Northeast Wilderness Trust and the case for wildlands conservation in Vermont.

**Shelby Perry** Wildlands Ecology Director Northeast Wilderness Trust

### NORTHEAST





Woodbury Mountain Wilderness Preserve Photo © Jerry Monkman





## Agenda:





## Wildlands and Old Forests

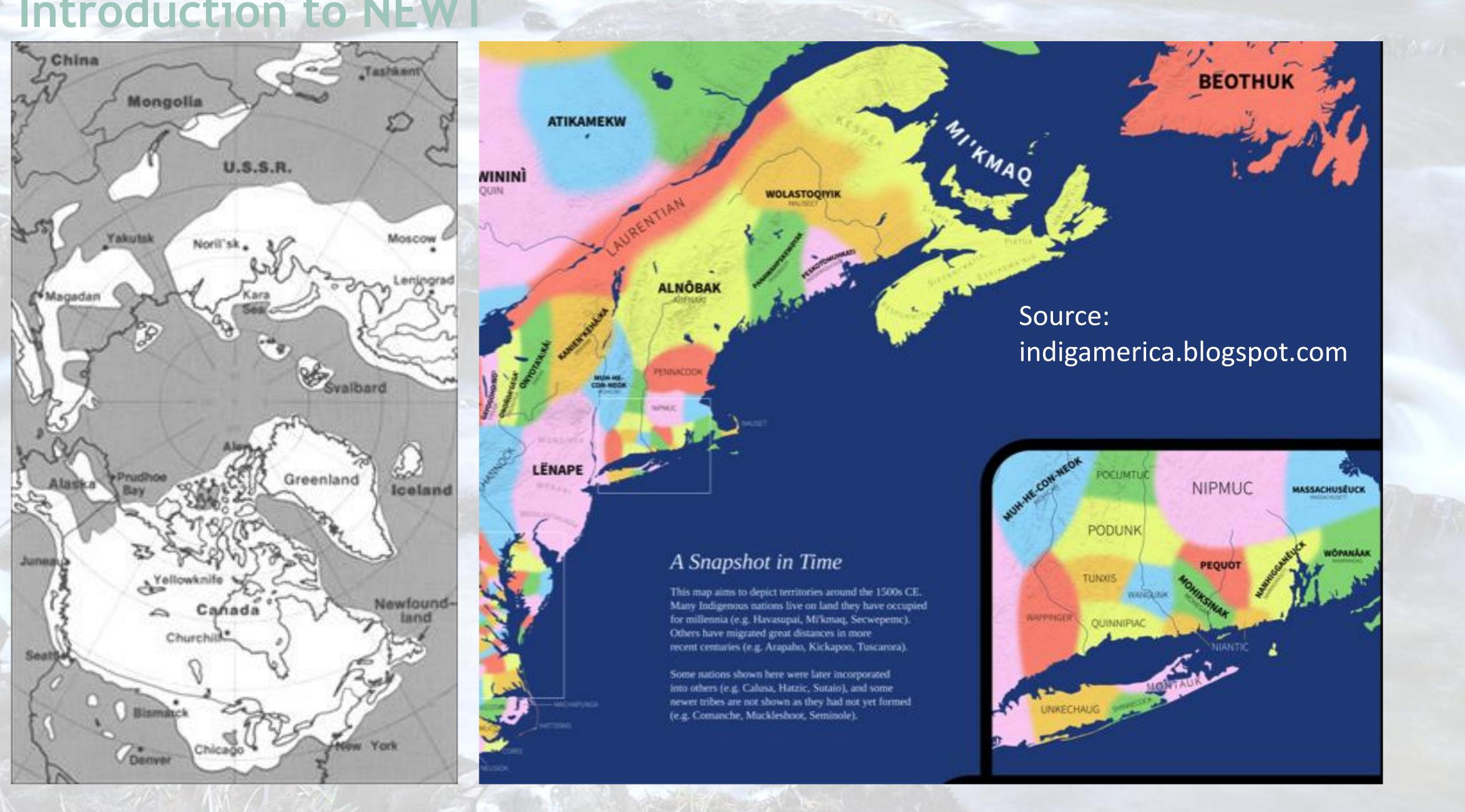


## Ecological Representation of Wildlands



The role of Private Lands









"Wilderness is not a special kind of place, but rather a special commitment we can make to any place."

-Daryl Burtnett, former ED of Northeast Wilderness Trust



### NORTHEAST



## Northeast Wilderness Trust Mission: Protecting Forever Wild Landscapes for

Nature and People

We envision a landscape of connected, resilient wildlands shared by a human culture that recognizes the benefits of wild places.



## Agenda

### Introduction to NEWT



## Wildlands and Old Forests





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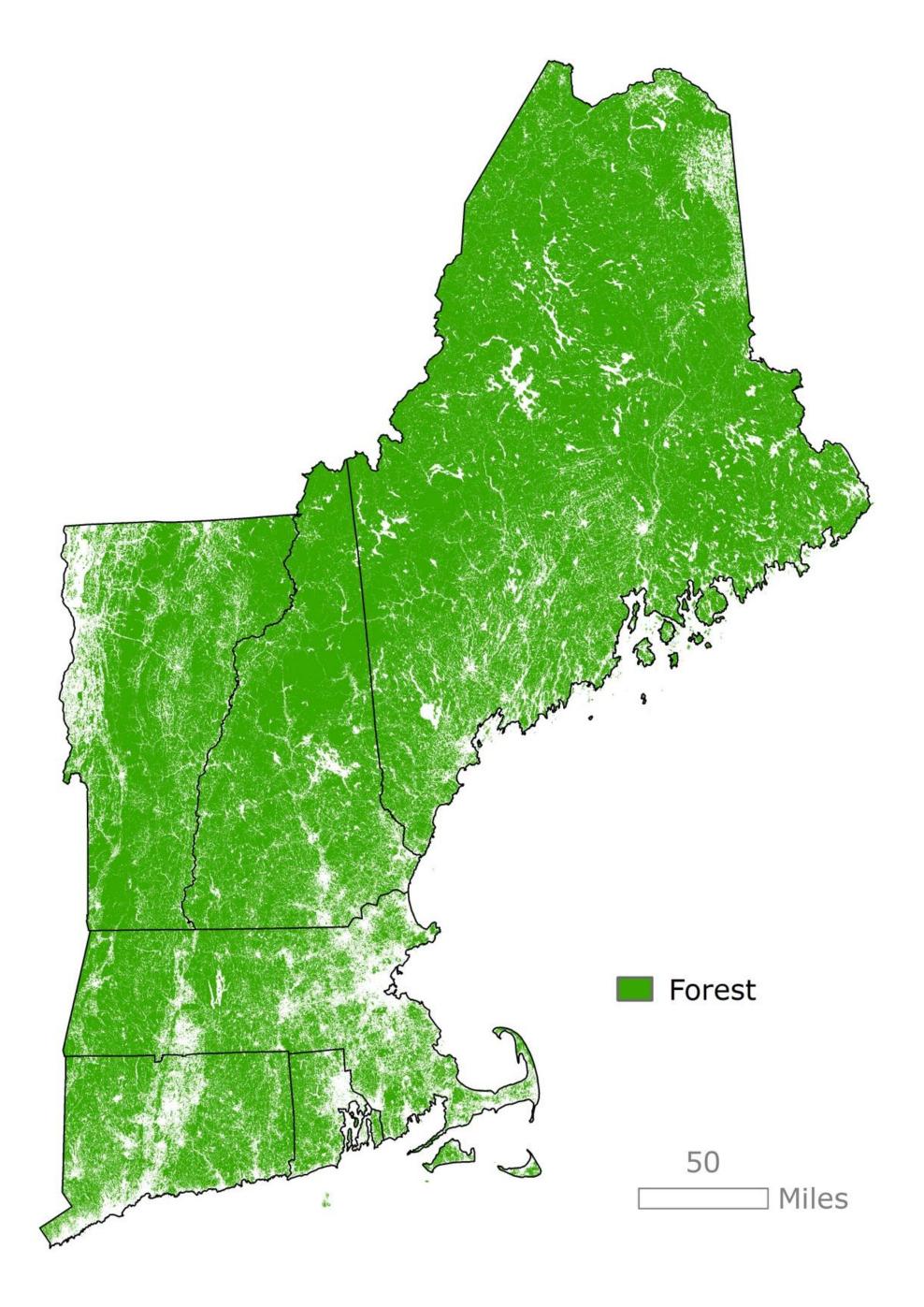
The role of Private Lands



