

1 TO THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

2 The Committee on Environment to which was referred Senate Bill No. 223  
3 entitled “An act relating to “ respectfully reports that it has considered the  
4 same and recommends that the House propose to the Senate that the bill be  
5 amended by striking out all after the enacting clause and inserting in lieu  
6 thereof the following:

7 Sec. 1. WATER QUALITY, LAKE CLASSIFICATION, AND  
8 ANTIDegradation STUDY GROUP; REPORT

9 (a) Creation. There is created the Water Quality, Lake Classification, and  
10 Antidegradation Study Group, which shall conduct the evaluations set forth in  
11 subsection (c) of this section, including the review of existing classified waters  
12 of the State and candidate waters with water quality data supporting  
13 reclassification, assessment of antidegradation requirements, examination of  
14 the regulatory framework for Class A waters, and examination of the adequacy  
15 of the current water classification system for lakes and ponds. Based on these  
16 evaluations, the Study Group shall recommend to the General Assembly  
17 legislative or policy changes to strengthen environmental protection, provide  
18 regulatory certainty, and support public uses of State waters.

19 (b) Membership. The Study Group shall be composed of the following  
20 members:

- 1           (1) two current members of the House of Representatives, not all from  
2 the same political party, who shall be appointed by the Speaker of the House;
- 3           (2) two current members of the Senate, not all from the same political  
4 party, who shall be appointed by the Committee on Committees;
- 5           (3) the Secretary of Natural Resources or designee;
- 6           (4) a Department of Environmental Conservation water quality scientist  
7 or technical staff member, appointed by the Secretary of Natural Resources;
- 8           (5) two persons representing businesses, industries, or development that  
9 interact with water quality permitting, including the State antidegradation  
10 policy, use of high quality waters, and water classification, one of whom shall  
11 be appointed by the Speaker of the House and one of whom shall be appointed  
12 by the Committee on Committees;
- 13           (6) two persons representing nonprofit environmental advocacy groups,  
14 one of whom shall be appointed by the Speaker of the House and one of whom  
15 shall be appointed by the Committee on Committees;
- 16           (7) one person representing the Federation of Vermont Lakes and Ponds,  
17 appointed by the Governor; and
- 18           (8) one person representing the Green Mountain Water Environment  
19 Association, appointed by the Speaker of the House.
- 20           (c) Powers and duties. The Study Group shall:

1           (1) Develop an inventory of the waters of the State, with the existing  
2           classification designations, as set forth in the Vermont Water Quality  
3           Standards, including candidate high quality waters with water quality data that  
4           meets or exceeds the minimum criteria supporting reclassification for such  
5           waters.

6           (2) Assess the State’s obligations under the federal Clean Water Act, 33  
7           U.S.C. §§ 1251–1388, as enacted as of January 1, 2026, with respect to the  
8           adoption of an antidegradation rule to implement the State’s antidegradation  
9           policy under the Vermont Water Quality Standards, including an evaluation of  
10           State and federal statutory and regulatory requirements and the identification  
11           of any legal, administrative, policy, or practical barriers to full compliance.

12           (3) Identify and evaluate the statutory and regulatory frameworks, rules,  
13           policies, and procedures governing Class A waters, including whether  
14           modifications are needed to facilitate the reclassification of eligible waters,  
15           adequately protect and support designated and existing uses, and provide  
16           regulatory certainty for activities in Class A waters.

17           (4) Evaluate whether the existing water classification system in the State  
18           and related statutory and regulatory frameworks protect the ecological integrity  
19           of the State’s lakes and ponds, adequately address current and potential threats  
20           to the water quality of the State’s lakes and ponds, and provide regulatory  
21           certainty.

1           (5) Recommend legislative amendments and identify any rules, policies,  
2           or procedures that may require revision to implement the Study Group’s  
3           recommendations.

4           (d) Assistance. The Study Group shall have the administrative, technical,  
5           and legal assistance of the Agency of Natural Resources and shall have the  
6           legal and drafting assistance of the Office of Legislative Counsel.

7           (e) Report. On or before December 15, 2026, the Study Group shall submit  
8           a written report to the General Assembly that shall include its findings and  
9           recommendations under subsection (c) of this section.

10          (f) Meetings.

11           (1) The Secretary of Natural Resources shall call the first meeting of the  
12           Study Group to occur on or before August 1, 2026.

13           (2) The Study Group shall select at its first meeting a chair from among  
14           the four legislators serving as members.

15           (3) A majority of the Study Group shall constitute a quorum.

16           (4) The Study Group shall cease to exist on February 15, 2027.

17          (g) Compensation and reimbursement.

18           (1) For attendance at meetings during adjournment of the General  
19           Assembly, a legislative member of the Study Group serving in the member’s  
20           capacity as a legislator shall be entitled to per diem compensation and  
21           reimbursement of expenses pursuant to 2 V.S.A. § 23 for not more than eight

1 meetings. These payments shall be made from monies appropriated to the  
2 General Assembly.

3 (2) Other members of the Study Group shall be entitled to per diem  
4 compensation and reimbursement of expenses as permitted under 32 V.S.A.  
5 § 1010 for not more than eight meetings. These payments shall be made from  
6 monies appropriated to the General Assembly.

7 Sec. 1a. CONTINGENCY OF FUNDING

8 Notwithstanding the provisions of 2 V.S.A. § 23 and 32 V.S.A. § 1010 to  
9 the contrary, the required payment under Sec. 1(g) of per diem compensation  
10 and reimbursement of expenses to the legislative members and other members  
11 of the Water Quality, Lake Classification, and Antidegradation Study Group is  
12 contingent upon an appropriation of funds in fiscal year 2027 from the General  
13 Fund to the Vermont General Assembly for the specific purpose of  
14 compensation and reimbursement of the Study Group members.

15 Sec. 2. EFFECTIVE DATE

16 This act shall take effect on passage.

17  
18  
19  
20  
21

1

2 (Committee vote: \_\_\_\_\_)

3

\_\_\_\_\_

4

Representative \_\_\_\_\_

5

FOR THE COMMITTEE