

Final Proposed Filing - Coversheet

Instructions:

In accordance with Title 3 Chapter 25 of the Vermont Statutes Annotated and the “Rule on Rulemaking” adopted by the Office of the Secretary of State, this filing will be considered complete upon filing and acceptance of these forms with the Office of the Secretary of State, and the Legislative Committee on Administrative Rules.

All forms shall be submitted at the Office of the Secretary of State, no later than 3:30 pm on the last scheduled day of the work week.

The data provided in text areas of these forms will be used to generate a notice of rulemaking in the portal of “Proposed Rule Postings” online, and the newspapers of record if the rule is marked for publication. Publication of notices will be charged back to the promulgating agency.

1. A copy of this filing shall be submitted to the Office of the Secretary of State, no later than 3:30 pm on the last scheduled day of the work week. 2.

**PLEASE REMOVE ANY COVERSHEET OR FORM NOT
REQUIRED WITH THE CURRENT FILING BEFORE DELIVERY!**

1. A copy of this filing shall be submitted to the Office of the Secretary of State, no later than 3:30 pm on the last scheduled day of the work week. 2.

Certification Statement: As the adopting Authority of this rule (see 3 V.S.A. § 801 (b) (11) for a definition), I approve the contents of this filing entitled:

The 2025 Vermont Plumbing Rules

_____, on 9/17/2025
/s/John A Hammer
(signature) (date)

Printed Name and Title:

John A Hammer
Chief Plumbing & Heating Inspector
Plumber's Examining Board Chair

RECEIVED BY: _____

- ☐ Coversheet
- ☐ Adopting Page
- ☐ Economic Impact Analysis
- ☐ Environmental Impact Analysis
- ☐ Strategy for Maximizing Public Input
- ☐ Scientific Information Statement (if applicable)
- ☐ Incorporated by Reference Statement (if applicable)
- ☐ Clean text of the rule (Amended text without annotation)
- ☐ Annotated text (Clearly marking changes from previous rule)
- ☐ ICAR Minutes
- ☐ Copy of Comments
- ☐ Responsiveness Summary

1. TITLE OF RULE FILING:

The 2025 Vermont Plumbing Rules

2. PROPOSED NUMBER ASSIGNED BY THE SECRETARY OF STATE

25P024

3. ADOPTING AGENCY:

The Vermont Plumber's Examining Board

4. PRIMARY CONTACT PERSON:

(A PERSON WHO IS ABLE TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT THE CONTENT OF THE RULE).

Name: John A Hammer - Plumbing Board Chair

Agency: Department of Public Safety, Division of Fire Safety and the Vermont Plumber's Examining Board

Mailing Address: 45 State Drive, Waterbury, Vermont 05671

Telephone: 802-249-0271 Fax:

E-Mail: john.hammer@vermont.gov

Web URL *(WHERE THE RULE WILL BE POSTED)*:

5. SECONDARY CONTACT PERSON:

(A SPECIFIC PERSON FROM WHOM COPIES OF FILINGS MAY BE REQUESTED OR WHO MAY ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT FORMS SUBMITTED FOR FILING IF DIFFERENT FROM THE PRIMARY CONTACT PERSON).

Name: Landon Wheeler - Deputy Director

Agency: Department of Public Safety, Division of Fire Safety & Plumbers Examining Board

Mailing Address: 45 State Drive, Waterbury, VT 05671

Telephone: 802-479-7566 Fax: 802-479-7562

E-Mail: landon.wheeler@vermont.gov

6. RECORDS EXEMPTION INCLUDED WITHIN RULE:

(DOES THE RULE CONTAIN ANY PROVISION DESIGNATING INFORMATION AS CONFIDENTIAL; LIMITING ITS PUBLIC RELEASE; OR OTHERWISE, EXEMPTING IT FROM INSPECTION AND COPYING?) No

IF YES, CITE THE STATUTORY AUTHORITY FOR THE EXEMPTION:

N/A

PLEASE SUMMARIZE THE REASON FOR THE EXEMPTION:

N/A

7. LEGAL AUTHORITY / ENABLING LEGISLATION:

(THE SPECIFIC STATUTORY OR LEGAL CITATION FROM SESSION LAW INDICATING WHO THE ADOPTING ENTITY IS AND THUS WHO THE SIGNATORY SHOULD BE. THIS SHOULD BE A SPECIFIC CITATION NOT A CHAPTER CITATION).

Title 26 VSA 2173 (a)

8. EXPLANATION OF HOW THE RULE IS WITHIN THE AUTHORITY OF THE AGENCY:

The Plumber's Examining Board may, pursuant to the provisions of 3 VSA Chapter 25 (Administrative Procedure Act), make and revise such plumbing rules as necessary for the protection of the Public health.

9. THE FILING HAS CHANGED SINCE THE FILING OF THE PROPOSED RULE.

10. THE AGENCY HAS INCLUDED WITH THIS FILING A LETTER EXPLAINING IN DETAIL WHAT CHANGES WERE MADE, CITING CHAPTER AND SECTION WHERE APPLICABLE.

11. SUBSTANTIAL ARGUMENTS AND CONSIDERATIONS WERE NOT RAISED FOR OR AGAINST THE ORIGINAL PROPOSAL.

12. THE AGENCY HAS INCLUDED COPIES OF ALL WRITTEN SUBMISSIONS AND SYNOPSES OF ORAL COMMENTS RECEIVED.

13. THE AGENCY HAS INCLUDED A LETTER EXPLAINING IN DETAIL THE REASONS FOR THE AGENCY'S DECISION TO REJECT OR ADOPT THEM.

14. CONCISE SUMMARY (150 WORDS OR LESS):

The primary focus of these rules is to update the currently adopted 2021 International Plumbing Code to the 2024 edition. The 2024 International Plumbing Code and updated rules will allow for more current methods and materials to be utilized. Rules are amended to clarify intent of the code and answer frequently asked questions. Some of the new changes include gender neutral/multi user restroom provisions, a clarification of specialist license fields, new definitions, additional clarifications and terminology.

15. EXPLANATION OF WHY THE RULE IS NECESSARY:

The periodic updating of the International Plumbing Code is necessary in order to be consistent with other state regulations, national codes and to recognize new technologies. These rules are necessary to assist in maintaining a safe and healthy environment that could be threatened by potentially unsafe plumbing practices.

16. EXPLANATION OF HOW THE RULE IS NOT ARBITRARY:

These rules do not single out any one entity. A fair and unbiased application of the International Plumbing Code is provided to all entities in the state of Vermont that are subject to the application of the plumbing code. The International Plumbing Code is widely used throughout the United States.

17. LIST OF PEOPLE, ENTERPRISES AND GOVERNMENT ENTITIES AFFECTED BY THIS RULE:

These rules would have an effect on Licensed plumbers and may also affect Consulting engineers, The Burlington Code of Ordinances, The Department of Health, The Agency of Natural Resources, The Department of Buildings and General Services, Vermont Fuel Dealers Association, Vermont Homebuilders & Remodelers Association, Office of the Attorney General, Plumbers and Pipefitters Local 693, Building Safety Association of Vermont, Agency of Commerce & Community Development, Vermont State University, American Institute of Architects, American Society of Heating, Refrigeration & Air Conditioning Engineers, American Council of Engineering Consultants, Vermont Division for Historic Preservation, Vermont Association of Realtors, Homeowners, Commercial building owners, Architects, Building contractors etc.

18. BRIEF SUMMARY OF ECONOMIC IMPACT (150 WORDS OR LESS):

The plumbing code changes are relatively minor, no significant increase in costs are anticipated as a result of these updates and changes to the current rules. New materials and methods are being made available as options under the new code and rules but, in most cases previously approved materials and methods continue to be available. Updating the plumbing code may provide some alternative materials or methods that could save costs compared to the previous code edition. This would depend on building design and building owner/architectural choices.

19. A HEARING WAS HELD.

20. HEARING INFORMATION

(THE FIRST HEARING SHALL BE NO SOONER THAN 30 DAYS FOLLOWING THE POSTING OF NOTICES ONLINE).

IF THIS FORM IS INSUFFICIENT TO LIST THE INFORMATION FOR EACH HEARING, PLEASE ATTACH A SEPARATE SHEET TO COMPLETE THE HEARING INFORMATION.

Date: 7/25/2025

Time: 09:00 AM

Street Address: Alumni Hall - 20 Auditorium Hill, Barre
City, VT

Zip Code: 05641

URL for Virtual:

https://gcc02.safelinks.protection.outlook.com/ap/t-59584e83/?url=https%3A%2F%2Fteams.microsoft.com%2F1%2Fmeeting-join%2F19%253ameeting_NmYyODkzMTktOGFmZi00YTU2LWIxODMtMmRjNzhhOTk4NmVi%2540thread.v2%2F0%3Fcontext%3D%257b%2522Tid%2522%253a%252220b4933b-baad-433c-9c02-70edcc7559c6%2522%252c%2522Oid%2522%253a%2522f2a98f94-150c-4576-a4a7-ed322ca44fa1%2522%257d&data=05%7C02%7CJohn.Hammer%40vermont.gov%7Cc2354f3c8ed449d1b80708ddaa73192b%7C20b4933bbaad433c9c0270edcc7559c6%7C0%7C0%7C638854133524226633%7CUnknown%7CTWFpbGZsb3d8eyJFbXB0eU1hcGkiOnRydWUsIlYiOiIwLjAuMDAwMCIsIlAiOiJXaW4zMmIsIkFOIjoiTWFpbCI6IldUIjoyfQ%3D%3D%7C0%7C%7C%7C&sdata=NwDDv3DE6Ku4bjtnT%2FjBRyVG0W3nNHWD%2F68I47Pq4FM%3D&reserved=0

Date:

Time: AM

Street Address:

Zip Code:

URL for Virtual:

Date:

Time: AM

Street Address:

Zip Code:

URL for Virtual:

Date:

Time: AM

Street Address:

Zip Code:

URL for Virtual:

21. DEADLINE FOR COMMENT (NO EARLIER THAN 7 DAYS FOLLOWING LAST HEARING):

8/5/2025

KEYWORDS (PLEASE PROVIDE AT LEAST 3 KEYWORDS OR PHRASES TO AID IN THE SEARCHABILITY OF THE RULE NOTICE ONLINE).

Vermont Plumbing Rules

Vermont Plumbing License

Vermont Plumbing Inspection

Vermont Heating System

Vermont Water Treatment

Adopting Page

Instructions:

This form must accompany each filing made during the rulemaking process:

Note: To satisfy the requirement for an annotated text, an agency must submit the entire rule in annotated form with proposed and final proposed filings. Filing an annotated paragraph or page of a larger rule is not sufficient. Annotation must clearly show the changes to the rule.

When possible, the agency shall file the annotated text, using the appropriate page or pages from the Code of Vermont Rules as a basis for the annotated version. New rules need not be accompanied by an annotated text.

1. TITLE OF RULE FILING:

The 2025 Vermont Plumbing Rules

2. ADOPTING AGENCY:

The Vermont Plumber's Examining Board

3. TYPE OF FILING (*PLEASE CHOOSE THE TYPE OF FILING FROM THE DROPDOWN MENU BASED ON THE DEFINITIONS PROVIDED BELOW*):

- **AMENDMENT** - Any change to an already existing rule, even if it is a complete rewrite of the rule, it is considered an amendment if the rule is replaced with other text.
- **NEW RULE** - A rule that did not previously exist even under a different name.
- **REPEAL** - The removal of a rule in its entirety, without replacing it with other text.

This filing is **AN AMENDMENT OF AN EXISTING RULE** .

4. LAST ADOPTED (*PLEASE PROVIDE THE SOS LOG#, TITLE AND EFFECTIVE DATE OF THE LAST ADOPTION FOR THE EXISTING RULE*):

CVR 28-070-007. Plumbing SOS Log #22-02-92021 Vermont Plumbing Rules effective December, 2nd 2022

Economic Impact Analysis

Instructions:

In completing the economic impact analysis, an agency analyzes and evaluates the anticipated costs and benefits to be expected from adoption of the rule; estimates the costs and benefits for each category of people enterprises and government entities affected by the rule; compares alternatives to adopting the rule; and explains their analysis concluding that rulemaking is the most appropriate method of achieving the regulatory purpose. If no impacts are anticipated, please specify “No impact anticipated” in the field.

Rules affecting or regulating schools or school districts must include cost implications to local school districts and taxpayers in the impact statement, a clear statement of associated costs, and consideration of alternatives to the rule to reduce or ameliorate costs to local school districts while still achieving the objectives of the rule (see 3 V.S.A. § 832b for details).

Rules affecting small businesses (excluding impacts incidental to the purchase and payment of goods and services by the State or an agency thereof), must include ways that a business can reduce the cost or burden of compliance or an explanation of why the agency determines that such evaluation isn’t appropriate, and an evaluation of creative, innovative or flexible methods of compliance that would not significantly impair the effectiveness of the rule or increase the risk to the health, safety, or welfare of the public or those affected by the rule.

1. TITLE OF RULE FILING:

The 2025 Vermont Plumbing Rules

2. ADOPTING AGENCY:

The Vermont Plumber's Examining Board

3. CATEGORY OF AFFECTED PARTIES:

LIST CATEGORIES OF PEOPLE, ENTERPRISES, AND GOVERNMENTAL ENTITIES POTENTIALLY AFFECTED BY THE ADOPTION OF THIS RULE AND THE ESTIMATED COSTS AND BENEFITS ANTICIPATED:

These rules would have an effect on Licensed plumbers and may affect Consulting engineers, the Burlington Code of Ordinances, The Department of Health, The Agency of Natural Resources, The Department of Buildings and General Services, Vermont Fuel Dealers Association, Vermont Homebuilders & Remodelers Association, Office of the Attorney General, Plumbers

and Pipefitters Local 693, Building Safety Association of Vermont, Agency of Commerce & Community Development, State Apprenticeship Council, Vermont State University (Technology Extension Division), American Institute of Architects, American Society of Heating, Refrigeration & Air Conditioning Engineers, American Council of Engineering Consultants, Vermont Division for Historic Preservation, Vermont Association of Realtors, Homeowners, Commercial building owners, Architects, Building contractors etc.

These rules afford plumbers the use of the most current plumbing code available. It allows the most current changes in technologies for materials and design practices. The plumbing code changes are minor and no increase in cost is anticipated.

Some of the sections in these rules have been changed/updated for the clarification of the intent of the rules.

4. IMPACT ON SCHOOLS:

INDICATE ANY IMPACT THAT THE RULE WILL HAVE ON PUBLIC EDUCATION, PUBLIC SCHOOLS, LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICTS AND/OR TAXPAYERS CLEARLY STATING ANY ASSOCIATED COSTS:

The plumbing work in school buildings will be impacted the same as other commercial buildings, no significant changes from the previous rules. Schools that choose to create multi-gender, multi-user restrooms under IPC 403.2 (6) may see reduced cost and a smaller footprint for restroom space depending on design preferences.

5. ALTERNATIVES: *CONSIDERATION OF ALTERNATIVES TO THE RULE TO REDUCE OR AMELIORATE COSTS TO LOCAL SCHOOL DISTRICTS WHILE STILL ACHIEVING THE OBJECTIVE OF THE RULE.*

Schools looking for consideration of alternatives to the rules currently have the option of the variance process outlined in the rules.

6. IMPACT ON SMALL BUSINESSES:

INDICATE ANY IMPACT THAT THE RULE WILL HAVE ON SMALL BUSINESSES (EXCLUDING IMPACTS INCIDENTAL TO THE PURCHASE AND PAYMENT OF GOODS AND SERVICES BY THE STATE OR AN AGENCY THEREOF):

Small businesses will not see additional costs compared to other businesses or organizations due to these rules.

7. SMALL BUSINESS COMPLIANCE: *EXPLAIN WAYS A BUSINESS CAN REDUCE THE COST/BURDEN OF COMPLIANCE OR AN EXPLANATION OF WHY THE AGENCY DETERMINES THAT SUCH EVALUATION ISN'T APPROPRIATE.*

Plumbing codes need to be applied equally throughout the state to ensure the public health and safety. Buildings connected to a public water and/or wastewater system are interconnected, so that a risk in one building could be passed on to another building through interconnected piping systems when subjected to backpressure or backsiphonage.

8. COMPARISON:

COMPARE THE IMPACT OF THE RULE WITH THE ECONOMIC IMPACT OF OTHER ALTERNATIVES TO THE RULE, INCLUDING NO RULE ON THE SUBJECT OR A RULE HAVING SEPARATE REQUIREMENTS FOR SMALL BUSINESS:

The International Plumbing Code takes into consideration small businesses by having fewer requirements or allowing exceptions for the number and type of plumbing fixtures required.

9. SUFFICIENCY: *DESCRIBE HOW THE ANALYSIS WAS CONDUCTED, IDENTIFYING RELEVANT INTERNAL AND/OR EXTERNAL SOURCES OF INFORMATION USED.*

In evaluating the changes in the 2024 plumbing code over the 2021 edition, there were no significant changes that would create an increase in costs to small businesses or schools.

Environmental Impact Analysis

Instructions:

In completing the environmental impact analysis, an agency analyzes and evaluates the anticipated environmental impacts (positive or negative) to be expected from adoption of the rule; compares alternatives to adopting the rule; explains the sufficiency of the environmental impact analysis. If no impacts are anticipated, please specify “No impact anticipated” in the field.

Examples of Environmental Impacts include but are not limited to:

- Impacts on the emission of greenhouse gases
- Impacts on the discharge of pollutants to water
- Impacts on the arability of land
- Impacts on the climate
- Impacts on the flow of water
- Impacts on recreation
- Or other environmental impacts

1. TITLE OF RULE FILING:

The 2025 Vermont Plumbing Rules

2. ADOPTING AGENCY:

The Vermont Plumber's Examining Board

3. GREENHOUSE GAS: *EXPLAIN HOW THE RULE IMPACTS THE EMISSION OF GREENHOUSE GASES (E.G. TRANSPORTATION OF PEOPLE OR GOODS; BUILDING INFRASTRUCTURE; LAND USE AND DEVELOPMENT, WASTE GENERATION, ETC.):*

These rules will not increase or decrease the impact on transportation, building infrastructure or waste generation. These rules are designed for buildings and will not have an effect on greenhouse gas emissions.

4. WATER: *EXPLAIN HOW THE RULE IMPACTS WATER (E.G. DISCHARGE / ELIMINATION OF POLLUTION INTO VERMONT WATERS, THE FLOW OF WATER IN THE STATE, WATER QUALITY ETC.):*

These rules apply to plumbing work inside buildings. Water supply and wastewater treatment are not regulated under these rules.

5. **LAND:** *EXPLAIN HOW THE RULE IMPACTS LAND (E.G. IMPACTS ON FORESTRY, AGRICULTURE ETC.):*

These rules apply to plumbing work inside buildings and would have no effect on this category.

6. **RECREATION:** *EXPLAIN HOW THE RULE IMPACTS RECREATION IN THE STATE:*

These rules would have no negative impact on the quality of recreation in Vermont.

7. **CLIMATE:** *EXPLAIN HOW THE RULE IMPACTS THE CLIMATE IN THE STATE:*

There will be no positive or negative impact to the climate as a result of these rules.

8. **OTHER:** *EXPLAIN HOW THE RULE IMPACT OTHER ASPECTS OF VERMONT'S ENVIRONMENT:*

These rules are for buildings. The rule does not have authority for regulating impacts on other aspects of Vermont's environment.

9. **SUFFICIENCY:** *DESCRIBE HOW THE ANALYSIS WAS CONDUCTED, IDENTIFYING RELEVANT INTERNAL AND/OR EXTERNAL SOURCES OF INFORMATION USED.*

This is an update to an existing set of rules, there are no aspects of the changes that warrant an environmental impact analysis. The vast majority of changes are in language only for clarification purposes. Other changes are due to new language within the 2024 International Plumbing Code. In addition to this, there are statutorily mandated changes which are not controlled by the Vermont Plumber's Examining Board.

Public Input Maximization Plan

Instructions:

Agencies are encouraged to hold hearings as part of their strategy to maximize the involvement of the public in the development of rules. Please complete the form below by describing the agency's strategy for maximizing public input (what it did do, or will do to maximize the involvement of the public).

This form must accompany each filing made during the rulemaking process:

1. TITLE OF RULE FILING:

The 2025 Vermont Plumbing Rules

2. ADOPTING AGENCY:

The Vermont Plumber's Examining Board

3. PLEASE DESCRIBE THE AGENCY'S STRATEGY TO MAXIMIZE PUBLIC INVOLVEMENT IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE PROPOSED RULE, LISTING THE STEPS THAT HAVE BEEN OR WILL BE TAKEN TO COMPLY WITH THAT STRATEGY:

During the drafting of these proposed rules, the Plumber's Examining Board received input from affected parties, Division of Fire Safety personnel and management. The proposed rules will be posted on the department web page for public review. In addition to a public hearing, the proposed rules will be posted under section 4 of this form.