**Ecological Representation of Wildlands** 

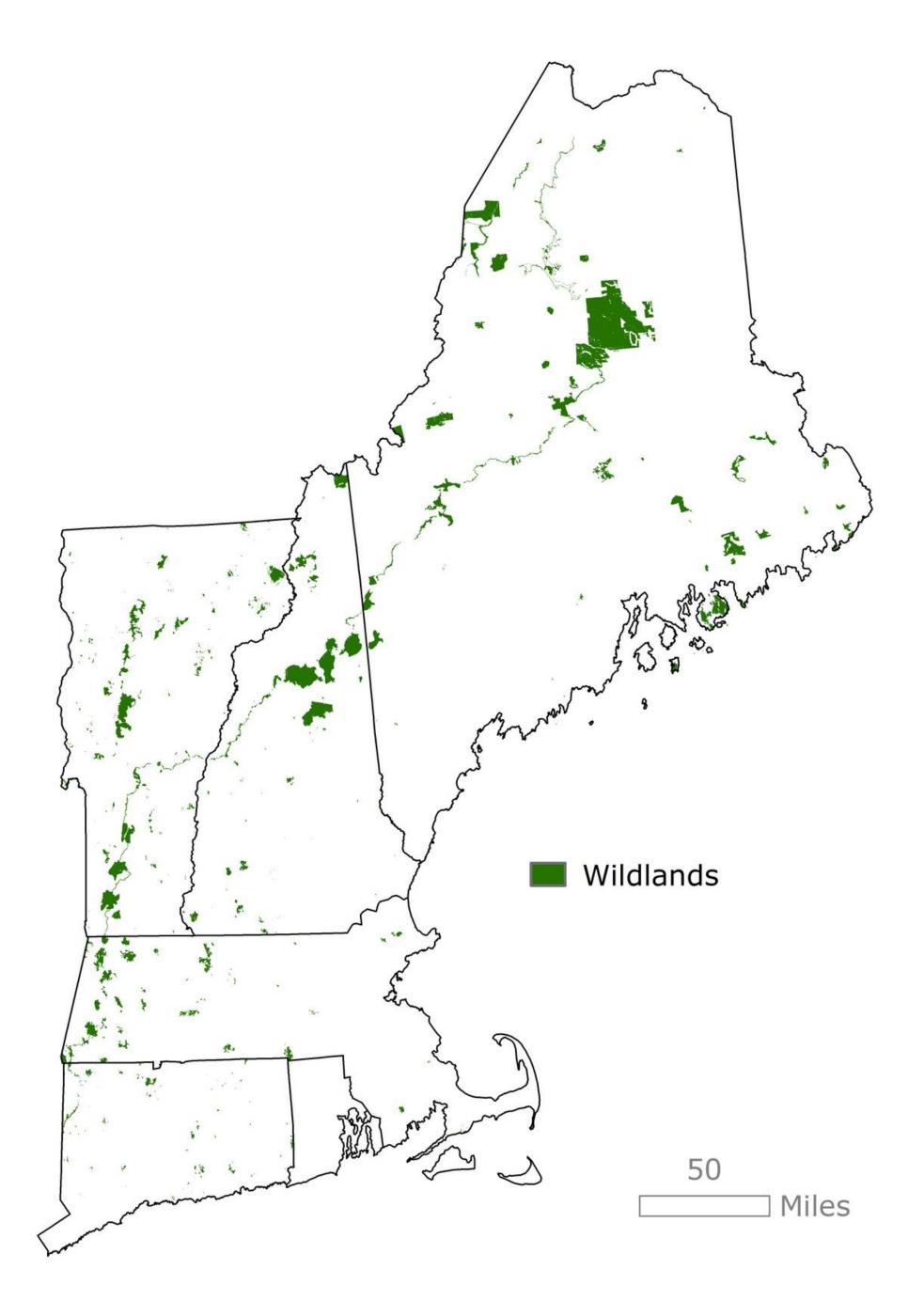
## 81%

### of New England is forest.



## 3.3%

### is Wildlands.



## Wildlands vs. Old Forests

## Wildlands vs. Old Forests

## Wildlands vs. Old Forests

### **3.700** Of VT is protected as Wildlands.

>0.5%Of VT has the
characteristics of
old forest

Older forests are found to have a higher diversity of moss, lichen, and herbaceous plants.

Minimally disturbed forests have deep leaf litter and humus layers. have more

Tip-ups create shelter for denning and nesting animals. Over time, they decompose and help to form the undulating "pit-and-mound" topography of an old forest floor.

Older trees often cavities and holes in them, which make excellent homes for wildlife even after the tree has fallen.

Seeps are small forested wetlands that occur where groundwater emerges to the surface. They are more common in forests that have a low human impact.

> McMahon, JS, Biodiversity: The Language of Wilderness 2021 Northeast Wilderness Trust



