# Senate Calendar

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 9, 2025

# SENATE CONVENES AT: 1:00 P.M.

#### **ORDERS OF THE DAY**

#### **ACTION CALENDAR**

#### **NEW BUSINESS**

# Third Reading

H.80.

An act relating to the Office of the Health Care Advocate.

#### NOTICE CALENDAR

#### **Second Reading**

# **Favorable with Proposal of Amendment**

H. 13.

An act relating to Medicaid payment rates for home- and community-based service providers.

# Reported favorably with recommendation of proposal of amendment by Senator Gulick for the Committee on Health and Welfare.

The Committee recommends that the Senate propose to the House to amend the bill by striking out all after the enacting clause and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

Sec. 1. 33 V.S.A. § 900 is amended to read:

#### § 900. DEFINITIONS

Unless otherwise required by the context, the words and phrases in this chapter shall be defined as follows As used in this chapter:

\* \* \*

- (7) "Community-based services" means the following services provided pursuant to Vermont's Global Commitment to Health Section 1115 Medicaid demonstration or a successor program:
- (A) long-term services and supports provided to older adults and adults with disabilities in a home or community setting other than a nursing home, including enhanced residential care services;
- (B) home health and hospice services, adult day rehabilitation services, and assistive community care services; and
- (C) short- and long-term services and supports provided to individuals with mental conditions, individuals with substance use disorders,

individuals with developmental or intellectual disabilities, and individuals with a brain injury, in a home or community setting that is not a clinical residential setting or a private nonmedical residential setting.

Sec. 2. 33 V.S.A. § 911 is added to read:

# § 911. PAYMENT RATES FOR PROVIDERS OF COMMUNITY-BASED SERVICES

- (a) The Secretary of Human Services shall determine payment rates for providers of community-based services that are reasonable and adequate to achieve the required outcomes for the populations they serve. When determining these payment rates, the Secretary:
- (1) shall adjust the rate amounts to take into account factors that include:
- (A) the reasonable cost of any governmental mandate that has been enacted, adopted, or imposed by any State or federal authority; and
- (B) a cost adjustment factor to reflect changes in reasonable costs of goods to and services of providers of community-based services, including those attributed to inflation and labor market dynamics; and
- (2) may consider geographic differences in wages, benefits, housing, and real estate costs in each region of the State.
- (b) The Secretary shall establish a methodology for determining payment rates for providers of community-based services in accordance with this section. The methodology shall:
- (1) provide a schedule for conducting studies of the Medicaid reimbursement rates paid to the providers of community-based services, including the rates' adequacy and their underlying methodologies, that includes studying the rates paid to providers for each type of service at least once every five years;
  - (2) set forth a predictable timeline for redetermination of base rates;
- (3) include a process for determining an annual inflationary rate adjustment;
- (4) to the extent permitted by the Centers for Medicare and Medicaid Services, take into account the financial needs of providers whose reimbursements may be negatively affected by client absences; and
  - (5) use Vermont labor market rates and Vermont costs of operation.

- (c) The Secretary shall establish a process by which a provider of community-based services whose financial condition places it at imminent risk of closure may seek extraordinary financial relief from the Agency.
- (d) The Secretary shall redetermine the payment rates for providers of community-based services in accordance with this section at least annually and shall report those rates, and the amounts necessary to fund them, to the House Committees on Appropriations, on Human Services, and on Health Care and the Senate Committees on Appropriations and on Health and Welfare annually as part of the Agency's budget presentation.
- Sec. 3. 18 V.S.A. § 8914 is amended to read:

# § 8914. RATES OF PAYMENTS TO DESIGNATED AND SPECIALIZED SERVICE AGENCIES

- (a) The Secretary of Human Services shall have sole responsibility for establishing determine the Departments of Health's, of Mental Health's, and of Disabilities, Aging, and Independent Living's rates of payments for designated and specialized service agencies that are reasonable and adequate to achieve the required outcomes for designated populations in accordance with 33 V.S.A. § 911. When establishing rates of payment for designated and specialized service agencies, the Secretary shall adjust rates to take into account factors that include:
- (1) the reasonable cost of any governmental mandate that has been enacted, adopted, or imposed by any State or federal authority; and
- (2) a cost adjustment factor to reflect changes in reasonable costs of goods and services of designated and specialized service agencies, including those attributed to inflation and labor market dynamics.
- (b) When establishing rates of payment for designated and specialized service agencies, the Secretary may consider geographic differences in wages, benefits, housing, and real estate costs in each region of the State.

