1	TO THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
2	The Committee on Ways and Means to which was referred Senate Bill No.
3	51 entitled "An act relating to the Vermont unpaid caregiver tax credit"
4	respectfully reports that it has considered the same and recommends that the
5	House propose to the Senate that the bill be amended by striking out all after
6	the enacting clause and inserting in lieu thereof the following:
7	Sec. 1. 32 V.S.A. § 5830f is amended to read:
8	§ 5830f. VERMONT CHILD TAX CREDIT
9	(a) A resident individual or part-year resident individual who is entitled to a
10	child tax credit under the laws of the United States or who would have been
11	entitled to a child tax credit under the laws of the United States but for the fact
12	that the individual or the individual's spouse does not have a taxpayer
13	identification number shall be entitled to a refundable credit against the tax
14	imposed by section 5822 of this title for the taxable year. The total credit per
15	taxable year shall be in the amount of \$1,000.00 per qualifying child, as
16	defined under 26 U.S.C. § 152(c) but notwithstanding the taxpayer
17	identification number requirements under 26 U.S.C. § 24(e) and (h)(7), who is
18	five \underline{six} years of age or younger as of the close of the calendar year in which
19	the taxable year of the taxpayer begins. For a part-year resident individual, the
20	amount of the credit shall be multiplied by the percentage that the individual's
21	income that is earned or received during the period of the individual's

1	residency in this State bears to the individual's total income. An otherwise
2	eligible individual shall be entitled to the credit under this section without
3	regard for the laws of the United States pertaining to the amount of federal
4	child tax credit that may be refunded.
5	* * *
6	Sec. 2. 32 V.S.A. § 5828b is amended to read:
7	§ 5828b. EARNED INCOME TAX CREDIT
8	(a) A resident individual or part-year resident individual who is entitled to
9	an earned income tax credit granted under the laws of the United States or who
10	would have been entitled to an earned income tax credit under the laws of the
11	United States but for the fact that the individual, the individual's spouse, or one
12	or more of the individual's children does not have a qualifying taxpayer
13	identification number shall be entitled to a credit against the tax imposed for
14	each year by section 5822 of this title. The credit shall be for an individual
15	who claims one or more qualifying children 38 percent or for an individual
16	who does not claim one or more qualifying children 100 percent of the earned
17	income tax credit granted to the individual under the laws of the United States
18	or that would have been granted to the individual under the laws of the United
19	States but for the fact that the individual, the individual's spouse, or one or
20	more of the individual's children does not have a qualifying taxpayer
21	identification number, multiplied by the percentage that the individual's

1	income that is earned or received during the period of the individual's
2	residency in this State bears to the individual's total income. A resident
3	individual or part-year resident individual who would have been entitled to or
4	granted an earned income tax credit under the laws of the United States but for
5	the fact that the individual, the individual's spouse, or one or more of the
6	individual's children does not have a qualifying taxpayer identification number
7	shall be entitled to a credit under this section.
8	* * *
9	Sec. 3. 32 V.S.A. § 5830e is amended to read:
10	§ 5830e. RETIREMENT INCOME; SOCIAL SECURITY INCOME
11	(a) Social Security income. The portion of federally taxable Social
12	Security benefits excluded from taxable income under subdivision
13	5811(21)(B)(iv) of this chapter shall be as follows:
14	(1) For taxpayers whose filing status is single, married filing separately,
15	head of household, or surviving spouse:
16	(A) If the federal adjusted gross income of the taxpayer is less than or
17	equal to $\frac{50,000.00}{55,000.00}$, all federally taxable benefits received under
18	the federal Social Security Act shall be excluded.
19	(B) If the federal adjusted gross income of the taxpayer is greater than
20	50,000.00 <u>\$55,000.00</u> but less than $60,000.00$ <u>\$65,000.00</u> , the percentage of
21	federally taxable benefits received under the Social Security Act to be

