

S.109

Introduced by Senator Hashim

Referred to Committee on Judiciary

Date: March 11, 2025

Subject: Court procedure; criminal procedure; miscellaneous amendments

Statement of purpose of bill as introduced: This bill proposes to make a number of miscellaneous amendments related to civil and criminal procedure statutes.

An act relating to miscellaneous judiciary procedures

It is hereby enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Vermont:

~~Sec. 1. 3 V.S.A. § 164 is amended to read:~~

~~§ 164. ADULT COURT DIVERSION PROGRAM~~

~~(a) Purpose.~~

~~(1) The Attorney General shall develop and administer an adult court diversion program, for both pre-charge and post-charge referrals, available in all counties.~~

~~(2) The program shall be designed to provide a restorative option for persons alleged to have caused harm in violation of a criminal statute or who have been charged with violating a criminal statute as well as for victims of~~

1 ~~those acting on a victim's behalf who have been allegedly harmed by the~~
2 ~~responsible party person referred to the program.~~ The diversion program can
3 accept referrals to the program as follows:

4 * * *

5 (c) Adult diversion program policy and referral requirements.

6 * * *

7 (3) Adult post-charge diversion requirements. Each State's Attorney,
8 in cooperation with the Office of the Attorney General and the adult post-
9 charge diversion program, shall develop clear criteria for deciding what types
10 of offenses and offenders will be eligible for diversion; however, the State's
11 Attorney shall retain final discretion over the referral of each case for
12 diversion. All adult post-charge diversion programs receiving financial
13 assistance from the Attorney General shall adhere to the following:

14 (A) The post-charge diversion program for adults shall only
15 accept persons against whom charges have been filed and the court has found
16 probable cause, but are not adjudicated.

17 (B) A prosecutor may refer a person to diversion either before or
18 after arraignment and shall notify in writing the diversion program and the
19 court of the prosecutor's of the referral to diversion.

20

1 Sec. 2. 4 V.S.A. § 71 is amended to read:

2 § 71. APPOINTMENT AND TERM OF SUPERIOR JUDGES

3 (a) ~~There shall be 34 Superior judges, whose term of office shall, The~~
4 number of Superior Judges shall be as determined by the General Assembly.
5 The term of office of a Superior Judge shall, except in the case of an
6 appointment to fill a vacancy or unexpired term, begin on April 1 in the year
7 of their appointment or retention and continue for six years.

8 * * *

9 Sec. 3. 4 V.S.A. § 1102 is amended to read:

10 § 1102. JUDICIAL BUREAU; JURISDICTION

11 (a) The Judicial Bureau is created within the Judicial Branch under the
12 supervision of the Supreme Court.

13 (b) The Judicial Bureau shall have jurisdiction of the following matters:

14 * * *

15 (4) Violations of 7 V.S.A. § 1005, relating to possession and
16 procurement of tobacco products by a person under 21 years of age.

17 * * *

18 Sec. 4. 4 V.S.A. § 1106 is amended to read:

19 § 1106. HEARING

20

1 ~~(d) A law enforcement officer may~~
2 void or amend a complaint issued by that officer by so marking the complaint
3 and returning it to the Bureau, regardless of whether the amended complaint is
4 a lesser included violation. At the hearing, a law enforcement officer may,
5 unless otherwise provided by law, void or amend a complaint issued by that
6 officer in the discretion of that officer.

7 * * *

8 Sec. 5. 7 V.S.A. § 1005(c) is amended to read:

9 (c) A person under 21 years of age who misrepresents ~~his or her~~ the
10 person's age by presenting false identification to purchase tobacco products,
11 tobacco substitutes, or tobacco paraphernalia shall be ~~fined~~ subject to a civil
12 penalty of not more than \$50.00 or provide up to 10 hours of community
13 service, or both.

14 Sec. 6. 13 V.S.A. § 5351(7) is amended to read:

15 (7) "Victim" means:

16 (A) a person who sustains injury or death as a direct result of the
17 commission or attempted commission of a crime;

18 (B) an intervenor who is physically injured or killed in an attempt to
19 assist the person described in subdivision (A) of this subdivision (7) or the
20 ~~police;~~

1 ~~(C) a surviving immediate family member of a homicide victim,~~
2 including a spouse, domestic partner, parent, sibling, child, grandparent, or
3 other survivor who may suffer severe emotional harm as a result of the
4 victim's death as determined on a case-by-case basis in the discretion of the
5 Board; or

6 (D) a resident of this State who is injured or killed as the result of a
7 crime committed outside the United States.

8 Sec. 7. 13 V.S.A. § 7282 is amended to read:

9 § 7282. SURCHARGE

10 * * *

11 ~~(c) SIU surcharge.~~ In addition to any penalty or fine imposed by the court
12 for a criminal offense committed after July 1, 2009, the clerk of the court shall
13 levy an additional surcharge of \$100.00 to be deposited in the General Fund, in
14 support of the Specialized Investigative Unit Grant Board created in 24
15 V.S.A. § 1940(c), and used to pay for the costs of Specialized Investigative
16 Units.

17 Sec. 8. 12 V.S.A. § 5135(b) is amended to read:

18 (b) A defendant who attends a hearing held under section 5133 or 5134 of
19 this title at which a temporary or final order under this chapter is issued and
20 who receives notice from the court on the record that the order has been issued

21 ~~shall be deemed to have been served. A defendant notified by the court on the~~

1 ~~record shall be required to adhere immediately to the provisions of the order~~
2 ~~However, even when the court has previously notified the defendant of the~~
3 ~~order, the court shall transmit the order for additional service by a law~~
4 ~~enforcement agency. The clerk shall mail a copy of the order to the defendant~~
5 ~~at the defendant's last known address.~~

6 Sec. 9. 14 V.S.A. § 2 is amended to read:

7 § 2. DEPOSIT OF WILL FOR SAFEKEEPING; DELIVERY; FINAL
8 DISPOSITION

9 (a) A will may be deposited for safekeeping in the Probate Division of the
10 Superior Court for the district in which the testator resides on payment to the
11 court of the applicable fee required by ~~32 V.S.A. § 1434(a)(17)~~ 32 V.S.A.
12 § 1434(a)(18). The register shall give to the testator a receipt, shall safely
13 keep each will so deposited, and shall keep an index of the wills so deposited.

14 * * *

15 Sec. 10. 14 V.S.A. § 931 is amended to read:

16 § 931. LIMITATIONS ON CLAIMS OF CREDITORS

17 All claims against the decedent's estate that arose before the death of the
18 decedent, including claims of the State and any subdivision thereof except
19 claims filed by the State on behalf of Vermont Medicaid, absolute or
20 contingent, liquidated or unliquidated, founded on contract, tort, or other legal
21 ~~basis, if not barred earlier by other statute of limitations, are barred against the~~

1 ~~estate, the legal representative of the estate, and the heirs and devisees of the~~
2 decedent, unless presented within one year after the decedent's death. Nothing
3 in this section affects or prevents any proceeding to enforce any mortgage,
4 pledge, or other lien upon the property of the estate. Claims filed by the State
5 on behalf of Vermont Medicaid must be filed in accordance with subsection
6 1203(d) of this title. This section shall not be construed to affect the period of
7 limitations applicable to a claim under 12 V.S.A. § 557.

8 Sec. 11. 14 V.S.A. § 3068 is amended to read:

9 § 3068. HEARING

10 * * *

11 (e)(1) If upon completion of the hearing and consideration of the record the
12 court finds that the respondent is not a person in need of guardianship, it shall
13 dismiss the petition and seal the records of the proceeding.

14 (2) If a motion to withdraw the petition is made before the final hearing,
15 the court shall dismiss the petition and seal the records of the proceeding.

16 (f) If upon completion of the hearing and consideration of the record the
17 court finds that the petitioner has proved by clear and convincing evidence that
18 the respondent is a person in need of guardianship or will be a person in need
19 of guardianship on attaining 18 years of age, it shall enter judgment specifying
20 the powers of the guardian pursuant to sections 3069 and 3070 of this title and
21 ~~the duties of the guardian pursuant to section 3071 of this title.~~

1 ~~(c) Any party to the proceeding before the court may appeal the court's~~
2 decision in the manner provided in section 3080 of this title.

3 Sec. 12. 14 V.S.A. § 4051 is amended to read:

4 § 4051. STATUTORY FORM POWER OF ATTORNEY

5 A document substantially in the following form may be used to create a
6 statutory form power of attorney that has the meaning and effect prescribed by
7 this chapter.

8 VERMONT STATUTORY FORM POWER OF ATTORNEY IMPORTANT
9 INFORMATION

10 * * *

11 GRANT OF SPECIFIC AUTHORITY (OPTIONAL)

12 My agent MAY NOT do any of the following specific acts for me UNLESS I
13 have INITIALED the specific authority listed below:

14 (CAUTION: Granting any of the following will give your agent the authority
15 to take actions that could significantly reduce your property or change how
16 your property is distributed at your death. INITIAL ONLY the specific
17 authority you WANT to give your agent.)