## Agenda: Introduction to NEWT



## Wildlands and Old Forests

## Ecological Representation of Wildlands



### The role of Private Lands





### Ecological Representation of Wildlands

Wildlands in New England Past, Present, and Future

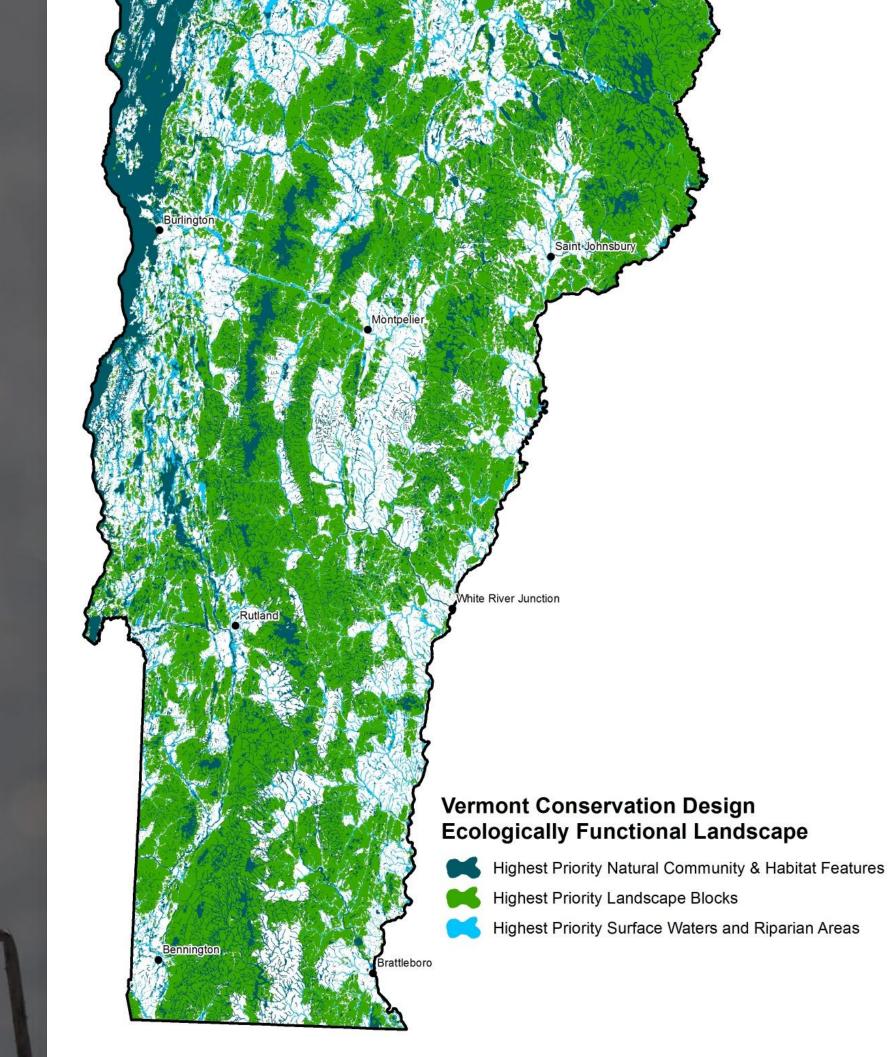
> Wildlands Report 10%

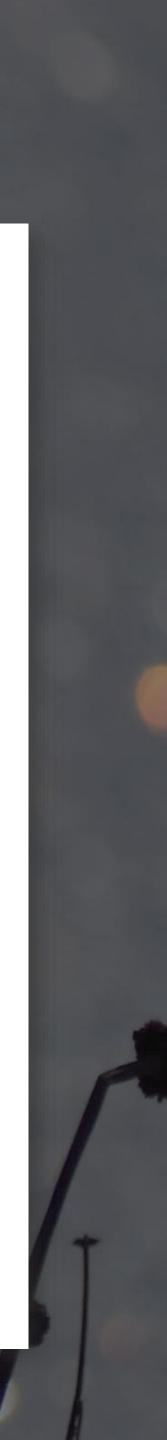


**An Integrated Conservation Initiative** 

# ~10%

VCD





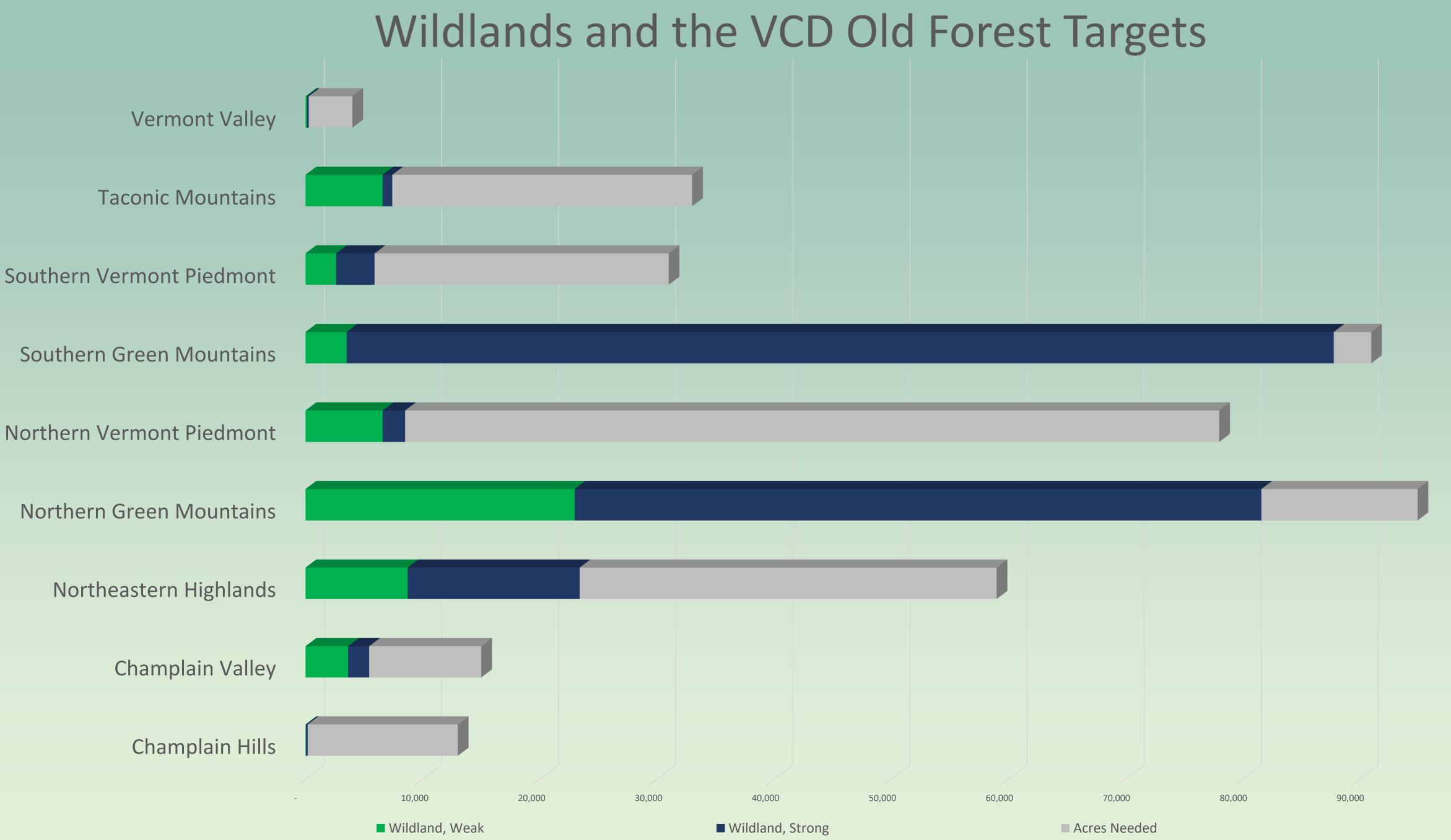


### Ecological Representation of Wildlands

Target: 15% of the Matrix Forest within Highest Priority Forest Blocks in each Biophysical Region

