Feedback on Elections Bill

VT SOS Perspectives on DR 25-0242 (Draft 1.5)

Testimony to House Committee on Government Operations and Military Affairs February 28, 2025

S. Lauren Hibbert, Deputy Secretary of State Seán Sheehan, Director, Elections and Campaign Finance



Principled Goals in Election Bill

Reduce
Administrative
Burden and
Improve Service

Improve Voter Access

Promote
Transparency and
Accountability

Increase Deliberative Democracy

Align Statutes



Improve Voter
Access

Promote Transparency and Accountability Increase Deliberative Democracy

Align Statutes

Relevant Topics in Bill

- Write-in registration support with minor change
- Change timeline to examine petitions from 72 hours to two business days – support
- Party Organization filing-support





Improve Voter
Access

Promote Transparency and Accountability

Increase Deliberative Democracy

Align Statutes

Relevant Topics in Bill

- Universal Vote by Mail in August Primary not without other changes
- Expand Electronic Ballot Delivery to Safe at Home *support*
- Electronic Ballot Return not without other changes





Improve Voter
Access

Promote
Transparency and
Accountability

Increase Deliberative Democracy

Align Statutes

Relevant Sections

- Campaign finance registration and reporting support
- Candidate demographic information with PRA exemption – support





Improve Voter Access

Promote Transparency and Accountability Increase Deliberative Democracy

Align Statutes

Relevant Sections

Ranked Choice Voting in 2028
 Presidential Primary - support





Improve Voter
Access

Promote Transparency and Accountability

Increase Deliberative Democracy

Align Statutes

Relevant Sections

- Voter Fraud support
- Election Audit support
- Timeline for opening returned ballots *support*





Summary – Sections 2-10

Section and Topic	VTSOS Recommendation
Section 2: Changes to the Presidential Primary, including Ranked Choice Voting, Write-in Registration, and Review of Petitions	Support
Sections 3 and 4: Rulemaking and preparation for Ranked Choice Voting	Support
Sections 5, 6, and 7: Automatic Repeal of Ranked Choice Voting	Oppose
Sections 8 and 9: Ending Fusion Candidates	Policy Decision
Section 10: Universal Vote-by-Mail for the August Primary	Support UVBM in principle but not this language at this time without other changes



Summary - Sections 11-24

Section and Topic	VTSOS Recommendation
Section 11: Electronic Ballots Delivery to Voter – Expand to Safe at Home Population	Support, and suggest alignment with federal definition of overseas voter
Sections 12 and 13: Electronic Ballot Return from Voter	Oppose until we have full confidence in security
Sections 14, 15, and 16: Candidate Demographic Information	Support
Sections 17, 18, and 19: Write-in Candidate Registration	Support, with minor language clarification change to unregistered write-in reporting
Sections 20, 21, 22, and 23: Campaign Finance	Support
Section 24: Audit of Voter Checklists and District Boundaries	Alternate language proposed in previous testimony



Summary - Sections 25-30

Section and Topic	VTSOS Recommendation
Sections 25 and 26: Voter Fraud	Support
Section 27: Campaign Finance and Public Question Campaigns	Support
Section 28: Review Period to Examine Petitions	Support
Section 29: Contact Information in Certificate of Organization for State Committee of Party	Support, with addition of either phone number or email
Section 30: Deadline for Nomination of JPs	Support



Summary - Sections 31-41

Section and Topic	VTSOS Recommendation
Section 31: Post Election Audit	Support
Section 32: Opening Ballots	Support
Section 33: OML and Annual Meeting	Support
Sections 34-35: Local Elections	Policy Decision
Section 36: Local Elections	Policy Decision, though encourage consultation with clerks on change in filing deadline
Sections 37-40: Local Elections	Policy Decision
Sections 41: Effective Date	Support



More Information

2024 Election Highlights

- Total votes: 372,885 record high
- Early/absentee votes: >230,000 (>60% of total, similar to 2022)
- ~520,000 registered record high
 - More than 6,900 same day registrations on Nov. 5

Elections Division Contact

website: https://sos.vermont.gov/elections

Seán Sheehan, Division Director

Direct: (802) 828-0175

Email: sean.sheehan@vermont.gov