18 () An agent who is not an ancestor, spouse, or descendant may exercise
19 authority under this power of attorney to create in the agent or in an individual
20 ~~to whom the agent owes a legal obligation of support an interest in my~~

1 ~~property, whether by gift, rights of survivorship, beneficiary designation,~~
2 disclaimer, or otherwise
3 () Create, amend, revoke, or terminate an inter vivos, family, living,
4 irrevocable, or revocable trust
5 () Consent to the modification or termination of a noncharitable irrevocable
6 trust under 14A V.S.A. § 411
7 () Make a gift, subject to the limitations of 14 V.S.A. § 4047 (gifts) and any
8 special instructions in this power of attorney
9 ~~() Consent to the modification or termination of a noncharitable irrevocable~~
10 ~~trust under 14A V.S.A. § 411~~
11 () Create, amend, or change rights of survivorship
12 () Create, amend, or change a beneficiary designation
13 () Waive the principal's right to be a beneficiary of a joint and survivor
14 annuity, including a survivor benefit under a retirement plan
15 () Exercise fiduciary powers that the principal has authority to delegate
16 () Authorize another person to exercise the authority granted under this power
17 of attorney
18 () Disclaim or refuse an interest in property, including a power of appointment
19 () Exercise authority with respect to elective share under 14 V.S.A. § 319
20 ~~() Exercise waiver rights under 14 V.S.A. § 323~~

() Exercise authority over the content and catalogue of electronic
communications and digital assets under 14 V.S.A. chapter 125 (Vermont
Revised Uniform Fiduciary Access to Digital Assets Act)

() Exercise authority with respect to intellectual property, including, without
limitation, copyrights, contracts for payment of royalties, and trademarks

() Convey, or revoke or revise a grantee designation, by enhanced life estate
deed pursuant to 27 V.S.A. chapter 6 or under common law.

* * *

Sec. 13. 14A V.S.A. § 1316 is amended to read:

§ 1316. OFFICE OF TRUST DIRECTOR

Unless the terms of a trust provide otherwise, the rules applicable to a
trustee apply to a trust director regarding the following matters:

- (1) acceptance under section 701 of this title;
- (2) giving of bond to secure performance under section 702 of this title;
- (3) reasonable compensation under section 708 of this title;
- (4) resignation under section 705 of this title;
- (5) removal under section 706 of this title; and
- (6) vacancy and appointment of successor under section 704 of this title.

Sec. 14. 33 V.S.A. § 5204(b)(2)(A) is amended to read:

(2)(A)(i) The Family Division of the Superior Court shall hold a hearing

~~under subsection (c) of this section to determine whether jurisdiction should be~~

1 transferred to the Criminal Division under subsection (a) of this section if the
2 delinquent act set forth in the petition is:

3 (I) [Repealed.]

4 (II) human trafficking or aggravated human trafficking in
5 violation of 13 V.S.A. § 2652 or 2653;

6 (III) defacing a firearm's serial number in violation of 13
7 V.S.A. § 4024 13 V.S.A. § 4026; or

8 (IV) straw purchasing of firearm in violation of 13 V.S.A.
9 § 4025; and

10 (ii) the child had attained 16 years of age but not 19 years of age
11 at the time the act was alleged to have occurred.

12 Sec. 15. 33 V.S.A. § 5225 is amended to read:

13 § 5225. PRELIMINARY HEARING; RISK ASSESSMENT

14 (a) Preliminary hearing. A preliminary hearing shall be held at the time
15 and date specified on the citation or as otherwise ordered by the court. If a
16 child is taken into custody prior to the preliminary hearing, the preliminary
17 hearing shall be at the time of the temporary care hearing. Counsel for the
18 child shall be assigned prior to the preliminary hearing.

19 (b) Risk and needs screening.

20 (1) Prior to the preliminary hearing, the child shall be afforded an

21 opportunity to undergo a risk and needs screening, which shall be conducted

1 ~~by the Department or by a community provider that has contracted with the~~

2 Department to provide risk and need screenings for children alleged to have
3 committed delinquent acts.

4 (2) If the child participates in such a screening, the Department or the
5 community provider shall report the risk level result of the screening, the
6 number and source of the collateral contacts made, and the recommendation
7 for charging or other alternatives to the State's Attorney. The State's Attorney
8 shall consider the results of the risk and needs screening in determining
9 whether to file a charge. In lieu of filing a charge, the State's Attorney may
10 refer a child directly to a youth-appropriate community-based provider that has
11 been approved by the Department, which may include pre-charge diversion
12 pursuant to 3 V.S.A. § 163, a community justice center or a balanced and
13 restorative justice program. Referral to a community-based provider pursuant
14 to this subsection shall not require the State's Attorney to file a charge. If the
15 community-based provider does not accept the case or if the child fails to
16 complete the program in a manner deemed satisfactory and timely by the
17 provider, the child's case shall return to the State's Attorney for charging
18 consideration.

1 ~~Sec. 16, 27 V.S.A., § 348 is amended to read:~~

2 § 348. INSTRUMENTS CONCERNING REAL PROPERTY VALIDATED

3 (a) When an instrument of writing shall have been on record in the office
4 of the clerk in the proper town for a period of 15 years, and there is a defect in
5 the instrument because it omitted to state any consideration or was not sealed,
6 witnessed, acknowledged, validly acknowledged, or because a license to sell
7 was not issued or is defective, the instrument shall, from and after the
8 expiration of 15 years from the filing thereof for record, be valid. Nothing in
9 this section shall be construed to affect any rights acquired by grantees,
10 assignees, or encumbrancers under the instruments described in the preceding
11 sentence, nor shall this section apply to conveyances or other instruments of
12 writing, the validity of which is brought in question in any suit now pending in
13 any courts of the State.

14 * * *

15 (d) A release, discharge, or assignment of mortgage interest executed by a
16 commercial lender with respect to a one- to four-family residential real
17 property, including a residential unit in a condominium or in a common
18 interest community as defined in Title 27A, that recites authority to act on
19 behalf of the record holder of the mortgage under a power of attorney but
20 where the power of attorney is not of record shall have the same effect as if

21 ~~executed by the record holder of the mortgage unless, within three years after~~

1 ~~the instrument is recorded, an action challenging the release, discharge, or~~
2 assignment is commenced and a copy of the complaint is recorded in the land
3 records of the town where the release, discharge, or assignment is recorded.
4 This subsection shall not apply to releases, discharges, or assignments obtained
5 by fraud or forgery.

6 (e) A power of attorney made for the purpose of conveying, leasing,
7 mortgaging, or affecting any interest in real property that has been
8 acknowledged and signed in the presence of at least one witness shall be valid,
9 notwithstanding its failure to comply with 14 V.S.A. § 3503 or the
10 requirements of the Emergency Administrative Rules for Remote Notarial Acts
11 adopted by the Vermont Secretary of State, unless within three years after
12 recording, an action challenging its validity is commenced and a copy of the
13 complaint is recorded in the land records of the town where the power of
14 attorney is recorded. This subsection shall not apply to a power of attorney
15 obtained by fraud or forgery.

16 (f) Notwithstanding section 305 of this title, a deed, mortgage, lease, or
17 other instrument executed for the purpose of conveying or encumbering real
18 property executed by a person purporting to act as the agent or attorney-in-fact
19 for the party named in the deed, mortgage, lease, or other instrument, that has
20 been recorded for at least 15 years in the land records where the real property
21 is located shall be valid even if no power of attorney authorizing and

~~empowering an agent or attorney in fact appears of record, unless, within 15~~
years after recording, an action challenging the validity of the deed, mortgage,
lease, or other instrument is commenced and a copy of the complaint is
recorded in the land records of the town where the property is located.

Sec. 17. 32 V.S.A. § 1003 is amended to read:

§ 1003. STATE OFFICERS

* * *

(c) The officers of the Judicial Branch named in this subsection shall be
entitled to annual salaries as follows:

	Annual	Annual
	Salary	Salary
	as of	as of
	July 14,	July 13,
	2024	2025
(1) Chief Justice of Supreme Court	\$214,024	\$225,581
(2) Each Associate Justice	\$204,264	\$215,294
(3) Administrative <u>Chief Superior</u> Judge	\$204,264	\$215,294
(4) Each Superior Judge	\$194,185	\$204,671
(5) [Repealed.]		
(6) Each Magistrate	\$140,415	\$154,519

1 (7) Each Judicial Bureau hearing
2 officer \$146,413 \$154,319

3 * * *

4 Sec. 18. 2023 Acts and Resolves No. 27, Sec. 5 (forensic facility report) is
5 amended to read:

6 Sec. 5. [Deleted]

7 Sec. 19. EFFECTIVE DATES

8 This act shall take effect on passage, except that Sec. 1 shall take effect on
9 July 2, 2025.

Sec. 1. 3 V.S.A. § 164 is amended to read:

§ 164. ADULT COURT DIVERSION PROGRAM

(a) Purpose.

(1) The Attorney General shall develop and administer an adult court diversion program, for both pre-charge and post-charge referrals, available in all counties.

(2) The program shall be designed to provide a restorative option for persons alleged to have caused harm in violation of a criminal statute or who have been charged with violating a criminal statute as well as for victims or those acting on a victim's behalf who have been allegedly harmed by the responsible party person referred to the program. The diversion program can accept referrals to the program as follows:

** * **

(c) Adult diversion program policy and referral requirements.