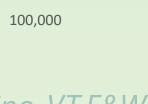


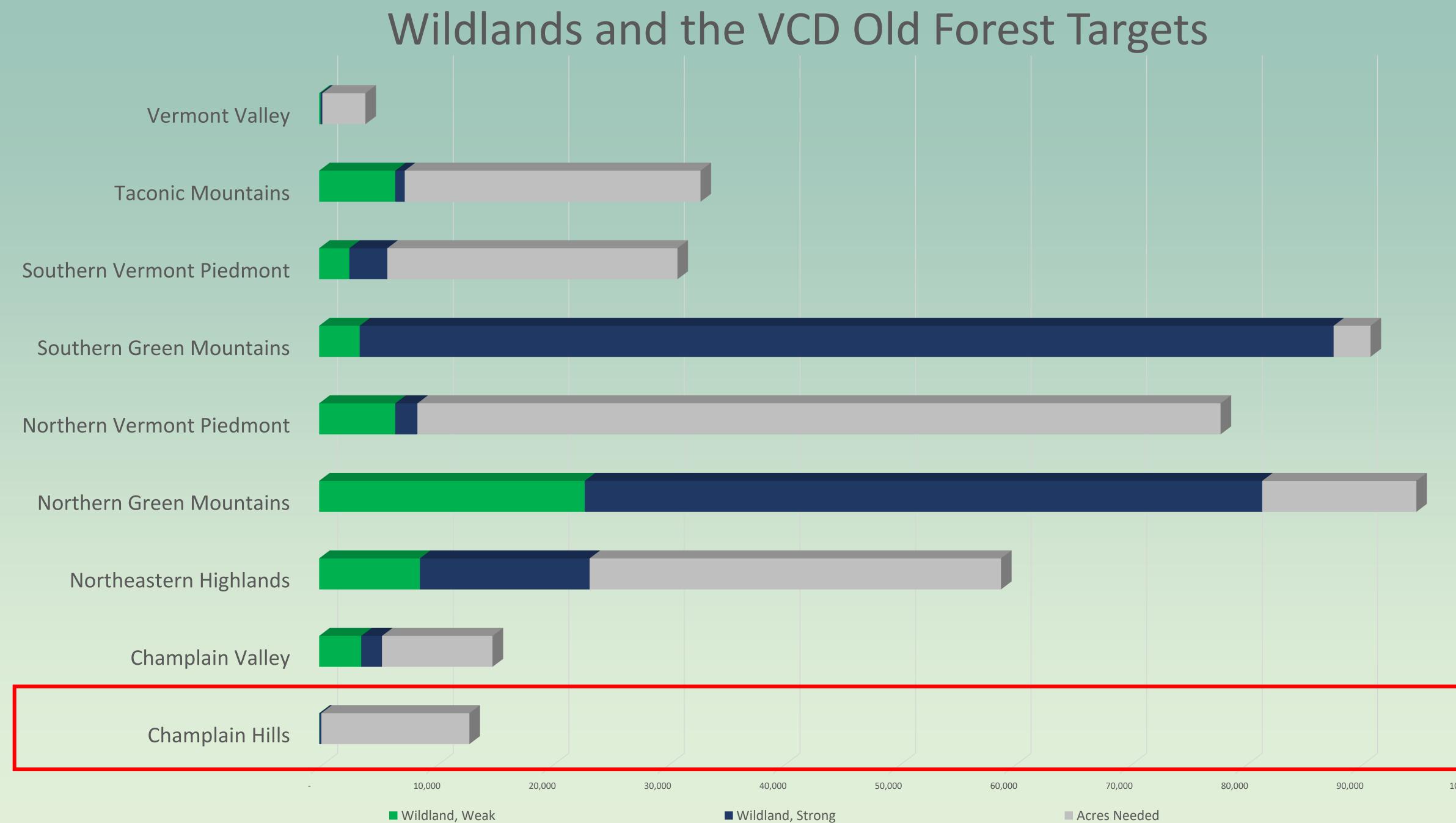




### Chart courtesy of Robert Zaino, VTF&W







### Chart courtesy of Robert Zaino, VT F&W





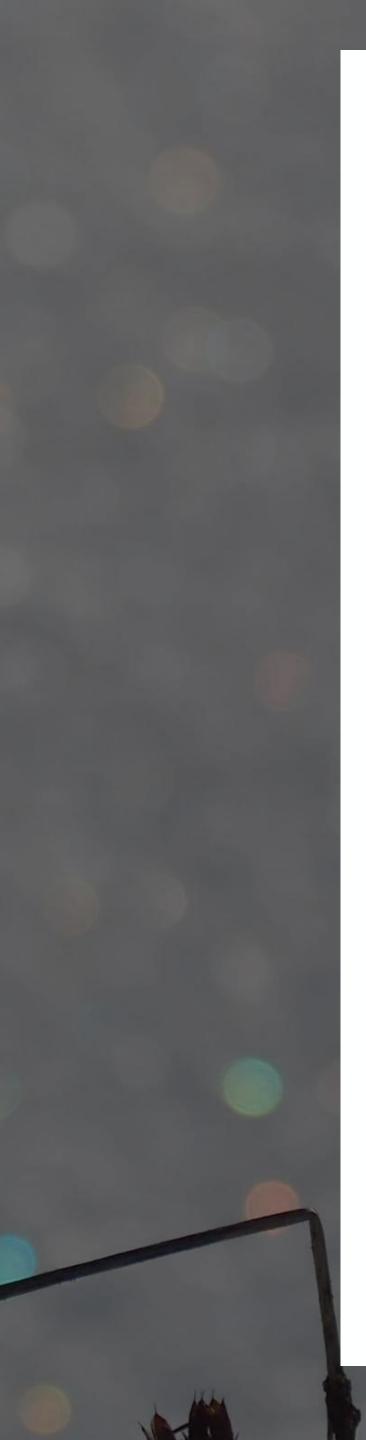
### Ecological Representation of Wildlands

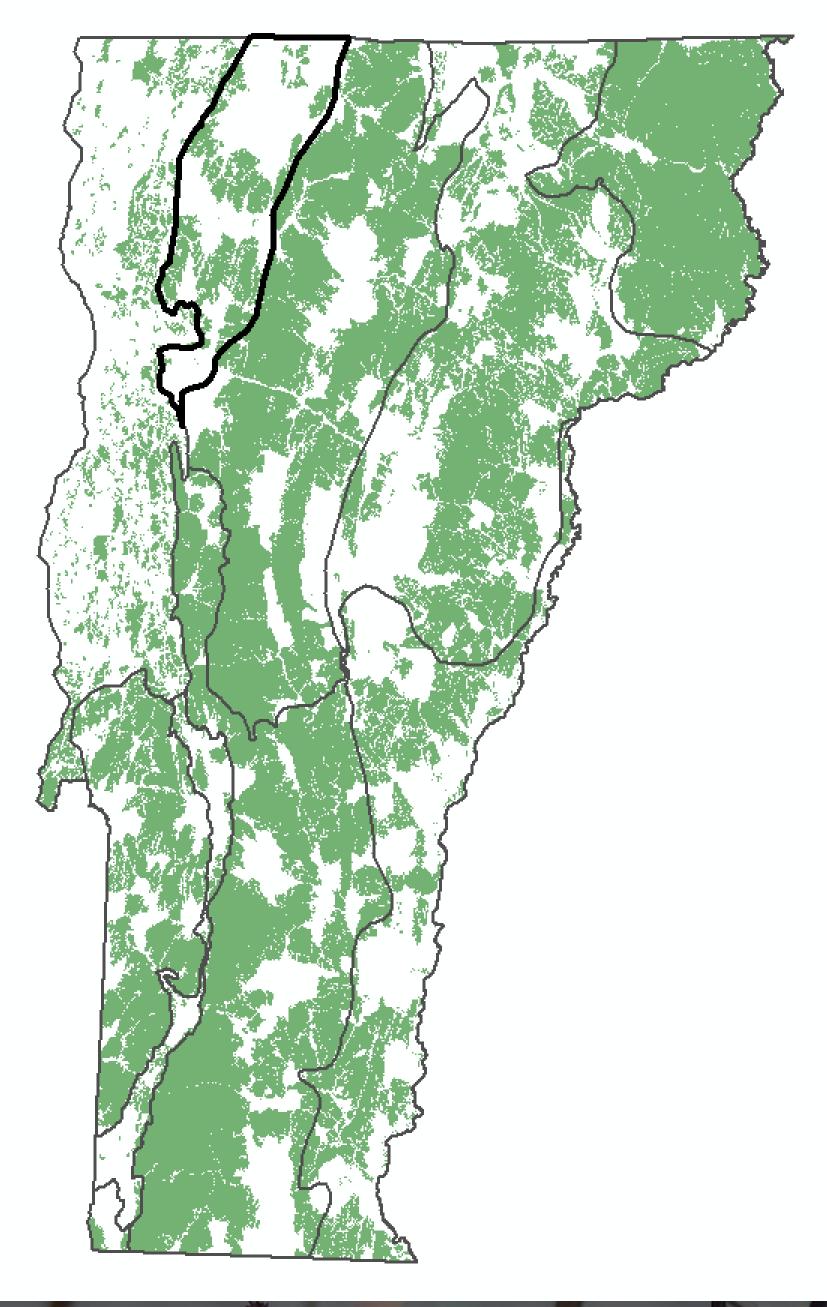
### Champlain Hills

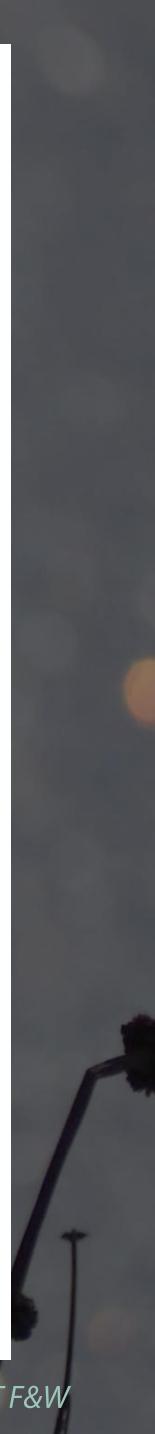
Vermont Conservation Design old forest target: 13,000 acres

Acres of Wildlands:

184 (1.4%)





