

Education Fund Outlook for FY 2027: H.949 Different Constructs
Using updated budget data as of March 16, 2026

April 17, 2026

(millions of dollars)	a.	b.	c.
	FY 2026	FY 2027	FY 2027
	<i>Preliminary - BAA</i>	<i>H.949 - As Passed the House Applying half of \$104.9M of one-time GF to uniformly lower property taxes, and reserving the remainder⁴ (Budget data as of 3/16/26)</i>	<i>H.949 - As Recommended by Senate Finance Applying \$100.9M of one-time GF to uniformly lower property taxes in a single year (Budget data as of 3/16/26)</i>
a Average Homestead Property Tax Rate ¹	\$1.593	\$1.581	\$1.542
b Average Tax Rate on Household Income	2.27%	2.31%	2.25%
c Uniform Nonhomestead Property Tax Rate ¹	\$1.703	\$1.698	\$1.648
d Property Yield Per Pupil ¹	\$8,596	\$9,170	\$9,395
e Income Yield Per Pupil ¹	\$12,172	\$12,576	\$12,942
f Total Long Term Weighted Average Daily Membership (LTWADM)	142,564	141,362	141,362
g Average Percentage Bill Change Compared to Prior Year (HS/Inc/NHS)	Uniform: 1.1%	HS, Inc: 6.4%, NHS: 7.0%	Uniform 3.8%
h Statewide Education Spending Growth	5.5%	4.2%	4.2%
i Statewide Education Grand List Growth	14.1%	10.4%	10.4%
j Statewide Adjustment	72.4%	70.3%	70.3%
Sources			
1a Homestead Education Property Tax ²	765.4	809.3	789.4
1b Property Tax Credit	(141.1)	(134.2)	(134.2)
2 Nonhomestead Education Property Tax ²	903.3	970.4	941.8
3 Sales & Use Tax	625.0	640.9	640.9
4 Purchase & Use Tax - Less than one-third of total, phased down by 10 million	50.0	41.9	41.9
5 Meals & Rooms Tax - More than one-quarter of total, phased up by 10 million	73.6	86.0	86.0
6 Lottery Transfer	32.0	33.4	33.4
7 Medicaid Transfer	9.0	9.5	9.5
8 One-time GF transfer	77.8	104.9	100.9
9 Other Sources (Wind & Solar, Fund Interest)	5.0	4.3	4.3
10 Total Sources	2,400.0	2,566.4	2,513.9
Appropriations			
11 Education Payment	1,991.1	2,071.9	2,071.9
12 Special Education Aid	270.7	276.7	276.7
13 State-Placed Students	17.2	18.3	18.3
14 Transportation Aid	26.1	26.9	26.9
15 Technical Education Aid	18.7	19.6	19.6
16 Small School Support/Merger Support	1.8	1.8	1.8
17 Essential Early Education Aid	9.0	9.6	9.6
18 Flexible Pathways	10.6	10.8	10.8
19 Universal School Meals	17.5	18.3	18.3
20 English Learners Services	2.3	2.5	2.5
21 VSTRS Pension Normal Cost	38.8	42.2	42.2
23 VSTRS OPEB Normal Cost	22.0	28.2	28.2
24 Other Uses (Accounting & Auditing, CMF transfer, Financial Systems, H.949 TIF payment)	5.7	5.6	5.6
25 Total Uses	2,431.5	2,532.4	2,532.4
Allocation of Revenue			
26 Revenue Surplus/(Deficit)	(31.5)	34.0	(18.4)
27 Prior-year Reversions	13.2	-	-
28 Transfer (to)/from Stabilization Reserve	(2.5)	(3.7)	(3.7)
29 Transfer (to)/from Additional Reserves	-	(52.5)	0.0
30 Transfer (to)/from Unreserved/Unallocated	20.7	22.1	22.2
Stabilization Reserve			
31 Prior-year Stabilization Reserve	52.1	54.5	54.5
32 Current-year Stabilization Reserve	54.5	58.3	58.3
33 Percent of Prior-year Net Appropriations	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%
34 Reserve Target	54.5	58.3	58.3
Additional Reserve			
35 Tax Rate Offset Reserve	-	52.5	-
Available Funds			
36 Prior-year Unreserved/Unallocated	43.07	22.33	22.33
37 Current-year Unreserved/Unallocated	22.33	0.18	0.14

Notes: 1) FY 2026 is the first year with the Statewide Adjustment CLA, so FY 2025 property rates and yields are not directly comparable to prior years.
2) Property tax amounts for FY 2025 and FY 2026 reflect amounts in the year they were collected.
3) The Outlook assumes a technical correction in the FY 2026 BAA to unreserve the \$13 million of the Tax Rate Offset Reserve within the Education Fund.
4) After adjustment with updated budget information, the yields and rates in H.949 As Passed by the House would no longer result in a uniform average bill change.

April 17, 2026
Prepared by JFO