** * **

(3) Adult post-charge diversion requirements. Each State's Attorney, in cooperation with the Office of the Attorney General and the adult post-charge diversion program, shall develop clear criteria for deciding what types of offenses and offenders will be eligible for diversion; however, the State's Attorney shall retain final discretion over the referral of each case for

~~diversion. All adult post-charge diversion programs receiving financial assistance from the Attorney General shall adhere to the following:~~

~~(A) The post-charge diversion program for adults shall only accept persons against whom charges have been filed and the court has found probable cause, but are not adjudicated.~~

~~(B) A prosecutor may refer a person to diversion either before or after arraignment and shall notify in writing the diversion program and the court of the prosecutor's of the referral to diversion.~~

~~* * *~~

~~Sec. 2. 4 V.S.A. § 71 is amended to read:~~

~~§ 71. APPOINTMENT AND TERM OF SUPERIOR JUDGES~~

~~(a) There shall be 34 Superior judges, whose term of office shall, The number of Superior Judges shall be as determined by the General Assembly. The term of office of a Superior Judge shall, except in the case of an appointment to fill a vacancy or unexpired term, begin on April 1 in the year of their appointment or retention and continue for six years.~~

~~* * *~~

~~Sec. 3. 4 V.S.A. § 1102 is amended to read:~~

~~§ 1102. JUDICIAL BUREAU; JURISDICTION~~

~~(a) The Judicial Bureau is created within the Judicial Branch under the supervision of the Supreme Court.~~

~~(b) The Judicial Bureau shall have jurisdiction of the following matters:~~

~~* * *~~

~~(4) Violations of 7 V.S.A. § 1005, relating to possession and procurement of tobacco products by a person under 21 years of age.~~

~~* * *~~

~~Sec. 4. 4 V.S.A. § 1106 is amended to read:~~

~~§ 1106. HEARING~~

~~* * *~~

~~(d) A Unless otherwise provided by law, a law enforcement officer may void or amend a complaint issued by that officer by so marking the complaint and returning it to the Bureau, regardless of whether the amended complaint is a lesser included violation. At the hearing, a law enforcement officer may~~

~~unless otherwise provided by law, void or amend a complaint issued by that officer in the discretion of that officer.~~

~~* * *~~

~~Sec. 5. 7 V.S.A. § 1005(c) is amended to read:~~

~~(c) A person under 21 years of age who misrepresents his or her the person's age by presenting false identification to purchase tobacco products, tobacco substitutes, or tobacco paraphernalia shall be fined subject to a civil penalty of not more than \$50.00 or provide up to 10 hours of community service, or both.~~

~~Sec. 6. 12 V.S.A. § 5 is amended to read:~~

~~§ 5. DISSEMINATION OF ELECTRONIC CASE RECORDS~~

~~(a) The Court shall not permit public access via the Internet internet to criminal, family, or probate case records. The Court may permit criminal justice agencies, as defined in 20 V.S.A. § 2056a, Internet internet access to criminal case records for criminal justice purposes, as defined in 20 V.S.A. § 2056a.~~

~~(b) Notwithstanding subsection (a) of this section, the Court shall provide licensed Vermont attorneys in good standing with access via the internet, through the Judiciary's Public Portal website or otherwise, to nonconfidential criminal, family, and probate case records.~~

~~(c) This section shall not be construed to prohibit the Court from providing electronic access to:~~

~~(1) court schedules of the Superior Court or opinions of the Criminal Division of the Superior Court;~~

~~(2) State agencies in accordance with data dissemination contracts entered into under Rule 12 of the Vermont Rules for Public Access to Court Records; or~~

~~(3) decisions, recordings of oral arguments, briefs, and printed cases of the Supreme Court.~~

~~Sec. 7. 12 V.S.A. § 4937 is amended to read:~~

~~§ 4937. ATTORNEY'S FEES~~

~~When a mortgage contains an agreement on the part of the mortgagor to pay the mortgagee, in the event of foreclosure, the attorney's fees incident thereto, and claim is made therefor in the complaint, upon hearing, the court in which the complaint is brought shall allow such fee as in its judgment is just.~~

~~Sec. 8. 13 V.S.A. § 4013 is amended to read:~~

~~§ 4013. ZIP GUNS; SWITCHBLADE KNIVES~~

~~A person who possesses, sells, or offers for sale a weapon commonly known as a "zip" gun, or a weapon commonly known as a switchblade knife, the blade of which is three inches or more in length, shall be imprisoned not more than 90 days or fined not more than \$100.00, or both.~~

~~Sec. 9. EXPUNGEMENT OF CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORDS~~

~~The court shall order the expungement of criminal history records of convictions of 13 V.S.A. § 4013 for possessing, selling, or offering for sale a switchblade knife that occurred prior to July 1, 2025. The process and effect for expungement of these records shall be as provided for in 13 V.S.A. § 7606 and shall be completed by the court and all entities subject to the order not later than July 1, 2026.~~

~~Sec. 10. 13 V.S.A. § 5351(7) is amended to read:~~

~~(7) "Victim" means:~~

~~(A) a person who sustains injury or death as a direct result of the commission or attempted commission of a crime;~~

~~(B) an intervenor who is physically injured or killed in an attempt to assist the person described in subdivision (A) of this subdivision (7) or the police;~~

~~(C) a surviving immediate family member of a homicide victim, including a spouse, domestic partner, parent, sibling, child, grandparent, or other survivor who may suffer severe emotional harm as a result of the victim's death as determined on a case-by-case basis in the discretion of the Board; or~~

~~(D) a resident of this State who is injured or killed as the result of a crime committed outside the United States.~~

~~Sec. 11. 13 V.S.A. § 7282 is amended to read:~~

~~§ 7282. SURCHARGE~~

~~* * *~~

~~(c) SIU surcharge. In addition to any penalty or fine imposed by the court for a criminal offense committed after July 1, 2009, the clerk of the court shall levy an additional surcharge of \$100.00 to be deposited in the General Fund, in support of the Specialized Investigative Unit Grants Board created in 24 V.S.A. § 1940(c), and used to pay for the costs of Specialized Investigative Units.~~

~~Sec. 12. 12 V.S.A. § 5135(b) is amended to read:~~

~~(b) A defendant who attends a hearing held under section 5133 or 5134 of this title at which a temporary or final order under this chapter is issued and who receives notice from the court on the record that the order has been issued shall be deemed to have been served. A defendant notified by the court on the record shall be required to adhere immediately to the provisions of the order. However, even when the court has previously notified the defendant of the order, the court shall transmit the order for additional service by a law enforcement agency. The clerk shall mail a copy of the order to the defendant at the defendant's last known address.~~

~~Sec. 13. 14 V.S.A. § 2 is amended to read:~~

~~§ 2. DEPOSIT OF WILL FOR SAFEKEEPING; DELIVERY; FINAL DISPOSITION~~

~~(a) A will may be deposited for safekeeping in the Probate Division of the Superior Court for the district in which the testator resides on payment to the court of the applicable fee required by 32 V.S.A. § 1434(a)(17) 32 V.S.A. § 1434(a)(18). The register shall give to the testator a receipt, shall safely keep each will so deposited, and shall keep an index of the wills so deposited.~~

~~* * *~~

~~Sec. 14. 14 V.S.A. § 3068 is amended to read:~~

~~§ 3068. HEARING~~

~~* * *~~

~~(e)(1) If upon completion of the hearing and consideration of the record the court finds that the respondent is not a person in need of guardianship, it shall dismiss the petition and seal the records of the proceeding.~~

~~(2) If a motion to withdraw the petition is made before the final hearing, the court shall dismiss the petition and seal the records of the proceeding.~~

~~(f) If upon completion of the hearing and consideration of the record the court finds that the petitioner has proved by clear and convincing evidence that the respondent is a person in need of guardianship or will be a person in need of guardianship on attaining 18 years of age, it shall enter judgment specifying the powers of the guardian pursuant to sections 3069 and 3070 of this title and the duties of the guardian pursuant to section 3071 of this title.~~

~~(g) Any party to the proceeding before the court may appeal the court's decision in the manner provided in section 3080 of this title.~~

~~Sec. 15. 14 V.S.A. § 4051 is amended to read:~~

~~§ 4051. STATUTORY FORM POWER OF ATTORNEY~~

~~A document substantially in the following form may be used to create a statutory form power of attorney that has the meaning and effect prescribed by this chapter:~~

~~VERMONT STATUTORY FORM POWER OF ATTORNEY IMPORTANT
INFORMATION~~

~~* * *~~

~~GRANT OF SPECIFIC AUTHORITY (OPTIONAL)~~

~~My agent MAY NOT do any of the following specific acts for me UNLESS I have INITIALED the specific authority listed below:~~

~~(CAUTION: Granting any of the following will give your agent the authority to take actions that could significantly reduce your property or change how your property is distributed at your death. INITIAL ONLY the specific authority you WANT to give your agent.)~~

~~() An agent who is not an ancestor, spouse, or descendant may exercise authority under this power of attorney to create in the agent or in an individual to whom the agent owes a legal obligation of support an interest in my property whether by gift, rights of survivorship, beneficiary designation, disclaimer, or otherwise~~