4. BEYOND GENERAL ADVERTISEMENTS, PLEASE LIST THE PEOPLE AND ORGANIZATIONS THAT HAVE BEEN OR WILL BE INVOLVED IN THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE PROPOSED RULE:

A panel of inspectors and board members was formed to evaluate changes between the 2021 and the 2024 International Plumbing Code. Comments were initially taken on changes and/or new proposals for change and evaluated for acceptance or rejection, the rules will be published on the Division's website and also in the media. Afterwards a comment period and public hearing will be held. All comments regarding changes will be

Public Input

reviewed for acceptance or rejection. A written explanation of our decision will be provided to the person responsible for each comment.

The following stakeholders will be made aware of the change in the rules and may or may not comment on the changes. Licensed plumbers, Consulting engineers, Burlington Code of Ordinances, The Department of Health, The Agency of Natural Resources, The Department of Buildings and General Services, Vermont Fuel Dealers Association, Vermont Homebuilders & Remodelers Association, Office of the Attorney General, Plumbers and Pipefitters Local 693, Building Safety Association of Vermont, Agency of Commerce & Community Development, State Apprenticeship Council, Vermont State University (Technology Extension Division), American Institute of Architects, American Society of Heating, Refrigeration & Air Conditioning Engineers, American Council of Engineering Consultants, Vermont Division for Historic Preservation, Vermont Association of Realtors, Homeowners, Commercial building owners, Architects, Building contractors etc.

6. MODIFICATIONS (*PLEASE EXPLAIN ANY MODIFICATION TO THE INCORPORATED MATERIALS E.G., WHETHER ONLY PART OF THE MATERIAL IS ADOPTED AND IF SO, WHICH PART(S) ARE MODIFIED*):

Amendments to the 2024 International Plumbing Code are contained in Section 21 of the 2025 Vermont Plumbing Rules.

Run Spell Check

Interagency Committee on Administrative Rules (ICAR) Minutes

Date/Time: June 9, 2025, 2:00 PM

Location: Virtually via Microsoft Teams

Members Present: Chair Nick Kramer, Diane Sherman, Jared Adler, Jennifer Mojo, John Kessler, and Natalie Weill

Members Absent: Michael Obuchowski, and Nicole Dubuque

Minutes By: Melissa Mazza-Paquette

- ▶ 2:01 p.m. meeting called to order.
- ▶ Review and approval of minutes from the May 12, 2025 [meeting](#).
- ▶ No additions/deletions to agenda. Agenda approved as drafted.
- ▶ Public comments made by Sylvia Knight pertaining to the first proposed rule.
- ▶ Presentation of Proposed Rules with recommended changes on pages to follow.
 - 1) Best Management Practices for the Use of Neonicotinoid Treated Article Seeds and Neonicotinoid Pesticides, Agency of Agriculture, Food & Markets
 - 2) 2023 Vermont Electrical Safety Rules, Department of Public Safety, Division of Fire Safety, Vermont Electricians' Licensing Board
 - 3) The 2025 Vermont Plumbing Rules, Department of Public Safety, Division of Fire Safety, Vermont Electricians' Licensing Board
 - 4) 2025 Vermont Fire & Building Safety Code, Department of Public Safety, Division of Fire Safety
 - 5) Health Benefits Eligibility and Enrollment Rule, General Provisions and Definition (Part 1), Agency of Human Services
 - 6) Health Benefits Eligibility and Enrollment Rule, Eligibility Standards (Part 2), Agency of Human Services
 - 7) Health Benefits Eligibility and Enrollment Rule, Nonfinancial Eligibility Requirements (Part 3), Agency of Human Services
 - 8) Health Benefits Eligibility and Enrollment Rule, Special Rules for Medicaid Coverage of Long-Term Care Services and Supports- Eligibility and Post-Eligibility (Part 4), Agency of Human Services

Vermont Agency of Administration

9) Health Benefits Eligibility and Enrollment Rule, Financial Methodologies (Part 5), Agency of Human Services

10) Health Benefits Eligibility and Enrollment Rule, Eligibility-and-Enrollment Procedures (Part 7), Agency of Human Services

- ▶ Other business: This is Melissa Mazza-Paquette's last ICAR meeting as she'll be leaving State government in July. Members thanked her for her time on ICAR, organization, and wished her well.
- ▶ Next scheduled meeting is July 14, 2025 at 2:00 p.m.
- ▶ 4:02 p.m. meeting adjourned.

To receive this information in an alternative format or for other accessibility requests, please contact:

Agency of Administration

ADM.Secretary@vermont.gov, 802-828-3322

Vermont Agency of Administration

Proposed Rule: Best Management Practices for the Use of Neonicotinoid Treated Article Seeds and Neonicotinoid Pesticides, Agency of Agriculture, Food & Markets

Presented By: Zachary Szczukowski, David Huber, and Steve Dwinell

Motion made to accept the rule by John Kessler, seconded by Jared Adler, and passed unanimously with the following recommendations:

- 1) Economic Impact Analysis: Include information from #12 in the Proposed Filing Coversheet.
- 2) Public Input Maximization Plan #4: Include the Vermont Department of Environmental Conservation
- 3) Incorporation by Reference: Clarify specifically what's being incorporated.

Vermont Agency of Administration

Proposed Rule: 2023 Vermont Electrical Safety Rules, Department of Public Safety, Division of Fire Safety, Vermont Electricians' Licensing Board

Presented By: Dennis Blair and Landon Wheeler

Motion made to accept the rule by Diane Sherman, seconded by Jen Mojo, and passed unanimously with the following recommendations:

- 1) Choose either 'this rule' or 'these rules' and use the term consistently throughout the proposed rule filing.
- 2) Proposed Filing – Coversheet:
 - a. #8: Move the last paragraph to the beginning to distinguish what the rule generally does and the subset of key changes being made.
 - b. #12:
 - i. Include in the Economic Impact Analysis.
 - ii. Clarify the language in the following sentence “Changes have been made to the Vermont Electrical Safety Rules to reduce costs where there is not an adverse effect.”
 - c. #14: Add 'electrical' and 'electricity'.
- 3) Economic Impact Analysis #9: For clarity in the last sentence, move the word 'injuries' to after '...lost property,' and add 'of' between 'loss' and 'lives'.
- 4) Environmental Impact Analysis #4: Correct spelling of 'polutants'.
- 5) Public Input Maximization Plan:
 - a. #3: Change 'listen' to 'listened' in the first sentence.
 - b. #4:
 - i. Include the Vermont Department of Health regarding any environmental impact (and include in the Environmental Impact Analysis if appropriate).
 - ii. Remove the word 'had' in the third sentence.

Vermont Agency of Administration

Proposed Rule: The 2025 Vermont Plumbing Rules, Department of Public Safety, Division of Fire Safety, Vermont Electricians' Licensing Board

Presented By: John Hammer and Landon Wheeler

Motion made to accept the rule by John Kessler, seconded by Natalie Weill, and passed unanimously with the following recommendations:

- 1) Choose either 'this rule' or 'these rules' and use the term consistently throughout the proposed rule filing.
- 2) Proposed Filing – Coversheet:
 - a. #3: Include the city and state in the mailing address.
 - b. #7: Include the statute of authority (perhaps Title 26, §2173).
 - c. #8: Highlight key changes.
 - d. #10: Add a period after "...any one entity" before "This rule applies a fair..." to separate the first and second sentences.
 - e. #11:
 - i. Change "Agency of Commerce & Community Council" to "Agency of Commerce and Community Development".
 - ii. Change "Division of Historic Preservation" to "Division for Historic Preservation".
 - iii. Remove "etc." at the end and change the beginning to read "This rule would mainly have an effect on..."
 - f. #12: Clarify language.
- 3) Economic Impact Analysis #7: Include further explanation for clarity.
- 4) Public Input Maximization Plan #4:
 - a. Clarify who initially provided comments.
 - b. Complete the last sentence.
- 5) Proposed Rule, Section 21 (A): Correct web links and contact information in the 4th paragraph on Page 19 to the following:
 - a. Drinking Water & Groundwater Protection Division - <https://dec.vermont.gov/drinking-water-and-groundwater-protection>
 - b. Stormwater - <https://dec.vermont.gov/watershed/stormwater>, 802-828-1115 (general Watershed Management Division phone number)

Vermont Agency of Administration

Proposed Rule: 2025 Vermont Fire & Building Safety Code, Department of Public Safety, Division of Fire Safety

Presented By: Landon Wheeler

Motion made to accept the rule by Jen Mojo, seconded by John Kessler, and passed unanimously with the following recommendations:

- 1) Proposed Filing Coversheet:
 - a) #8: Include the list of changes.
 - b) #11:
 - i) Change “Division of Historic Preservation” to “Division for Historic Preservation”.
 - ii) Change “Department of Children & Families” to “Department for Children and Families”.
 - c) #12:
 - i) List the economic impacts to those listed in #11.
 - ii) Be consistent with the Economic Impact Analysis.
 - d) Environmental Impact Analysis #8: Change “creed” to “created”.

Vermont Agency of Administration

Proposed Rule: Health Benefits Eligibility and Enrollment Rule, General Provisions and Definition (Part 1), Agency of Human Services

Presented By: Dani Fuoco, Robin Chapman, and Emily Belanger

Motion made to accept the rule by Diane Sherman, seconded by Jen Mojo, and passed unanimously except for Natalie Weill who abstained, with the following recommendations:

- 1) Proposed Filing – Coversheet:
 - a. #8: Spell out “FPL” and put the acronym in parentheses.
 - b. #12: Identify and summarize the impact of those listed in #11.
- 2) Public Input Maximization Plan #3: Clarify that everybody that is subscribed to the register will get information, including members of the Medicaid and Exchange Advisory Committee.

Vermont Agency of Administration

Proposed Rule: Health Benefits Eligibility and Enrollment Rule, Eligibility Standards (Part 2), Agency of Human Services

Presented By: Dani Fuoco, Robin Chapman, and Emily Belanger

Motion made to accept the rule by Diane Sherman, seconded by Jared Adler, and passed unanimously except for Natalie Weill who abstained, with the following recommendations:

- 1) Proposed Filing – Coversheet:
 - a. #8: Spell out “FPL” and put the acronym in parentheses.
 - b. #12: Identify and summarize the impact of those listed in #11.
- 2) Public Input Maximization Plan #3: Clarify that everybody that is subscribed to the register will get information, including members of the Medicaid and Exchange Advisory Committee.

Vermont Agency of Administration

Proposed Rule: Health Benefits Eligibility and Enrollment Rule, Nonfinancial Eligibility Requirements (Part 3), Agency of Human Services

Presented By: Dani Fuoco, Robin Chapman, and Emily Belanger

Motion made to accept the rule by John Kessler, seconded by Jen Mojo, and passed unanimously except for Natalie Weill who abstained, with the following recommendations:

- 1) Proposed Filing – Coversheet:
 - a. #8: Spell out “FPL” and put the acronym in parentheses.
 - b. #12: Identify and summarize the impact of those listed in #11.
- 2) Public Input Maximization Plan #3: Clarify that everybody that is subscribed to the register will get information, including members of the Medicaid and Exchange Advisory Committee.

Vermont Agency of Administration

Proposed Rule: Health Benefits Eligibility and Enrollment Rule, Special Rules for Medicaid Coverage of Long-Term Care Services and Supports- Eligibility and Post-Eligibility (Part 4), Agency of Human Services

Presented By: Dani Fuoco, Robin Chapman, and Emily Belanger

Motion made to accept the rule by Jen Mojo, seconded by Diane Sherman, and passed unanimously except for Natalie Weill who abstained, with the following recommendations:

- 1) Proposed Filing – Coversheet:
 - a. #8: Spell out “FPL” and put the acronym in parentheses.
 - b. #12: Identify and summarize the impact of those listed in #11.
- 2) Public Input Maximization Plan #3: Clarify that everybody that is subscribed to the register will get information, including members of the Medicaid and Exchange Advisory Committee.

Vermont Agency of Administration

Proposed Rule: Health Benefits Eligibility and Enrollment Rule, Financial Methodologies (Part 5), Agency of Human Services

Presented By: Dani Fuoco, Robin Chapman, and Emily Belanger

Motion made to accept the rule by Jared Adler, seconded by Jen Mojo, and passed unanimously except for Natalie Weill who abstained, with the following recommendations:

- 1) Proposed Filing – Coversheet:
 - a. #8: Spell out “FPL” and put the acronym in parentheses.
 - b. #12: Identify and summarize the impact of those listed in #11.
- 2) Public Input Maximization Plan #3: Clarify that everybody that is subscribed to the register will get information, including members of the Medicaid and Exchange Advisory Committee.

Vermont Agency of Administration

Proposed Rule: Health Benefits Eligibility and Enrollment Rule, Eligibility-and-Enrollment Procedures (Part 7), Agency of Human Services

Presented By: Dani Fuoco, Robin Chapman, and Emily Belanger

Motion made to accept the rule by John Kessler, seconded by Jared Adler, and passed unanimously except for Natalie Weill who abstained, with the following recommendations:

- 1) Proposed Filing – Coversheet:
 - a. #8: Spell out “FPL” and put the acronym in parentheses.
 - b. #12: Identify and summarize the impact of those listed in #11.
- 2) Public Input Maximization Plan #3: Clarify that everybody that is subscribed to the register will get information, including members of the Medicaid and Exchange Advisory Committee.

	Rulemaking Public Comment Response Log (Plumbing)						
	Name:	Agency/Affiliation:	Description:	Date Received:	Rule Change? (Y or N):	Date of Reply:	Reviewed? (Y or N):
1	William Nash	ICC	Letter of Support* Please see attached	28-Jul-25	NO	16-Sep-25	YES



International Code Council
73 Allston Avenue
Middletown, RI 02842
t: 888.422.7233, ext. 4876
c: 401.265.0003
wnash@iccsafe.org
www.iccsafe.org

July 28, 2025

Landon A. Wheeler, Deputy Director
Department of Public Safety-Division of Fire Safety
45 State Drive
Waterbury, VERMONT 05671

Re: ICC Comments regarding the proposed updates to the following: **2025 Vermont Fire & Building Safety Code (25P022)**, and **2025 Vermont Plumbing Rules (25P024)**, all based on the International Code Council(Code Council) 2021 family of codes.

Dear Mr. Wheeler,

I am William Nash, the Code Council Senior Regional Manager for Governmental Relations in Vermont and your liaison to the Code Council. I am writing to provide comments on updating the existing Vermont Fire & Building Code and the Vermont Plumbing Rules to the above-noted codes, based on the 2021 International Codes (I-Codes).

The Code Council is a member-focused association dedicated to helping the building safety community and the construction industry provide safe and sustainable construction by developing codes and standards for design, building, and compliance. Most US states and communities, Federal agencies, and many global markets choose the I-Codes to set the standards for regulating on and off-site building, plumbing, mechanical, and fuel gas construction, sanitation, fire prevention, and energy conservation in the built environment. The Code Council is proud to count many Vermont code officials and inspectors, and other industry professionals among its 64,000+ governmental members.

The I-Codes comprise 15 different model codes and include several codes that Vermont currently adopts, which are updated and revised every three years through national consensus and standards processes that strike a balance between the latest technology, new building products, installation techniques, economics, and cost while incorporating the most recent advances in public and first responder safety. These processes are open and inclusive, encouraging input from all individuals and groups and allowing Code Council Governmental Members, including many Vermont code officials, to determine the final code provisions. Due to the processes mentioned above, several beneficial changes to the model I-Codes are under consideration for Vermont's update.

Although the Code Council respectfully recommends that Vermont update its codes to the most updated version of the model codes (2021 versions) *without* amendment, we recognize that Vermont's unique character and needs necessitate amendments to these model codes. The I-Codes are correlated to work together without conflicts, eliminating confusion in building design, inconsistent code enforcement, or interpretation among different jurisdictions. Jurisdictions that utilize the most current edition of the I-Codes ensure the highest standards for safety, energy efficiency, sustainability, economic incentive, and long-term resiliency of their built environment.



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The Code Council would like to commend the State of Vermont for its consistently outstanding work in reviewing and proposing updates to the Vermont State Fire & Building Code, as well as the Vermont Plumbing Rules. We recognize the significant efforts that leaders in Vermont have made, along with their commitment to a safe built environment, via up-to-date codes for their visitors and citizens. The proposed update of this code will ensure that the Vermont Building Code remains technically viable, promote consistency in code application and enforcement, facilitate economic investment in building construction, and prioritize the greatest safety of the public and emergency responders while embracing modern technology and building practices.

General support, technical assistance, and training from the Code Council are always available to groups that include, but are not limited to, the Vermont Department of Public Safety, the Vermont Division of Fire Safety, the Vermont Building Code & Safety Services, Vermont Design Professionals, State and Local plan review, permit, and inspection staff, and other critical Vermont stakeholders. In addition, they will continue to have access to the following, including but not limited to Code Council training programs and materials, product Evaluation Reports, certification programs, and Code Council technical staff, who will assist with code opinions and interpretations based on the I-Codes.

Thank you for the opportunity to submit these comments. The Code Council is honored to partner with the State of Vermont to support the adoption, update, and administration of the Vermont State Building Code, based on the 2021 I-Codes. We look forward to continuing to serve your needs for many years to come. Please do not hesitate to contact me via email or cell phone (information provided below) if you have any questions, concerns, or comments regarding the 2021 I-Codes adoption/update or any other Code Council-related matter.

Sincerely,

A handwritten signature in blue ink that reads "William J. Nash, Jr." in a cursive script.

William J. Nash, Jr.
Senior Regional Manager – Government Relations
International Code Council
wnash@iccsafe.org
401-265-0003



Department of Public Safety

Division of Fire Safety

Central Administrative Office

45 State Drive

Waterbury, VT 05671

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(phone) (802)479-7561

(fax) (802) 479-7562

To:

William J. Nash Jr.

Senior Regional Manager- Government Relations

International Code Council (ICC)

wnash@iccsafe.org

401-265-0003

From:

Landon Wheeler

Deputy Director

Division of Fire Safety

Dept. of Public Safety

Landon.Wheeler@Vermont.gov

On Behalf of:

Vermont Plumbing Board

Chief plumbing inspector

John Hammer

Re: This letter is intended as formal response to ICC submission to public comment. (Vermont Plumbing Rules)

The Division of Fire Safety would like to extend our thanks and acknowledgement of support for the upcoming rule making process. The support that ICC has provided through code development, education of team members and supporting of the code development process has been instrumental in the Division of Fire Safety moving forward in our regulatory process of rulemaking.

Thank you for your continued support and the Division of Fire Safety and the Vermont Plumbing Board looks forward to working with you and ICC in the future in all our endeavors.

Landon A Wheeler

Deputy Director

Cell: 802-369-0949

Landon.Wheeler@Vermont.gov





VERMONT PLUMBING RULES

The Plumbers' Examining Board

Effective DateXXXXXXXXXX

~~2021~~—2025

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Section 1: PURPOSE OF THE RULES

The purpose of these rules is to protect and improve the general health and welfare of the people of the State of Vermont in the fields of environmental sanitation, water treatment, domestic hot and cold water supply/distribution piping and hydronically related hot water heating systems, by authorizing and enforcing rules and regulations for properly designed, acceptably installed and adequately maintained plumbing, water treatment and hydronically related water heating systems and by licensing qualified plumbers and qualified heating and water treatment specialists. These rules are enacted in conformance with the Vermont statutes covering plumbers and plumbing.

Section 2: SCOPE OF THE RULES

(A) These rules shall apply to all public buildings, whether or not they are connected to a public water systems or a public sewerage systems, and to all other buildings or facilities connected to a public water or sewerage system. **This includes owner-occupied single-family residences.** Owner-occupied single-family residences which are not connected to a ~~on~~ public water systems or public sewerage systems do not require a work notice.

Existing public buildings, and all other existing buildings or facilities which are on public water systems or public sewage systems must comply with these rules whenever the plumbing in those buildings or premises is changed, replaced, or altered. These rules shall not apply to existing private dwellings and public buildings except as the plumbing systems in them may be altered in the future.

All new plumbing work must comply with the current Vermont State Plumbing Code.

(B) Section 403.4.2 shall apply to all new and existing single user toilet facility/room.

Section 3: DEFINITIONS

(A) The definitions set out at 26 V.S.A. Section 2172 shall be applicable for these rules:

- (1) A "public water system" or "public sewerage disposal system" shall mean any system supplying or serving 15 or more customers, each family, tenement, store, or other establishment being considered a single customer.
- (2) A "master plumber" shall mean any person, licensed under this chapter, as a business, designs and/or installs plumbing systems, hires or employs a person or persons to perform plumbing work, or supervises journeyman plumbers, or apprentice plumbers in completion of their work. Licensed master plumbers may perform all aspects of the trade under a specialist license without being required to obtain a specialist license.