# Sec. 4. PAYMENT RATES FOR PROVIDERS OF COMMUNITY-BASED SERVICES; UPDATE ON IMPLEMENTATION; REPORT

On or before January 15, 2026, the Agency of Human Services shall report to the House Committees on Human Services and on Health Care and the Senate Committee on Health and Welfare with an update on the Agency's implementation of 33 V.S.A. § 911, as added by Sec. 2 of this act, including the Agency's proposed schedule for Medicaid rate studies and the methodology the Agency developed for determining payment rates for providers of community-based services.

#### Sec. 5. EFFECTIVE DATE

This act shall take effect on passage.

and that after passage the title of the bill be amended to read: "An act relating to Medicaid payment rates for community-based service providers"

(Committee vote: 5-0-0)

(For House amendments, see House Journal of February 18, 2025, page 177)

#### H. 96.

An act relating to increasing the monetary thresholds for certificates of need.

# Reported favorably with recommendation of proposal of amendment by Senator Douglass for the Committee on Health and Welfare.

The Committee recommends that the Senate propose to the House to amend the bill by striking out all after the enacting clause and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

Sec. 1. 18 V.S.A. § 9434 is amended to read:

### § 9434. CERTIFICATE OF NEED; GENERAL RULES

- (a) A health care facility other than a hospital shall not develop or have developed on its behalf a new health care project without issuance of a certificate of need by the Board. For purposes of this subsection, a "new health care project" includes means any of the following:
- (1) The construction, development, purchase, renovation, or other establishment of a health care facility, or any capital expenditure by or on behalf of a health care facility, for which the capital cost exceeds \$1,500,000.00 \$10,000,000.00.
- (2) A change from one licensing period to the next in the number of licensed beds of a health care facility through addition or conversion, or through relocation from one physical facility or site to another.
- (3) The offering of any home health service, or the transfer or conveyance of more than a 50 percent ownership interest in a health care facility other than a hospital or nursing home.
- (4) The purchase, lease, or other comparable arrangement of a single piece of diagnostic and therapeutic equipment for which the cost, or in the case of a donation the value, is in excess of \$1,000,000.00 \$5,000,000.00. For purposes of this subdivision, the purchase or lease of one or more articles of

diagnostic or therapeutic equipment that are necessarily interdependent in the performance of their ordinary functions or that would constitute any health care facility included under subdivision 9432(8)(B) of this title, as determined by the Board, shall be considered together in calculating the amount of an expenditure. The Board's determination of functional interdependence of items of equipment under this subdivision shall have the effect of a final decision and is subject to appeal under section 9381 of this title.

- (5) The offering of a health care service or technology having an annual operating expense that exceeds \$500,000.00 \$3,000,000.00 for either of the next two budgeted fiscal years, if the service or technology was not offered or employed, either on a fixed or a mobile basis, by the health care facility within the previous three fiscal years.
- (6) The construction, development, purchase, lease, or other establishment of an ambulatory surgical center. [Repealed.]
- (b) A hospital shall not develop or have developed on its behalf a new health care project without issuance of a certificate of need by the Board. For purposes of this subsection, a "new health care project" includes the following:
- (1) The construction, development, purchase, renovation, or other establishment of a health care facility, or any capital expenditure by or on behalf of a hospital, for which the capital cost exceeds \$3,000,000.00.
- (2) The purchase, lease, or other comparable arrangement of a single piece of diagnostic and therapeutic equipment for which the cost, or in the case of a donation the value, is in excess of \$1,500,000.00. For purposes of this subdivision, the purchase or lease of one or more articles of diagnostic or therapeutic equipment that are necessarily interdependent in the performance of their ordinary functions or that would constitute any health care facility included under subdivision 9432(8)(B) of this title, as determined by the Board, shall be considered together in calculating the amount of an expenditure. The Board's determination of functional interdependence of items of equipment under this subdivision shall have the effect of a final decision and is subject to appeal under section 9381 of this title.
- (3) The offering of a health care service or technology having an annual operating expense that exceeds \$1,000,000.00 for either of the next two budgeted fiscal years, if the service or technology was not offered or employed, either on a fixed or a mobile basis, by the hospital within the previous three fiscal years.