~~() Create, amend, revoke, or terminate an inter vivos, family, living, irrevocable, or revocable trust~~

~~() Consent to the modification or termination of a noncharitable irrevocable trust under 14A V.S.A. § 411~~

~~() Make a gift, subject to the limitations of 14 V.S.A. § 4047 (gifts) and any special instructions in this power of attorney~~

~~() Consent to the modification or termination of a noncharitable irrevocable trust under 14A V.S.A. § 411~~

~~() Create, amend, or change rights of survivorship~~

~~() Create, amend, or change a beneficiary designation~~

~~() Waive the principal's right to be a beneficiary of a joint and survivor annuity, including a survivor benefit under a retirement plan~~

~~() Exercise fiduciary powers that the principal has authority to delegate~~

~~() Authorize another person to exercise the authority granted under this power of attorney~~

- ~~() Disclaim or refuse an interest in property, including a power of appointment~~
- ~~() Exercise authority with respect to elective share under 14 V.S.A. § 319~~
- ~~() Exercise waiver rights under 14 V.S.A. § 323~~
- ~~() Exercise authority over the content and catalogue of electronic communications and digital assets under 14 V.S.A. chapter 125 (Vermont Revised Uniform Fiduciary Access to Digital Assets Act)~~
- ~~() Exercise authority with respect to intellectual property, including, without limitation, copyrights, contracts for payment of royalties, and trademarks~~
- ~~() Convey, or revoke or revise a grantee designation, by enhanced life estate deed pursuant to 27 V.S.A. chapter 6 or under common law.~~

* * *

Sec. 16. 14A V.S.A. § 1316 is amended to read:

§ 1316. OFFICE OF TRUST DIRECTOR

Unless the terms of a trust provide otherwise, the rules applicable to a trustee apply to a trust director regarding the following matters:

- (1) acceptance under section 701 of this title;
- (2) giving of bond to secure performance under section 702 of this title;
- (3) reasonable compensation under section 708 of this title;
- (4) resignation under section 705 of this title;
- (5) removal under section 706 of this title; and
- (6) vacancy and appointment of successor under section 704 of this title.

Sec. 17. 33 V.S.A. § 5204(b)(2)(A) is amended to read:

(2)(A)(i) The Family Division of the Superior Court shall hold a hearing under subsection (c) of this section to determine whether jurisdiction should be transferred to the Criminal Division under subsection (a) of this section if the delinquent act set forth in the petition is:

- (I) [Repealed.]
- (II) human trafficking or aggravated human trafficking in violation of 13 V.S.A. § 2652 or 2653;
- (III) defacing a firearm's serial number in violation of ~~13 V.S.A. § 4024~~ 13 V.S.A. § 4026; or
- (IV) straw purchasing of firearm in violation of 13 V.S.A. § 4025; and

~~(ii) the child had attained 16 years of age but not 17 years of age at the time the act was alleged to have occurred.~~

~~Sec. 18. 33 V.S.A. § 5225 is amended to read:~~

~~§ 5225. PRELIMINARY HEARING; RISK ASSESSMENT~~

~~(a) Preliminary hearing. A preliminary hearing shall be held at the time and date specified on the citation or as otherwise ordered by the court. If a child is taken into custody prior to the preliminary hearing, the preliminary hearing shall be at the time of the temporary care hearing. Counsel for the child shall be assigned prior to the preliminary hearing.~~

~~(b) Risk and needs screening.~~

~~(1) Prior to the preliminary hearing, the child shall be afforded an opportunity to undergo a risk and needs screening, which shall be conducted by the Department or by a community provider that has contracted with the Department to provide risk and need screenings for children alleged to have committed delinquent acts.~~

~~(2) If the child participates in such a screening, the Department or the community provider shall report the risk level result of the screening, the number and source of the collateral contacts made, and the recommendation for charging or other alternatives to the State's Attorney. The State's Attorney shall consider the results of the risk and needs screening in determining whether to file a charge. In lieu of filing a charge, the State's Attorney may refer a child directly to a youth-appropriate community-based provider that has been approved by the Department, which may include pre-charge diversion pursuant to 3 V.S.A. § 163, a community justice center, or a balanced and restorative justice program. Referral to a community-based provider pursuant to this subsection shall not require the State's Attorney to file a charge. If the community-based provider does not accept the case or if the child fails to complete the program in a manner deemed satisfactory and timely by the provider, the child's case shall return to the State's Attorney for charging consideration.~~

~~* * *~~

~~Sec. 19. 27 V.S.A. § 348 is amended to read:~~

~~§ 348. INSTRUMENTS CONCERNING REAL PROPERTY VALIDATED~~

~~(a) When an instrument of writing shall have been on record in the office of the clerk in the proper town for a period of 15 years, and there is a defect in the instrument because it omitted to state any consideration or was not sealed, witnessed, acknowledged, validly acknowledged, or because a license to sell was not issued or is defective, the instrument shall, from and after the~~

~~Expiration of 15 years from the filing thereof for record, be valid. Nothing in this section shall be construed to affect any rights acquired by grantees, assignees, or encumbrancers under the instruments described in the preceding sentence, nor shall this section apply to conveyances or other instruments of writing, the validity of which is brought in question in any suit now pending in any courts of the State.~~

~~* * *~~

~~(d) A release, discharge, or assignment of mortgage interest executed by a commercial lender with respect to a one- to four-family residential real property, including a residential unit in a condominium or in a common interest community as defined in Title 27A, that recites authority to act on behalf of the record holder of the mortgage under a power of attorney but where the power of attorney is not of record shall have the same effect as if executed by the record holder of the mortgage unless, within three years after the instrument is recorded, an action challenging the release, discharge, or assignment is commenced and a copy of the complaint is recorded in the land records of the town where the release, discharge, or assignment is recorded. This subsection shall not apply to releases, discharges, or assignments obtained by fraud or forgery.~~

~~(e) A power of attorney made for the purpose of conveying, leasing, mortgaging, or affecting any interest in real property that has been acknowledged and signed in the presence of at least one witness shall be valid, notwithstanding its failure to comply with 14 V.S.A. § 3503 or the requirements of the Emergency Administrative Rules for Remote Notarial Acts adopted by the Vermont Secretary of State, unless within three years after recording, an action challenging its validity is commenced and a copy of the complaint is recorded in the land records of the town where the power of attorney is recorded. This subsection shall not apply to a power of attorney obtained by fraud or forgery.~~

~~(f) Notwithstanding section 305 of this title, a deed, mortgage, lease, or other instrument executed for the purpose of conveying or encumbering real property executed by a person purporting to act as the agent or attorney-in-fact for the party named in the deed, mortgage, lease, or other instrument that has been recorded for at least 15 years in the land records where the real property is located shall be valid even if no power of attorney authorizing and empowering an agent or attorney-in-fact appears of record, unless, within 15 years after recording, an action challenging the validity of the deed, mortgage, lease, or other instrument is commenced and a copy of the complaint is recorded in the land records of the town where the property is located.~~

~~Sec. 20. 22 V.S.A. § 1002 is amended to read:~~

~~§ 1003. STATE OFFICERS~~

~~* * *~~

~~(c) The officers of the Judicial Branch named in this subsection shall be entitled to annual salaries as follows:~~

	<i>Annual Salary as of July 14, 2024</i>	<i>Annual Salary as of July 13, 2025</i>
(1) Chief Justice of Supreme Court	\$214,024	\$225,581
(2) Each Associate Justice	\$204,264	\$215,294
(3) Administrative <u>Chief Superior Judge</u>	\$204,264	\$215,294
(4) Each Superior Judge	\$194,185	\$204,671
(5) [Repealed.]		
(6) Each Magistrate	\$146,413	\$154,319
(7) Each Judicial Bureau hearing officer	\$146,413	\$154,319

~~* * *~~

~~Sec. 21. 2023 Acts and Resolves No. 27, Sec. 5 (forensic facility report) is amended to read:~~

~~Sec. 5. [Deleted.]~~

~~Sec. 22. 2023 Acts and Resolves No. 40, Sec. 4 is amended to read:~~

~~Sec. 4. REPEALS~~

~~* * *~~

~~(c) 28 V.S.A. § 126 (Coordinated Justice Reform Advisory Council) is repealed on July 1, 2028 July 1, 2025.~~

~~Sec. 23. REPEAL~~

~~2019 Acts and Resolves No. 6, Secs. 99 and 100 (amendments to 18 V.S.A. §§ 4810(d)–(j) and 4811 that prohibited public inebriates from being incarcerated in a Department of Corrections' facility) are repealed.~~

~~Sec. 24. 2019 Acts and Resolves No. 6, Sec. 105 is amended to read:~~

~~Sec. 105. EFFECTIVE DATES~~

~~* * *~~

~~(c) Secs. 99 and 100 (amending 18 V.S.A. §§ 4910 and 4811) shall take effect on July 1, 2025. [Deleted.]~~

~~* * *~~

~~Sec. 25. FIREARM SURRENDER ORDER COMPLIANCE WORKING GROUP; REPORT~~

~~(a) The Office of the Attorney General shall convene a Firearm Surrender Order Compliance Working Group to develop a uniform process to ensure compliance with court orders to surrender firearms. The Working Group shall study what statutory or policy changes are needed to create a uniform process to monitor compliance, support entities charged with storing surrendered firearms, and identify a stable and reliable funding source for any additional resources needed to monitor compliance.~~

