| 1  | TO THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:  |
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| 2  | The Committee on Health Care to which was referred House Bill No. 237             |
| 3  | entitled "An act relating to prescribing by doctoral-level psychologists"         |
| 4  | respectfully reports that it has considered the same and recommends that the      |
| 5  | bill be amended by striking out all after the enacting clause and inserting in    |
| 6  | lieu thereof the following:   |
| 7  | Sec. 1. 26 V.S.A. § 3001 is amended to read:                                      |
| 8  | § 3001. DEFINITIONS   |
| 9  | As used in this chapter:  |
| 10 | (1) "Practice of psychology" means rendering or offering to render to             |
| 11 | individuals, groups, or organizations, for a consideration, any service involving |
| 12 | the application of principles, methods, and procedures of understanding,          |
| 13 | predicting, and influencing behavior that are primarily drawn from the science    |
| 14 | of psychology. The science of psychology includes assessment, diagnosis,          |
| 15 | prevention, and amelioration of adjustment problems and emotional and             |
| 16 | mental disorders of individuals and groups.                                       |
| 17 | (2) "Psychologist" or "practicing psychologist" means a person who is             |
| 18 | licensed to practice psychology under this chapter.                               |
| 19 | (3) "Psychologist-doctorate" means a person who is so licensed under              |
| 20 | this chapter.   |

| 1  | (4) "Psychologist-master" means a person who is so licensed under this            |
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| 2  | chapter.  |
| 3  | (5) "Board" means the Board of Psychological Examiners established                |
| 4  | under this chapter.   |
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| 6  | (12) "Collaborating practitioner" means a physician licensed to practice          |
| 7  | medicine pursuant to chapter 23 or 33 with a specialty in psychiatry.             |
| 8  | (13) "DSM" means the Diagnostic and Statistical Manual of Mental                  |
| 9  | Disorders current at the time of practice.  |
| 10 | (14) "Drug" has the same meaning as section 2022 of this title.                   |
| 11 | (15) "Prescribing psychologist" means a licensed, doctoral-level                  |
| 12 | psychologist who has undergone specialized training, has passed an                |
| 13 | examination as determined by rule, and has received a current prescribing         |
| 14 | specialty under section 3019 of this title that has not been revoked or           |
| 15 | suspended by the Board.   |
| 16 | (16) "Prescription drug" has the same meaning as in section 2022 of this          |
| 17 | <u>title.</u>   |
| 18 | (17) "Prescriptive authority" means the authority to prescribe or                 |
| 19 | discontinue prescription drugs solely for the purpose of diagnosing, treating, or |
| 20 | managing a condition recognized in the DSM. "Prescriptive authority"              |
| 21 | excludes the authority to:  |

| 1  | (A) dispense, administer, or distribute prescription drugs; and                 |
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| 2  | (B) prescribe or discontinue prescription drugs for patients who are            |
| 3  | less than 18 years of age, over 80 years of age, or pregnant.                   |
| 4  | Sec. 2. 26 V.S.A. § 3009a is amended to read:                                   |
| 5  | § 3009a. POWERS AND DUTIES OF BOARD   |
| 6  | (a) The Board shall adopt rules necessary to perform its duties under this      |
| 7  | chapter, including rules that:  |
| 8  | (1) specify educational and other prerequisites for obtaining licensure;        |
| 9  | (2) explain complaint and appeal procedures to licensees, applicants,           |
| 10 | and the public;   |
| 11 | (3) explain continuing education requirements; and                              |
| 12 | (3) regulate prescribing psychologist licensees pursuant to section 3019        |
| 13 | of this title, including:   |
| 14 | (A) the settings of clinical rotations; and                                     |
| 15 | (B) prescriptive authority, including designation of conditions and             |
| 16 | drugs excluded from that authority, as well as requirements for the prescribing |
| 17 | of particular drugs; and  |
| 18 | (4) explain how the Board shall investigate suspected unprofessional            |
| 19 | conduct regulate collaborative practice agreements pursuant to section 3019 of  |
| 20 | this title, including collaborating practitioner qualifications and annual      |
| 21 | competency evaluations.   |

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| 2  | Sec. 3. 26 V.S.A. § 3019 is added to read:   |
| 3  | § 3019. PRESCRIBING BY DOCTORAL-LEVEL PSYCHOLOGISTS                                |
| 4  | <u>SPECIALITY</u>  |
| 5  | (a) Prescribing psychologist specialty. A psychologist-doctorate may apply         |
| 6  | to the Board for a prescribing psychologist specialty. The application shall be    |
| 7  | made in a manner approved by the Board and include the payment of any              |
| 8  | required fees.   |
| 9  | (b) Specialty by examination. A psychologist-doctorate shall be eligible for       |
| 10 | the prescribing specialty if the psychologist-doctorate:                           |
| 11 | (1) holds a current license to practice psychology at the doctoral level in        |
| 12 | the State;   |
| 13 | (2) has successfully completed a postdoctoral training program in                  |
| 14 | psychopharmacology designated by the American Psychological Association            |
| 15 | or its successor;  |
| 16 | (3) has completed clinical rotations over a total of not less than 14              |
| 17 | months in not less than nine practice settings, to include psychiatry, pediatrics, |
| 18 | geriatrics, family medicine, internal medicine, emergency medicine, obstetrics     |
| 19 | and gynecology, surgery, and one elective;   |
| 20 | (4) has completed a national certifying exam, as determined by rule; and           |

| 1  | (5) meets all other requirements for obtaining a prescribing psychologist       |
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| 2  | specialty, as determined by rule.   |
| 3  | (c) Criteria for prescribing medication.  |
| 4  | (1) A written collaborative agreement is required for all prescribing           |
| 5  | psychologists practicing under a prescribing psychologist specialty issued      |
| 6  | pursuant to this section.   |
| 7  | (2) The issuance of prescriptive authority by a collaborating practitioner      |
| 8  | to a prescribing psychologist shall only include prescription drugs for the     |
| 9  | treatment of mental health conditions that the collaborating practitioner       |
| 10 | generally provides to patients in the normal course of practice.                |
| 11 | (3) The collaborating practitioner shall file the collaborative agreement       |
| 12 | with the Board and notice of any termination of the agreement.                  |
| 13 | (4) Issuance of prescribing authority for Schedule II through V                 |
| 14 | controlled substances shall identify the specific controlled substance by brand |
| 15 | name or generic name. Prescription or administration of a controlled substance  |
| 16 | by injection shall not be allowed.  |
| 17 | (d) Specialty by endorsement. The Director of the Board may, upon               |
| 18 | payment of the required fee, grant a prescribing specialty without examination  |
| 19 | <u>if:</u>  |
| 20 | (1) the applicant holds active psychologist prescribing authority in            |
| 21 | another U.S. or Canadian jurisdiction; and                                      |

| 1  | (2) the requirements for psychologist prescribing authority in that             |
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| 2  | jurisdiction are, in the judgement of the Director, substantially equivalent to |
| 3  | the requirements of this section.   |
| 4  | Sec. 4. EFFECTIVE DATES   |
| 5  | (a) This section and Sec. 2 (power and duties of the Board) shall take effect   |
| 6  | <u>on July 1, 2025.</u>   |
| 7  | (b) All remaining sections shall take effect on July 1, 2026.                   |
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| 12 | (Committee vote:)   |
| 13 |   |
| 14 | Representative  |
| 15 | FOR THE COMMITTEE   |