(4) A change from one licensing period to the next in the number of licensed beds of a health care facility through addition or conversion, or through relocation from one physical facility or site to another.

# (5) The offering of any home health service. [Repealed.]

- (c) In the case of a project that requires a certificate of need under this section, expenditures for which are anticipated to be in excess of \$30,000,000.00 \$50,000,000.00, the applicant first shall secure a conceptual development phase certificate of need, in accordance with the standards and procedures established in this subchapter, that permits the applicant to make expenditures for architectural services, engineering design services, or any other planning services, as defined by the Board, needed in connection with the project. Upon completion of the conceptual development phase of the project, and before offering or further developing the project, the applicant shall secure a final certificate of need in accordance with the standards and procedures established in this subchapter. Applicants shall not be subject to sanctions for failure to comply with the provisions of this subsection if such failure is solely the result of good faith reliance on verified project cost estimates issued by qualified persons, which cost estimates would have led a reasonable person to conclude the project was not anticipated to be in excess of \$30,000,000.00 \$50,000,000.00 and therefore not subject to this subsection. The provisions of this subsection notwithstanding, expenditures may be made in preparation for obtaining a conceptual development phase certificate of need, which expenditures shall not exceed \$1,500,000.00 for non-hospitals or \$3,000,000.00 for hospitals \$10,000,000.00.
- (d) If the Board determines that a person required to obtain a certificate of need under this subchapter has separated a single project into components in order to avoid cost thresholds or other requirements under this subchapter, the person shall be required to submit an application for a certificate of need for the entire project, and the Board may proceed under section 9445 of this title. The Board's determination under this subsection shall have the effect of a final decision and is subject to appeal under section 9381 of this title.
- (e) The Board may periodically adjust the monetary jurisdictional thresholds contained in this section. In doing so, the Board shall reflect the same categories of health care facilities, services, and programs recognized in this section. Any adjustment by the Board shall not exceed an amount calculated using the cumulative Consumer Price Index rate of inflation.

Sec. 2. 18 V.S.A. § 9435 is amended to read:

§ 9435. EXCLUSIONS

\* \* \*

- (f)(1) Excluded from this subchapter are routine replacements of:
  - (A) medical equipment that is fully depreciated; and
- (B) nonmedical equipment and fixtures, including furnaces, boilers, refrigeration units, kitchen equipment, heating and cooling units, and similar items, regardless of their remaining useful life.
- (2) These The replacements described in subdivision (1) of this subsection and purchased by a hospital shall be included in the hospital's budget and may be reviewed in the budget process set forth in subchapter 7 of this chapter.

\* \* \*

- (i) Excluded from this subchapter are emergency and nonemergency ground ambulance services, affiliated agencies, and equipment and supplies used by emergency medical personnel, as those terms are defined in 24 V.S.A. § 2651.
- (j) Excluded from this subchapter are the offering of a health care service, or the construction, development, purchase, renovation, or other establishment of a health care facility, that is owned or operated by the State of Vermont or is funded in whole or in substantial part by a contract or grant awarded by the State of Vermont; provided, however, that the State agency sponsoring the project or awarding the contract or grant shall inform the Green Mountain Care Board prior to commencing the project or within 30 days following the execution of the contract or grant.

### Sec. 3. EFFECTIVE DATE

This act shall take effect on passage and shall apply to all new health care projects initiated on or after that date. For applications for a certificate of need that are already in process on the date of passage of this act for which one or more persons have been granted interested party status, the jurisdictional thresholds and exclusions in place at the time the application was filed shall continue to apply until a final decision is made on the application. For applications for a certificate of need that are already in process on the date of passage of this act for which no person has been granted interested party status, the applicant may withdraw the application in accordance with Board rules.

(Committee vote: 5-0-0)

(For House amendments, see House Journal of March 11, 2025, page 317-321)

#### H. 243.

An act relating to the regulation of business organizations.

# Reported favorably with recommendation of proposal of amendment by Senator Mattos for the Committee on Finance.

The Committee recommends that the Senate propose to the House to amend the bill as follows:

<u>First</u>: In Sec. 4, 11 V.S.A. chapter 15, in section 1656, by striking out the section heading in its entirety and inserting in lieu thereof a new section heading to read as follows:

# § 1656. SERVICE OF PROCESS; SECRETARY OF STATE AS AGENT

Second: By adding a new section to be Sec. 4a to read as follows:

Sec. 4a. 11 V.S.A. chapter 15, subchapter 2 is amended to read:

Subchapter 2. Administrative Authority

\* \* \*

#### § 1657. CERTIFICATE OF GOOD STANDING

Upon request of any person and payment of the applicable fee, the Secretary of State shall issue a certificate of good standing for a business organization that is authorized to do business in this State, and that is currently active and in good standing as of the date the certificate is issued, as reflected in the records of the Secretary.