~~(b) The Working Group shall include any stakeholders deemed necessary by the Attorney General, and shall include:~~

~~(1) the Commissioner of Public Safety or designee;~~

~~(2) a member of the Vermont State Police, appointed by the Commissioner of Public Safety;~~

~~(3) the Commissioner of Corrections or designee;~~

~~(4) the Chief Superior Court Judge or designee;~~

~~(5) two family law practitioners, appointed by the Vermont Bar Association;~~

~~(6) the Defender General or designee;~~

~~(7) one State's Attorney or designee, appointed by the Department of State's Attorneys and Sheriffs;~~

~~(8) a member, appointed by the Vermont Network Against Domestic and Sexual Violence;~~

~~(9) a member, appointed by the Vermont Council on Domestic Violence;~~

~~(10) a member, appointed by the Vermont Center for Crime Victim Services;~~

~~(11) a member who is a federal firearms licensee, appointed by the State Police representative overseeing the current firearms storage program for the Department of Public Safety.~~

~~(12) a member, appointed by the Vermont Office of the Bureau of Alcohol Tobacco and Firearms;~~

~~(13) a member, appointed by the Vermont Medical Society;~~

~~(14) the Commissioner of Mental Health or designee;~~

~~(15) a sheriff, appointed by the Department of State's Attorneys and Sheriffs; and~~

~~(16) a police chief, appointed by the Vermont Association of Chiefs of Police.~~

~~(c) Report. On or before November 15, 2025, the Working Group shall report its recommendations to the House and Senate Committees on Judiciary and to the Joint Legislative Justice Oversight Committee. The report shall include:~~

~~(1) a workable statewide compliance model that is adaptable to both the Family and Criminal Divisions of the Superior Courts and that ensures accountability of respondents and defendants while addressing safety needs of the plaintiffs and victims; and~~

~~(2) recommendations for any legislative changes necessary to support the model.~~

Sec. 26. EFFECTIVE DATES

~~This act shall take effect on passage, except that Sec. 1 shall take effect on July 2, 2025.~~

Sec. 1. 3 V.S.A. § 164 is amended to read:

§ 164. ADULT COURT DIVERSION PROGRAM

(a) Purpose.

(1) The Attorney General shall develop and administer an adult court diversion program, for both pre-charge and post-charge referrals, available in all counties.

(2) The program shall be designed to provide a restorative option for persons alleged to have caused harm in violation of a criminal statute or who have been charged with violating a criminal statute as well as for victims or those acting on a victim's behalf who have been allegedly harmed by the responsible party person referred to the program. The diversion program can accept referrals to the program as follows:

* * *

~~(c) Adult diversion program policy and referral requirements.~~

* * *

(3) *Adult post-charge diversion requirements.* Each State's Attorney, in cooperation with the Office of the Attorney General and the adult post-charge diversion program, shall develop clear criteria for deciding what types of offenses and offenders will be eligible for diversion; however, the State's Attorney shall retain final discretion over the referral of each case for diversion. All adult post-charge diversion programs receiving financial assistance from the Attorney General shall adhere to the following:

(A) *The post-charge diversion program for adults shall only accept persons against whom charges have been filed and the court has found probable cause, but are not adjudicated.*

(B) *A prosecutor may refer a person to diversion either before or after arraignment and shall notify in writing the diversion program and the court of the prosecutor's of the referral to diversion.*

* * *

Sec. 2. 4 V.S.A. § 71 is amended to read:

§ 71. APPOINTMENT AND TERM OF SUPERIOR JUDGES

(a) There shall be 34 Superior judges, whose term of office shall, The number of Superior Judges shall be as determined by the General Assembly. The term of office of a Superior Judge shall, except in the case of an appointment to fill a vacancy or unexpired term, begin on April 1 in the year of their appointment or retention and continue for six years.

* * *

Sec. 3. 4 V.S.A. § 1102 is amended to read:

§ 1102. JUDICIAL BUREAU; JURISDICTION

(a) The Judicial Bureau is created within the Judicial Branch under the supervision of the Supreme Court.

(b) The Judicial Bureau shall have jurisdiction of the following matters:

* * *

(4) Violations of 7 V.S.A. § 1005, relating to possession and procurement of tobacco products by a person under 21 years of age.

* * *

Sec. 4. 4 V.S.A. § 1106 is amended to read:

§ 1106. HEARING

* * *

(d) A Unless otherwise provided by law, a law enforcement officer may void or amend a complaint issued by that officer by so marking the complaint and returning it to the Bureau, regardless of whether the amended complaint is a lesser included violation. At the hearing, a law enforcement officer may, unless otherwise provided by law, void or amend a complaint issued by that officer in the discretion of that officer.

* * *

Sec. 5. 7 V.S.A. § 1005(c) is amended to read:

(c) A person under 21 years of age who misrepresents ~~his or her~~ the person's age by presenting false identification to purchase tobacco products, tobacco substitutes, or tobacco paraphernalia shall be ~~fined~~ subject to a civil penalty of not more than \$50.00 or provide up to 10 hours of community service, or both.

Sec. 6. 12 V.S.A. § 5 is amended to read:

§ 5. DISSEMINATION OF ELECTRONIC CASE RECORDS

(a) The Court shall not permit public access via the ~~Internet~~ internet to criminal, family, or probate case records. The Court may permit criminal justice agencies, as defined in 20 V.S.A. § 2056a, ~~Internet~~ internet access to criminal case records for criminal justice purposes, as defined in 20 V.S.A. § 2056a.

(b) Notwithstanding subsection (a) of this section, the Court shall provide licensed Vermont attorneys in good standing with access via the internet, through the Judiciary's public portal website or otherwise, to nonconfidential criminal, family, and probate case records.

(c) This section shall not be construed to prohibit the Court from providing electronic access to:

(1) court schedules of the Superior Court or ~~opinions~~ of the Criminal Division of the Superior Court;

(2) State agencies in accordance with data dissemination contracts entered into under Rule 12 of the Vermont Rules for Public Access to Court Records; or

(3) decisions, recordings of oral arguments, briefs, and printed cases of the Supreme Court.

Sec. 7. 12 V.S.A. § 4937 is amended to read:

~~§ 4937. ATTORNEY'S FEES~~

~~When a mortgage contains an agreement on the part of the mortgagor to pay the mortgagee, in the event of foreclosure, the attorney's fees incident thereto, and claim is made therefor in the complaint, upon hearing, the court in which the complaint is brought shall allow such fee as in its judgment is just.~~

~~Sec. 8. 13 V.S.A. § 4013 is amended to read:~~

~~§ 4013. ZIP GUNS; SWITCHBLADE KNIVES~~

~~A person who possesses, sells, or offers for sale a weapon commonly known as a "zip" gun, or a weapon commonly known as a switchblade knife, the blade of which is three inches or more in length, shall be imprisoned not more than 90 days or fined not more than \$100.00, or both.~~

~~Sec. 9. EXPUNGEMENT OF CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORDS~~

~~The court shall order the expungement of criminal history records of convictions of 13 V.S.A. § 4013 for possessing, selling, or offering for sale a switchblade knife that occurred prior to July 1, 2025. The process and effect for expungement of these records shall be as provided for in 13 V.S.A. § 7606 and shall be completed by the court and all entities subject to the order not later than July 1, 2026.~~

~~Sec. 10. 13 V.S.A. § 5351(7) is amended to read:~~

~~(7) "Victim" means:~~

~~(A) a person who sustains injury or death as a direct result of the commission or attempted commission of a crime;~~

~~(B) an intervenor who is physically injured or killed in an attempt to assist the person described in subdivision (A) of this subdivision (7) or the ~~police~~ a protected professional as defined in subdivision 1028(d)(1) of this title;~~

~~(C) a surviving immediate family member of a homicide victim, including a spouse, domestic partner, parent, sibling, child, grandparent, or other survivor who may suffer severe emotional harm as a result of the victim's death as determined on a case-by-case basis in the discretion of the Board; or~~

~~(D) a resident of this State who is injured or killed as the result of a crime committed outside the United States.~~

~~Sec. 11. 13 V.S.A. § 7282 is amended to read:~~

~~§ 7282. SURCHARGE~~

~~(c) SIC surcharge. In addition to any penalty or fine imposed by the court for a criminal offense committed after July 1, 2009, the clerk of the court shall levy an additional surcharge of \$100.00 to be deposited in the General Fund, in support of the Specialized Investigative Unit Grants Board created in 24 V.S.A. § 1940(c), and used to pay for the costs of Specialized Investigative Units.~~

~~Sec. 12. 14 V.S.A. § 2 is amended to read:~~

~~§ 2. DEPOSIT OF WILL FOR SAFEKEEPING; DELIVERY; FINAL DISPOSITION~~

~~(a) A will may be deposited for safekeeping in the Probate Division of the Superior Court for the district in which the testator resides on payment to the court of the applicable fee required by ~~32 V.S.A. § 1434(a)(17)~~ 32 V.S.A. § 1434(a)(18). The register shall give to the testator a receipt, shall safely keep each will so deposited, and shall keep an index of the wills so deposited.~~