- (3) A "journeyman plumber" shall mean any person licensed under this chapter who installs plumbing and water treatment or heating specialties under the direction of a master plumber. A journeyman plumber may supervise an apprentice employed by a master plumber and under the master plumber's direction. A journeyman plumber may perform all plumbing covered by a specialist license without being required to obtain a specialist license. A journeyman plumber shall not act as a master plumber.
- (4) An "apprentice plumber" shall mean any person, employed by a master plumber or under the direction of a master plumber or a journeyman plumber, who is engaged in learning and assisting in the installation of plumbing and water treatment or heating specialties under an apprenticeship program properly registered with the Vermont Apprenticeship Council. An apprentice plumber shall be supervised on the job by either a master or a journeyman plumber as per Vermont Department of Labor apprenticeship guidelines.
- (5) "Plumbing" is the art of installing pipes, fixtures, and other apparatus for bringing in the water supply and removing liquid and water carried wastes and drainage venting systems within or on any building or structure.
- (6) "State plumbing inspector" means a master plumber or duly qualified employee of the department designated to enforce the rules and regulations pursuant to this chapter.
- (7) "Municipal inspector" means a plumbing inspector authorized to conduct municipal inspections pursuant to this chapter.
- (8) "Specialist" means any person licensed under this chapter who performs work in connection with water treatment and heating, or both, or performs that work as a principal business or an auxiliary to a principal business for the person's own account as designated on the person's license.
- (9) "Commissioner" means the commissioner of the Department of Public Safety.
- (10) "Legislative body" means the select board, the alder board, city council or board of trustees of a municipality or an incorporated village.
- (11) "Work notice" means the notice required to be filed and validated under Section 14 of these rules by a licensee prior to commencement of plumbing work.
- (12) **MAINTENANCE.** To ~~keep~~ maintain existing plumbing fixtures and associated piping in good working order. Does not include relocation of fixtures or piping. Plumbing work that requires a Plumbing Work Notice is not considered maintenance.

(B) In addition, for the purposes of these rules:

- (1) "person" shall include any person or entity who performs plumbing work or is responsible for the performance of plumbing work under the jurisdiction of the Plumbers' Examining Board or the Department of Public Safety.
- (2) "board" shall mean the Plumbers' Examining Board created by 26 V.S.A. 2181;
- (3) "department" shall mean the Department of Public Safety.
- (4) "Public building" shall be as defined in 20 V.S.A. Section ~~2900~~ 2730. (Refer to appendix B for link to statute)
- (5) "Regular Employee" for the purpose of these rules, shall mean a person who is on the payroll of a building owner and has a defined work schedule as a maintenance employee.
- (6) "Investigator" shall mean the person designated by the Department to work at the direction of the Assistant Attorney General on the investigating panel as detailed in Appendix C Section 1) (a) (3).

Section 4: PLUMBERS' EXAMINING BOARD

- (A) The Plumbers' Examining Board is comprised of 5 members: the Commissioner of Public Safety or designee; the Commissioner of Health or designee; a master plumber; a journeyman plumber; a publicmember not associated with the plumbing or heating trades.
- (B) By statute the Board is responsible for: adopting plumbing rules; licensing and disciplining plumbers.
- (1) The plumbing rules the Board adopts must be minimum performance standards reasonably necessary for the protection of the public against recognized health hazards (26 V.S.A. Section 2173). The Board may adopt a nationally recognized plumbing code and amend it to suit Vermont in fulfilling its rule-making duties.
 - (2) The Board controls the issuance, suspension and revocation of plumbers' licenses. In order to exercise its powers and carry out its responsibilities the board may:
 - i) Conduct or otherwise provide examinations, and review and approve applications for licensure.
 - ii) Investigate all matters within its jurisdiction.
 - iii) Conduct hearings ~~with regard to~~ **regarding** the administration of its affairs, including disciplinary hearings ~~with regard to~~ **regarding** licensed persons; and,
 - iv) Adopt rules consistent with its statutory authority.

~~(A)~~ The public may obtain information and make submissions or requests at the Board's office. The Board's office is located at the Department of Public Safety, Division of Fire Safety, ~~1311 US Route 302, Barre, VT 05641-2351.~~ 45 State Drive, Waterbury, VT 05676-8200

Section 5: THE COMMISSIONER OF PUBLIC SAFETY

The Commissioner of Public Safety or a designated representative may:

- (A) Enter any public building or premises in which an installation subject to these rules is being or has been installed, replaced, or altered for the purpose of performing inspections necessary to carry out inspection responsibilities under these rules.
- (B) In accordance with 20 V.S.A. Section 2733, order a building or premises or any part of it closed until any unsafe condition or violation of these rules is corrected. Where appropriate, the Commissioner may order the demolition, removal, or disconnection of any plumbing systems or equipment deemed to constitute a hazard to persons or property.
- (C) Cause a written notice to be delivered to the owner of any property directing them to correct any condition where, in the opinion of the Commissioner or a plumbing inspector, that condition constitutes a violation of these rules.
- (D) Order the owner to stop work on the building or premises if the work on the plumbing systems in them are proceeding in contravention of these rules or are considered unsafe.
- (E) Direct tests of materials, devices, or assemblies made, or sufficient evidence or proof be submitted, at the expense of the owner, where the evidence or proof is necessary to determine whether the material, device or installation method meets the requirements of these rules.
- (F) Revoke, amend, or refuse to issue a plumbing work notice where, in the opinion of the Commissioner or a plumbing inspector, the results of tests referred to in Subsection (e) of this section are not satisfactory.
- (G) Order the removal of any plumbing systems or equipment installed in violation of these rules.
- (H) Prioritize inspections of plumbing systems based on the relative risks to persons or property arising from potential plumbing code violations.
- (I) Pursuant to 26 V.S.A. 2175(d), assess an administrative penalty for each violation of this code.
- (J) Order any company supplying fuel service to the premises to disconnect the fuel supply until the cited violation has been removed or corrected.

Section 6: DUTIES OF THE OWNER

The owner of the building or structure, or a designated representative shall:

- (A) Not install or maintain, or cause to be installed or maintained, any plumbing system or equipment which is unsafe or is likely to be unsafe to persons or property.
- (B) Observe these rules in all public buildings, or private residences on public water or sewer, which are under their control.
- (C) Allow the Commissioner or a plumbing inspector to enter any public building, or private residence on public water or sewer, at any reasonable time for the purposes of administering or enforcing these rules.
- (D) File a work notice and obtain a validated work notice required under Section 14 of these rules before any plumbing work begins in a single-family home connected to a public water or sewage system.
- (E) Engage the services of a properly licensed plumber to file a work notice and obtain a validated work notice as required under Section 14 of these rules before any plumbing work begins in a public building.

Section 7: DUTIES OF A LICENSE HOLDER

- (A) Any person who has obtained a plumbing license under these rules shall:
 - (1) Observe these rules regarding the installation of all plumbing work and the supervision of unlicensed employees.
 - (2) Not begin plumbing work until a work notice for the work has been validated by the department.
 - (3) Notify the department of a change of address.
 - (4) Provide all information requested by the department
- (B) Any licensed plumber who has filed a work notice shall:
 - (1) Keep records which outline who has accomplished the work covered under a work notice.
 - (2) Provide at least 5 working days' notice to the plumbing inspector for any required inspection.
 - (3) Provide access for the plumbing inspector to all plumbing work and records subject to inspection.

Section 8: LICENSE EXAMINATIONS

To become licensed to perform plumbing work in the State of Vermont an applicant must meet the requirements established in the following sections:

(A) Master Plumbers

Any person who completes an application for a master plumber's license, presents documentation of having held a valid journeyman plumber's license under this chapter for a least 12 months, or documents equivalent training and experience in or outside of this state acceptable to the board, and pays an examination fee in an amount determined by the board based on the costs associated with administering the examination, shall be entitled to an examination.

Upon successful completion of the examination and payment of a licensing fee, the applicant shall receive a master plumber's license in the form of a wallet-sized card. The license shall be carried by the master plumber at all times while performing the licensee's trade and shall be displayed upon request. Upon request of a license holder, a license certificate, suitable for framing, shall be available for a fee.

(B) Journeyman Plumbers

Any person who completes an application for a journeyman plumber's license and documents apprenticeship in plumbing which includes both instruction and practice in work processes as verified by the Vermont apprenticeship council, or equivalent training and experience in or out of this state acceptable to the board, and pays an examination fee to be determined by the board based on the costs associated with administering the examination, shall be entitled to examination.

Upon successful completion of the examination and payment of a licensing fee, the applicant shall receive a journeyman plumber's license in the form of a wallet-sized card. The license shall be carried by the journeyman at all times while performing the licensee's trade and shall be displayed upon request. Upon request of a license holder, a license certificate, suitable for framing, shall be available for a fee.

(C) Limited Licensure; Specialists

Any person who completes an application for a specialist's license and documents apprenticeship in plumbing which includes both instruction and practice in work processes as verified by the Vermont Apprenticeship Council, or successful completion of instruction, training and experience in or out of the state acceptable to the board and pays an examination fee to be determined by the board based on the costs associated with administering the examination, shall be entitled to an examination.

Upon successful completion of the examination and payment of a license fee, the applicant shall receive a specialist license in the form of a wallet-sized card. The license shall be carried by the licensee at all times while performing the licensee's specialty and shall be displayed upon request. Upon request by the license holder, a specialist license suitable for framing shall be available for a fee. A specialist license shall indicate each specialty for which the licensee has been approved. A specialist license does not take the place of any other license required by law.

Specialty fields for limited licenses include the following:

- **P1 Water Heater Specialist:** Installation, replacement and repair of ~~any~~ residential, industrial or commercial domestic ~~(hot)~~ water **heaters or** hot water supply tanks.
- **P2 Heating System Specialist:** Installation, replacement and repair of residential, industrial, or commercial hydronic space heating systems, including radiant, solar and other types of hydronic system design. Any work on steam systems shall be limited to steam systems with operating pressure not to exceed 15 PSI.
- **P1/P2 Water Heater/Heating System Specialist:**
- **P3 Water Treatment Specialist:** Installation, replacement, and repair of residential, industrial or commercial potable water treatment and filtration equipment.

Note: A P1/P2 Water Heater/Heating System Specialist license covers two specialty fields, therefore the license fee will reflect two specialty license fees.

A person duly licensed as a specialist under this section may perform specialty limited use work, either as an employee or as an independent contractor only in connection with the specialty field designated on the person's license. A specialist may perform a supply connection to an existing water supply for test and related system operation, but at no time shall any specialist perform any plumbing or heating work that is not specified or permitted under the specialist's license.

The intent of these rules as they apply to the installation of fixtures and plumbing related to specialist licenses is to ensure the safety of the potable water supply. It is not the intent of these rules to regulate the operation, efficiency or consumer satisfaction of water heaters, hydronic heating systems, or water treatment equipment. The Vermont Fire and Building Safety Code and the Vermont Electrical Safety Rules regulate the safe operation of water heaters, hydronic heating systems, water treatment equipment and the related fuel or power source.

(D) Process for Examinations

- (1) Each applicant for a license shall present to the executive office of the board on blanks furnished by the board, a written application for examination and license containing such information as the board may require, accompanied by the fee required. Examinations shall be in whole or in part in writing and shall include the theoretical and practical nature of plumbing or specialties, or both, and knowledge of state laws and department of health and environmental conservation regulations and such other regulations as the board may determine necessary to satisfactorily determine the qualifications of the applicant. Examinations shall be relevant to the instructional material taught in classes, the codes used and new developments and procedures within the trade.
- (2) In order to carry out its responsibilities under this section the board may contract with a national testing organization to develop and administer a written plumbing exam. Any test fees charged by the testing organization are separate from the examination fee charged by the board and shall be paid directly to the testing organization.
- (3) Any individual who fails to achieve a passing grade on a plumbing licensing examination, after having taken the examination three times, shall appear before the board for the purpose of the board recommending further education, training and/or tutoring, prior to the applicant taking the test a fourth time.
- (4) See License procedure in Appendix F. License testing is facilitated by a third-party vendor.

(E) Examination not Required

Appropriate licenses without examination may be issued to the following applicants upon payment of the required fee:

- 1) **Reciprocal licenses** - To a person to whom a master plumber's license, a journeyman plumber's license, or a specialist plumber's license has been previously issued by another state or municipality therein, provided that state or municipality therein maintains a standard of requirements equivalent to those of this state and who presents satisfactory proof to the board that he or she is a bona fide master, journeyman, or specialist plumber. An applicant under this subsection shall be exempt from examination only if he or she holds a license from a foreign state or municipality and if under the laws or regulations of the foreign state or municipality issuing the license a like exemption is granted to plumbers duly licensed under the laws of this state.
- 2) **Service Members and Veteran's** - Except as otherwise provided by law, a journeyman's license shall be issued without examination and upon payment of requested fee to an applicant who is a service member or veteran who:

- a) submits a complete application and any documentation required by the Board;
- b) has received designation by the U. S. Armed Forces as a 12K Plumber or equivalent; and
- c) has completed a minimum of 8000 hours and four years of active duty field work as a 12Kplumber or equivalent

3) Universal Licensing:

Appropriate licenses without examination may be issued to a person to whom a master plumber's license or a journeyman plumber's license or a specialty license or equivalent has been previously issued by another state or municipality upon the payment of the required fee if:

- a) that state or municipality maintained a standard of requirements equivalent to those of this State; and
- b) The applicant presents satisfactory proof to the Board that he or she is a bona fide licensee. **This will include a state issued certificate of licensure and letter of good standing, a printed copy of license alone is not accepted.**
- c) **The applicant completes a VT Energy Goals Education Module & includes the certificate with the application. The website to access the module is: VT Energy Goals · Custom Portal (powerappsportals.us)**

Section 9: RENEWAL OF LICENSE

- (A) A license shall be valid for **two years**. A notice of renewal and application for renewal of license shall be provided to each licensee prior to the expiration of the license. The application for renewal of license and the appropriate fee must be received by the department prior to the date the license expires. It is the responsibility of the licensee to contact the licensing office for a renewal application in advance of expiration date if no renewal form is received prior to expiration date.
- (B) If a license has lapsed it may be renewed within 90 days of its expiration date along with a \$15.00 reinstatement fee in addition to the renewal fee.
- (C) If a license is not renewed within 90 days of expiration date the inactive licensee shall make application for reinstatement and shall appear before the board to request reinstatement.
- (D) Applicants for license renewal shall provide to the Board evidence of completion of 8 hours of continuing education or training, approved by the Board, within the previous 24-month period, at least 2 hours of which must include code review. A course or training program is valid for only one license renewal. A copy of the certificate is acceptable evidence of meeting the requirements for continuing education.

(E) Approval of continuing education or training;

(1) Sponsors of training courses shall submit for approval the following information:

- a) Sponsoring organization or individuals;
- b) Course content;
- c) Number of hours of eligible training;
- d) Instructors should be certified as a master plumber, engineer, plumbing inspector, vocational teacher with related experience, or otherwise acceptable by the Board;
- e) Date and place of instruction;
- f) Instructional materials to be used by attendees.

(2) Subject matter shall deal with the adopted current plumbing codes, license renewal protocol or related information. This may include general or specific review of the code, code changes from preceding versions, common violations of the code, or other related areas that relate to the specialty plumbing installation.

(3) Tests at training programs are optional.

(4) Upon completion of a course, certificates shall be issued to attendees and shall include:

- a) Sponsor's name
- b) Course title
- c) Date, place
- d) Hours completed
- e) Instructor's Signature
- f) Attendees' full name, license number.

(F) Representatives of the Licensing Board and the Department of Public Safety reserve the right to monitor all courses.

Section 10: PLUMBING LICENSE FEES

Plumbing license and 2-year renewal fees* shall be as established under 26 V.S.A. Section 2193(c) as follows:

- (A) Master plumber license...\$120
- (B) Journeyman plumber license...\$90
- (C) Specialist license - per specialty field...\$50
- (D) Master renewal fee...\$120
- (E) Journeyman renewal fee...\$90
- (F) Specialist renewal fee - per specialty field...\$50
- (G) License certificate...\$10

* Subject to fee change by Legislative Process

Section 11: LICENSE NOT REQUIRED

All plumbing and specialty work performed in Vermont shall be performed by persons licensed under this chapter except that a license shall not be required for the following types of work:

- (A) Any plumbing and specialty work performed by an owner or the owner's regular employees in the owner-occupied freestanding single-family dwelling or in outbuildings accessory to the owner-occupied, single family dwelling.
- (B) Installations of plumbing systems in laboratories for experimental purposes only.
- (C) A person who regularly employs a maintenance person whose duties include the maintenance of plumbing on the property of that person.
- (D) Plumbing or specialty installations performed as part of a training project of a vocational school or other educational institution. However, the installation shall be inspected if the building is to be sold as a private dwelling or public building.
- (E) A person who performs miscellaneous jobs of manual labor on the person's own property in the course of which plumbing repairs or alterations are made.
- (F) For the construction, repair or maintenance of buildings used exclusively for agricultural purposes and animal housing located on owner-occupied farms.
- (G) Work performed by employees of any public or private water company, who in the main course of their employment install, maintain or repair water supply pipes, meters or control valves.

Section 12: COMPLAINTS

A person may file a complaint with the board by doing so in writing, setting forth a full statement of the facts concerning the alleged infraction of the plumber's licensing statute or rules. In the event a complaint is filed with the Board, the Board's investigation shall not be limited to the matter set forth in the request for investigation but may extend to any act coming to the attention of the board which appears to violate the statute or these rules.

Section 13: DISCIPLINARY PROCEEDINGS.

(A) In accordance with 26 V.S.A. Section 2181, the board may revoke or suspend a license, or refuse to renew a license. This shall not preclude the board from taking lesser steps, including, but not limited to formal reprimand, or required further education and training. The board may act for any of the following reasons:

- (1) Fraud or deceit in obtaining a license.
- (2) Gross negligence, incompetency, misrepresentation, or misconduct by a licensee.
- (3) Violation by a licensee of the rules of the Department of Health, the Department of Public Safety Board
- (4) Failure to comply with a written notice issued under sections 2173, 2174 or 2175 of this title.

(B) The board may take these actions only after notice and provision to the licensee of an opportunity to appear before the board for a hearing, in accordance with 3 V.S.A. Chapter 25, the Vermont Administrative Procedure Act, and these rules issued thereunder.

(C) The board and department will proceed with initiating a complaint against a licensee, investigation of the complaint, action and hearings as described in Appendix C.

Section 14: WORK NOTICES

(A) A work notice shall be filed with the department for all plumbing work covered by these rules and be validated by the department, prior to the start of such work, in order to facilitate the inspection process authorized by 26 V.S.A. 2199. The term "Permit" as used in the ~~2021~~ 2024 International PlumbingCode (IPC) shall have the same meaning as "Work Notice validated by the department".

(B) The department may refuse to validate a work notice if the license holder has other ongoing plumbing work for which a work notice has not been filed, if the department is owed fees or penalties, or if requested by the Plumbers' Examining Board pursuant to 26 V.S.A. 2181(c).

(C) A work notice is not required for plumbing work described as follows:

- (1) ~~Delete and replace~~ Replacement of a plumbing fixture/appliance by a similar fixture/appliance utilizing existing water supply, waste lines, source of fuel and venting termination if the ~~existing~~ fixture/appliance being replaced meets currently adopted codes and is not being moved to a new location
- (2) Maintenance or repair within an existing plumbing fixture.
- (3) Replacement of water supply and waste lines without relocation or installation of new plumbing fixtures.

(D) The department may accept an annual plumbing work notice where plumbing installation work is ongoing in an existing building. A plumbing work notice filed under this section shall include the name and location of the building, the licensed plumber responsible for the work and the payment of the minimum fee. The acceptance of an annual plumbing work notice does not modify the requirements for licensure or supervision as established under these rules.

(E) A validated work notice shall expire if the plumber of record ceases work authorized under the

work notice. If work ~~has~~ is not commenced, ~~or~~ is suspended or abandoned, for a time period of 180 days, the work notice will become invalid. A new work notice is required to be filed if a different plumber of record takes over an existing project.

Section 15: SCHEDULE OF WORK NOTICE AND INSPECTION FEES

(A) Fees established by the legislature under 26 V.S.A. Section 2175(a) shall be paid to the Commissioner or a designated representative prior to the validation of a work notice.

(1) For all plumbing work, identified as a priority for inspection and review under Section 18 of these rules, the fee shall be:

- i) \$10 for ~~each~~ every plumbing fixture/appliance/device described as a washing machine, dishwasher grease, oil, sand, or neutralizing interceptor, sewage ejector pump, water closet, urinal, bidet, disposal, drinking fountain or bottle filler, water cooler, lavatory, bathtub, shower, sink, disposal, hose bibb, eye wash or emergency shower, floor drain, roof drain, floor sink, water meter, backflow prevention device, pressure reducing valve or similar device. The total shall not be less than \$50.
- ii) \$15 for ~~each~~ every plumbing fixture described as a water heaters, domestic hot water coils, plate exchangers, ~~(boilers, or~~ hydronic fan coil, kick space heater, or unit heater), domestic hot water coils, solar panels, geothermal heat pumps, water treatment, well pumps, thermal expansion tank, ~~or~~ pressure tanks, thermostatic mixing valves, domestic fire sprinkler head or sprinkler systems. The total shall not be less than \$50.