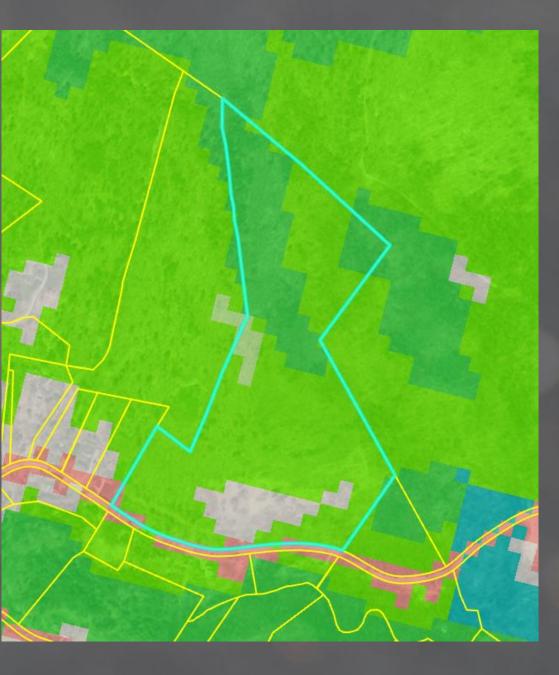




### Ecological Representation of Wildlands

### Champlain Hills

Unprotected	206,653 acres
Protected, Not Wildland	28,886 acres
Wildland, Weak	24 acres
Wildland, Strong	161 acres