Third: By adding a new section to be Sec. 7a to read as follows:

Sec. 7a. 11 V.S.A. § 4028 is amended to read:

# § 4028. CERTIFICATE OF EXISTENCE OR AUTHORIZATION CERTIFICATE OF GOOD STANDING

- (a) A person may request the Secretary of State to furnish a certificate of existence for a limited liability company or a certificate of authorization for a foreign limited liability company.
  - (b) A certificate of existence for a limited liability company shall set forth:
    - (1) the company's name;

- (2) that it is duly organized under the laws of this State and the date of organization; and
  - (3) that articles of termination have not been filed.
- (c) A certificate of authorization for a foreign limited liability company shall set forth:
  - (1) the company's name used in this State;
  - (2) that it is authorized to transact business in this State; and
  - (3) that a certificate of cancellation has not been filed.
- (d) Subject to any qualification stated in the certificate, a certificate of existence or authorization issued by the Secretary of State may be relied upon as conclusive evidence that the domestic or foreign limited liability company is in existence or is authorized to transact business in this State A person may request the Secretary of State to issue a certificate of good standing for a domestic or foreign limited liability company pursuant to section 1657 of this title.

<u>Fourth</u>: By adding a new section to be Sec. 8a to read as follows:

Sec. 8a. 11A V.S.A. § 1.28 is amended to read:

### § 1.28. CERTIFICATE OF GOOD STANDING

- (a) Anyone may apply to the Secretary of State to furnish a certificate of good standing for a domestic corporation or a certificate of authorization for a foreign corporation.
  - (b) A certificate of good standing or authorization sets forth:
- (1) the domestic corporation's corporate name or the foreign corporation's corporate name used in this State;

#### (2) that:

- (A) the domestic corporation is duly incorporated under the law of this state, the date of its incorporation, and the period of its duration if less than perpetual; or
- (B) the foreign corporation is authorized to transact business in this State;
- (3) that all fees and penalties owed to this state under section 1.22 of this title have been paid if:
  - (A) payment is reflected in the records of the Secretary of State; and

- (B) nonpayment affects the existence or authorization of the domestic or foreign corporations;
- (4) that its most recent annual report required by section 16.22 of this title has been delivered to the Secretary of State;
  - (5) that articles of dissolution have not been filed; and
- (6) other facts of records in the office of the Secretary of State that may be requested by the applicant.
- (c) Subject to any qualification stated in the certificate, a certificate of good standing or authorization issued by the Secretary of State may be relied upon as conclusive evidence that the domestic or foreign corporation is in existence or is authorized to transact business in this State A person may request the Secretary of State to issue a certificate of good standing for a domestic or foreign corporation pursuant to 11 V.S.A. § 1657.

<u>Fifth</u>: By adding a new section to be Sec. 15a to read as follows:

Sec. 15a. 11B V.S.A. § 1.28 is amended to read:

### § 1.28. CERTIFICATE OF GOOD STANDING

- (a) Any person may apply to the Secretary of State to furnish a certificate of good standing for a domestic or foreign corporation.
  - (b) The certificate of good standing sets forth:
- (1) the domestic corporation's corporate name or the foreign corporation's corporate name used in this State;

#### (2) that:

- (A) the domestic corporation is duly incorporated under the law of this State, the date of its incorporation, and the period of its duration if less than perpetual; or
- (B) the foreign corporation is authorized to transact business in this State;
- (3) that all fees and penalties owed to this State under section 1.22 of this title have been paid if:
  - (A) payment is reflected in the records of the Secretary of State; and
- (B) nonpayment affects the good standing of the domestic or foreign corporation;
- (4) that its most recent biennial report required by section 16.22 of this title has been delivered to the Secretary of State; and

- (5) that articles of dissolution have not been filed.
- (c) Subject to any qualification stated in the certificate, a certificate of good standing issued by the Secretary of State may be relied upon as conclusive evidence that the domestic or foreign corporation is in existence or is authorized to transact business in this State.
- (d) Subject to any qualification stated in the certificate, a certificate of good standing issued by the Secretary of State may be taken as prima facie evidence of the facts stated therein A person may request the Secretary of State to issue a certificate of good standing for a domestic or foreign corporation pursuant to 11 V.S.A. § 1657.