(2) For all plumbing work, not identified as a priority for inspection and review under Section 18 of these rules, the fee shall be \$50.

(B) At the discretion of the Commissioner, whenever an owner or licensed plumber requests for the owner's or licensed plumber's benefit that an inspection be made outside of the normal working hours, all fees payable by the owner under this section shall be paid in an amount twice that indicated under this section.

Section 16: INSPECTION OF PLUMBING INSTALLATIONS

The process for inspection and review of plumbing work, identified as a priority for inspection and review under Section 18 of these rules, shall be as follows:

(A) PLANS

Plumbing plans are not required for the plumbing work covered under these rules unless, in the opinion of the Commissioner or a designated representative, the job is of sufficient size or complexity to

warrant such plans.

(B) ROUGH INSPECTIONS

A plumbing system installed under these rules shall not be covered unless it is first inspected by a plumbing inspector. The provisions of this section may be specifically waived by a designated representative.

(C) FINAL INSPECTIONS

- (1) Upon completion of a new plumbing installation, the applicant shall request a final inspection by a plumbing inspector. Within 5 working days of the receipt of the inspection request, the Commissioner, or designated representative, shall conduct an inspection, establish a reasonable date for inspection, or issue a waiver of inspection.
- (2) The plumbing inspector may waive the presence of the licensee who filed the work notice for rough and final inspections.

Section 17: CONNECTING INSTALLATIONS

New plumbing installations shall not commence unless a work notice has been validated by the department.

Section 18: PRIORITIES FOR INSPECTION, REVIEW AND INVESTIGATION

Priorities for inspection, review and investigation are established, consistent with 26 V.S.A. 2173 (b), based on the type and size of the building, the complexity of the plumbing work and consideration of health risks to persons or property resulting from potential plumbing code violations, as follows:

(A) Priority inspection and review work based on use:

- (1) Plumbing work involving commercial food preparation and food process areas.
- (2) Plumbing work involving special hazards in commercial operations such as Automotive repair garages, car wash, laundry, dry cleaning, funeral home, laboratory, **cannabis processing** or industrial hazardous waste discharge.
- (3) Plumbing work **performed** ~~done~~ in facilities where the occupants may be most vulnerable to risk such as a hospital, nursing home, health center, doctor or dentist's office, beauty/**nail salon** ~~parlor~~, day care or elementary or secondary school.
- (4) Plumbing work involving public swimming pools, public spas and hot tubs.
- (5) Plumbing work ~~done~~ **performed** in buildings containing multiple dwelling units, including

hotels, motels and inns.

(6) Plumbing work ~~done~~ performed in buildings or having an occupant load of 300 or more persons or where multi-user style bathrooms are installed in commercial buildings.

(B) Priority for investigations in descending order of priority:

- (1) Complaints alleging serious plumbing violations.
- (2) Plumbing work being performed ~~done~~ by non-licensed persons.
- (3) Plumbing work being performed ~~done~~ where no work notice has been filed with the Department.
- (4) Complaints alleging non-serious plumbing violations.

(C) Plumbing work not listed as a priority in subsection (A) or (B) above is required to be installed and completed in accordance with these rules and is subject to random inspection and enforcement actions by the State Plumbing Inspector.

(D) All plumbing work in a building shall be classified as priority plumbing work where both priority and non-priority plumbing work occur on the same water and/or wastewater systems.

Section 19 APPROVAL, ALTERNATIVES, AND VARIANCES

The approval of materials, equipment and devices and alternatives and variances to this code, shall be in accordance with Section 105 of the ~~2021~~ 2024 International Plumbing Code.

Section 20: REQUEST FOR RECONSIDERATION

A person aggrieved by an interpretation of these rules, or the result of any inspection or an order to correct code violations may request that the Commissioner or designated representative reconsider such refusal or order. A request for reconsideration shall be made within 15 days after receipt of written notice of such refusal or order. The Commissioner or designated representative shall review the refusal or order within 30 days of the date the request for reconsideration is received. The Commissioner or designated shall issue an order amending, modifying or affirming the prior refusal or order as circumstances require within 30 days of the date of the review. A person aggrieved by the decision under this section may appeal to the superior court.

Section 21: ADOPTION OF A NATIONALLY RECOGNIZED CODE: THE ~~2021~~ 2024 INTERNATIONAL PLUMBING CODE

Under 26 V.S.A. Section 2173, the board adopts the provisions of the ~~2021~~ 2024 International Plumbing Code (hereinafter referred to as ~~2021~~ 2024 IPC). All plumbing installations shall comply with the ~~2021~~ 2024 IPC, as amended in this section to meet the individual needs of Vermont. The deletion of certain articles and sections of the ~~2021~~ 2024 IPC has been necessary to ensure consistency with existing regulatory authority. The failure to incorporate these codes in their entirety should not be construed to

minimize the value of these Codes as effective standards with current technology.

All references to the International Building Code, **International Residential Code (IRC)**, the International Fuel Gas Code or the International Mechanical Code in the ~~2021~~ **2024** IPC are deleted and replaced with the current Vermont Fire and Building Safety Code, including NFPA 31, 54, 58 and 211 <http://firesafety.vermont.gov>

Food and lodging Service Establishments shall conform to Vermont Health Department regulations (800-439- 8550) <http://healthvermont.gov>.

Public and private water systems, and underground injection control shall conform to the regulations of the Agency of Natural Resources (ANR) Drinking Water and Ground Water Protection Division (802-828-1535) - <https://dec.vermont.gov/drinking-water-and-groundwater-protection>

Stormwater management shall conform to the regulations of ANR's stormwater program. (802-828-1115) - <https://dec.vermont.gov/watershed/stormwater>

(A) Add, amend, delete and replace as follows:

-delete and replace - Section 101.1 **Plumbing** Title: These rules shall be known as the ~~2021~~ **2025** Vermont Plumbing Rules (hereinafter referred to as "this code").

-delete and replace- Section 101.2: Scope: The design and installation of plumbing systems including sanitary and storm drainage, sanitary facilities and water supplies, storm water and sewage disposal, located within the building and the connecting pipes within 10 feet of the building, shall comply with the requirements of this code. The design and installation of gas piping and the design and installation of fire sprinkler and standpipe systems shall be in accordance with the Vermont Fire and Building Safety Code.

-amended- [A] 101.2.1 Appendices. All appendices are adopted except for Appendix F.

-delete - Section 101.3 Purpose

-delete & replace- Section 102.2 Existing Installations: Existing public buildings, & all other existing buildings or facilities must comply with these rules whenever the plumbing in those buildings or premises is changed, replaced, or altered as required by section 102.4.

-delete and replace- Section 103 Code Compliance Agency
Refer to Section 1: Purpose of the Rules - in the 2025 Vermont Plumbing Rules

-delete and replace- Section 104: Duties and Powers of the Code Official: The Commissioner of the department of Public Safety or designee shall be designated as the code official for the purpose of this code. The code official shall have the authority to render interpretations of this code and to adopt

policies and procedures to clarify the application of its provisions. Such interpretations, policies and procedures shall be in compliance with the intent and purpose of this code.

~~-delete-~~ Section ~~106~~ **105** Permits: Except for ~~106.5.7~~ **105.5.7** Posting of Permit: The permit (work notice) or a copy shall be **visibly displayed** ~~kept~~ on the site of the work until the completion of the project. [Note: See sections 14 and 15 of these **2025 Plumbing Rules regarding** ~~in regards to work notices~~]

~~-delete-~~ Section ~~109~~ **108** Fees

~~-delete and replace-~~ ~~Section 108.2~~ - **Section 111.2** Required Inspections and Testing: The holder of the permit shall be responsible for notifying the code official to schedule inspections required by these rules and other inspections and testing as required by sections ~~108.2.1 through and including 108.4.3~~ **111.2.1 through and including 111.4.3**

~~-delete-~~ Section ~~114~~ **112** Means of Appeal: [Note: See section 20 in regard to reconsideration]

~~-delete – Section 113 – Board of appeals.~~

~~-delete-~~ Section ~~115~~ **114** Violations

~~-delete – APPENDIX F: BOARD OF APPEALS: [Note: See section 20 regarding~~ ~~in regard to reconsideration]~~

-amend - Section 202 General Definitions

“BOILER” includes all steam, hydronic boilers, and water source heat pump units.

“HYDRONIC UNIT HEATER” includes: all hydronic kick space heaters, hydronic fan assisted cabinet heaters, and hydronic fan/coil air handlers

LEAD-FREE PIPE AND FITTING. See Chapter 605.2.1 Pipe and fittings used for human consumption (water for drinking or cooking) shall meet the most recent NSF/ANSI low lead standard (<0.25% weighted average lead content-wetted surface). **This is in accordance with CFR Title 40 Chapter 1, Subchapter D Part 143 Subpart B.** <https://www.ecfr.gov/current/title-40/chapter-I/subchapter-D/part-143/subpart-B>

~~For additional information contact the office of the Attorney General at (802-828-3171) or AGO.lead@state.vt.us. See also~~ <http://ago.vermont.gov/assets/files/LeadinPlumbing.pdf>

MAINTENANCE. To ~~keep~~ **maintain** existing plumbing fixtures and associated piping in good working order. Does not include relocation of fixtures or piping. **Plumbing work that requires a Plumbing Work Notice is not considered maintenance.**

PLUMBING. The art of installing pipes, fixtures and other apparatus for bringing in the water supply and removing liquid / ~~and~~ water carried wastes through drainage **and** venting systems within or on any

building or structure.

-delete- Section 301.3 exception (refer to Agency Natural Resources (ANR) regulations).

-delete and replace- Section 302.2 Industrial Wastes: Waste products from manufacturing or industrial operation introduced into the public sewer system are regulated by the Vermont Agency of Natural Resources.

-delete- Section 305.4.1 Sewer depth (refer to Agency Natural Resources (ANR) regulations)

-add- Section 308.10 Alternate support techniques can be utilized, subject to the plumbing inspector's approval.

-delete and replace- Section 311 Toilet Facilities for Workers: Toilet Facilities for Workers are regulated by the Vermont Department of Labor (VOSHA).

-delete and replace- Section 313.1 Equipment Efficiencies: Equipment efficiencies are regulated under the **current** Commercial Building Energy Standards **or Residential Building Energy Standards** as adopted by the Vermont Department of Public Service. **On July 1, 2024, RBES & CBES codes update to the 2024 RBES and 2024 CBES**

-add- Section 314.2.1.2 All condensate disposal shall conform to ANR regulations (802-828-1535).

-amend- Table 403.1 The minimum water closet and lavatory requirement for restaurants, banquet halls and food courts shall be in accordance with the Health Regulations for Food Service Establishments adopted by the Department of Health.

For access to Health Regulations for Food Establishments

refer to; <http://www.healthvermont.gov/about-us/laws-regulations/rules-and-regulations>

~~-add- Section 403.1.1.1 Gender Free Restrooms and Required Fixture Counts: When a new gender free restroom is provided in an occupancy that has the total number of required plumbing fixtures set forth in the plumbing code and is fixed separately for both men and women, the fixtures in the new genderfree restroom shall be deducted from the total required fixture count of either the men's or women's restrooms.~~

-add – Section 403.4.2 Single-user restroom signage: Single-user toilet facility/room shall be provided with a sign “RESTROOM”. Signage for Accessible toilet facility/room shall comply with the Vermont Access Rules.

-delete and replace- Section 404 Accessible plumbing facilities: Accessible plumbing facilities and fixtures shall be provided in accordance with the **currently adopted** Vermont Access Rules.

-amend- Section 404.2 Accessible Fixture Requirements. Accessible plumbing fixtures shall be installed

in accordance with ~~ICC A117.1~~ **The 2010 ADA Standards for Accessible Design.**

-amend- Section 405.3.4 Water Closet Compartment. Each Water Closet utilized by the public or employees shall occupy a separate compartment with walls or partitions and a door enclosing the fixtures to ensure privacy.

Exceptions:

1. Water closet compartments shall not be required in a single-occupant toilet room with a lockable door.
2. Toilet facilities located in child day care facilities and containing two or more water closets shall be permitted to have one water closet without an enclosing compartment.
3. This provision is not applicable to toilet areas located within Group I-3 housing areas.
4. **Gender Neutral Multi-user bathrooms shall have the Water Closet within a Room with walls from floor to ceiling and a Locking door for privacy. Ventilation shall be provided for this Water Closet room.**

-amend - Section 405.3.5 Urinal partitions. Each urinal utilized by the public or employees shall occupy a separate area with walls or partitions to provide privacy. The horizontal dimension between walls or partitions at each urinal shall be not less than 30 inches. The walls or partitions shall begin at a height not greater than 12 inches from and extend not less than 60 inches above the finished floor surface. The walls or partitions shall extend from the wall surface at each side of the urinal not less than 18 inches or to a point not less than 6 inches beyond the outermost front lip of the urinal measured from the finished backwall surface, whichever is greater.

Exceptions:

1. Urinal Partitions shall not be required in a single occupant or family/assisted-use toilet room with a lockable door.
2. Toilet facilities located in child day care facilities and containing two or more urinals shall be permitted to have one urinal without partitions.
3. **Gender Neutral Multi-user bathrooms shall have the Urinal within a Room with walls from floor to ceiling and a Locking door for privacy. Ventilation shall be provided for this Urinal room.**

-amend- Section 412.1 Faucets and other fittings shall meet the most recent NSF 61/NSF 372/ANSI low lead standard (<0.25% weighted average lead content – wetted surface).

-delete - 412.10 Head Shampoo sink faucet. 2. A water heater conforming to ASSE 1082 or ASSE 1084

-amend - 421.4 Shower compartments. Shower compartments shall be not less than 900 square inches (0.58 m²) in interior cross-sectional area. Shower compartments shall be not less than 30 inches (762 mm) in least dimension as measured from the finished interior dimension of the compartment, exclusive of fixture valves, showerheads, soap dishes and safety grab bars or rails. Except as required in **Section 404**, the minimum required area and dimension shall be measured from the finished interior dimension at a height equal to the top of the threshold and at a point tangent to its centerline and shall be continued to a height not less than 70 inches (1778 mm) above the shower drain outlet.

Exceptions:

1. Shower compartments having not less than 25 inches (635 mm) in minimum dimension measured from the finished interior dimension of the compartment, provided that the shower compartment has not less than 1,300 square inches (0.838 m²) of cross-sectional area.
2. Gender Neutral Multi-user bathrooms shall have the Shower within a Room with walls from floor to ceiling and a Locking door for privacy. Ventilation shall be provided for this Shower room.

-add- Section 424.3 Waterless urinals: the installation of waterless urinals are permitted, subject to the prior approval of the Plumbers' Examining Board guidelines.

-add-Section 501.1.1 TEMPERATURE CONROL FOR HOT WATER DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS ONLY, additional downstream safety devices may be required.

Water heaters, tank style and tankless, shall be equipped with an ASSE 1017 (or 1017/1070 listing where applicable) Temperature actuated mixing valve in accordance with 602.2, 605.2.1 & 613.1

-amend-Section 501.2 Water heater as space heater. Where a combination potable water and space heating system ~~is utilized requires water for space heating at temperatures higher than 120°F (49°C)~~, a temperature actuated mixing valve complying with ASSE 1017 shall be provided to limit the water supplied to the potable hot water distribution system to a temperature of 120°F (49°C) or less. The potability of the water shall be maintained throughout the system.

-delete and replace- Section 501.6 Water temperature control in piping from tankless heaters: The temperature of water from tankless water heaters shall be a maximum 120°F (49°C) after the temperature actuated mixing valve when intended for domestic uses. This provision shall not supersede the requirement for protective shower valves in accordance with Section 412.3.

-add-Section 503.3 Water Heater Connections: All connections to the water heater including the ASSE 1017 temperature actuated mixing valve and the full port cold water shut off valve shall be rigidly supported using code compliant metallic piping. Metallic piping must extend a minimum of three feet or greater from **both the hot and cold water** connection points.

-amend- Section 504.4 Relief Valve: Thermal expansion shall be controlled in accordance with Section 607.3

-delete and replace- Section 504.6 (13) Material for Discharge Piping: Piping shall be constructed of metallic materials listed in section 605.4 ~~or ASME 112.4.1.~~

-add- Section 504.6 (15) Outlet of all relief valve piping shall be cut on a 45 degree angle.

- delete and replace- 602.2 Potable water required: Only potable water shall be supplied to plumbing fixtures that provide water for drinking, bathing or culinary purposes, or for the processing of food, medical or pharmaceutical products. Unless otherwise required by law ~~or code~~, potable water shall be

supplied to all plumbing fixtures at a maximum temperature of 120°F (49°C).

-add- 602.3 Individual water supply systems are also regulated by Vermont Agency of Natural Resources. [Refer to page 15 for ANR info.]

-add in part- Section 602.3.4 Disinfection of system; After construction or major repair, the individual watersupply system shall be purged of deleterious matter and disinfected in accordance with Section 610.

-amend- Section 603.2 Separation of water service and building sewer: Water service pipe and the building sewer shall be separated by 10 feet of undisturbed or compacted earth.

-amend- Section 603.2 delete “not less than 12 inches (305 mm)” and replace with “not less than 18 inches (458 mm)”.

-amend- Section 603.2 delete “at least 5 feet (1524 mm)” and replace with “at least 10 feet (3048 mm) from the sewer pipe centerline.”

-amend- Table 604.3

Shower	2.0 at 8 psi
Shower, balanced pressure, thermostatic, or	2.0 at 20 psi
Combination balanced-pressure/thermostatic mixing valve	2.0 at 20 psi

-add- Section 604.4 Exception 6. In new construction, low flow water closets with a flow rate of 1.28 gallons per flush as outlined in the Vermont Residential Energy Code may be used in lieu of the maximum flow rate of 1.6 gallons per flush as outlined in Table 604.4 of the International Plumbing Code.

-amend- Table 604.4

Lavatory, private	1.5 gpm at 60 psi
Shower head	2.0 gpm at 80 psi
Sink Faucet	1.8 gpm at 60 psi

-amend- Section 604.7 Inadequate water pressure: Water pressure booster systems are also regulated under the Vermont Water Supply Rules; chapter 21, as adopted by the Vermont agency of natural resources. [Refer to page 15 for ANR info.]

-amend- Table 605.3 Delete copper or copper-alloy tubing of types M and WM as approved material.

-amend- Table 605.4 Copper and copper-alloy tubing of types M and WM are restricted to above-grade use only.

-amend- Section 606.5 Water pressure booster systems: Water pressure booster systems are also

regulated under the Vermont Public Water Supply Rules, as adopted by the Vermont Agency of Natural Resources. [Refer to page 15 for ANR info.]

-add – Section 607.5 Pipe Insulation; Install in accordance with VT Energy Standards. For additional information contact the Vermont Energy Code Hotline at 855-877-0673 or <https://publicservice.vermont.gov/content/building-energy-standards>

-amend- Section 608.1 Plumbing under the scope of these rules shall also conform to the Vermont Water Supply Rules, as adopted by the Vermont Agency of Natural Resources, in regard to the prevention of cross-connections. [Refer to page 15 for ANR info.]

-add – 608.1.1 Installation **and testing** of Backflow Assemblies shall be in accordance with ASSE Backflow Prevention Reference Manual or AWWA Backflow Prevention and Cross-connection Control: Recommended Practices M14. **Backflow assembly testers must hold a valid certification card, issued by an ASSE/AWWA approved testing organization.**

-add- Section 608.9.1 – equivalent wording and signage acceptable to code official

-add- Section 608.14.8 – Soap/chemical dispensers that are connected to potable water shall have an individual, dedicated water supply connection that provides for adequate backflow protection.

-delete and replace- Section 608.18 Protection of individual water supplies: Individual water supplies are regulated by the Vermont Agency of Natural Resources.

-add- Section 610.1; New **or repaired** water systems

-delete and replace- Section 610.1 (4) Repetition of Disinfection: The procedure shall be repeated where shown by a bacteriological examination that contamination remains present in the system. Consecutive bacteriological samples must be taken 24 hours apart before the water system is put back into service.

-amend – Section 612.1 Solar Systems: in accordance with the Vermont Plumbing Rules

-amend - Section 613.1 Temperature-actuated mixing valves. Temperature-actuated mixing valves, are required to be installed to reduce water temperatures to defined limits. These valves shall comply with ASSE 1017 **(or ASSE 1017/1070 listing where applicable)** and are required to be installed at the hot water source.

-delete and replace- Section 701.2 Sewer required: Every building in which plumbing fixtures are installed shall be connected to a public or private sewerage system. Public and private sewerage systems are regulated by the Vermont Agency of Natural Resources.