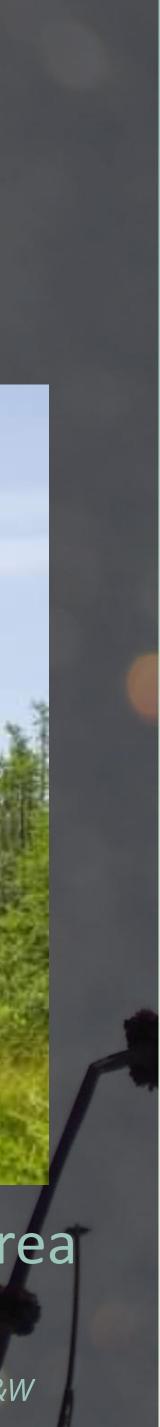
### NEWT Private Lands Easement

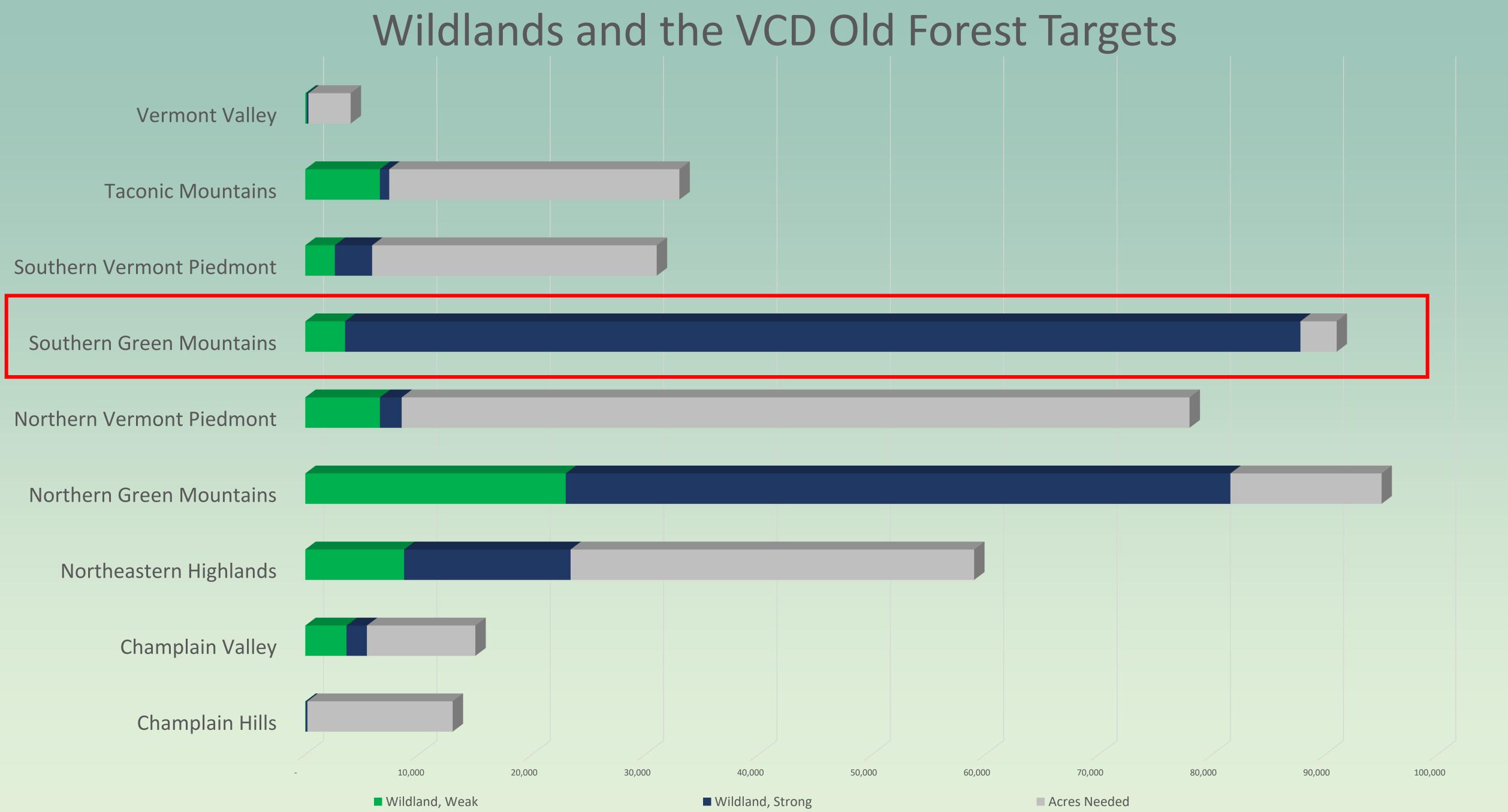




### Lake Carmi Bog Natural Area

Photos and data courtesy of Robert Zaino, VT F&W





### Chart courtesy of Robert Zaino, VT F&W



## Ecological Representation of Wildlands

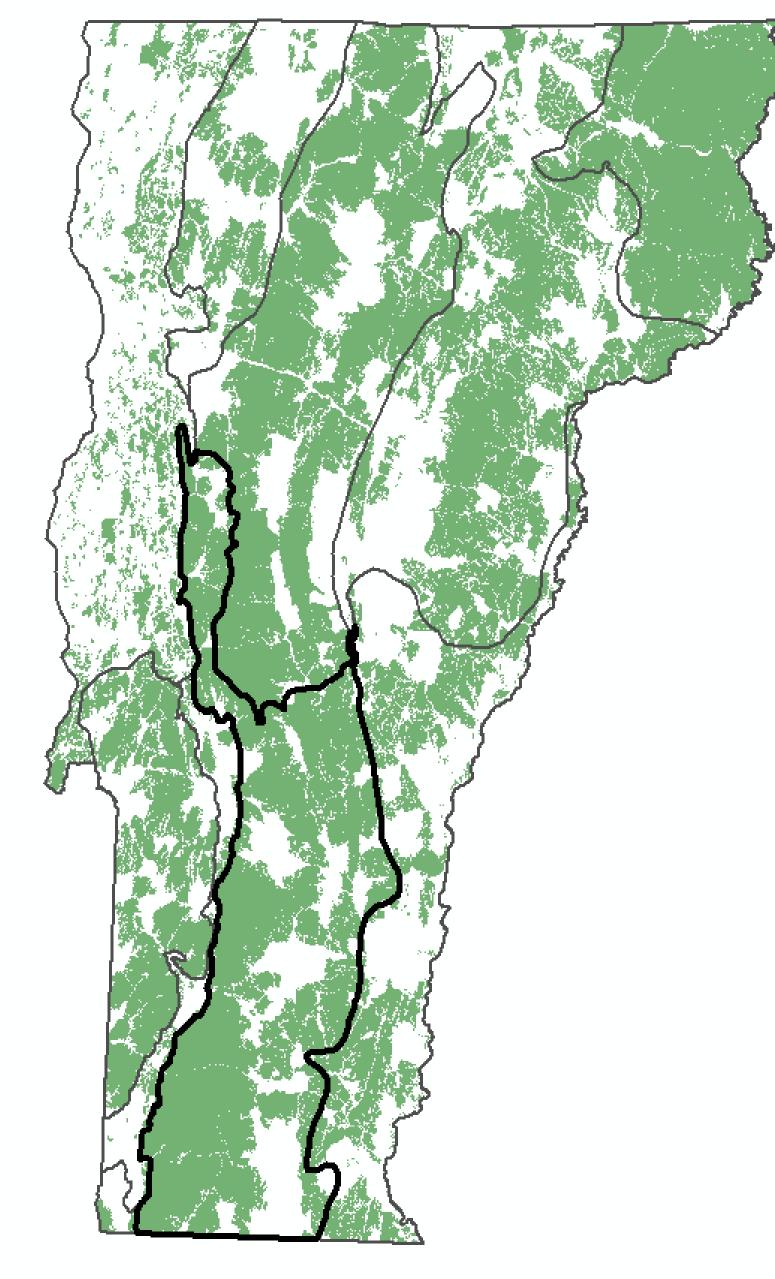
### Southern Green Mountains

**Vermont Conservation Design** 91,000 acres old forest target:

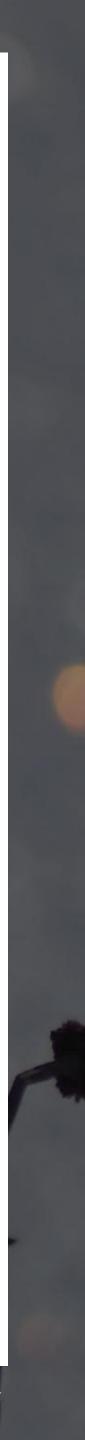
Acres of Wildlands:

87,780 acres (96%)

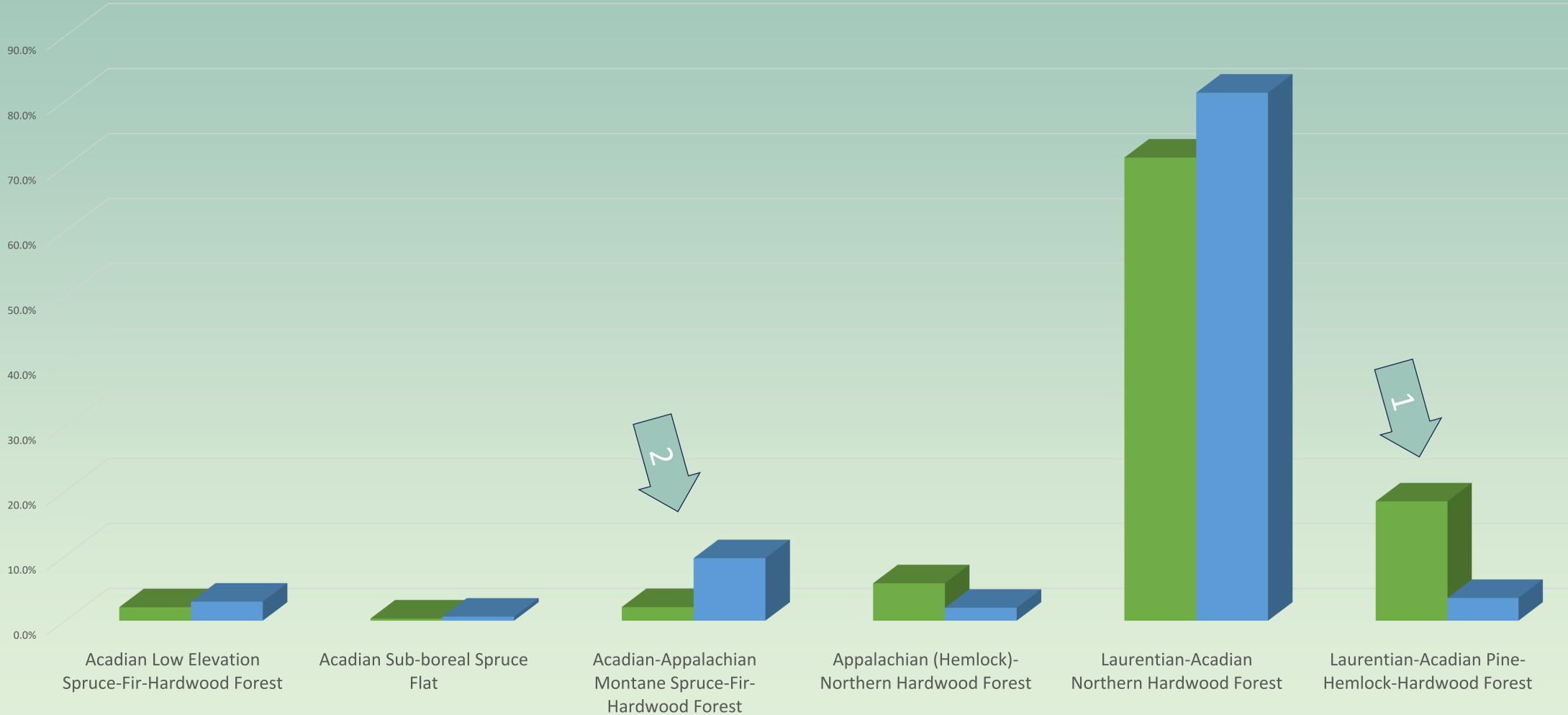








### Representation of Matrix Forest Types – Southern Green Mountains Wildlands



% of Matrix Forest

### % of Matrix Forest in Wildlands

Chart courtesy of Robert Zaino, VTF&W



Acadian-Appalachian Montane Spruce-Fir Forest

Comprises 1% of the matrix forests in region 10% of matrix forest in wildlands **Appalachian (Hemlock)-Northern Hardwood Forest** 