~~* * *~~

~~Sec. 13. 14 V.S.A. § 3068 is amended to read:~~

~~§ 3068. HEARING~~

~~* * *~~

~~(e)(1) If upon completion of the hearing and consideration of the record the court finds that the respondent is not a person in need of guardianship, it shall dismiss the petition and seal the records of the proceeding.~~

~~(2) If a motion to withdraw the petition is made before the final hearing, the court shall dismiss the petition and seal the records of the proceeding.~~

~~(f) If upon completion of the hearing and consideration of the record the court finds that the petitioner has proved by clear and convincing evidence that the respondent is a person in need of guardianship or will be a person in need of guardianship on attaining 18 years of age, it shall enter judgment specifying the powers of the guardian pursuant to sections 3069 and 3070 of this title and the duties of the guardian pursuant to section 3071 of this title.~~

~~(g) Any party to the proceeding before the court may appeal the court's decision in the manner provided in section 3080 of this title.~~

~~Sec. 14. 14 V.S.A. § 4051 is amended to read:~~

~~§ 4051. STATUTORY FORM POWER OF ATTORNEY~~

~~A document substantially in the following form may be used to create a statutory form power of attorney that has the meaning and effect prescribed by this chapter~~

~~VERMONT STATUTORY FORM POWER OF ATTORNEY IMPORTANT
INFORMATION~~

~~* * *~~

~~GRANT OF SPECIFIC AUTHORITY (OPTIONAL)~~

~~My agent MAY NOT do any of the following specific acts for me UNLESS I
have INITIALED the specific authority listed below:~~

~~(CAUTION: Granting any of the following will give your agent the authority
to take actions that could significantly reduce your property or change how
your property is distributed at your death. INITIAL ONLY the specific
authority you WANT to give your agent.)~~

~~() An agent who is not an ancestor, spouse, or descendant may exercise
authority under this power of attorney to create in the agent or in an individual
to whom the agent owes a legal obligation of support an interest in my
property whether by gift, rights of survivorship, beneficiary designation,
disclaimer, or otherwise~~

~~() Create, amend, revoke, or terminate an inter vivos, family, living,
irrevocable, or revocable trust~~

~~() Consent to the modification or termination of a noncharitable irrevocable
trust under 14A V.S.A. § 411~~

~~() Make a gift, subject to the limitations of 14 V.S.A. § 4047 (gifts) and any
special instructions in this power of attorney~~

~~() Consent to the modification or termination of a noncharitable irrevocable
trust under 14A V.S.A. § 411~~

~~() Create, amend, or change rights of survivorship~~

~~() Create, amend, or change a beneficiary designation~~

~~() Waive the principal's right to be a beneficiary of a joint and survivor
annuity, including a survivor benefit under a retirement plan~~

~~() Exercise fiduciary powers that the principal has authority to delegate~~

~~() Authorize another person to exercise the authority granted under this power
of attorney~~

~~() Disclaim or refuse an interest in property, including a power of appointment~~

~~() Exercise authority with respect to elective share under 14 V.S.A. § 319~~

~~() Exercise waiver rights under 14 V.S.A. § 222~~

~~() Exercise authority over the content and catalogue of electronic communications and digital assets under 14 V.S.A. chapter 125 (Vermont Revised Uniform Fiduciary Access to Digital Assets Act)~~

~~() Exercise authority with respect to intellectual property, including, without limitation, copyrights, contracts for payment of royalties, and trademarks~~

~~() Convey, or revoke or revise a grantee designation, by enhanced life estate deed pursuant to 27 V.S.A. chapter 6 or under common law.~~

~~* * *~~

~~Sec. 15. 14A V.S.A. § 1316 is amended to read:~~

~~§ 1316. OFFICE OF TRUST DIRECTOR~~

~~Unless the terms of a trust provide otherwise, the rules applicable to a trustee apply to a trust director regarding the following matters:~~

- ~~(1) acceptance under section 701 of this title;~~
- ~~(2) giving of bond to secure performance under section 702 of this title;~~
- ~~(3) reasonable compensation under section 708 of this title;~~
- ~~(4) resignation under section 705 of this title;~~
- ~~(5) removal under section 706 of this title; and~~
- ~~(6) vacancy and appointment of successor under section 704 of this title.~~

~~Sec. 16. 33 V.S.A. § 5204(b)(2)(A) is amended to read:~~

~~(2)(A)(i) The Family Division of the Superior Court shall hold a hearing under subsection (c) of this section to determine whether jurisdiction should be transferred to the Criminal Division under subsection (a) of this section if the delinquent act set forth in the petition is:~~

- ~~(I) [Repealed.]~~
- ~~(II) human trafficking or aggravated human trafficking in violation of 13 V.S.A. § 2652 or 2653;~~
- ~~(III) defacing a firearm's serial number in violation of ~~13 V.S.A. § 4024~~ 13 V.S.A. § 4026; or~~
- ~~(IV) straw purchasing of firearm in violation of 13 V.S.A. § 4025; and~~

~~(ii) the child had attained 16 years of age but not 19 years of age at the time the act was alleged to have occurred.~~

~~Sec. 17. 33 V.S.A. § 5225 is amended to read.~~

~~§ 5225. PRELIMINARY HEARING, RISK ASSESSMENT~~

~~(a) Preliminary hearing. A preliminary hearing shall be held at the time and date specified on the citation or as otherwise ordered by the court. If a child is taken into custody prior to the preliminary hearing, the preliminary hearing shall be at the time of the temporary care hearing. Counsel for the child shall be assigned prior to the preliminary hearing.~~

~~(b) Risk and needs screening.~~

~~(1) Prior to the preliminary hearing, the child shall be afforded an opportunity to undergo a risk and needs screening, which shall be conducted by the Department or by a community provider that has contracted with the Department to provide risk and need screenings for children alleged to have committed delinquent acts.~~

~~(2) If the child participates in such a screening, the Department or the community provider shall report the risk level result of the screening, the number and source of the collateral contacts made, and the recommendation for charging or other alternatives to the State's Attorney. The State's Attorney shall consider the results of the risk and needs screening in determining whether to file a charge. In lieu of filing a charge, the State's Attorney may refer a child directly to a youth-appropriate community-based provider that has been approved by the Department, which may include pre-charge diversion pursuant to 3 V.S.A. § 163, a community justice center, or a balanced and restorative justice program. Referral to a community-based provider pursuant to this subsection shall not require the State's Attorney to file a charge. If the community-based provider does not accept the case or if the child fails to complete the program in a manner deemed satisfactory and timely by the provider, the child's case shall return to the State's Attorney for charging consideration.~~

~~* * *~~

~~Sec. 18. 27 V.S.A. § 348 is amended to read:~~

~~§ 348. INSTRUMENTS CONCERNING REAL PROPERTY VALIDATED~~

~~(a) When an instrument of writing shall have been on record in the office of the clerk in the proper town for a period of 15 years, and there is a defect in the instrument because it omitted to state any consideration or was not sealed, witnessed, acknowledged, validly acknowledged, or because a license to sell was not issued or is defective, the instrument shall, from and after the expiration of 15 years from the filing thereof for record, be valid. Nothing in this section shall be construed to affect any rights acquired by grantees, assignees, or encumbrancers under the instruments described in the preceding sentence, nor shall this section apply to conveyances or other instruments of~~

writing, the validity of which is brought in question in any suit now pending in any courts of the State.

** * **

(d) A release, discharge, or assignment of mortgage interest executed by a commercial lender with respect to a one- to four-family residential real property, including a residential unit in a condominium or in a common interest community as defined in Title 27A, that recites authority to act on behalf of the record holder of the mortgage under a power of attorney but where the power of attorney is not of record shall have the same effect as if executed by the record holder of the mortgage unless, within three years after the instrument is recorded, an action challenging the release, discharge, or assignment is commenced and a copy of the complaint is recorded in the land records of the town where the release, discharge, or assignment is recorded. This subsection shall not apply to releases, discharges, or assignments obtained by fraud or forgery.

(e) A power of attorney made for the purpose of conveying, leasing, mortgaging, or affecting any interest in real property that has been acknowledged and signed in the presence of at least one witness shall be valid, notwithstanding its failure to comply with 14 V.S.A. § 3503 or the requirements of the Emergency Administrative Rules for Remote Notarial Acts adopted by the Vermont Secretary of State, unless within three years after recording, an action challenging its validity is commenced and a copy of the complaint is recorded in the land records of the town where the power of attorney is recorded. This subsection shall not apply to a power of attorney obtained by fraud or forgery.

(f) Notwithstanding section 305 of this title, a deed, mortgage, lease, or other instrument executed for the purpose of conveying or encumbering real property executed by a person purporting to act as the agent or attorney-in-fact for the party named in the deed, mortgage, lease, or other instrument that has been recorded for at least 15 years in the land records where the real property is located shall be valid even if no power of attorney authorizing and empowering an agent or attorney-in-fact appears of record, unless, within 15 years after recording, an action challenging the validity of the deed, mortgage, lease, or other instrument is commenced and a copy of the complaint is recorded in the land records of the town where the property is located. This subsection shall not apply to an instrument obtained by fraud or forgery.