-delete and replace- Section 701.4 Sewage Treatment: Sewage treatment is regulated by the Vermont Agency of Natural Resources.

-add- Section 701.8 Drainage piping in food service areas: Waste piping above any working, storage or eating surfaces in food service establishments shall be suitably protected to prevent contamination from leakage.

-delete- Section 702.2 Table – Polyethylene (PE) Plastic Pipe

-delete- Section 702.4 Table – Polyethylene (PE) Plastic Pipe

-delete- Section 702.7 Lead bends and traps.

-amend- Section 703.1 Building sewer pipe. Delete “installed within 5 feet (1524 mm) of the water service” & replace with “installed within 10 feet (3048 mm) of the water service.”

-add - Section 704.5 Dead Ends: Drainage piping shall not be installed or altered that creates a dead end section of piping **that exceeds 24 inches**. Cleanout extensions and piping for future fixtures shall not be considered as a deadend.

-delete-Exceptions **1, 2 and 3** in Section 705.10.2

-delete and replace – Section 705.16.4 Plastic pipe or tubing to other piping material: Joints between different types of plastic pipe and/or other piping material shall be made with an approved adapter fitting. Joints between plastic pipe and cast-iron hub pipe shall be made by caulked joint or a mechanical compression joint.

-delete- 708.1.5 Cleanout Size - Exception (2)

-add- 803.3 Special Wastes System Design: Add “and shall conform to ANR regulations”.

-delete and replace – Section 903.1.1: Roof Extension “All open vent pipes that extend through a roof shall be terminated at least 6” but not more than 12” above the roof.”

Consideration should be given to the location of roof penetration in order to reduce the chances of snow and ice blockage.

-add- 903.1.1.1 Vent penetration through roof shall be protected against shear force.

-delete in part- 903.2 – not less than 1 foot (305mm)

-delete and replace- Section 904.3 Vent Termination: Vent stacks or stack vents shall terminate outside the building to the open air.

-add- Section 906.1(.1) Size of stack vents and vent stacks: Every building shall have at least one 3-inch continuous stack vent or 3-inch continuous vent stack that extends to outside the building.

-add- Section 906.6 Horizontal ~~branch~~ venting **s**: Horizontal **fixture**, branch **or stack** vents within unheated areas shall be protected against freezing.

-add- Section 917.1.1 Single Stack Vent System: Single stack vent systems may not be used in single family homes. Single stack vent systems in all other occupancies may only to be used for engineered systems when approved by the plumbing inspector.

-delete and replace- Section 918.1 General. Air Admittance Valves: Vent systems utilizing air admittance valves for individual and branch-type air admittance valves shall conform to ASSE 1051. Stack-type air admittance valves are not permitted.

-amend- Section 918.3 Delete last sentence: Stack vents and vent stacks shall be permitted to terminate to stack-type air admittance valves in accordance with Section 918.3.2.

-delete- Section 918.3.2 Stacks.

-delete and replace- Section 918.7 Vent required: Within each plumbing system, a minimum of one continuous 3 inch stack vent or one continuous 3 inch vent stack shall extend outdoors to the open air.

-delete and replace - Section 1002.6 –Building Traps. Building house traps shall be prohibited, except where local conditions necessitate such traps. Building traps shall be provided with a clean-outs **on the inlet and outlet sides of trap** and a ~~relief vent of fresh air~~ **Vent or** intake on the inlet side of the trap. The size of the **fresh air** ~~relief vent~~ or fresh air intake shall not be less than one-half the diameter of the drain to which the relief vent or air intake connects. Such ~~relief vent of fresh air~~ **vent** intake shall be carried above grade and shall be terminated in a screened outlet located outside the building **at or near the sill**.

- add- Section 1003.1 Interceptors and Separators: External interceptors and separators located more than 10 feet from the building are regulated by the Agency of Natural Resources.

-add- Section 1003.3.1.1 An indoor or outdoor grease interceptor shall be placed within 25 feet (developed length) of the 3-bay sink indirect waste receptor. If this is impracticable, the operator of the food service establishment shall be responsible for the maintenance of the grease waste piping upstream of the grease interceptor.

-delete -Section 1003.3.7 Gravity Grease Interceptors and gravity grease interceptors with fat oils and grease disposal systems. Refer to ANR Rules.

-delete and replace- Section 1101.2 Disposal. Storm drainage for a building roof or courtyard shall be regulated by this section. Storm drainage from paved areas, yards and courts are regulated by Agency of Natural Resources Watershed Management Division, stormwater program (802-828-1535).

-add in part- Section 1109.1 General: Where the public sewer is a combined system for both sanitary and storm water, the storm sewer shall be connected independently to the public sewer in accordance to Agency of Natural Resources Rules.

-delete and replace - Chapter 12 Special Piping and Storage Systems:
This is for Reference Code information for Medical Gas Systems.

Section 1202.1 Nonflammable medical gases - refer to NFPA 99 AND ASSE 6000 (Health Care Facilities)

Section 1203.1 Design and Installation: Nonmedical oxygen systems refer to NFPA 51 & NFPA 55

-add- Section 1301.1.1 Non-potable Water Systems: Contact Agency of Natural Resources Drinking Water and Groundwater Protection Division for prior approval.

-Delete – Chapter 14: Subsurface Graywater Soil Absorption Systems:

Section 22: SEVERABILITY CLAUSE

In the event any part or provision of these rules is held to be illegal, this shall not have the effect of making void or illegal any of the other parts or provisions of these rules.

Section 23: EFFECTIVE DATE These rules shall take effect [put in date here]

APPENDIX (A) THE VERMONT PLUMBING LAW 26 V.S.A. CHAPTER 39

For full text please refer to: <https://legislature.vermont.gov/statutes/chapter/26/039>

§ 2171. Purpose

§ 2172. Definitions

§ 2173. Rules adopted by the board

§ 2174. Municipal rules and regulations; municipal inspections

§ 2175. Work notice; fees; enforcement; appeals; penalties

§ 2176. Existing buildings

§ 2181. Plumber's examining board; membership; powers

§ 2182. Terms of office

§ 2183. Fees; books and records

§ 2184. Per diem pay and expenses

§ 2191. Master plumbers

§ 2192. Journeyman plumbers

§ 2192a. Limited licensure; specialists

§ 2193. Applications and examinations; fees

§ 2194. Examinations not required; temporary licenses

§ 2195. Expiration and renewal; renewal; reinstatement; continuing education

§ 2197. Penalty

§ 2198. Exceptions; license not required

§ 2199. Inspections

APPENDIX (B) DEFINITION OF PUBLIC BUILDING - 20 V.S.A. § 2730)

-add- For full text refer to; <https://legislature.vermont.gov/statutes/section/20/174/02900>

<https://legislature.vermont.gov/statutes/section/20/173/02/02730>

APPENDIX (C) PROCEDURE FOR LICENSING DISCIPLINARY PROCEDURE

1) INITIATING A COMPLAINT AGAINST A LICENSEE

a) Form of complaint: Filing. A person may register a complaint against a plumber licensed by the Plumbers' Examining Board by filing a written complaint with the Department of Public Safety, Division of Fire Safety, 45 State Drive Waterbury, VT 05671. The written complaint must set forth, at a minimum, the nature, date, and place of the alleged violations. The board may also initiate a license review procedure on its own motion by filing a complaint with the department.

b) Verification. Upon receipt of a complaint, the department will verify the Vermont license number of the person against whom the complaint is lodged. If the person is unlicensed and the complaint alleges criminal conduct, the department will refer the complaint to the Office of the Attorney General. If the person is a licensee of the board, the department will docket the complaint and open an investigation file under the name and license number of the person.

c) Investigating Panel. An investigating panel consisting of an investigator designed by the department and an assistant attorney general will be formed upon the docketing of a complaint. The assistant attorney general assigned to the case will head the panel and supervise the investigation of the complaint.

2) INITIATING THE INVESTIGATION.

a) Notice to the Attorney General and to the Investigator. Upon docketing the complaint, the department will send a copy of all materials contained in the newly opened file, including a copy of the complaint, to the attorney general, and notify the attorney general of the name, address and phone number of its designated investigator. The department will also send copies of the materials to the investigator and inform the investigator of the name of the division chief in the attorney general's office responsible for the investigation.

b) Notice to the Licensee. The department will send written notice of the initiation of an investigation to the licensee against whom the complaint has been filed. The notice shall include a copy of the complaint and a copy of the statute and these rules. The notice will inform the licensee that inquiries or materials regarding the investigation should be addressed to the investigating panel at the address of the department.

c) Notice to the Board. The department will send written notice to the Board indicating that an investigation has been instituted regarding a licensing complaint.

d) The inspector assigned to investigate the complaint shall inspect the work which is the subject of the complaint and interview the complainant. The inspector may also meet and interview the licensee at the direction of the assistant attorney general assigned to the matter.

3) RECOMMENDED ACTION.

- a) At the conclusion of the investigation the assistant attorney general assigned to the matter shall make a recommendation as to whether formal proceedings should commence against the licensee.
- b) If formal disciplinary proceedings are recommended, the assistant attorney general shall submit a complaint describing the alleged violations, and the rules or statutes violated, with the recommendation.
- c) If the licensee is willing to admit to the charges the assistant attorney general may explore the possibility of a stipulated settlement. A stipulated settlement must be approved by the board.
- d) If no disciplinary action is recommended the case will be closed and the complainant and the licensee will be notified that no further action will be taken at this time. The matter may be reopened if new evidence is presented.

4) FORMAL HEARING BY THE BOARD.

- a) Notice and Place of Hearing. Upon the filing of a notice of charges by the investigating panel, the board will commence the hearing process by serving the notice of charges and a notice of the hearing upon the licensee. Notice will be served personally or by certified mail, return receipt requested. Copies will be sent to the members of the investigating panel and the complainant. The hearing will be scheduled at least 20 days after service.
- b) Failure to Appear. If the licensee fails to appear after proper notice has been given, the board shall hold the hearing and make a decision on the charges.
- c) A quorum of the board shall be a majority of its members.
- d) Conduct of Hearing; Receipt of Evidence; Argument. The board may admit any evidence it deems of a type commonly relied upon by reasonably prudent persons in the conduct of their affairs. All persons shall testify under oath or affirmation. The licensee or his attorney may examine, or cross examine witnesses, inspect documents, and explain or rebut any evidence presented to the board. The assistant attorney general, investigator, and licensee may present oral and written argument in addition to evidence, which also shall be made part of the record. Where a licensee is not represented by counsel the board shall advise the licensee and aid in the examining and cross examining of witnesses as effectively as possible compatible with the impartial discharge of its duties as a body of impartial review.
- e) Authority of the Chair. The chair shall administer oaths to witnesses, rule on questions of evidence and upon the service of subpoenas and other notices and do whatever is necessary and proper to conduct the hearing in a judicious, fair, and expeditious manner.
- f) Disqualification of a Board Member. A member of the board shall voluntarily disqualify himself or herself and withdraw from any hearing in which the member cannot act in a fair and impartial manner, or where the member has an interest in the proceedings. Any party to a hearing may request disqualification of a board member by filing an affidavit stating with particularity the grounds for disqualification. If the board member does not disqualify himself or herself in response to the motion, the chair of the board shall decide the issue of disqualification. A hearing shall be held if requested by the moving party or if deemed necessary by the chair. All materials pertinent to a matter of disqualification shall be made part of the record. If a board member is disqualified, thereby negating the quorum, the chair shall appoint a hearing officer to decide the matter in the same manner as if the board were presiding.

g) Judgment of the Board. The board will issue a decision within a reasonable time following the conclusion of the hearing. The decision must be in writing and be signed by the members of the board. The decision shall set forth findings of fact, conclusions of fact and law, and the judgment. If a decision of the board is not unanimous, the decision of the majority will control. The minority may file a dissenting opinion. The Board promptly shall mail or deliver a copy of its decision to the licensee, the investigating panel and, if appropriate, to the complainant. An order attached to the judgment will go into effect after the end of the 30-day appeal period if no appeal is filed.

h) Appeal from a Decision of the Board. A licensee aggrieved by a judgment of the board may appeal that judgment to the Supreme Court. The board may grant, or the court may order, a stay of the board's order upon application of the licensee.

i) Transcripts. A contested case hearing shall be recorded but not transcribed unless a transcript is requested by an interested person. Transcripts will be available for cost. The board will provide an estimate of transcription cost before filing an order for transcript.

APPENDIX (D) ASBESTOS

The Vermont Department of Health regulates the removal of asbestos containing materials, as well as the training of persons who remove asbestos containing materials, in the Vermont Regulations for Asbestos Control. For additional information, contact the Vermont Department of Health, Division of Environmental Health (800-439-8550).

APPENDIX (E) DESIGN OF GREASE INTERCEPTOR – Reference ~~2021~~ 2024 IPC CHAPTER 10 Section 1003

EXAMPLE

STEP 1- Determine the cubic content of the fixture by multiplying length X width X depth.

Example: A sink 48" long by 24" wide by 12" deep Cubic content $48 \times 24 \times 12 = 13,824$ cubic in.

STEP 2 - Determine the capacity in gallons, 1 gal = 231 cubic inches.

Example: Contents in gals $\frac{13,824}{231} = 59.8$ gals.

STEP 3 - Determine actual drainage load. The fixture is usually filled to about 75% of capacity with wastewater the items being washed displace about 25% of the fixture content. Actual drainage load = 75% of fixture capacity.

Example: Actual Drainage Load $.75 \times 59.8$ gals = 44.9 gals.

STEP 4 - Determine the flow rate and the drainage period. In general, good practices dictate a one-minute drainage period, however where conditions permit, a 2-minute period is acceptable. Drainage period is the actual time required to completely empty the fixture.

Flow Rate = Actual Drainage Load

Drainage Period

Example: Calculate flow rate for 1 minute period. Flow

Rate $\frac{44.9 \text{ Gals}}{1 \text{ Min.}} = 44.9$ GPM

1 Min.

For 2-minute period

Flow Rate $\frac{44.9 \text{ Gals}}{2 \text{ Min.}} = 22.5$ GPM

2 Min.

STEP 5 - Select the interceptor which corresponds to the flow rate calculated. Note --Select larger size when flow rate falls between two sizes listed.

As a general rule, it is good practice to size the Interceptor so that its rated capacity is never less than 40% of the fixture capacity in gallons. In the example above the actual fixture capacity is 59.8 gals., and 40% of this would be 23.9 gals. or a Fig. 8025. It is readily seen that a drainage period other than one or two minutes can be used. If conditions justify, any period between one and two minutes is satisfactory, however, we do not recommend a period longer than 2 minutes. Using the 40% rule of thumb gives a drainage period of $1 \frac{7}{8}$ minutes.



VERMONT PLUMBING RULES

The Plumbers' Examining Board

Effective DateXXXXXXXXXX

2025

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Section 1: PURPOSE OF THE RULES

The purpose of these rules is to protect and improve the general health and welfare of the people of the State of Vermont in the fields of environmental sanitation, water treatment, domestic hot and cold water supply/distribution piping and hydronically related heating systems, by authorizing and enforcing rules and regulations for properly designed, acceptably installed and adequately maintained plumbing, water treatment and hydronically related heating systems and by licensing qualified plumbers and qualified heating and water treatment specialists. These rules are enacted in conformance with the Vermont statutes covering plumbers and plumbing.

Section 2: SCOPE OF THE RULES

- (A) These rules shall apply to all public buildings, whether or not they are connected to a public water system or a public sewerage system, and to all other buildings or facilities connected to a public water or sewerage system. **This includes owner-occupied single-family residences.** Owner-occupied single-family residences which are not connected to a public water system or a public sewerage system do not require a work notice.

Existing public buildings, and all other existing buildings or facilities which are connected to a public water system or public sewerage system must comply with these rules whenever the plumbing in those buildings or premises is changed, replaced, or altered. These rules shall not apply to existing private dwellings or public buildings except as the plumbing systems in them may be altered in the future.

All new plumbing work must comply with the current Vermont State Plumbing Code.

- (B) Section 403.4.2 shall apply to all new and existing single user toilet facility/room.

Section 3: DEFINITIONS

- (A) The definitions set out at 26 V.S.A. Section 2172 shall be applicable for these rules:

- (1) A "public water system" or "public sewerage disposal system" shall mean any system supplying or serving 15 or more customers, each family, tenement, store, or other establishment being considered a single customer.
- (2) A "master plumber" shall mean any person, licensed under this chapter, as a business, designs and/or installs plumbing systems, hires or employs a person or persons to perform plumbing work, or supervises journeyman plumbers, or apprentice plumbers in completion of their work. Licensed master plumbers may perform all aspects of the trade under a specialist license without being required to obtain a specialist license.

- (3) A "journeyman plumber" shall mean any person licensed under this chapter who installs plumbing and water treatment or heating specialties under the direction of a master plumber. A journeyman plumber may supervise an apprentice employed by a master plumber and under the master plumber's direction. A journeyman plumber may perform all plumbing covered by a specialist license without being required to obtain a specialist license. A journeyman plumber shall not act as a master plumber.
- (4) An "apprentice plumber" shall mean any person, employed by a master plumber or under the direction of a master plumber or a journeyman plumber, who is engaged in learning and assisting in the installation of plumbing and water treatment or heating specialties under an apprenticeship program properly registered with the Vermont Apprenticeship Council. An apprentice plumber shall be supervised on the job by either a master or a journeyman plumber as per Vermont Department of Labor apprenticeship guidelines.
- (5) "Plumbing" is the art of installing pipes, fixtures, and other apparatus for bringing in the water supply and removing liquid and water carried wastes and drainage venting systems within or on any building or structure.
- (6) "State plumbing inspector" means a master plumber or duly qualified employee of the department designated to enforce the rules and regulations pursuant to this chapter.
- (7) "Municipal inspector" means a plumbing inspector authorized to conduct municipal inspections pursuant to this chapter.
- (8) "Specialist" means any person licensed under this chapter who performs work in connection with water treatment and heating, or both, or performs that work as a principal business or an auxiliary to a principal business for the person's own account as designated on the person's license.
- (9) "Commissioner" means the commissioner of the Department of Public Safety.
- (10) "Legislative body" means the select board, the alder board, city council or board of trustees of a municipality or an incorporated village.
- (11) "Work notice" means the notice required to be filed and validated under Section 14 of these rules by a licensee prior to commencement of plumbing work.
- (12) "Maintenance" To maintain existing plumbing fixtures and associated piping in good working order. This does not include relocation of fixtures or piping. Plumbing work that requires a plumbing work notice is not considered maintenance.

(B) In addition, for the purposes of these rules:

- (1) "Person" shall include any person or entity who performs plumbing work or is responsible for the performance of plumbing work under the jurisdiction of the Plumbers' Examining Board or the Department of Public Safety.
- (2) "Board" shall mean the Plumbers' Examining Board created by 26 V.S.A. 2181;
- (3) "Department" shall mean the Department of Public Safety.
- (4) "Public building" shall be as defined in 20 V.S.A. Section 2730. (Refer to appendix B for link to statute)
- (5) "Regular Employee" shall mean a person who is on the payroll of a building owner and has a defined work schedule as a maintenance employee.
- (6) "Investigator" shall mean the person designated by the Department to work at the direction of the Assistant Attorney General on the investigating panel as detailed in Appendix C Section 1) (a) (3).

Section 4: PLUMBERS' EXAMINING BOARD

(A) The Plumbers' Examining Board is comprised of 5 members: the Commissioner of Public Safety or designee; the Commissioner of Health or designee; a master plumber; a journeyman plumber; a publicmember not associated with the plumbing or heating trades.

(B) By statute the Board is responsible for: adopting plumbing rules; licensing and disciplining plumbers.

- (1) The plumbing rules the Board adopts must be minimum performance standards reasonably necessary for the protection of the public against recognized health hazards (26 V.S.A. Section 2173). The Board may adopt a nationally recognized plumbing code and amend it to suit Vermont in fulfilling its rule-making duties.
- (2) The Board controls the issuance, suspension and revocation of plumbers' licenses. In order to exercise its powers and carry out its responsibilities the board may:
 - i) Conduct or otherwise provide examinations, and review and approve applications for licensure.
 - ii) Investigate all matters within its jurisdiction.
 - iii) Conduct hearings regarding the administration of its affairs, including disciplinary hearings regarding licensed persons; and,
 - iv) Adopt rules consistent with its statutory authority.