Comprises 8% of the matrix forests in region 2% of matrix forests in wildlands

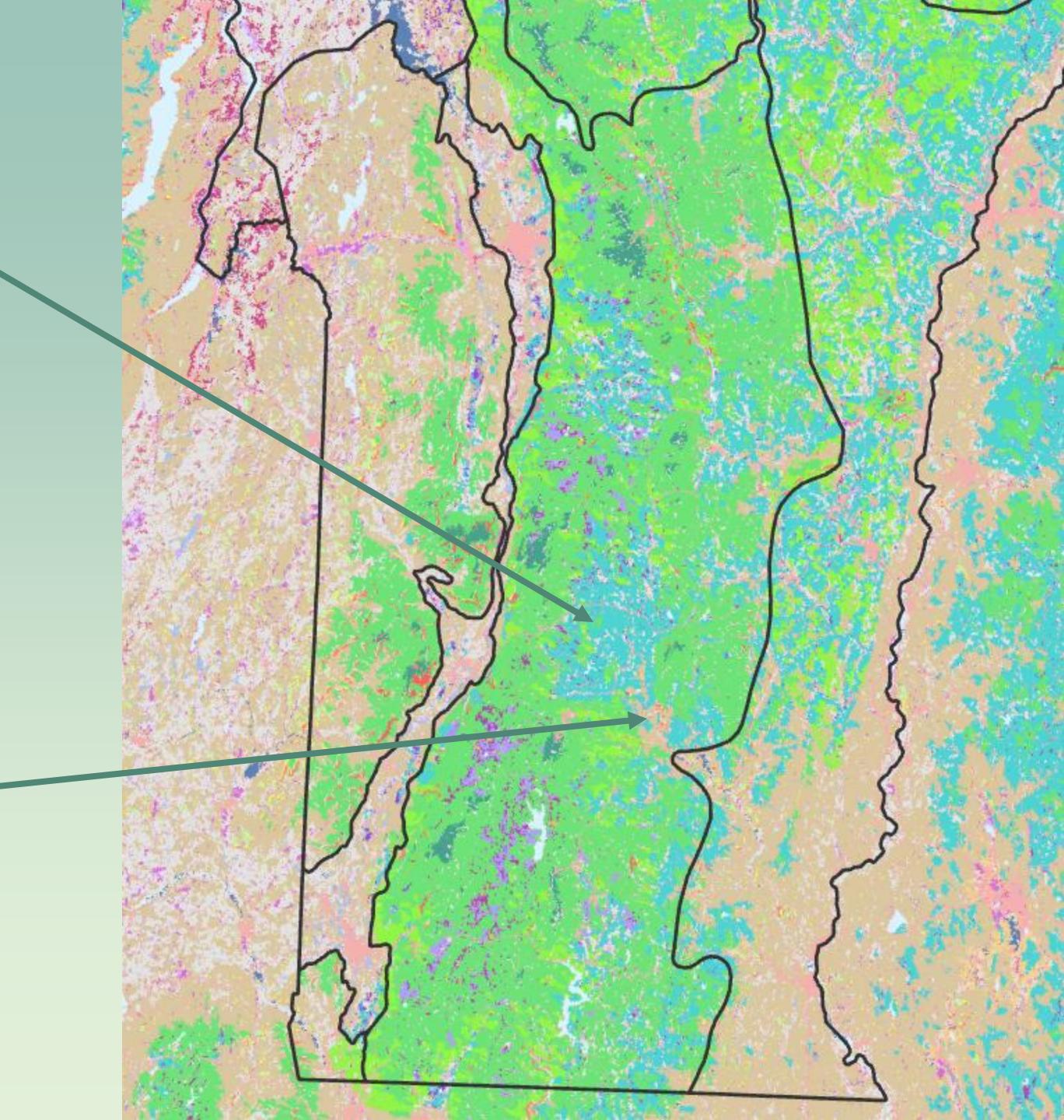
Photos by Jerry Monkman, Ecophotogra



### Laurentian-Acadian Pine-Hemlock-Hardwood Forest (blue-green)

### Appalachian (Hemlock)-Northern Hardwood Forest (brown-pink)

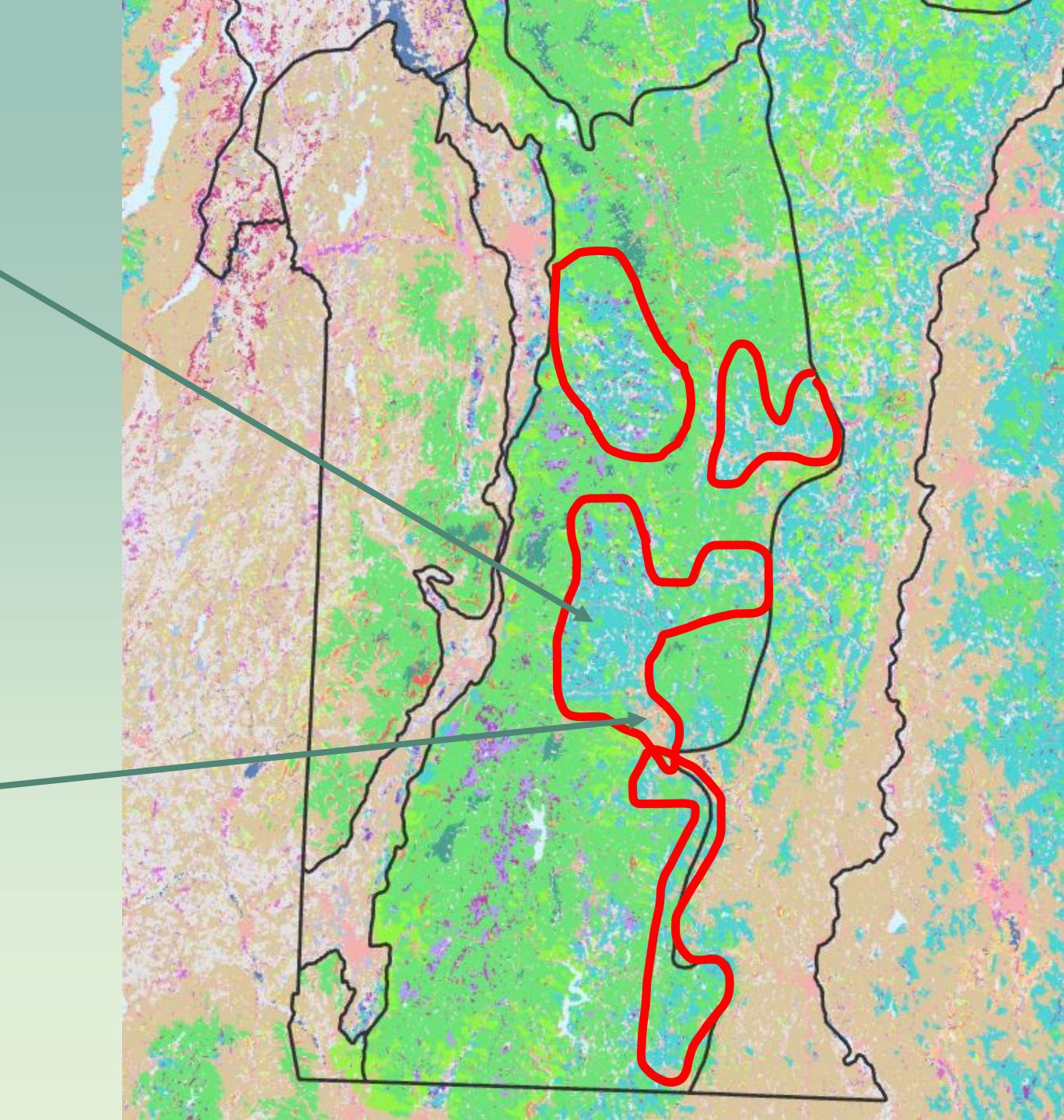
Map courtesy of Robert Zaino, VT F&W, Habitat Types data from Ferree and Anderson 2013



### Laurentian-Acadian Pine-Hemlock-Hardwood Forest (blue-green)

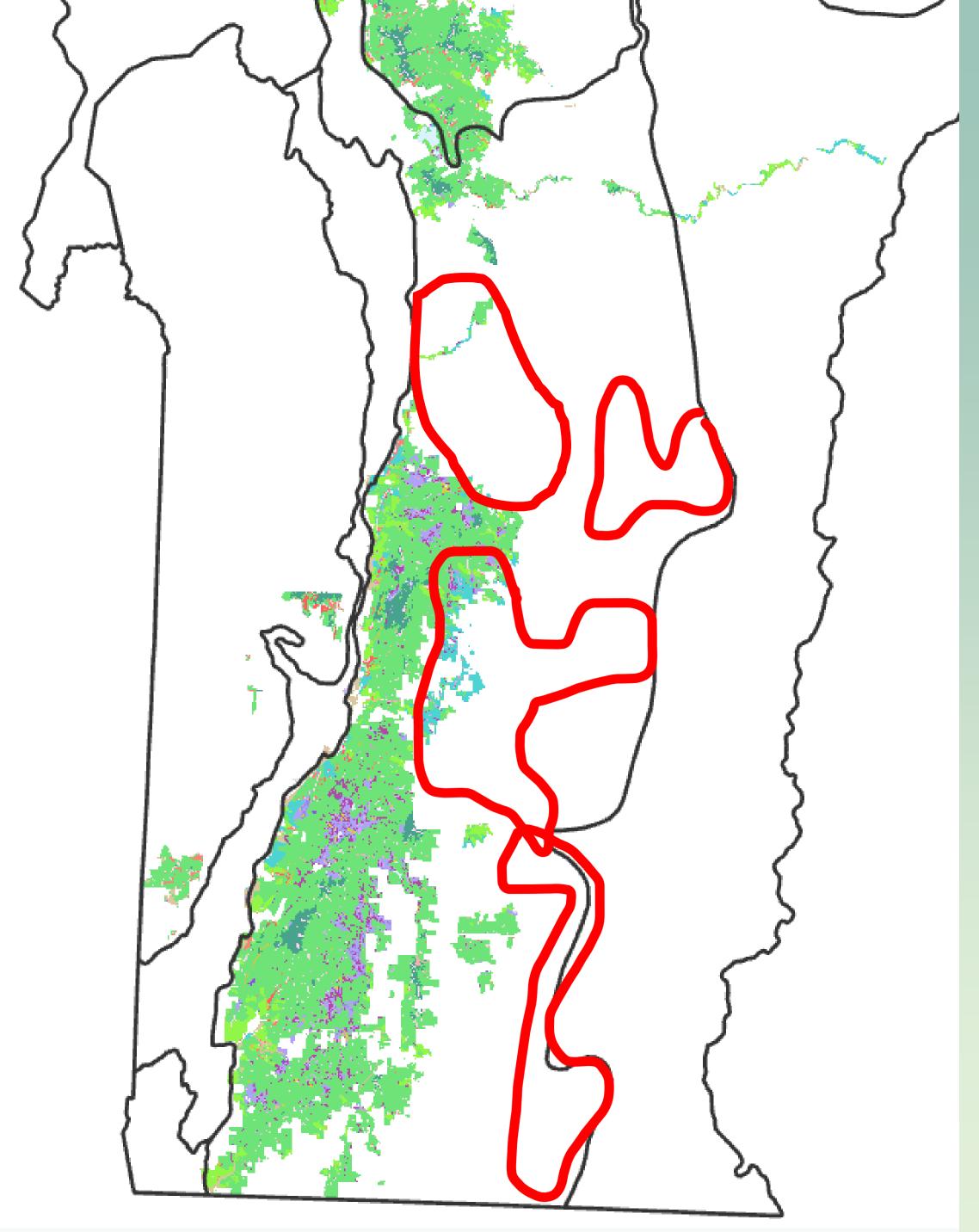
### Appalachian (Hemlock)-Northern Hardwood Forest (brown-pink)

