~\$25,000.00 when purchasing nonfood items, unless a municipality sets a lower~~
3 ~~threshold for purchases from the nonprofit school food service account. The~~
4 ~~provisions of this section shall not apply to contracts for the purchase of food~~
5 ~~made from a nonprofit school food services account.~~

6 * * *

7 * * * Virtual Learning * * *

8 Sec. 4. 16 V.S.A. § 948 is added to read:

9 § 948. VIRTUAL LEARNING

10 (a) The Agency of Education shall maintain access to and oversight of a
11 virtual learning provider for the purpose of offering virtual learning
12 opportunities to Vermont students.

13 (b) A student may enroll in virtual learning if:

14 (1) the student is enrolled in a Vermont public school, including a
15 Vermont career technical center;

16 (2) virtual learning is determined to be an appropriate learning pathway
17 outlined in the student's personalized learning plan; and

18 (3) the student's learning experience occurs under the supervision of an
19 appropriately licensed educator and aligns with State expectations and
20 standards, as adopted by the Agency and the State Board of Education, as
21 applicable.

1 (c) A school district shall count a student enrolled in virtual learning in the
2 school district’s average daily membership, as defined in section 4001 of this
3 title, if the student meets all of the criteria in subsection (b) of this section.

4 Sec. 5. 16 V.S.A. § 942(13) is amended to read:

5 (13) “Virtual learning” means ~~learning in which the teacher and student~~
6 ~~communicate concurrently through real time telecommunication.~~ “Virtual
7 ~~learning” also means online learning in which communication between the~~
8 ~~teacher and student does not occur concurrently and the student works~~
9 ~~according to his or her own schedule~~ an intentionally designed learning
10 environment for online teaching and learning using online design principles
11 and teachers trained in the delivery of online instruction. This instruction may
12 take place either in a self-paced environment or a real-time environment.

13 * * * BOCES Start-up Grant Program * * *

14 Sec. 6. 2024 Acts and Resolves No. 168, Sec. 4 is amended to read:

15 Sec. 4. BOCES GRANT PROGRAM; APPROPRIATION

16 (a) There is established the Boards of Cooperative Education Services
17 Start-up Grant Program, to be administered by the Agency of Education, from
18 funds appropriated for this purpose, to award grants to enable the formation of
19 boards of cooperative education services (BOCES) formed pursuant to
20 16 V.S.A. chapter 10 after July 1, 2024. ~~BOCES~~ Supervisory unions shall be
21 eligible for a single \$10,000.00 grant after ~~the Secretary of Education approves~~

1 ~~the applicant's initial articles of agreement pursuant to 16 V.S.A. § 603(b) two~~
2 ~~or more boards vote to explore the advisability of forming a board of~~
3 ~~cooperative education services pursuant to 16 V.S.A. § 603(a). Grants may be~~
4 ~~used for start-up and formation costs and may include reimbursement to~~
5 ~~member supervisory unions for costs incurred during the exploration and~~
6 ~~formation of the BOCES and articles of agreement, including the development~~
7 ~~of proposed articles of agreement. Grants shall be awarded to only one~~
8 ~~supervisory union within each group of supervisory unions exploring the~~
9 ~~formation of a BOCES.~~

10 (b) Notwithstanding any provision of 16 V.S.A. § 4025 to the contrary, the
11 sum of \$70,000.00 is appropriated from the Education Fund to the Agency of
12 Education in fiscal year 2025 to fund the Boards of Cooperative Education
13 Services Start-up Grant Program created in subsection (a) of this section.
14 Unexpended appropriations shall carry forward into the subsequent fiscal year
15 and remain available for use for this purpose.