The public may obtain information and make submissions or requests at the Board's office. The Board's office is located at the Department of Public Safety, Division of Fire Safety, 45 State Drive, Waterbury, VT 05676-8200

Section 5: THE COMMISSIONER OF PUBLIC SAFETY

The Commissioner of Public Safety or a designated representative may:

- (A) Enter any public building or premises in which an installation subject to these rules is being or has been installed, replaced, or altered for the purpose of performing inspections necessary to carry out inspection responsibilities under these rules.
- (B) In accordance with 20 V.S.A. Section 2733, order a building or premises or any part of it closed until any unsafe condition or violation of these rules is corrected. Where appropriate, the Commissioner may order the demolition, removal, or disconnection of any plumbing systems or equipment deemed to constitute a hazard to persons or property.
- (C) Cause a written notice to be delivered to the owner of any property directing them to correct any condition where, in the opinion of the Commissioner or a plumbing inspector, that condition constitutes a violation of these rules.
- (D) Order the owner to stop work on the building or premises if the work on the plumbing systems in them are proceeding in contravention of these rules or are considered unsafe.
- (E) Direct tests of materials, devices, or assemblies made, or sufficient evidence or proof be submitted, at the expense of the owner, where the evidence or proof is necessary to determine whether the material, device or installation method meets the requirements of these rules.
- (F) Revoke, amend, or refuse to issue a plumbing work notice where, in the opinion of the Commissioner or a plumbing inspector, the results of tests referred to in Subsection (e) of this section are not satisfactory.
- (G) Order the removal of any plumbing systems or equipment installed in violation of these rules.
- (H) Prioritize inspections of plumbing systems based on the relative risks to persons or property arising from potential plumbing code violations.
- (I) Pursuant to 26 V.S.A. 2175(d), assess an administrative penalty for each violation of this code.
- (J) Order any company supplying fuel service to the premises to disconnect the fuel supply until the cited violation has been removed or corrected.

Section 6: DUTIES OF THE OWNER

The owner of the building or structure, or a designated representative shall:

- (A) Not install or maintain, or cause to be installed or maintained, any plumbing system or equipment which is unsafe or is likely to be unsafe to persons or property.
- (B) Observe these rules in all public buildings, or private residences on public water or sewer, which are under their control.
- (C) Allow the Commissioner or a plumbing inspector to enter any public building, or private residence on public water or sewer, at any reasonable time for the purposes of administering or enforcing these rules.
- (D) File a work notice and obtain a validated work notice required under Section 14 of these rules before any plumbing work begins in a single-family home connected to a public water or sewerage system.
- (E) Engage the services of a properly licensed plumber to file a work notice and obtain a validated work notice as required under Section 14 of these rules before any plumbing work begins in a public building.

Section 7: DUTIES OF A LICENSE HOLDER

- (A) Any person who has obtained a plumbing license under these rules shall:
 - (1) Observe these rules regarding the installation of all plumbing work and the supervision of unlicensed employees.
 - (2) Not begin plumbing work until a work notice for the work has been validated by the department.
 - (3) Notify the department of a change of address.
 - (4) Provide all information requested by the department
- (B) Any licensed plumber who has filed a work notice shall:
 - (1) Keep records which outline who has accomplished the work covered under a work notice.
 - (2) Provide at least 5 working days' notice to the plumbing inspector for any required inspection.
 - (3) Provide access for the plumbing inspector to all plumbing work and records subject to inspection.

Section 8: LICENSE EXAMINATIONS

To become licensed to perform plumbing work in the State of Vermont an applicant must meet the requirements established in the following sections:

(A) Master Plumbers

Any person who completes an application for a master plumber's license, presents documentation of having held a valid journeyman plumber's license under this chapter for a least 12 months, or documents equivalent training and experience in or outside of this state acceptable to the board, and pays an examination fee in an amount determined by the board based on the costs associated with administering the examination, shall be entitled to an examination.

Upon successful completion of the examination and payment of a licensing fee, the applicant shall receive a master plumber's license in the form of a wallet-sized card. The license shall be carried by the master plumber at all times while performing the licensee's trade and shall be displayed upon request. Upon request of a license holder, a license certificate, suitable for framing, shall be available for a fee.

(B) Journeyman Plumbers

Any person who completes an application for a journeyman plumber's license and documents apprenticeship in plumbing which includes both instruction and practice in work processes as verified by the Vermont apprenticeship council, or equivalent training and experience in or out of this state acceptable to the board, and pays an examination fee to be determined by the board based on the costs associated with administering the examination, shall be entitled to examination.

Upon successful completion of the examination and payment of a licensing fee, the applicant shall receive a journeyman plumber's license in the form of a wallet-sized card. The license shall be carried by the journeyman at all times while performing the licensee's trade and shall be displayed upon request. Upon request of a license holder, a license certificate, suitable for framing, shall be available for a fee.

(C) Limited Licensure; Specialists

Any person who completes an application for a specialist's license and documents apprenticeship in plumbing which includes both instruction and practice in work processes as verified by the Vermont Apprenticeship Council, or successful completion of instruction, training and experience in or out of the state acceptable to the board and pays an examination fee to be determined by the board based on the costs associated with administering the examination, shall be entitled to an examination.

Upon successful completion of the examination and payment of a license fee, the applicant shall receive a specialist license in the form of a wallet-sized card. The license shall be carried by the licensee at all times while performing the licensee's specialty and shall be displayed upon request. Upon request by the license holder, a specialist license suitable for framing shall be available for a fee. A specialist license shall indicate each specialty for which the licensee has been approved. A specialist license does not take the place of any other license required by law.

Specialty fields for limited licenses include the following:

- P1 Water Heater Specialist: Installation, replacement and repair of residential, industrial or commercial domestic water heaters or hot water supply tanks.
- P2 Heating System Specialist: Installation, replacement and repair of residential, industrial, or commercial hydronic space heating systems, including radiant, solar and other types of hydronic system design. Any work on steam systems shall be limited to steam systems with operating pressure not to exceed 15 PSI.
- P1/P2 Water Heater/Heating System Specialist:
- P3 Water Treatment Specialist: Installation, replacement, and repair of residential, industrial or commercial potable water treatment and filtration equipment. Well pressure tanks, pumps and municipal water meter installations are also covered under this licensing field.

Note: A P1/P2 Water Heater/Heating System Specialist license covers two specialty fields, therefore the license fee will reflect two specialty field license fees.

A person duly licensed as a specialist under this section may perform specialty limited use work, either as an employee or as an independent contractor only in connection with the specialty field designated on the person's license. A specialist may perform a supply connection to an existing water supply for test and related system operation, but at no time shall any specialist perform any plumbing or heating work that is not specified or permitted under the specialist's license.

The intent of these rules as they apply to the installation of fixtures and plumbing related to specialist licenses is to ensure the safety of the potable water supply. It is not the intent of these rules to regulate the operation, efficiency or consumer satisfaction of water heaters, hydronic heating systems, or water treatment equipment. The Vermont Fire and Building Safety Code and the Vermont Electrical Safety Rules regulate the safe operation of water heaters, hydronic heating systems, water treatment equipment and the related fuel or power source.

(D) Process for Examinations

- (1) Each applicant for a license shall present to the executive office of the board on blanks furnished by the board, a written application for examination and license containing such information as the board may require, accompanied by the fee required. Examinations shall be in whole or in part in writing and shall include the theoretical and practical nature of plumbing or specialties, or both, and knowledge of state laws and department of health and environmental conservation regulations and such other regulations as the board may determine necessary to satisfactorily determine the qualifications of the applicant. Examinations shall be relevant to the instructional material taught in classes, the codes used and new developments and procedures within the trade.
- (2) In order to carry out its responsibilities under this section the board may contract with a national testing organization to develop and administer a written plumbing exam. Any test fees charged by the testing organization are separate from the examination fee charged by the board and shall be paid directly to the testing organization.
- (3) Any individual who fails to achieve a passing grade on a plumbing licensing examination, after having taken the examination three times, shall appear before the board for the purpose of the board recommending further education, training and/or tutoring, prior to the applicant taking the test a fourth time.
- (4) See License procedure in Appendix F. License testing is facilitated by a third-party vendor.

(E) Examination not Required

Appropriate licenses without examination may be issued to the following applicants upon payment of the required fee:

- 1) **Reciprocal licenses** - To a person to whom a master plumber's license, a journeyman plumber's license, or a specialist plumber's license has been previously issued by another state or municipality therein, provided that state or municipality therein maintains a standard of requirements equivalent to those of this state and who presents satisfactory proof to the board that he or she is a bona fide master, journeyman, or specialist plumber. An applicant under this subsection shall be exempt from examination only if he or she holds a license from a foreign state or municipality and if under the laws or regulations of the foreign state or municipality issuing the license a like exemption is granted to plumbers duly licensed under the laws of this state.
- 2) **Service Members and Veteran's** - Except as otherwise provided by law, a journeyman's license shall be issued without examination and upon payment of requested fee to an applicant who is a service member or veteran who:

- a) submits a complete application and any documentation required by the Board;
- b) has received designation by the U. S. Armed Forces as a 12K Plumber or equivalent; and
- c) has completed a minimum of 8000 hours and four years of active duty field work as a 12Kplumber or equivalent

3) Universal Licensing:

Appropriate licenses without examination may be issued to a person to whom a master plumber's license or a journeyman plumber's license or a specialty license or equivalent has been previously issued by another state or municipality upon the payment of the required fee if:

- a) that state or municipality maintained a standard of requirements equivalent to those of this State; and
- b) The applicant presents satisfactory proof to the Board that he or she is a bona fide licensee. This will include a state issued certificate of licensure and letter of good standing, a printed copy of license alone is not accepted.
- c) **The applicant completes a VT Energy Goals Education Module & includes the certificate with the application. The website to access the module is: VT Energy Goals · Custom Portal (powerappsportals.us)**

Section 9: RENEWAL OF LICENSE

- (A) A license shall be valid for two years. A notice of renewal and application for renewal of license shall be provided to each licensee prior to the expiration of the license. The application for renewal of license and the appropriate fee must be received by the department prior to the date the license expires. It is the responsibility of the licensee to contact the licensing office for a renewal application in advance of expiration date if no renewal form is received prior to expiration date.
- (B) If a license has lapsed it may be renewed within 90 days of its expiration date along with a \$15.00 reinstatement fee in addition to the renewal fee.
- (C) If a license is not renewed within 90 days of expiration date the inactive licensee shall make application for reinstatement and shall appear before the board to request reinstatement.
- (D) Applicants for license renewal shall provide to the Board evidence of completion of 8 hours of continuing education or training, approved by the Board, within the previous 24-month period, at least 2 hours of which must include code review. A course or training program is valid for only one license renewal. A copy of the certificate is acceptable evidence of meeting the requirements for continuing education.

(E) Approval of continuing education or training;

(1) Sponsors of training courses shall submit for approval the following information:

- a) Sponsoring organization or individuals;
- b) Course content;
- c) Number of hours of eligible training;
- d) Instructors should be certified as a master plumber, engineer, plumbing inspector, vocational teacher with related experience, or otherwise acceptable by the Board;
- e) Date and place of instruction;
- f) Instructional materials to be used by attendees.

(2) Subject matter shall deal with the adopted current plumbing codes, license renewal protocol or related information. This may include general or specific review of the code, code changes from preceding versions, common violations of the code, or other related areas that relate to the specialty plumbing installation.

(3) Tests at training programs are optional.

(4) Upon completion of a course, certificates shall be issued to attendees and shall include:

- a) Sponsor's name
- b) Course title
- c) Date, place
- d) Hours completed
- e) Instructor's Signature
- f) Attendees' full name, license number.

(F) Representatives of the Licensing Board and the Department of Public Safety reserve the right to monitor all courses.

Section 10: PLUMBING LICENSE FEES

Plumbing license and 2-year renewal fees* shall be as established under 26 V.S.A. Section 2193(c) as follows:

- (A) Master plumber license...\$120
- (B) Journeyman plumber license...\$90
- (C) Specialist license - per specialty field...\$50
- (D) Master renewal fee...\$120
- (E) Journeyman renewal fee...\$90
- (F) Specialist renewal fee - per specialty field...\$50
- (G) License certificate...\$10

*Subject to fee change by Legislative Process

Section 11: LICENSE NOT REQUIRED

All plumbing and specialty work performed in Vermont shall be performed by persons licensed under this chapter except that a license shall not be required for the following types of work:

- (A) Any plumbing and specialty work performed by an owner or the owner's regular employees in the owner-occupied freestanding single-family dwelling or in outbuildings accessory to the owner-occupied, single family dwelling.
- (B) Installations of plumbing systems in laboratories for experimental purposes only.
- (C) A person who regularly employs a maintenance person whose duties include the maintenance of plumbing on the property of that person.
- (D) Plumbing or specialty installations performed as part of a training project of a vocational school or other educational institution. However, the installation shall be inspected if the building is to be sold as a private dwelling or public building.
- (E) A person who performs miscellaneous jobs of manual labor on the person's own property in the course of which plumbing repairs or alterations are made.
- (F) For the construction, repair or maintenance of buildings used exclusively for agricultural purposes and animal housing located on owner-occupied farms.
- (G) Work performed by employees of any public or private water company, who in the main course of their employment install, maintain or repair water supply pipes, meters or control valves.

Section 12: COMPLAINTS

A person may file a complaint with the board by doing so in writing, setting forth a full statement of the facts concerning the alleged infraction of the plumber's licensing statute or rules. In the event a complaint is filed with the Board, the Board's investigation shall not be limited to the matter set forth in the request for investigation but may extend to any act coming to the attention of the board which appears to violate the statute or these rules.

Section 13: DISCIPLINARY PROCEEDINGS.

(A) In accordance with 26 V.S.A. Section 2181, the board may revoke or suspend a license, or refuse to renew a license. This shall not preclude the board from taking lesser steps, including, but not limited to formal reprimand, or required further education and training. The board may act for any of the following reasons:

- (1) Fraud or deceit in obtaining a license.
- (2) Gross negligence, incompetency, misrepresentation, or misconduct by a licensee.
- (3) Violation by a licensee of the rules of the Department of Health, the Department of Public Safety Board
- (4) Failure to comply with a written notice issued under sections 2173, 2174 or 2175 of this title.

(B) The board may take these actions only after notice and provision to the licensee of an opportunity to appear before the board for a hearing, in accordance with 3 V.S.A. Chapter 25, the Vermont Administrative Procedure Act, and these rules issued thereunder.

(C) The board and department will proceed with initiating a complaint against a licensee, investigation of the complaint, action and hearings as described in Appendix C.

Section 14: WORK NOTICES

(A) A work notice shall be filed with the department for all plumbing work covered by these rules and be validated by the department, prior to the start of such work, in order to facilitate the inspection process authorized by 26 V.S.A. 2199. The term "Permit" as used in the 2024 International Plumbing Code (IPC) shall have the same meaning as "Work Notice validated by the department".

(B) The department may refuse to validate a work notice if the license holder has other ongoing plumbing work for which a work notice has not been filed, if the department is owed fees or penalties, or if requested by the Plumbers' Examining Board pursuant to 26 V.S.A. 2181(c).

(C) A work notice is not required for plumbing work described as follows:

- (1) Replacement of a plumbing fixture/appliance by a similar fixture/appliance utilizing existing water supply, waste lines, source of fuel and venting termination if the existing fixture/appliance meets currently adopted codes and is not being moved to a new location.
- (2) Maintenance or repair within an existing plumbing fixture.
- (3) Replacement of water supply and waste lines without relocation or installation of new plumbing fixtures.

(D) The department may accept an annual plumbing work notice where plumbing installation work is ongoing in an existing building. A plumbing work notice filed under this section shall include the name and location of the building, the licensed plumber responsible for the work and the payment of the minimum fee. The acceptance of an annual plumbing work notice does not modify the requirements for licensure or supervision as established under these rules.

(E) A validated work notice shall expire if the plumber of record ceases work authorized under the work notice. If work has not commenced, is suspended or abandoned for a time period of 180 days, the work notice will become invalid. A new work notice is required to be filed if a different plumber of

record takes over an existing project.

Section 15: SCHEDULE OF WORK NOTICE AND INSPECTION FEES

(A) Fees established by the legislature under 26 V.S.A. Section 2175(a) shall be paid to the Commissioner or a designated representative prior to the validation of a work notice.

(1) For all plumbing work, identified as a priority for inspection and review under Section 18 of these rules, the fee shall be:

- i) \$10 for every plumbing fixture/appliance/device described as a washing machine, dishwasher, (grease, oil, sand, or neutralizing) interceptor, sewage ejector pump, water closet, urinal, bidet, disposal, drinking fountain or bottle filler, water cooler, lavatory, bathtub, shower, sink, disposal, hose bibb, eye wash or emergency shower, floor drain, roof drain, floor sink, water meter, backflow prevention device, pressure reducing valve or similar device. The total shall not be less than \$50.
- ii) \$15 for every plumbing fixture described as a water heater, domestic hot water coil, plate exchanger, boiler, hydronic fan coil, kick space heater, unit heater, domestic hot water coil, solar panel, geothermal heat pump, water treatment, well pump thermal expansion tank, pressure tanks, thermostatic mixing valve, domestic fire sprinkler head or sprinkler system. The total shall not be less than \$50.

(2) For all plumbing work, not identified as a priority for inspection and review under Section 18 of these rules, the fee shall be \$50.

(B) At the discretion of the Commissioner, whenever an owner or licensed plumber requests for the owner's or licensed plumber's benefit that an inspection be made outside of the normal working hours, all fees payable by the owner under this section shall be paid in an amount twice that indicated under this section.

Section 16: INSPECTION OF PLUMBING INSTALLATIONS

The process for inspection and review of plumbing work, identified as a priority for inspection and review under Section 18 of these rules, shall be as follows:

(A) PLANS

Plumbing plans are not required for the plumbing work covered under these rules unless, in the opinion of the Commissioner or a designated representative, the job is of sufficient size or complexity to warrant such plans.

(B) ROUGH INSPECTIONS

A plumbing system installed under these rules shall not be covered unless it is first inspected by a plumbing inspector. The provisions of this section may be specifically waived by a designated representative.

(C) FINAL INSPECTIONS

- (1) Upon completion of a new plumbing installation, the applicant shall request a final inspection by a plumbing inspector. Within 5 working days of the receipt of the inspection request, the Commissioner, or designated representative, shall conduct an inspection, establish a reasonable date for inspection, or issue a waiver of inspection.
- (2) The plumbing inspector may waive the presence of the licensee who filed the work notice for rough and final inspections.

Section 17: CONNECTING INSTALLATIONS

New plumbing installations shall not commence unless a work notice has been validated by the department.

Section 18: PRIORITIES FOR INSPECTION, REVIEW AND INVESTIGATION

Priorities for inspection, review and investigation are established, consistent with 26 V.S.A. 2173 (b), based on the type and size of the building, the complexity of the plumbing work and consideration of health risks to persons or property resulting from potential plumbing code violations, as follows:

(A) Priority inspection and review work based on use:

- (1) Plumbing work involving commercial food preparation and food process areas.
- (2) Plumbing work involving special hazards in commercial operations such as Automotive repair garages, car wash, laundry, dry cleaning, funeral home, laboratory, Cannabis Processing or industrial hazardous waste discharge.
- (3) Plumbing work performed in facilities where the occupants may be most vulnerable to risk such as a hospital, nursing home, health center, doctor or dentist's office, beauty/nail salon ~~parlor~~, day care or elementary or secondary school.
- (4) Plumbing work involving public swimming pools, public spas and hot tubs.
- (5) Plumbing work performed in buildings containing multiple dwelling units, including apartments, hotels, motels and inns.
- (6) Plumbing work performed in buildings or having an occupant load of 300 or more persons or where multi-user style bathrooms are installed in commercial buildings.

(B) Priority for investigations in descending order of priority:

- (1) Complaints alleging serious plumbing violations.
- (2) Plumbing work being performed by non-licensed persons.
- (3) Plumbing work being performed where no work notice has been filed with the Department.
- (4) Complaints alleging non-serious plumbing violations.

(C) Plumbing work not listed as a priority in subsection (A) or (B) above is required to be installed and completed in accordance with these rules and is subject to random inspection and enforcement actions by the State Plumbing Inspector.

(D) All plumbing work in a building shall be classified as priority plumbing work where both priority and non-priority plumbing work occur on the same water and/or wastewater systems.

Section 19 APPROVAL, ALTERNATIVES, AND VARIANCES

The approval of materials, equipment and devices and alternatives and variances to this code, shall be in accordance with Section 105 of the 2024 International Plumbing Code.

Section 20: REQUEST FOR RECONSIDERATION

A person aggrieved by an interpretation of these rules, or the result of any inspection or an order to correct code violations may request that the Commissioner or designated representative reconsider such refusal or order. A request for reconsideration shall be made within 15 days after receipt of written notice of such refusal or order. The Commissioner or designated representative shall review the refusal or order within 30 days of the date the request for reconsideration is received. The Commissioner or designated shall issue an order amending, modifying or affirming the prior refusal or order as circumstances require within 30 days of the date of the review. A person aggrieved by the decision under this section may appeal to the superior court.