Map courtesy of Robert Zaino, VT F&W, Habitat Types data from Ferree and Anderson 2013



This shows the habitat data clipped to federal lands, indicating that most of these forest types occur outside of the National Forest.

Map courtesy of Robert Zaino, VT F&W, Habitat Types data from Ferree and Anderson 2013



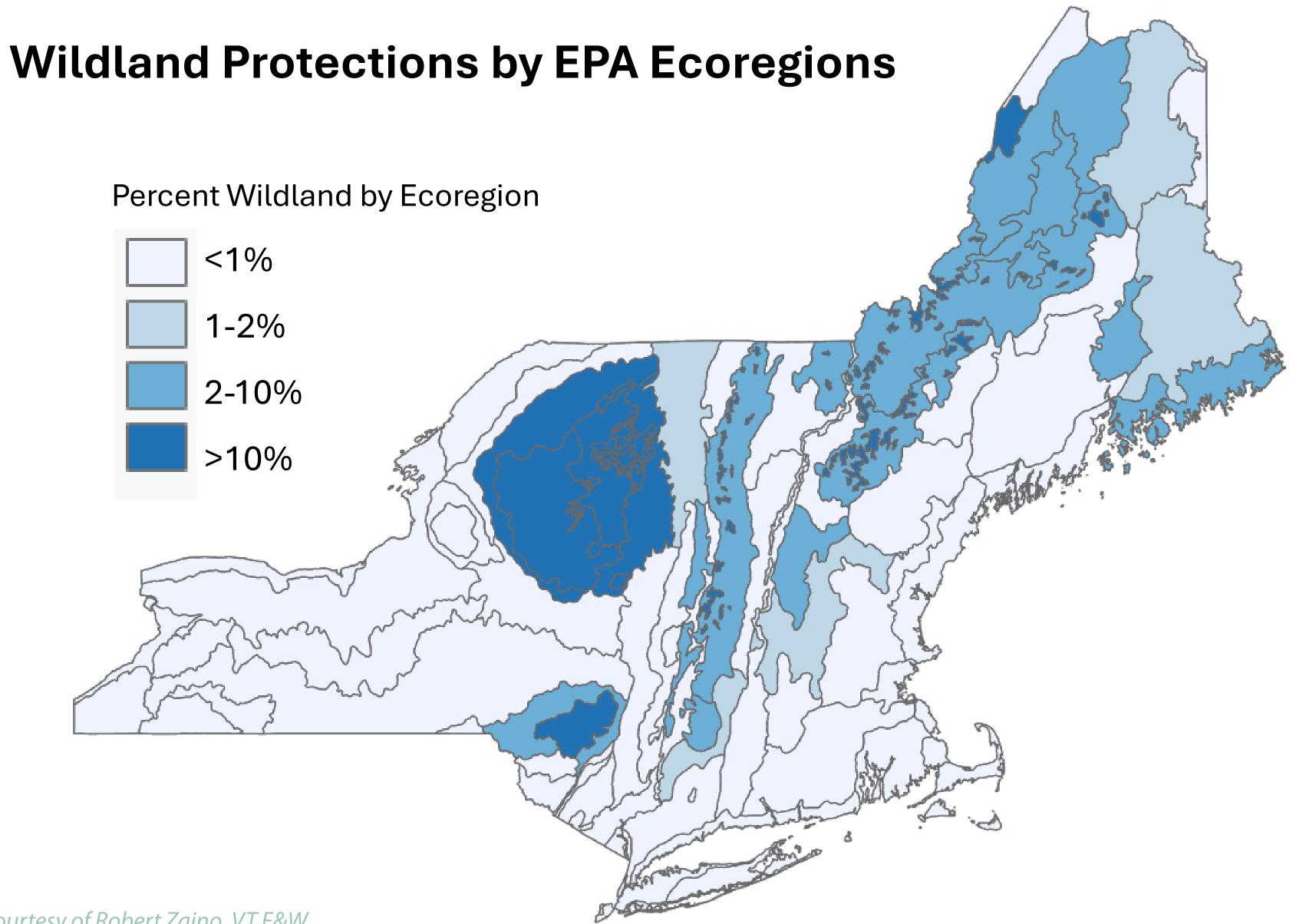


## Wildlands and Old Forests

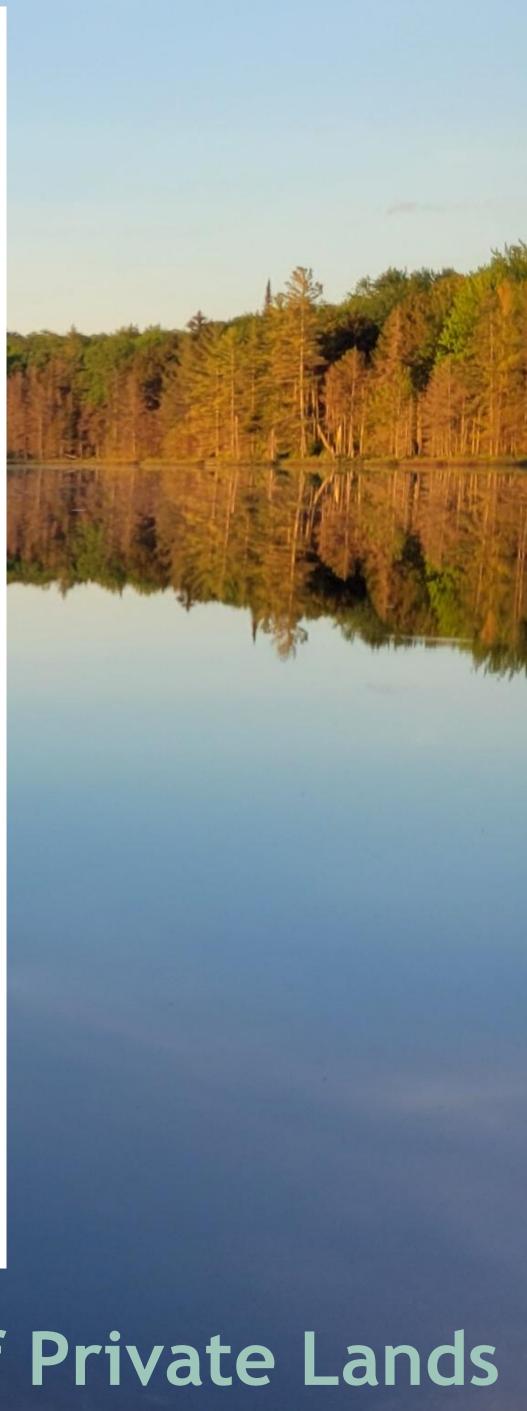
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Map courtesy of Robert Zaino, VT F&W











## Thank you