16 * * * Military-related Postsecondary Opportunities * * *

17 Sec. 7. 16 V.S.A. § 941 is amended to read:

18 § 941. FLEXIBLE PATHWAYS INITIATIVE

19 (a) There is created within the Agency a Flexible Pathways Initiative:

1 (1) to encourage and support the creativity of school districts as they
2 develop and expand high-quality educational experiences that are an integral
3 part of secondary education in the evolving 21st ~~Century~~ century classroom;

4 (2) to promote opportunities for Vermont students to achieve
5 postsecondary readiness through high-quality educational experiences that
6 acknowledge individual goals, learning styles, and abilities; and

7 (3) to increase the rates of secondary school completion and
8 postsecondary continuation and retention in Vermont.

9 (b) The Secretary shall develop, publish, and regularly update guidance, in
10 the form of technical assistance, sharing of best practices and model
11 documents, legal interpretations, and other support designed to assist school
12 districts:

13 (1) ~~to~~ To identify and support secondary students who require additional
14 assistance to succeed in school and to identify ways in which individual
15 students would benefit from flexible pathways to graduation;

16 (2) ~~to~~ To work with every student in grade ~~7~~ seven through grade 12 in
17 an ongoing personalized learning planning process that:

18 (A) identifies the student's emerging abilities, aptitude, and
19 disposition;

1 (B) includes participation by families and other engaged adults;

2 (C) guides decisions regarding course offerings and other high-
3 quality educational experiences; ~~and~~

4 (D) identifies career and postsecondary planning options using
5 resources provided pursuant to subdivision (4) of this subsection (b); and

6 (E) is documented by a personalized learning plan;

7 (3) ~~to~~ To create opportunities for secondary students to pursue flexible
8 pathways to graduation that:

9 (A) increase aspiration and encourage postsecondary continuation of
10 training and education;

11 (B) are an integral component of a student's personalized learning
12 plan; and

13 (C) include:

14 (i) applied or work-based learning opportunities, including career
15 and career technical education and internships;

16 (ii) virtual learning and blended learning;

17 (iii) dual enrollment opportunities as set forth in section 944 of
18 this title;

19 (iv) early college programs as set forth in subsection 4011(e) of
20 this title; and

1 (v) [Repealed.]

2 (vi) adult education and secondary credential opportunities as set
3 forth in section 945 of this title; ~~and.~~

4 (4) ~~to~~ To provide students, beginning ~~no~~ not later than in grade 7 seven,
5 with career development and postsecondary planning resources to ensure that
6 they are able to take full advantage of the opportunities available within the
7 flexible pathways to graduation and to achieve their career and postsecondary
8 education and training goals. Resources provided pursuant to this subdivision
9 shall include information regarding the admissions process and requirements
10 necessary to proceed with any and all military-related opportunities.

11 (c) Nothing in this subchapter shall be construed as discouraging or
12 limiting the authority of any school district to develop or continue to provide
13 educational opportunities for its students that are otherwise permitted,
14 including the provision of Advanced Placement courses.

15 (d) An individual entitlement or private right of action shall not arise from
16 creation of a personalized learning plan.

17 * * * Secretary of Education Search * * *

18 Sec. 8. 3 V.S.A. § 2702 is amended to read:

19 § 2702. SECRETARY OF EDUCATION

20 (a) With the advice and consent of the Senate, the Governor shall appoint a
21 Secretary of Education from among ~~no~~ not fewer than three candidates

1 proposed by the State Board of Education. The Secretary shall serve at the
2 pleasure of the Governor.

3 (1) The State Board shall begin a robust national search process not later
4 than 60 days after public notification of the resignation of a Secretary of
5 Education.

6 (2) The State Board may request from the Agency of Education the
7 funds necessary to utilize outside resources for the search process required
8 pursuant to this subsection.

9 (b) The Secretary shall report directly to the Governor and shall be a
10 member of the Governor's Cabinet.

11 (c) At the time of appointment, the Secretary shall have expertise in
12 education management and policy and demonstrated leadership and
13 management abilities.

14 * * * Effective Dates * * *

15 Sec. 9. EFFECTIVE DATES

16 This act shall take effect on passage, except that Sec. 7 (military-related
17 postsecondary opportunities) shall take effect on July 1, 2025.