<u>Sixth</u>: In Sec. 23, 11C V.S.A. chapter 2, by striking out section 206 in its entirety and inserting in lieu thereof a new section 206 to read as follows:

### § 206. CERTIFICATE OF GOOD STANDING OR AUTHORIZATION

- (a) The Secretary of State, upon request and payment of the required fee, shall furnish any person that requests it a certificate of good standing for a mutual benefit enterprise if the records filed in the Office of the Secretary of State show that the Secretary of State has filed the enterprise's articles of organization, that the enterprise is in good standing, and that the Secretary of State has not filed a statement of termination.
- (b) The Secretary of State, upon request and payment of the required fee, shall furnish to any person that requests it a certificate of authority for a foreign enterprise if the records filed in the Office of the Secretary of State show that the Secretary of State has filed the foreign enterprise's certificate of authority, has not revoked nor has reason to revoke the certificate of authority, and has not filed a notice of cancellation.
- (c) Subject to any exceptions stated in the certificate, a certificate of good standing or authority issued by the Secretary of State establishes conclusively that the mutual benefit enterprise or foreign enterprise is in good standing or is authorized to transact business in this State A person may request the Secretary of State to issue a certificate of good standing for a domestic or foreign enterprise pursuant to 11 V.S.A. § 1657.

<u>Seventh</u>: In Sec. 27, business services and business organizations; study, by striking out subsection (b) in its entirety and inserting in lieu thereof a new subsection (b) to read as follows:

(b) Reporting. The Secretary of State shall, based on the task set forth in subsection (a) of this section, submit to the House Committee on Commerce and Economic Development, the House Committee on Ways and Means, the Senate Committee on Economic Development, Housing and General Affairs,

and the Senate Committee on Finance an interim report on or before November 15, 2025 and a final report on or before December 1, 2026 including its findings and any proposed legislation for the General Assembly's consideration. The interim report shall provide the General Assembly with any recommended actions to pursue in the 2026 legislative session.

(Committee vote: 7-0-0)

(For House amendments, see House Journal of March 19, 2025, page 458-590)

### **House Proposal of Amendment**

S. 9

An act relating to after-hours access to orders against sexual assault

The House proposes to the Senate to amend the bill by striking out all after the enacting clause and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

Sec. 1. 12 V.S.A. § 5134 is amended to read:

### § 5134. EMERGENCY RELIEF

(a) In accordance with the Vermont Rules of Civil Procedure, a person other than a family or household member as defined in 15 V.S.A. § 1101(2) may file a complaint for a temporary order against stalking or sexual assault. Such complaint Stalking complaints shall be filed during regular court hours. The plaintiff shall submit an affidavit in support of the order. The court may issue a temporary order under this chapter ex parte, without notice to the defendant, upon motion and findings by the court that the defendant has stalked or sexually assaulted the plaintiff. The court may order the defendant to stay away from the plaintiff or the plaintiff's children, or both, and may make any other such order it deems necessary to protect the plaintiff or the plaintiff's children, or both.

\* \* \*

# Sec. 2. 12 V.S.A. § 5135(b) is amended to read:

(b) A defendant who attends a hearing held under section 5133 or 5134 of this title at which a temporary or final order under this chapter is issued and who receives notice from the court on the record that the order has been issued shall be deemed to have been served. A defendant notified by the court on the record shall be required to adhere immediately to the provisions of the order. However, even when the court has previously notified the defendant of the order, the court shall transmit the order for additional service by a law

enforcement agency. The clerk shall mail a copy of the order to the defendant at the defendant's last known address.