1	excluded shall be proportional to the amount of the taxpayer's federal adjusted
2	gross income over \$50,000.00 <u>\$55,000.00</u> , determined by:
3	(i) subtracting the federal adjusted gross income of the taxpayer
4	from \$60,000.00 <u>\$65,000.00;</u>
5	(ii) dividing the value under subdivision (i) of this subdivision (B)
6	by \$10,000.00; and
7	(iii) multiplying the value under subdivision (ii) of this subdivision
8	(B) by the federally taxable benefits received under the Social Security Act.
9	(C) If the federal adjusted gross income of the taxpayer is equal to or
10	greater than $\frac{60,000.00}{565,000.00}$, no amount of the federally taxable
11	benefits received under the Social Security Act shall be excluded under this
12	section.
13	(2) For taxpayers whose filing status is married filing jointly:
14	(A) If the federal adjusted gross income of the taxpayer is less than or
15	equal to \$65,000.00 \$70,000.00, all federally taxable benefits received under
16	the Social Security Act shall be excluded.
17	(B) If the federal adjusted gross income of the taxpayer is greater than
18	\$65,000.00 <u>\$70,000.00</u> but less than \$75,000.00 <u>\$80,000.00</u> , the percentage of
19	federally taxable benefits received under the Social Security Act to be
20	excluded shall be proportional to the amount of the taxpayer's federal adjusted
21	gross income over \$65,000.00 <u>\$70,000.00</u> , determined by:

1	(i) subtracting the federal adjusted gross income of the taxpayer
2	from \$75,000.00 <u>\$80,000.00;</u>
3	(ii) dividing the value under subdivision (i) of this subdivision (B)
4	by \$10,000.00; and
5	(iii) multiplying the value under subdivision (ii) of this subdivision
6	(B) by the federally taxable benefits received under the Social Security Act.
7	(C) If the federal adjusted gross income of the taxpayer is equal to or
8	greater than $\frac{75,000.00}{80,000.00}$, no amount of the federally taxable
9	benefits received under the Social Security Act shall be excluded under this
10	section.
11	(b) Civil Service Retirement System income. The portion of income
12	received from the Civil Service Retirement System excluded from taxable
13	income under subdivision 5811(21)(B)(iv) of this title shall be subject to the
14	limitations under subsection (e) of this section and shall be determined as
15	follows:
16	(1) For taxpayers whose filing status is single, married filing separately,
17	head of household, or surviving spouse:
18	(A) If the federal adjusted gross income of the taxpayer is less than or
19	equal to \$50,000.00 \$55,000.00, the first \$10,000.00 of income received from
20	the Civil Service Retirement System shall be excluded.

1	(B) If the federal adjusted gross income of the taxpayer is greater than
2	\$50,000.00 \$55,000.00 but less than \$60,000.00 \$65,000.00, the percentage of
3	the first \$10,000.00 of income received from the Civil Service Retirement
4	System to be excluded shall be proportional to the amount of the taxpayer's
5	federal adjusted gross income over \$50,000.00 \$55,000.00, determined by:
6	(i) subtracting the federal adjusted gross income of the taxpayer
7	from \$60,000.00 <u>\$65,000.00;</u>
8	(ii) dividing the value under subdivision (i) of this subdivision (B)
9	by \$10,000.00; and
10	(iii) multiplying the value under subdivision (ii) of this subdivision
11	(B) by the first \$10,000.00 of income received from the Civil Service
12	Retirement System.
13	(C) If the federal adjusted gross income of the taxpayer is equal to or
14	greater than \$60,000.00 \$65,000.00, no amount of the income received from
15	the Civil Service Retirement System shall be excluded under this section.
16	(2) For taxpayers whose filing status is married filing jointly:
17	(A) If the federal adjusted gross income of the taxpayer is less than or
18	equal to \$65,000.00 \$70,000.00, the first \$10,000.00 of income received from
19	the Civil Service Retirement System shall be excluded.
20	(B) If the federal adjusted gross income of the taxpayer is greater than
21	\$65,000.00 <u>\$70,000.00</u> but less than \$75,000.00 <u>\$80,000.00</u> , the percentage of

1	the first \$10,000.00 of income received from the Civil Service Retirement
2	System to be excluded shall be proportional to the amount of the taxpayer's
3	federal adjusted gross income over $\frac{65,000.00}{570,000.00}$, determined by:
4	(i) subtracting the federal adjusted gross income of the taxpayer
5	from \$75,000.00 <u>\$80,000.00;</u>
6	(ii) dividing the value under subdivision (i) of this subdivision (B)
7	by \$10,000.00; and
8	(iii) multiplying the value under subdivision (ii) of this subdivision
9	(B) by the first \$10,000.00 of income received from the Civil Service
10	Retirement System.
11	(C) If the federal adjusted gross income of the taxpayer is equal to or
12	greater than \$75,000.00 <u>\$80,000.00</u> , no amount of the income received from
13	the Civil Service Retirement System shall be excluded under this section.
14	(c) Other contributory retirement systems; earnings not covered by Social
15	Security. Other retirement income, except U.S. military retirement income
16	pursuant to subsection (d) of this section, received by a taxpayer of this State
17	shall be excluded pursuant to subsection (b) of this section as though the
18	income were received from the Civil Service Retirement System and shall be
19	subject to the limitations under subsection (e) of this section, provided that:
20	* * *