Sec. 19. 32 V.S.A. § 1003 is amended to read:

§ 1003. STATE OFFICERS

** * **

(c) The officers of the Judicial Branch named in this subsection shall be entitled to annual salaries as follows:

	<i>Annual Salary as of July 14, 2024</i>	<i>Annual Salary as of July 13, 2025</i>
<i>(1) Chief Justice of Supreme Court</i>	<i>\$214,024</i>	<i>\$225,581</i>
<i>(2) Each Associate Justice</i>	<i>\$204,264</i>	<i>\$215,294</i>
<i>(3) Administrative Chief Superior Judge</i>	<i>\$204,264</i>	<i>\$215,294</i>
<i>(4) Each Superior Judge</i>	<i>\$194,185</i>	<i>\$204,671</i>
<i>(5) [Repealed.]</i>		
<i>(6) Each Magistrate</i>	<i>\$146,413</i>	<i>\$154,319</i>
<i>(7) Each Judicial Bureau hearing officer</i>	<i>\$146,413</i>	<i>\$154,319</i>

** * **

Sec. 20. 2023 Acts and Resolves No. 27, Sec. 5 (forensic facility report) is amended to read:

Sec. 5. [Deleted.]

Sec. 21. 2023 Acts and Resolves No. 40, Sec. 4 is amended to read:

Sec. 4. REPEALS

** * **

(c) 28 V.S.A. § 126 (Coordinated Justice Reform Advisory Council) is repealed on July 1, 2028 July 1, 2025.

Sec. 22. [Deleted.]

Sec. 23. [Deleted.]

Sec. 24. FIREARM SURRENDER ORDER COMPLIANCE WORKING GROUP; REPORT

(a) Creation. The Office of the Attorney General shall convene a Firearm Surrender Order Compliance Working Group to develop a uniform process to ensure compliance with court orders to surrender firearms. The Working Group shall examine the statutory or policy changes necessary to create a uniform process to monitor compliance, support entities charged with storing

and returning surrendered firearms pursuant to court orders, and identify a stable and reliable funding source for any additional resources needed to monitor compliance.

(b) Membership. The Working Group shall be composed of the following members:

(1) the Attorney General or designee, who shall be the chair;

(2) the Chief Superior Court Judge or designee;

(3) the Defender General or designee;

(4) one State's Attorney or designee, appointed by the Department of State's Attorneys and Sheriffs;

(5) a member, appointed by the Vermont Network Against Domestic and Sexual Violence;

(6) a member of the Vermont State Police, appointed by the Commissioner of Public Safety;

(7) a police chief, appointed by the Vermont Association of Chiefs of Police; and

(8) a federal firearms licensee, appointed by the Attorney General.

(c) Consultation. The Working Group shall consult with stakeholders including:

(1) the Commissioner of Corrections;

(2) family law practitioners;

(3) victim advocates;

(4) advocates from culturally specific advocacy organizations that work with domestic violence victims;

(5) the Vermont Federation of Sportsmen's Clubs;

(6) the Vermont Office of the Bureau of Alcohol Tobacco and Firearms;

(7) the Vermont Medical Society;

(8) the Commissioner of Mental Health;

(9) the Vermont Center for Crime Victim Services;

(10) the Vermont Council on Domestic Violence; and

(11) the Commissioner of Fish and Wildlife.

(d) Report. On or before November 15, 2025, the Working Group shall report its recommendations to the House and Senate Committees on Judiciary.

~~and to the Joint Legislative Justice Oversight Committee. The report shall include:~~

~~(1) a workable statewide compliance model that is adaptable to both the Family and Criminal Divisions of the Superior Courts and that ensures:~~

~~(A) accountability of respondents and defendants while addressing safety needs of the plaintiffs and victims; and~~

~~(B) proper storage and return of firearms surrendered pursuant to court orders; and~~

~~(2) recommendations for any legislative changes necessary to support the model.~~

~~(e) Meetings. The Working Group shall meet not more than six times.~~

~~(f) Compensation and reimbursement. Members of the Working Group who are not employees of the State of Vermont or who are not otherwise compensated or reimbursed for their attendance shall be entitled to compensation and reimbursement of expenses pursuant to 32 V.S.A. § 1010 for not more than six meetings.~~

Sec. 25. 15A V.S.A. § 3-504 is amended to read:

§ 3-504. GROUNDS FOR TERMINATING RELATIONSHIP OF PARENT
AND CHILD

(a) If a respondent answers or appears at the hearing and asserts parental rights, the court shall proceed with the hearing expeditiously. If the court finds, upon clear and convincing evidence, that any one of the following grounds exists and that termination is in the best interests of the minor, the court shall order the termination of any parental relationship of the respondent to the minor:

* * *

(2) In the case of a minor over six months of age at the time the petition is filed, the respondent did not exercise parental responsibility for a period of at least six months immediately preceding the filing of the petition. In making a determination under this subdivision, the court shall consider all relevant factors, which may include the respondent's failure to:

~~(A) make reasonable and consistent payments, in accordance with the respondent's financial means, for the support of the minor, although legally obligated to do so;~~

~~(B) regularly communicate or visit with the minor, or~~

~~(C) during any time the minor was not in the physical custody of the other parent, manifest an ability and willingness to assume legal and physical custody of the minor.~~

~~***~~

~~Sec. 25a. 33 V.S.A. § 5231(d) is amended to read:~~

~~(d) Termination of parental rights. If the Commissioner or the attorney for the child seeks an order terminating parental rights of one or both parents and transfer of custody to the Commissioner without limitation as to adoption, the court shall consider the best interests of the child in accordance with section 5114 of this title. The Department's Family Services Division shall not consider payment of child support to the Family Services Division to offset the cost of foster care as a factor in a petition to terminate parental rights.~~

~~Sec. 25b. 33 V.S.A. § 5317(d) is amended to read:~~

~~(d) Termination of parental rights. If the Commissioner or the attorney for the child seeks an order at disposition terminating the parental rights of one or both parents and transfer of legal custody to the Commissioner without limitation as to adoption, the court shall consider the best interests of the child in accordance with section 5114 of this title. The Department's Family Services Division shall not consider payment of child support to the Family Services Division to offset the cost of foster care as a factor in a petition to terminate parental rights.~~

~~Sec. 26. Sec. 1. 15 V.S.A. § 202 is amended to read:~~

~~§ 202. PENALTY FOR DESERTION OR NONSUPPORT~~

~~A married person who, without just cause, shall desert or willfully neglect or refuse to provide for the support and maintenance of his or her the person's spouse and children, leaving them in destitute or necessitous circumstances or a parent who, without lawful excuse, shall desert or willfully neglect or refuse to provide for the support and maintenance of his or her the child or an adult child possessed of sufficient pecuniary or physical ability to support his or her parents, who unreasonably neglects or refuses to provide such support when the parent is destitute, unable to support himself or herself, and resident in this State, shall be imprisoned not more than two years or fined not more than \$300.00, or both. Should a fine be imposed, the court may order the same to be paid in whole or in part to the needy spouse, parent, or to the guardian, custodian, or trustee of the child. The Office of Child Support attorneys, in addition to any other duly authorized person, may prosecute cases under this section in Vermont Superior Court.~~

~~Sec. 27. 2023 Acts and Resolves No. 19, Sec. 5 is amended to read:~~

~~Sec. 5. [Deleted.]~~

~~Sec. 28. 2023 Acts and Resolves No. 19, Sec. 6 is amended to read:~~

~~Sec. 6. EFFECTIVE DATES~~

~~* * *~~

~~(b) Sec. 5 (marriage licenses; 32 V.S.A. § 1712) shall take effect on July 1, 2025. [Deleted.]~~

~~* * *~~

~~Sec. 29. 13 V.S.A. § 7556 is amended to read:~~

~~§ 7556. APPEAL FROM CONDITIONS OF RELEASE OR BAIL
REVOCATION DENIAL~~

~~(a) A person who is detained, or whose release on a condition requiring him or her the person to return to custody after specified hours is continued, after review of his or her the person's application pursuant to subsection 7554(d) or (e) of this title by a judicial officer; other than a judge of the court having original jurisdiction over the offense with which he or she the person is charged or a Justice of the Supreme Court, may move the court having original jurisdiction over the offense with which he or she the person is charged to amend the order. The motion shall be determined promptly.~~

~~(b) When a person is detained after a court denies a motion under subsection (a) of this section or when conditions of release have been imposed or amended by the judge of the court having original jurisdiction over the offense charged, an appeal may be taken to a single Justice of the Supreme Court who may hear the matter or at his or her the Justice's discretion refer it to the entire Supreme Court for hearing. No further appeal may lie from the ruling of a single Justice in matters to which this subsection applies. Any order so appealed shall be affirmed if it is supported by the proceedings below. If the order is not supported, the Supreme Court or single Justice hearing the matter may remand the case for a further hearing or may, with or without additional evidence, order the person released. The appeal shall be determined forthwith.~~

~~(c)(1) When a person is released, with or without bail or other conditions of release, an appeal may be taken by the State to a single Justice of the Supreme Court who may hear the matter or at his or her the Justice's discretion refer it to the entire Supreme Court for hearing. No further appeal may lie from the ruling of a single Justice in matters to which this subsection applies. Any order so appealed shall be affirmed if it is supported by the~~