Section 21: ADOPTION OF A NATIONALLY RECOGNIZED CODE: THE 2024 INTERNATIONAL PLUMBING CODE

Under 26 V.S.A. Section 2173, the board adopts the provisions of the 2024 International Plumbing Code (hereinafter referred to as 2024 IPC). All plumbing installations shall comply with the 2024 IPC, as amended in this section to meet the individual needs of Vermont. The deletion of certain articles and sections of the 2024 IPC has been necessary to ensure consistency with existing regulatory authority. The failure to incorporate these codes in their entirety should not be construed to minimize the value of these Codes as effective standards with current technology.

All references to the International Building Code, **International Residential Code (IRC)**, the

International Fuel Gas Code or the International Mechanical Code in the 2024 IPC are deleted and replaced with the current Vermont Fire and Building Safety Code, including NFPA 31, 54, 58 and 211 <http://firesafety.vermont.gov>

Food and lodging Service Establishments shall conform to Vermont Health Department regulations (800-439- 8550) <http://healthvermont.gov>.

Public and private water systems, and underground injection control shall conform to the regulations of the Agency of Natural Resources (ANR) Drinking Water and Ground Water Protection Division (802-828-1535) - <https://dec.vermont.gov/drinking-water-and-groundwater-protection>

Stormwater management shall conform to the regulations of ANR's stormwater program. (802-828-1115) - <https://dec.vermont.gov/watershed/stormwater>

(A) Add, amend, delete and replace as follows:

-delete and replace - Section 101.1 Plumbing: These rules shall be known as the 2025 Vermont Plumbing Rules (hereinafter referred to as "this code").

-delete and replace- Section 101.2: Scope: The design and installation of plumbing systems including sanitary and storm drainage, sanitary facilities and water supplies, storm water and sewage disposal, located within the building and the connecting pipes within 10 feet of the building, shall comply with the requirements of this code. The design and installation of gas piping and the design and installation of fire sprinkler and standpipe systems shall be in accordance with the Vermont Fire and Building Safety Code.

-amended- [A] 101.2.1 Appendices. All appendices are adopted except for Appendix F.

-delete - Section 101.3 Purpose

-delete & replace- Section 102.2 Existing Installations: Existing public buildings, & all other existing buildings or facilities must comply with these rules whenever the plumbing in those buildings or premises is changed, replaced, or altered as required by section 102.4.

-delete and replace- Section 103 Code Compliance Agency
Refer to Section 1: Purpose of the Rules - in the 2025 Vermont Plumbing Rules

-delete and replace- Section 104: Duties and Powers of the Code Official: The Commissioner of the department of Public Safety or designee shall be designated as the code official for the purpose of this code. The code official shall have the authority to render interpretations of this code and to adopt policies and procedures to clarify the application of its provisions. Such interpretations, policies and procedures shall be in compliance with the intent and purpose of this code.

-delete- Section 105 Permits: Except for 105.5.7 Posting of Permit: The permit (work notice) or a copy shall be visibly displayed on the site of the work until the completion of the project. [Note: *See sections 14 and 15 of these 2025 Plumbing Rules regarding work notices*]

-delete- Section 108 Fees

-delete and replace ~~Section 108.2~~ - Section 111.2 Required Inspections and Testing: The holder of the permit shall be responsible for notifying the code official to schedule inspections required by these rules and other inspections and testing as required by sections 111.2.1 through and including 111.4.3

-delete- Section 112 Means of Appeal: [Note: *See section 20 regarding reconsideration*]

-delete – Section 113 – Board of appeals.

-delete- Section 114 Violations

-delete – APPENDIX F: BOARD OF APPEALS: [Note: *See section 20 regarding reconsideration*]

-amend - Section 202 General Definitions

“BOILER” includes all steam, hydronic boilers, and water source heat pump units.

“HYDRONIC UNIT HEATER” includes: all hydronic kick space heaters, hydronic fan assisted cabinet heaters, and hydronic fan/coil air handlers

LEAD-FREE PIPE AND FITTING. See Chapter 605.2.1 Pipe and fittings used for human consumption (water for drinking or cooking) shall meet the most recent NSF/ANSI low lead standard (<0.25% weighted average lead content-wetted surface). This is in accordance with the Code of Federal Regulations Title 40 Chapter 1, Subchapter D Part 143 Subpart B.

<https://www.ecfr.gov/current/title-40/chapter-I/subchapter-D/part-143/subpart-B>

MAINTENANCE. To maintain existing plumbing fixtures and associated piping in good working order. This does not include relocation of fixtures or piping. Plumbing work that requires a Plumbing Work Notice is not considered maintenance.

PLUMBING. The art of installing pipes, fixtures and other apparatus for bringing in the water supply and removing liquid / water carried waste through drainage and venting systems within or on any building or structure.

-delete- Section 301.3 exception (refer to Agency Natural Resources (ANR) regulations).

-delete and replace- Section 302.2 Industrial Wastes: Waste products from manufacturing or industrial operation introduced into the public sewerage system are regulated by the Vermont Agency of Natural Resources.

-delete- Section 305.4.1 Sewer depth (refer to Agency Natural Resources (ANR) regulations)

-add- Section 308.10 Alternate support techniques can be utilized, subject to the plumbing inspector's approval.

-delete and replace- Section 311 Toilet Facilities for Workers: Toilet Facilities for Workers are regulated by the Vermont Department of Labor (VOSHA).

-delete and replace- Section 313.1 Equipment Efficiencies: Equipment efficiencies are regulated under the current Commercial Building Energy Standards or Residential Building Energy Standards as adopted by the Vermont Department of Public Service. On July 1, 2024, RBES & CBES codes update to the 2024 RBES and 2024 CBES

-add- Section 314.2.1.2 All condensate disposal shall conform to ANR regulations (802-828-1535).

-amend- Table 403.1 The minimum water closet and lavatory requirement for restaurants, banquet halls and food courts shall be in accordance with the Health Regulations for Food Service Establishments adopted by the Department of Health.

For access to Health Regulations for Food Establishments

refer to; <http://www.healthvermont.gov/about-us/laws-regulations/rules-and-regulations>

-add – Section 403.4.2 Single-user restroom signage: Single-user toilet facility/room shall be provided with a sign “RESTROOM”. Signage for Accessible toilet facility/room shall comply with the Vermont Access Rules.

-delete and replace- Section 404 Accessible plumbing facilities: Accessible plumbing facilities and fixtures shall be provided in accordance with the currently adopted Vermont Access Rules.

-amend- Section 404.2 Accessible Fixture Requirements. Accessible plumbing fixtures shall be installed in accordance with the 2010 ADA Standards for Accessible Design and the currently adopted version of the Division of Fire Safety's Vermont Access Rules.

-amend- Section 405.3.4 Water Closet Compartment. Each Water Closet utilized by the public or employees shall occupy a separate compartment with walls or partitions and a door enclosing the fixtures to ensure privacy.

Exceptions:

1. Water closet compartments shall not be required in a single-occupant toilet room with a lockable door.

2. Toilet facilities located in child day care facilities and containing two or more water closets shall be permitted to have one water closet without an enclosing compartment.
3. This provision is not applicable to toilet areas located within Group I-3 housing areas.
4. Gender Neutral Multi-user bathrooms shall have the Water Closet within a Room with walls from floor to ceiling and a Locking door for privacy. Ventilation shall be provided for this Water Closet room.

-amend - Section 405.3.5 Urinal partitions. Each urinal utilized by the public or employees shall occupy a separate area with walls or partitions to provide privacy. The horizontal dimension between walls or partitions at each urinal shall be not less than 30 inches. The walls or partitions shall begin at a height not greater than 12 inches from and extend not less than 60 inches above the finished floor surface. The walls or partitions shall extend from the wall surface at each side of the urinal not less than 18 inches or to a point not less than 6 inches beyond the outermost front lip of the urinal measured from the finished backwall surface, whichever is greater.

Exceptions:

1. Urinal Partitions shall not be required in a single occupant or family/assisted-use toilet room with a lockable door.
2. Toilet facilities located in child day care facilities and containing two or more urinals shall be permitted to have one urinal without partitions.
3. Gender Neutral Multi-user bathrooms shall have the Urinal within a Room with walls from floor to ceiling and a Locking door for privacy. Ventilation shall be provided for this Urinal room.

-amend- Section 412.1 Faucets and other fittings shall meet the most recent NSF 61/NSF 372/ANSI low lead standard (<0.25% weighted average lead content – wetted surface).

-delete - 412.10 Head Shampoo sink faucet. 2. A water heater conforming to ASSE 1082 or ASSE 1084

-amend - 421.4 Shower compartments. Shower compartments shall be not less than 900 square inches (0.58 m²) in interior cross-sectional area. Shower compartments shall be not less than 30 inches (762 mm) in least dimension as measured from the finished interior dimension of the compartment, exclusive of fixture valves, showerheads, soap dishes and safety grab bars or rails. Except as required in **Section 404**, the minimum required area and dimension shall be measured from the finished interior dimension at a height equal to the top of the threshold and at a point tangent to its centerline and shall be continued to a height not less than 70 inches (1778 mm) above the shower drain outlet.

Exceptions:

1. Shower compartments having not less than 25 inches (635 mm) in minimum dimension measured from the finished interior dimension of the compartment, provided that the shower compartment has not less than 1,300 square inches (0.838 m²) of cross-sectional area.
2. Gender Neutral Multi-user bathrooms shall have the Shower within a Room with walls from floor to ceiling and a Locking door for privacy. Ventilation shall be provided for this Shower room.

-add- Section 424.3 Waterless urinals: the installation of waterless urinals are permitted, subject to the prior approval of the Plumbers' Examining Board guidelines.

-add-Section 501.1.1 TEMPERATURE CONROL FOR HOT WATER DISTRIBUTION SYSTEMS ONLY, additional downstream safety devices may be required.

Water heaters, tank style and tankless, shall be equipped with an ASSE 1017 (or 1017/1070 listing where applicable) Temperature actuated mixing valve in accordance with 602.2, 605.2.1 & 613.1

-amend-Section 501.2 Water heater as space heater. Where a combination potable water and space heating system is utilized, a temperature actuated mixing valve complying with ASSE 1017 shall be provided to limit the water supplied to the potable hot water distribution system to a temperature of 120°F (49°C) or less. The potability of the water shall be maintained throughout the system.

-delete and replace- Section 501.6 Water temperature control in piping from tankless heaters: The temperature of water from tankless water heaters shall be a maximum 120°F (49°C) after the ASSE 1017 temperature actuated mixing valve when intended for domestic uses. This provision shall not supersede the requirement for protective shower valves in accordance with Section 412.3.

-add-Section 503.3 Water Heater Connections: All connections to the water heater including the ASSE 1017 temperature actuated mixing valve and the full port cold water shut off valve shall be rigidly supported using code compliant metallic piping. Metallic piping must extend a minimum of three feet or greater from **both the hot and cold water** connection points.

-amend- Section 504.4 Relief Valve: Thermal expansion shall be controlled in accordance with Section 607.3

-delete and replace- Section 504.6 (13) Material for Discharge Piping: Piping shall be constructed of metallic materials listed in section 605.4 ~~or ASME 112.4.1.~~

-add- Section 504.6 (15) Outlet of all relief valve piping shall be cut on a 45-degree angle.

- delete and replace- 602.2 Potable water required: Only potable water shall be supplied to plumbing fixtures that provide water for drinking, bathing or culinary purposes, or for the processing of food, medical or pharmaceutical products. Unless otherwise required by law or code, potable water shall be supplied to all plumbing fixtures at a maximum temperature of 120°F (49°C).

-add- 602.3 Individual water supply systems are also regulated by Vermont Agency of Natural Resources. [Refer to page 15 for ANR info.]

-add in part- Section 602.3.4 Disinfection of system; After construction or major repair, the individual water supply system shall be purged of deleterious matter and disinfected in accordance with Section 610.

-amend- Section 603.2 Separation of water service and building sewer: Water service pipe and the building sewer shall be separated by 10 feet of undisturbed or compacted earth.

-amend- Section 603.2 delete “not less than 12 inches (305 mm)” and replace with “not less than 18 inches (458 mm)”.

-amend- Section 603.2 delete “at least 5 feet (1524 mm)” and replace with “at least 10 feet (3048 mm) from the sewer pipe centerline.”

-amend- Table 604.3

Shower	2.0 at 8 psi
Shower, balanced pressure, thermostatic, or Combination balanced-pressure/thermostatic mixing valve	2.0 at 20 psi

-add- Section 604.4 Exception 6. In new construction, low flow water closets with a flow rate of 1.28 gallons per flush as outlined in the Vermont Residential Energy Code may be used in lieu of the maximum flow rate of 1.6 gallons per flush as outlined in Table 604.4 of the International Plumbing Code.

-amend- Table 604.4

Lavatory, private	1.5 gpm at 60 psi
Sink Faucet	1.8 gpm at 60 psi

-amend- Section 604.7 Inadequate water pressure: Water pressure booster systems are also regulated under the Vermont Water Supply Rules; chapter 21, as adopted by the Vermont agency of natural resources. [Refer to page 15 for ANR info.]

-amend- Table 605.3 Delete copper or copper-alloy tubing of types M and WM as approved material.

-amend- Table 605.4 Copper and copper-alloy tubing of types M and WM are restricted to above-grade use only.

-amend- Section 606.5 Water pressure booster systems: Water pressure booster systems are also regulated under the Vermont Public Water Supply Rules, as adopted by the Vermont Agency of Natural Resources. [Refer to page 15 for ANR info.]

-add – Section 607.5 Pipe Insulation; Install in accordance with VT Energy Standards. For additional information contact the Vermont Energy Code Hotline at 855-877-0673 or <https://publicservice.vermont.gov/content/building-energy-standards>

-amend- Section 608.1 Plumbing under the scope of these rules shall also conform to the Vermont Water Supply Rules, as adopted by the Vermont Agency of Natural Resources, regarding the prevention of cross-connections. [Refer to page 15 for ANR info.]

-add – 608.1.1 Installation and testing of Backflow Assemblies shall be in accordance with ASSE Backflow Prevention Reference Manual or AWWA Backflow Prevention and Cross-connection Control: Recommended Practices M14. Backflow assembly testers must hold a valid certification card, issued by an ASSE/AWWA approved testing organization.

-add- Section 608.9.1 – equivalent wording and signage acceptable to code official.

-add- Section 608.14.8 - Soap/chemical dispensers that are connected to potable water shall have an individual, dedicated water supply connection that provides for adequate backflow protection.

-delete and replace- Section 608.18 Protection of individual water supplies: Individual water supplies are regulated by the Vermont Agency of Natural Resources.

-add- Section 608.17.2; Conditioning chemicals or antifreeze

-add- Section 610.1; New or repaired water systems

-delete and replace- Section 610.1 (4) Repetition of Disinfection: The procedure shall be repeated where shown by a bacteriological examination that contamination remains present in the system. Consecutive bacteriological samples must be taken 24 hours apart before the water system is put back into service.

-amend – Section 612.1 Solar Systems: in accordance with the Vermont Plumbing Rules

-amend - Section 613.1 Temperature-actuated mixing valves. Temperature-actuated mixing valves, are required to be installed to reduce water temperatures to defined limits. These valves shall comply with ASSE 1017 (or ASSE 1017/1070 listing where applicable) and are required to be installed at the hot water source.

-delete and replace- Section 701.2 Sewer required: Every building in which plumbing fixtures are installed shall be connected to a public or private sewerage system. Public and private sewerage systems are regulated by the Vermont Agency of Natural Resources.

-delete and replace- Section 701.4 Sewage Treatment: Sewage treatment is regulated by the Vermont Agency of Natural Resources.

-add- Section 701.8 Drainage piping in food service areas: Waste piping above any working, storage or eating surfaces in food service establishments shall be suitably protected to prevent contamination from leakage.

-delete- Section 702.2 Table – Polyethylene (PE) Plastic Pipe

-delete- Section 702.4 Table – Polyethylene (PE) Plastic Pipe

-delete- Section 702.7 Lead bends and traps.

-amend- Section 703.1 Building sewer pipe. Delete “installed within 5 feet (1524 mm) of the water service” & replace with “installed within 10 feet (3048 mm) of the water service.”

-add - Section 704.5 Dead Ends: Drainage piping shall not be installed or altered that creates a dead-end section of piping that exceeds 24 inches. Cleanout extensions and piping for future fixtures shall not be considered as a dead-end.

-delete-Exceptions 1, 2 and 3 in Section 705.10.2

-delete and replace – Section 705.16.4 Plastic pipe or tubing to other piping material: Joints between different types of plastic pipe and/or other piping material shall be made with an approved adapter fitting. Joints between plastic pipe and cast-iron hub pipe shall be made by caulked joint or a mechanical compression joint.

-delete- 708.1.5 Cleanout Size - Exception (2)

-add- 803.3 Special Wastes System Design: Add “and shall conform to ANR regulations”.

-delete and replace – Section 903.1.1: Roof Extension “All open vent pipes that extend through a roof shall be terminated at least 6” but not more than 12” above the roof.”
Consideration should be given to the location of roof penetrations in order to reduce the chances of snow and ice blockage.

-add- 903.1.1.1 Vent penetration through roof shall be protected against shear force.

-delete in part- 903.2 – not less than 1 foot (305mm)

-delete and replace- Section 904.3 Vent Termination: Vent stacks or stack vents shall terminate outside the building to the open air.

-add- Section 906.1(.1) Size of stack vents and vent stacks: Every building shall have at least one 3-inch continuous stack vent or 3-inch continuous vent stack that extends to outside the building.

-add- Section 906.6 Horizontal venting: Horizontal fixture, branch or stack vents within unheated areas shall be protected against freezing.

-add- Section 917.1.1 Single Stack Vent System: Single stack vent systems may not be used in single family homes. Single stack vent systems in all other occupancies may only to be used for engineered systems when approved by the plumbing inspector.

-delete and replace- Section 918.1 General. Air Admittance Valves: Vent systems utilizing air admittance valves for individual and branch-type air admittance valves shall conform to ASSE 1051. Stack-type air admittance valves are not permitted.

-amend- Section 918.3 Delete last sentence: Stack vents and vent stacks shall be permitted to terminate to stack-type air admittance valves in accordance with Section 918.3.2.

-delete- Section 918.3.2 Stacks.

-delete and replace- Section 918.7 Vent required: Within each plumbing system, a minimum of one continuous 3 inch stack vent or one continuous 3 inch vent stack shall extend outdoors to the open air.

-delete and replace - Section 1002.6 –Building Traps. Building house traps shall be prohibited, except where local conditions necessitate such traps. Building traps shall be provided with clean-outs on the inlet and outlet sides of trap and a fresh air vent or intake on the inlet side of the trap. The size of the fresh air vent or fresh air intake shall not be less than one-half the diameter of the drain to which the fresh air vent or air intake connects. Such fresh air vent shall be carried above grade and shall be terminated in a screened outlet located outside the building at or near the sill.

- add- Section 1003.1 Interceptors and Separators: External interceptors and separators located more than 10 feet from the building are regulated by the Agency of Natural Resources.

-add- Section 1003.3.1.1 An indoor or outdoor grease interceptor shall be placed within 25 feet (developed length) of the 3-bay sink indirect waste receptor. If this is impracticable, the operator of the food service establishment shall be responsible for the maintenance of the grease waste piping upstream of the grease interceptor.

-delete -Section 1003.3.7 Gravity Grease Interceptors and gravity grease interceptors with fat oils and grease disposal systems. Refer to ANR Rules.

-delete and replace- Section 1101.2 Disposal. Storm drainage for a building roof or courtyard shall be regulated by this section. Storm drainage from paved areas, yards and courts are regulated by Agency of Natural Resources Watershed Management Division, stormwater program (802-828-1535).

-add in part- Section 1109.1 General: Where the public sewer is a combined system for both sanitary and storm water, the storm sewer shall be connected independently to the public sewer in accordance to Agency of Natural Resources Rules.

-delete and replace - Chapter 12 Special Piping and Storage Systems:
This is for Reference Code information for Medical Gas Systems.

Section 1202.1 Nonflammable medical gasses - refer to NFPA 99 AND ASSE 6000 (Health Care Facilities)

Section 1203.1 Design and Installation: Nonmedical oxygen systems refer to NFPA 51 & NFPA 55

-add- Section 1301.1.1 Non-potable Water Systems: Contact Agency of Natural Resources Drinking Water and Groundwater Protection Division for prior approval.

-Delete – Chapter 14: Subsurface Graywater Soil Absorption Systems:

Section 22: SEVERABILITY CLAUSE

In the event any part or provision of these rules is held to be illegal, this shall not have the effect of making void or illegal any of the other parts or provisions of these rules.