1	(d) U.S. military retirement income and U.S. military survivor benefit
2	income. For taxpayers of any filing status, U.S. military retirement income,
3	and U.S. military survivor benefit income received by an eligible beneficiary,
4	received by a taxpayer of this State shall be excluded from taxable income
5	under subdivision 5811(21)(B)(iv) of this chapter as follows:
6	(1) If the federal adjusted gross income of the taxpayer is less than or
7	equal to \$125,000.00, all federally taxable U.S. military retirement income and
8	survivor benefit income shall be excluded.
9	(2) If the federal adjusted gross income of the taxpayer is greater than
10	\$125,000.00 but less than \$175,000.00, the percentage of federally taxable
11	U.S. military retirement income and survivor benefit income to be excluded
12	shall be proportional to the amount of the taxpayer's federal adjusted gross
13	income over \$125,000.00, determined by:
14	(A) subtracting the federal adjusted gross income of the taxpayer
15	<u>from \$175,000.00;</u>
16	(B) dividing the value under subdivision (A) of this subdivision (2)
17	<u>by \$50,000.00; and</u>
18	(C) multiplying the value under subdivision (B) of this subdivision
19	(2) by the federally taxable U.S. military retirement income and survivor
20	benefit income received.

1	(3) pursuant to subsection (b) of this section as though the income were
2	received from the Civil Service Retirement System and shall be subject to the
3	limitations under subsection (e) of this section If the federal adjusted gross
4	income of the taxpayer is equal to or greater than \$175,000.00, no amount of
5	the federally taxable U.S. military retirement income and survivor benefit
6	income received shall be excluded under this section.
7	(e)(1) Requirement to elect one exclusion. A taxpayer of this State who is
8	eligible during the taxable year for more than one of the exclusions under
9	subsections (a), (b), and (c) of this section the Social Security income
10	exclusion under subsection (a) of this section and any of the exclusions under
11	subsections (b) (d) of this section shall elect either only one of the exclusions
12	for which the taxpayer is eligible under subsections (b) (d) of this section or
13	the Social Security income exclusion under subsection (a) of this section, but
14	not both, for the taxable year. A taxpayer of this State who is eligible during
15	the taxable year for more than one of the exclusions under subsections (b) (d)
16	of this section shall elect only one of the exclusions for which the taxpayer is
17	eligible for the taxable year.
18	(2) A taxpayer of this State who is eligible during the taxable year for
19	the military retirement and survivor benefit exclusion under subsection (d) of
20	this section may elect that exclusion regardless of whether the taxpayer also
21	elects an exclusion under subsections (a)–(c) of this section.

1	Sec. 4. 32 V.S.A. § 5813 is amended to read:
2	§ 5813. STATUTORY PURPOSES
3	* * *
4	(aa) The statutory purpose of the Vermont veteran tax credit in section
5	5830g of this title is to provide financial support to Vermonters who served in
6	the U.S. uniformed services.
7	Sec. 5. 32 V.S.A. § 5830g is added to read:
8	<u>§ 5830g. VERMONT VETERAN TAX CREDIT</u>
9	(a) A resident individual or part-year resident individual who served in the
10	uniformed services shall be entitled to a refundable credit against the tax
11	imposed by section 5822 of this title for the taxable year.
12	(b) A taxpayer shall be eligible for the credit under this section provided
13	the taxpayer has a discharge record, or other record of separation from active
14	duty, verifying service in the uniformed services.
15	(c)(1) If the federal adjusted gross income of the taxpayer is less than or
16	equal to \$25,000.00, the amount of tax credit provided under this section shall
17	<u>be \$250.00.</u>
18	(2) If the federal adjusted gross income of the taxpayer is greater than
19	\$25,000.00 but less than \$30,000.00, the amount of credit shall be \$250.00 less
20	\$5.00 per \$100.00 of federal adjusted gross income exceeding \$25,000.00 of
21	federal adjusted gross income.

1	(3) If the federal adjusted gross income of the taxpayer is \$30,000.00 or
2	greater, no amount of credit shall be provided under this section.
3	Sec. 6. EFFECTIVE DATE
4	Notwithstanding 1 V.S.A. § 214, this act shall take effect retroactively on
5	January 1, 2025 and apply to taxable years beginning on and after January 1,
6	<u>2025.</u>
7	and that after passage the title of the bill be amended to read: "An act
8	relating to Vermont income tax exclusions and tax credits"
9	
10	(Committee vote:)
11	
12	Representative
13	FOR THE COMMITTEE