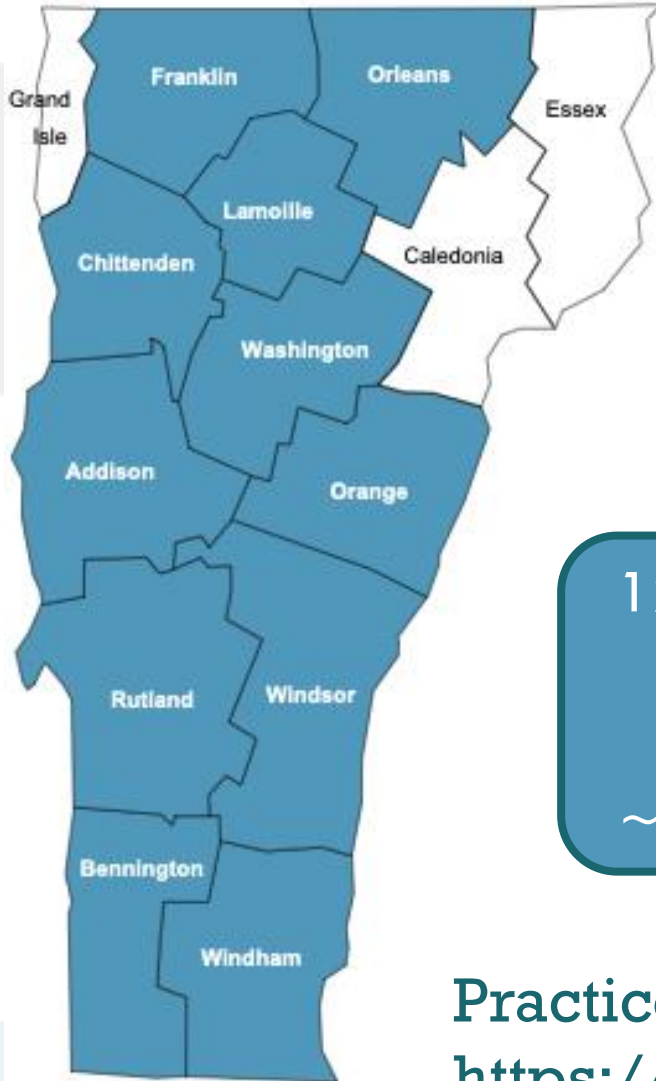




## H.583 – An Act Relating to Health Care Financial Transactions and Clinical Decision Making

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66 primary & specialty care practices in 11 counties

21% Direct Care or Concierge

127 primary care clinicians caring for ~90,000 patients

108 specialists offering 25<sup>+</sup> specialty care services

Practice directory:  
<https://vermonthealthfirst.org/directory.php>





**Our members overwhelmingly agree: Patient care comes first and should not be influenced by private equity, profits, or other factors.**

**In fact, this is why many choose independent practice despite the challenges — because they want more control over their patient interactions.**

**We understand wanting to do something about PE. Bad behavior should be stopped whether it's coming from PE or other entities, including non-profits.**

# Questions



## How will this bill affect:

- Practices participating in a PE backed Medicare ACO?
- Practices participating in a payer contract through HealthFirst?
- HealthFirst as an organization?
- A clinician's ability to sell their practice to other clinicians?
- A practice's, HealthFirst's, or the state's ability to participate in NECHC?
- A practice's ability to contract with a PEO, MSO, or be part of an AHP?
- A practice's ability to outsource common tasks like RCM, IT, recruitment, etc?
- The ability to use debt to start, expand, or improve a practice/facility?

# Questions (con't)



## How will this bill affect:

- A practice who chooses not to contract with MA or any payers?
- A practices' legal expenses? Privacy/anti-trust concerns? Burden?
- Investment in independent practices & facilities?
- Other non-hospital facilities like infusion centers, labs, etc, who are primarily owned by private business owners/investors but not private equity or clinicians?
- And more....e.g. is it retroactive? Should GMCB have access to info on non-regulated entities?

# Suggestions / Thoughts

- Supportive of prohibition of exploitative non-competes & unreasonable non-disclosures
- Narrow, simplify & clarify language & intent
- Focus on capturing truly bad behavior, not ordinary & benign business practices
- As you go through the bill ask:
  - How will this affect viability of current/future independent practices & facilities?
  - How will this affect competition?
  - How will this affect workforce?
  - How will this improve VT's access and affordability crises?
  - What other ways can we support practices so that PE isn't seen as only option?
- Explicitly state that independent clinician-owned practices & facilities, and IPAs are not the intended targets

# Suggestions / Thoughts

- Apply requirements evenly across healthcare entities.
  - Dr. Song: “There’s way more consolidation that’s not PE, PE is just one version of ownership of hospitals and physicians.” Why is the bill only targeting problematic behaviors by PE?
- Add language that explicitly allows:
  - Clinician to clinician practice sales
  - Independent to independent mergers
  - Loans or financing used for recruitment, technology updates, facility improvements
  - Shared clinical or administrative services arrangements
- Scale reporting based on size & risk; reduce burden
  - Exempt practices & facilities attesting to not engaging in prohibited transactions
  - Use info from SOS filings rather than requiring separate reporting
  - Simplify & allow confidential reporting of sensitive financial info for those needing to report