Section 23: EFFECTIVE DATE These rules shall take effect [put in date here]

APPENDIX (A) THE VERMONT PLUMBING LAW 26 V.S.A. CHAPTER 39

For full text please refer to: <https://legislature.vermont.gov/statutes/chapter/26/039>

§ 2171. Purpose

§ 2172. Definitions

§ 2173. Rules adopted by the board

§ 2174. Municipal rules and regulations; municipal inspections

§ 2175. Work notice; fees; enforcement; appeals; penalties

§ 2176. Existing buildings

§ 2181. Plumber's examining board; membership; powers

§ 2182. Terms of office

§ 2183. Fees; books and records

§ 2184. Per diem pay and expenses

§ 2191. Master plumbers

§ 2192. Journeyman plumbers

§ 2192a. Limited licensure; specialists

§ 2193. Applications and examinations; fees

§ 2194. Examinations not required; temporary licenses

§ 2195. Expiration and renewal; renewal; reinstatement; continuing education

§ 2197. Penalty

§ 2198. Exceptions; license not required

§ 2199. Inspections

APPENDIX (B) DEFINITION OF PUBLIC BUILDING - 20 V.S.A. 2730

-add- For full text refer to; <https://legislature.vermont.gov/statutes/section/20/173/02730>

APPENDIX (C) PROCEDURE FOR LICENSING DISCIPLINARY PROCEDURE

1) INITIATING A COMPLAINT AGAINST A LICENSEE

- a) Form of complaint: Filing. A person may register a complaint against a plumber licensed by the Plumbers' Examining Board by filing a written complaint with the Department of Public Safety, Division of Fire Safety, 45 State Drive Waterbury, VT 05671. The written complaint must set forth, at a minimum, the nature, date, and place of the alleged violations. The board may also initiate a license review procedure on its own motion by filing a complaint with the department.
- b) Verification. Upon receipt of a complaint, the department will verify the Vermont license number of the person against whom the complaint is lodged. If the person is unlicensed and the complaint alleges criminal conduct, the department will refer the complaint to the Office of the Attorney General. If the person is a licensee of the board, the department will docket the complaint and open an investigation file under the name and license number of the person.
- c) Investigating Panel. An investigating panel consisting of an investigator designed by the department and an assistant attorney general will be formed upon the docketing of a complaint. The assistant attorney general assigned to the case will head the panel and supervise the investigation of the complaint.

2) INITIATING THE INVESTIGATION.

- a) Notice to the Attorney General and to the Investigator. Upon docketing the complaint, the department will send a copy of all materials contained in the newly opened file, including a copy of the complaint, to the attorney general, and notify the attorney general of the name, address and phone number of its designated investigator. The department will also send copies of the materials to the investigator and inform the investigator of the name of the division chief in the attorney general's office responsible for the investigation.
- b) Notice to the Licensee. The department will send written notice of the initiation of an investigation to the licensee against whom the complaint has been filed. The notice shall include a copy of the complaint and a copy of the statute and these rules. The notice will inform the licensee that inquiries or materials regarding the investigation should be addressed to the investigating panel at the address of the department.
- c) Notice to the Board. The department will send written notice to the Board indicating that an investigation has been instituted regarding a licensing complaint.
- d) The inspector assigned to investigate the complaint shall inspect the work which is the subject of the complaint and interview the complainant. The inspector may also meet and interview the licensee at the direction of the assistant attorney general assigned to the matter.

3) RECOMMENDED ACTION.

- a) At the conclusion of the investigation the assistant attorney general assigned to the matter shall make a recommendation as to whether formal proceedings should commence against the licensee.
- b) If formal disciplinary proceedings are recommended, the assistant attorney general shall submit a complaint describing the alleged violations, and the rules or statutes violated, with the recommendation.
- c) If the licensee is willing to admit to the charges the assistant attorney general may explore the possibility of a stipulated settlement. A stipulated settlement must be approved by the board.
- d) If no disciplinary action is recommended the case will be closed and the complainant and the licensee will be notified that no further action will be taken at this time. The matter may be reopened if new evidence is presented.

4) FORMAL HEARING BY THE BOARD.

- a) Notice and Place of Hearing. Upon the filing of a notice of charges by the investigating panel, the board will commence the hearing process by serving the notice of charges and a notice of the hearing upon the licensee. Notice will be served personally or by certified mail, return receipt requested. Copies will be sent to the members of the investigating panel and the complainant. The hearing will be scheduled at least 20 days after service.
- b) Failure to Appear. If the licensee fails to appear after proper notice has been given, the board shall hold the hearing and make a decision on the charges.
- c) A quorum of the board shall be a majority of its members.
- d) Conduct of Hearing; Receipt of Evidence; Argument. The board may admit any evidence it deems of a type commonly relied upon by reasonably prudent persons in the conduct of their affairs. All persons shall testify under oath or affirmation. The licensee or his attorney may examine, or cross examine witnesses, inspect documents, and explain or rebut any evidence presented to the board. The assistant attorney general, investigator, and licensee may present oral and written argument in addition to evidence, which also shall be made part of the record. Where a licensee is not represented by counsel the board shall advise the licensee and aid in the examining and cross examining of witnesses as effectively as possible compatible with the impartial discharge of its duties as a body of impartial review.
- e) Authority of the Chair. The chair shall administer oaths to witnesses, rule on questions of evidence and upon the service of subpoenas and other notices and do whatever is necessary and proper to conduct the hearing in a judicious, fair, and expeditious manner.
- f) Disqualification of a Board Member. A member of the board shall voluntarily disqualify himself or herself and withdraw from any hearing in which the member cannot act in a fair and impartial manner, or where the member has an interest in the proceedings. Any party to a hearing may

request disqualification of a board member by filing an affidavit stating with particularity the grounds for disqualification. If the board member does not disqualify himself or herself in response to the motion, the chair of the board shall decide the issue of disqualification. A hearing shall be held if requested by the moving party or if deemed necessary by the chair. All materials pertinent to a matter of disqualification shall be made part of the record. If a board member is disqualified, thereby negating the quorum, the chair shall appoint a hearing officer to decide the matter in the same manner as if the board were presiding.

- g) Judgment of the Board. The board will issue a decision within a reasonable time following the conclusion of the hearing. The decision must be in writing and be signed by the members of the board. The decision shall set forth findings of fact, conclusions of fact and law, and the judgment. If a decision of the board is not unanimous, the decision of the majority will control. The minority may file a dissenting opinion. The Board promptly shall mail or deliver a copy of its decision to the licensee, the investigating panel and, if appropriate, to the complainant. An order attached to the judgment will go into effect after the end of the 30-day appeal period if no appeal is filed.
- h) Appeal from a Decision of the Board. A licensee aggrieved by a judgment of the board may appeal that judgment to the Supreme Court. The board may grant, or the court may order, a stay of the board's order upon application of the licensee.
- i) Transcripts. A contested case hearing shall be recorded but not transcribed unless a transcript is requested by an interested person. Transcripts will be available for cost. The board will provide an estimate of transcription cost before filing an order for transcript.

APPENDIX (D) ASBESTOS

The Vermont Department of Health regulates the removal of asbestos containing materials, as well as the training of persons who remove asbestos containing materials, in the Vermont Regulations for Asbestos Control. For additional information, contact the Vermont Department of Health, Division of Environmental Health (800-439-8550).

EXAMPLE

STEP 1- Determine the cubic content of the fixture by multiplying length X width X depth.

Example: A sink 48" long by 24" wide by 12" deep Cubic content $48 \times 24 \times 12 = 13,824$ cubic in.

STEP 2 - Determine the capacity in gallons, 1 gal = 231 cubic inches.

Example: Contents in gals $\frac{13,824}{231} = 59.8$ gals.

STEP 3 - Determine actual drainage load. The fixture is usually filled to about 75% of capacity with wastewater the items being washed displace about 25% of the fixture content. Actual drainage load = 75% of fixture capacity.

Example: Actual Drainage Load $.75 \times 59.8 \text{ gals} = 44.9 \text{ gals}$.

STEP 4 - Determine the flow rate and the drainage period. In general, good practices dictate a one-minute drainage period, however where conditions permit, a 2-minute period is acceptable. Drainage period is the actual time required to completely empty the fixture.

Flow Rate = $\frac{\text{Actual Drainage Load}}{\text{Drainage Period}}$

Drainage Period

Example: Calculate flow rate for 1 minute period. FlowRate

$\frac{44.9 \text{ Gals}}{1 \text{ Min.}} = 44.9 \text{ GPM}$

1 Min.

For 2-minute period

Flow Rate $\frac{44.9 \text{ Gals}}{2 \text{ Min.}} = 22.5 \text{ GPM}$

2 Min.

STEP 5 - Select the interceptor which corresponds to the flow rate calculated. Note --Select larger size when flow rate falls between two sizes listed.

As a general rule, it is good practice to size the Interceptor so that its rated capacity is never less than 40% of the fixture capacity in gallons. In the example above the actual fixture capacity is 59.8 gals., and 40% of this would be 23.9 gals. If conditions are justified, any period between one and two minutes is satisfactory, however, we do not recommend a period longer than 2 minutes. Using the 40% rule of thumb gives a drainage period of 1 7/8 minutes.

The Vermont Statutes Online

The Statutes below include the actions of the 2024 session of the General Assembly.

NOTE: The Vermont Statutes Online is an unofficial copy of the Vermont Statutes Annotated that is provided as a convenience.

Title 26 : Professions and Occupations

Chapter 039 : Plumbers and Plumbing

Subchapter 001 : GENERAL PROVISIONS

(Cite as: 26 V.S.A. § 2173)

§ 2173. Rules adopted by the Board

(a) The Plumber's Examining Board may, pursuant to the Administrative Procedure Act, make and revise such plumbing rules as necessary for protection of the public health, except that no rule of the Board may require the installation or maintenance of a water heater at a minimum temperature. To the extent that a rule of the Board conflicts with this subsection or with 18 V.S.A. chapter 40, that rule shall be invalid and unenforceable. The rules shall be in effect in every city, village, and town having a public water system or public sewerage system and apply to all premises connected to the systems and all public buildings containing plumbing or water treatment and heating specialties whether they are connected to a public water or sewerage system. The local board of health and the Commissioner of Public Safety shall each have authority to enforce these rules. The rules shall be limited to minimum performance standards reasonably necessary for the protection of the public against accepted health hazards and shall be consistent with any minimum efficiency standards for plumbing fixtures adopted under 9 V.S.A. chapter 74. The Board may, if it finds it practicable to do so, adopt the provisions of a nationally recognized plumbing code and as needed shall adopt a Vermont-specific amendment to the adopted code to ensure that it is consistent with any minimum efficiency standards for plumbing fixtures adopted under 9 V.S.A. chapter 74.

(b) The Commissioner shall make rules and adopt procedures and priorities for inspections and enforcement. Installations regulated by the Board shall be inspected by a State plumbing inspector. The Commissioner may set priorities based on consideration of health risks to persons and property, type and size of the building, and the complexity and size of the installation or job.

(c) The Commissioner or any State plumbing inspector designated by the

Commissioner shall have the authority to enter any premises in which an installation subject to the rules of the Board is being or has been installed, replaced, or repaired for the purpose of performing inspections necessary to carry out inspection responsibilities under this subchapter. If the owner or occupant of the premises refuses entry, the Commissioner may apply to any Superior Court to issue an order enforcing the right of entry. (Added 1959, No. 215, § 3, eff. June 2, 1959; amended 1979, No. 122 (Adj. Sess.), § 1; 1987, No. 268 (Adj. Sess.), § 6, eff. June 21, 1988; 1993, No. 176 (Adj. Sess.), § 3; 2005, No. 8, § 11, eff. April 25, 2005; 2007, No. 92 (Adj. Sess.), § 10a; 2017, No. 127 (Adj. Sess.), § 2; 2017, No. 139 (Adj. Sess.), § 7.)

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	The Islander (islander@vermontislander.com)	Tel: 802-372-5600 FAX: 802-372-3025
	Vermont Lawyer (hunter.press.vermont@gmail.com)	Attn: Will Hunter

FROM: APA Coordinator, VSARA

Date of Fax: September 18, 2025

RE: The "Proposed State Rules " ad copy to run on

July 3, 2025

PAGES INCLUDING THIS COVER MEMO:

3

***NOTE* 8-pt font in body. 12-pt font max. for headings - single space body. Please include dashed lines where they appear in ad copy. Otherwise minimize the use of white space. Exceptions require written approval.**

If you have questions, or if the printing schedule of your paper is disrupted by holiday etc. please contact VSARA at 802-828-3700, or E-Mail sos.statutoryfilings@vermont.gov, Thanks.

PROPOSED STATE RULES

By law, public notice of proposed rules must be given by publication in newspapers of record. The purpose of these notices is to give the public a chance to respond to the proposals. The public notices for administrative rules are now also available online at <https://secure.vermont.gov/SOS/rules/>. The law requires an agency to hold a public hearing on a proposed rule, if requested to do so in writing by 25 persons or an association having at least 25 members.

To make special arrangements for individuals with disabilities or special needs please call or write the contact person listed below as soon as possible.

To obtain further information concerning any scheduled hearing(s), obtain copies of proposed rule(s) or submit comments regarding proposed rule(s), please call or write the contact person listed below. You may also submit comments in writing to the Legislative Committee on Administrative Rules, State House, Montpelier, Vermont 05602 (802-828-2231).

2025 Vermont Fire & Building Safety Code.

Vermont Proposed Rule: 25P022

AGENCY: Department of Public Safety - Division of Fire Safety

CONCISE SUMMARY: The 2025 Vermont Fire & Building Safety Code establishes the minimum standards to protect the public from the risks of fire, explosion, hazardous materials, dangerous structural conditions and carbon monoxide poisoning within public buildings. These amended rules provide updates and incorporate more recent editions of the same national codes and standards that are currently adopted. These rules include requirements for the addition of carbon monoxide detection in some occupancies, protection of lithium-ion batteries, building energy storage systems, escape window clarifications, sprinkler system, requirement modifications, and the inclusion of grab bars to prevent slips and falls. These amendments are also intended to provide clarity of the intent of currently adopted codes and standards and to incorporate existing interim operational guidance.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION, CONTACT: Landon Wheeler, Division of Fire Safety, 45 State Drive Waterbury, VT 05671 Tel: 802-479-7566 Fax: 802-479-7562 E-Mail: Landon.Wheeler@vermont.gov URL:

<https://firesafety.vermont.gov/>.

FOR COPIES: Michael Desrochers, Division of Fire Safety, 45 State Drive Waterbury, VT 05671 Tel: 802-479-7566 Fax: 802-479-7562 E-Mail: landon.wheeler@vermont.gov

2023 Vermont Electrical Safety Rules.

Vermont Proposed Rule: 25P023

AGENCY: Electricians Licensing Board

CONCISE SUMMARY: The Proposed 2023 Vermont Electrical Safety Rules (VESR) will update the technical codes and standards, including the adoption of the 2023 edition of the National Electrical Code (NEC) also known as the National Fire Protection Association (NFPA) 70. This will better coordinate the license examination with the state apprenticeship program, establish an expiration date for a permit and a process for refunding permit fees. These rules also provide requirements for filing an electrical work notice, inspection

and energizing procedures, details powers of enforcement and licensing disciplinary procedure.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION, CONTACT: Dennis Blair, Dept. of Public Safety-Division of Fire Safety, 45 State Drive, Waterbury, Vermont 05671 Tel: 802-760-7408 Fax: 802-479-4446 E-Mail: dennis.blair@vermont.gov
URL: <https://firesafety.vermont.gov/>.

FOR COPIES: Landon Wheeler, Dept. of Public Safety-Division of Fire Safety , 45 State Drive, Waterbury, Vermont 05671 Tel: 802-479-7566 Fax: 802-479-4446 E-Mail: landon.wheeler@vermont.gov.

The 2025 Vermont Plumbing Rules.

Vermont Proposed Rule: 25P024

AGENCY: Plumbers Examination Board

CONCISE SUMMARY: The primary focus of these rules is to update the currently adopted 2021 International Plumbing Code to the 2024 edition. The 2024 International Plumbing Code and updated rules will allow for more current methods and materials to be utilized. Rules are amended to clarify intent of the code and answer frequently asked questions. Some of the new changes include gender neutral/multi user restroom provisions, a clarification of specialist license fields, new definitions, additional clarifications and terminology.

FOR FURTHER INFORMATION, CONTACT: John A. Hammer, Dept. of Public Safety, Division of Fire Safety, 45 State Drive Waterbury, VT 05671 Tel: 802-249-0271 Fax: 802-479-7562 E-Mail: john.hammer@vermont.gov
URL: <https://firesafety.vermont.gov/>.

FOR COPIES: Landon Wheeler, Dept. of Public Safety-Division of Fire Safety, 45 State Drive, Waterbury, Vermont 05671 Tel: 802-479- 7566 Fax: 802-479-7562 E-Mail: landon.wheeler@vermont.gov.



Proposed Rules Postings

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Deadline For Public Comment

Deadline: Aug 05, 2025

The deadline for public comment has expired. Contact the agency or primary contact person listed below for assistance.

Rule Details

Rule Number:	25P024
Title:	The 2025 Vermont Plumbing Rules.
Type:	Standard
Status:	Proposed
Agency:	Plumbers' Examination Board
Legal Authority:	26 V.S.A. § 2173(a)
Summary:	The primary focus of these rules is to update the currently adopted 2021 International Plumbing Code to the 2024 edition. The 2024 International Plumbing Code and updated rules will allow for more current methods and materials to be utilized. Rules are amended to clarify intent of the code and answer

	<p>frequently asked questions. Some of the new changes include gender neutral/multi user restroom provisions, a clarification of specialist license fields, new definitions, additional clarifications and terminology.</p> <p>These rules would have an effect on Licensed plumbers and may also affect Consulting engineers, The Burlington Code of Ordinances, The Department of Health, The Agency of Natural Resources, The Department of Buildings and General Services, Vermont Fuel Dealers Association, Vermont Homebuilders & Remodelers Association, Office of the Attorney General, Plumbers and Pipefitters Local 693, Building Safety Association of Vermont, Agency of Commerce & Community Development, Vermont State University, American Institute of Architects, American Society of Heating, Refrigeration & Air Conditioning Engineers, American Council of Engineering Consultants, Vermont Division for Historic Preservation, Vermont Association of Realtors, Homeowners, Commercial building owners, Architects, Building contractors etc.</p> <p>The plumbing code changes are relatively minor, no significant increase in costs are anticipated as a result of these updates and changes to the current rules. New materials and methods are being made available as options under the new code and rules but, in most cases previously approved materials and methods continue to be available. Updating the plumbing code may provide some alternative materials or methods that could save costs compared to the previous code edition. This would depend on building design and building owner/architectural choices.</p>
Persons Affected:	
Economic Impact:	
Posting date:	Jun 25,2025

Hearing Information

	Information for Hearing # 1	
Hearing date:	07-25-2025 09:00 AM	ADD TO YOUR CALENDAR
Location:	Alumni Hall	
Address:	20 Auditorium Hill	
City:	Barre	
State:	VT	
Zip:	05641	

Hearing Notes: Also virtually via MS Teams at: <https://www.microsoft.com/en-us/microsoft-teams/join-a-meeting> Meeting ID: 280 583 322 082 Passcode: Mk3qL6NY Dial in by phone +1 802-828-7667,,224348786# United States, Montpelier Phone conference ID: 224 348 786#

Information for Hearing # 2

Hearing date: 07-25-2025 09:00 AM [ADD TO YOUR CALENDAR](#)

Location: Virtually via MS Teams
<https://www.microsoft.com/en-us/microsoft-teams/join-a-meeting> Meeting ID: 280 583 322 082

Address: Passcode: Mk3qL6NY Dial in by phone +1 802-828-7667,,224348786# United States, Montpelier Phone conference ID: 224 348 786#

City: n/a

State: VT

Zip: n/a

Hearing Notes: Also virtually via MS Teams at: <https://www.microsoft.com/en-us/microsoft-teams/join-a-meeting> Meeting ID: 280 583 322 082 Passcode: Mk3qL6NY Dial in by phone +1 802-828-7667,,224348786# United States, Montpelier Phone conference ID: 224 348 786#

Contact Information

Information for Primary Contact

PRIMARY CONTACT PERSON - A PERSON WHO IS ABLE TO ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT THE CONTENT OF THE RULE.

Level: Primary

Name: John A. Hammer

Agency: Department of Public Safety -
Division of Fire Safety

Address: 45 State Drive

City: Waterbury

State: VT

Zip: 05671

Telephone: 802-249-0271

Fax: 802-479-7562

Email: john.hammer@vermont.gov

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Website Address: <https://firesafety.vermont.gov/>

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Information for Secondary Contact

SECONDARY CONTACT PERSON - A SPECIFIC PERSON FROM WHOM COPIES OF FILINGS MAY BE REQUESTED OR WHO MAY ANSWER QUESTIONS ABOUT FORMS SUBMITTED FOR FILING IF DIFFERENT FROM THE PRIMARY CONTACT PERSON.

Level: Secondary
Name: Landon Wheeler
Agency: Department of Public Safety -
Division of Fire Safety
Address: 45 State Drive
City: Waterbury
State: VT
Zip: 05671
Telephone: 802-479-7566
Fax: 802-479-7562
Email: landon.wheeler@vermont.gov

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Keywords:

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