# Sec. 3. 12 V.S.A. § 5136(b) is amended to read:

- (b)(1) The Court Administrator is authorized to contract with public or private agencies to assist plaintiffs to seek relief and to gain access to Superior Court. Law enforcement agencies shall assist in carrying out the intent of this section.
- (2) The Court Administrator shall establish procedures to ensure access to orders against sexual assault after regular court hours or on weekends and holidays in accordance with subdivisions (A)–(D) of this subdivision.
- (A) The court shall designate an authorized person to receive requests for ex parte emergency relief orders against sexual assault submitted after regular court hours pursuant to section 5134 of this title, including requests made by reliable electronic means according to the procedures in this subdivision (2).
- (B) If a secure setting is not available for processing an ex parte emergency relief order against sexual assault submitted after regular court hours, or if the authorized person determines that electronic submission is appropriate under the circumstances, the authorized person shall inform the applicant that a complaint and affidavit may be submitted electronically.
- (C) The affidavit shall be sworn to or affirmed by administration of the oath over the telephone to the applicant by the authorized person and shall conclude with the following statement: "I declare under the penalty of perjury pursuant to the laws of the State of Vermont that the foregoing is true and accurate. I understand that making false statements is a crime subject to a term of imprisonment or a fine, or both, as provided by 13 V.S.A. § 2904." The authorized person shall note on the affidavit the date and time that the oath was administered.
- (D) The authorized person shall communicate the contents of the complaint and affidavit to a judicial officer telephonically or by reliable electronic means. The judicial officer shall decide whether to grant or deny the complaint and issue the order solely on the basis of the contents of the affidavit or affidavits provided. The judicial officer shall communicate the decision to the authorized person, who shall communicate it to the applicant. If the order is issued, it shall be delivered to the appropriate law enforcement agency for service and to the holding station.

#### Sec. 4. EFFECTIVE DATE

This act shall take effect on September 1, 2025.

#### CONFIRMATIONS

The following appointments will be considered by the Senate, as a group, under suspension of the Rules, as moved by the President *pro tempore*, for confirmation together and without debate, by consent thereby given by the Senate. However, upon request of any senator, any appointment may be singled out and acted upon separately by the Senate, with consideration given to the report of the Committee to which the appointment was referred, and with full debate; and further, all appointments for the positions of Secretaries of Agencies, Commissioners of Departments, Judges, Magistrates, and members of the Public Utility Commission, underlined below, shall be fully and separately acted upon.

<u>Beth Fastiggi</u> of Burlington - Commissioner of Human Resources - By Senator Clarkson for the Committee on Government Operations (April 2, 2025)

<u>Wanda Minoli</u> of Montpelier - Commissioner of Building and General Services for a term from and including October 24, 2024 to and including February 28, 2025 - By Senator Harrison for the Committee on Institutions (April 2, 2025)

<u>Wanda Minoli</u> of Montpelier - Commissioner of Building and General Services for a term from and including March 1, 2025 to and including February 28, 2027 - By Senator Harrison for the Committee on Institutions (April 2, 2025)

<u>Margaret Cheney</u> of Norwich - Member of the Public Utilities Commission - By Senator Hardy for the Committee on Finance (April 9, 2025)

Peter Elwell of Brattleboro - Member of the Vermont Economic Development Authority - By Senator Beck for the Committee on Finance (April 10, 2025)

#### JFO NOTICE

Grants and Positions that have been submitted to the Joint Fiscal Committee by the Administration, under 32 V.S.A. §5(b)(3):

**JFO** #3246: 125+ acre land donation valued at \$184,830.00 from Pieter Van Schaik of Cavendish, VT to the Agency of Natural Resources, Department of Forests, Parks and Recreation. The acreage will become part of the Lord State Forest.

[Received March 24, 2025]

# FOR INFORMATION ONLY CROSSOVER DATES

The Joint Rules Committee established the following crossover deadlines:

(1) All **Senate/House** bills must be reported out of the last committee of reference (including the Committees on Appropriations and Finance/Ways and

Means, except as provided below in (2) and the exceptions listed below) on or before **Friday**, **March 14**, **2025**, and filed with the Secretary/Clerk so they may be placed on the Calendar for Notice the next legislative day – Committee bills must be voted out of Committee by **Friday**, **March 14**, **2025**.

(2) All **Senate/House** bills referred pursuant to Senate Rule 31 or House Rule 35(a) to the Committees on Appropriations and Finance/Ways and Means must be reported out by the last of those committees on or before **Friday**, **March 21**, **2025**, and filed with the Secretary/Clerk so they may be placed on the Calendar for Notice the next legislative day.

Note: The Senate will not act on bills that do not meet these crossover deadlines, without the consent of the Senate Rules Committee.

Exceptions to the foregoing deadlines include the major money bills (the General Appropriations bill ("The Big Bill"), the Transportation Capital bill, the Capital Construction bill, and the Fee/Revenue bills).