~~proceedings below. If the order is not supported, the Supreme Court or single Justice hearing the matter may remand the case for a further hearing or may, with or without additional evidence, modify or vacate the order. The appeal shall be determined forthwith promptly.~~

~~(2) When a request to revoke bail pursuant to section 7575 of this title is denied, a prosecutor may appeal the court's order in accordance with the procedure outlined in subdivision (1) of this subsection.~~

~~(d) A person held without bail under section 7553a of this title prior to trial shall be entitled to an independent, second evidentiary hearing on the merits of the denial of bail, which shall be a hearing de novo by a single Justice of the Supreme Court forthwith. Pursuant to 4 V.S.A. § 22 the Chief Justice may appoint and assign a retired justice or judge with his or her the retired justice's or judge's consent or a Superior judge or District judge to a special assignment on the Supreme Court to conduct that de novo hearing. Such hearing de novo shall be an entirely new evidentiary hearing without regard to the record compiled before the trial court; except, the parties may stipulate to the admission of portions of the trial court record.~~

~~(e) A person held without bail prior to trial shall be entitled to review of that determination by a panel of three Supreme Court Justices within seven business days after bail is denied.~~

~~Sec. 30. 28 V.S.A. § 818 is amended to read:~~

~~§ 818. EARNED TIME; REDUCTION OF TERM~~

~~* * *~~

~~(b) The earned time program implemented pursuant to this section shall comply with the following standards:~~

~~* * *~~

~~(4) The Department shall:~~

~~(A) ensure that all victims of record are notified of the earned time program at its outset and made aware of the option to receive notifications from the Department pursuant to this subdivision;~~

~~(B) provide timely notice not less frequently than every 90 days to the offender, and to any victim who opts to receive the notice, any time the offender receives a reduction in his or her the offender's term of supervision pursuant to this section;~~

~~(C) maintain a system that documents and records all such reductions in each offender's permanent record; and~~

~~(D) record any reduction in an offender's term of supervision pursuant to this section on a monthly basis and ensure that victims who want information regarding changes in scheduled an offender's minimum release dates date have access to such information.~~

~~* * *~~

~~Sec. 31. VICTIM NOTIFICATION SYSTEM TASK FORCE; REPORT~~

~~(a) Creation. There is created the Victim Notification System Task Force to review and improve the responsiveness of Vermont's victim notification system.~~

~~(b) Membership. The Task Force shall be composed of the following members:~~

~~(1) the Commissioner of Corrections or designee;~~

~~(2) the Executive Director of the Center for Crime Victim Services or designee;~~

~~(3) the Executive Director of State's Attorneys and Sheriffs or designee;~~

~~(4) a member, appointed by the Vermont Network Against Domestic and Sexual Violence;~~

~~(5) the Victims Service Director of the Vermont State Police;~~

~~(6) two persons who are either victims or survivors of crimes, appointed by the Center for Crime Victim Services; and~~

~~(7) a member, appointed by the Commissioner of Corrections, who is familiar with the capability and technical operations of the VINE system.~~

~~(c) Powers and duties. The Task Force shall study the current state of Vermont's victim notification system, including:~~

~~(1) improving victims' accessibility to information;~~

~~(2) ensuring that the entire notification process is trauma-informed, including all notifications, communications, and informational materials;~~

~~(3) expanding the use of automated notification systems in order to increase options and maximize communication choices for victims and survivors; and~~

~~(4) recommendations for necessary training and resources.~~

~~(d) Assistance. The Task Force shall have the administrative, technical, and legal assistance of the Department of Corrections.~~

~~(e) Report. On or before November 15, 2025, the Task Force shall submit its findings and recommendations as a written report in the form of proposed~~

Legislation to the Joint Legislative Justice Oversight Committee, the House Committees on Corrections and Institutions and on Judiciary, and the Senate Committees on Institutions and on Judiciary.

(f) Meetings.

(1) The Commissioner of Corrections or designee shall call the first meeting of the Task Force to occur on or before August 1, 2025.

(2) The Committee shall select a chair from among its members at the first meeting.

(3) A majority of the membership shall constitute a quorum.

(4) The Task Force shall cease to exist on February 15, 2026.

Sec. 32. ADULT INVOLUNTARY GUARDIANSHIP WORKING GROUP; REPORT

(a) Creation. There is created the Adult Involuntary Guardianship Working Group to study jurisdiction of proceedings involving the involuntary guardianship of adults. The Working Group shall examine the advisability of consolidating adult involuntary guardianships under 14 V.S.A. chapter 111, subchapter 12 ("Title 14 involuntary guardianships") with guardianships for persons with developmental disabilities under 18 V.S.A. chapter 215 ("Title 18 guardianships"), or otherwise amending the statutes to ensure that respondents under Title 18 guardianships have access to voluntary guardianships that is equal to the access to voluntary guardianships available under Title 14.

(b) Membership. The Adult Involuntary Guardianship Working Group shall be composed of the following members:

(1) the Commissioner of Disabilities, Aging, and Independent Living or designee;

(2) the Chief Superior Court Judge or designee;

(3) the Court Administrator or designee;

(4) a superior judge with experience in Title 18 guardianships, appointed by the Chief Justice;

(5) a probate judge, appointed by the Chief Justice;

(6) a guardian ad litem, appointed by the Court Administrator;

(7) an attorney with experience in adult guardianships, appointed by the Vermont Bar Association;

(8) an attorney with experience in adult guardianships, appointed by Vermont Legal Aid.

(9) an independent mental health evaluator, appointed by the Commissioner of Disabilities, Aging, and Independent Living; and

(10) a member, appointed by the Vermont Center for Independent Living.

(c) Meetings.

(1) The Commissioner of Disabilities, Aging, and Independent Living shall call the first meeting of the Working Group to occur on or before August 1, 2025.

(2) The Working Group shall select a chair from among its members at the first meeting.

(3) A majority of the membership shall constitute a quorum.

(d) Report.

(1)(A) On or before December 15, 2025, the Working Group shall report its recommendations, including any proposed legislative changes, to the House and Senate Committees on Judiciary, the House Committee on Human Services, and the Senate Committee on Health and Welfare.

(B) The report shall recommend whether:

(i) Title 14 involuntary guardianship proceedings and Title 18 guardianship proceedings should be consolidated in one division of the Superior Court; or

(ii) Title 14 involuntary guardianship proceedings and Title 18 guardianship proceedings should remain in separate divisions of the Superior Court as provided for in existing law.

(2) With respect to subdivisions (1)(B)(i) and (ii) of this subsection (d), the report shall address:

(A) the judicial resources and oversight that would be required;

(B) whether, notwithstanding 12 V.S.A. § 2553 or 2555, the Vermont Supreme Court should have appellate jurisdiction over guardianship proceedings;

(C) the relationship between guardianships under subdivisions (1)(B)(i) and (ii) of this subsection (d) and voluntary guardianships under 14 V.S.A. § 2671;

(D) any legislative changes that would need to be made under either recommendation to ensure that respondents under Title 18 guardianships have access to voluntary guardianships that is equal to the access to voluntary guardianships available under Title 14; and

~~(E) any other matters deemed relevant by the Working Group, including any matters not currently under the jurisdiction of Title 14 guardianships or Title 18 guardianships.~~

~~Sec. 32. 4 V.S.A. § 39 is amended to read:~~

~~§ 39. CAPITAL BUDGET REQUESTS; COUNTY COURTHOUSES~~

~~(a) On or before October 1 each year, any county requesting capital funds for its courthouse, or court operations, shall submit a request to the Court Administrator. As used in this subsection, "court operations" does not include operating expenses.~~

~~(b) The Court Administrator shall evaluate requests based on the following criteria:~~

~~(1) whether the funding request is consistent with a capital program developed pursuant to 24 V.S.A. § 133(e)(3);~~

~~(2) whether the project that is the subject of the request has been included in the list of capital projects in the county's budget pursuant to 24 V.S.A. § 133(e)(1), and, if so, the description of the project included in the budget;~~

~~(3) whether the county has established a capital reserve fund pursuant to 24 V.S.A. § 133(e)(3), and, if so, the amount of annual contributions the county has made to the fund;~~

~~(4) whether the funding request relates to an emergency that will affect the court operations and the administration of justice;~~

~~(2)(5) whether there is a State-owned courthouse in the county that could absorb court activities in lieu of this capital investment;~~

~~(3)(6) whether the county consistently has invested in major maintenance in the courthouse;~~

~~(4)(7) whether the request relates to a State-mandated function;~~

~~(5)(8) whether the request diverts resources of other current Judiciary capital priorities;~~

~~(6)(9) whether the request is consistent with the long-term capital needs of the Judiciary, including providing court services adapted to modern needs and requirements; and~~

~~(7)(10) any other criteria as deemed appropriate by the Court Administrator.~~

~~(c) Based on the criteria described in subsection (b) of this section, the Court Administrator shall make a recommendation to the Commissioner of~~

~~Buildings and General Services regarding whether the county's request should be included as part of the Judiciary's request for capital funding in the Governor's annual proposed capital budget request.~~

~~(d) On or before January 15 of each year, the Court Administrator shall advise the House Committee on Corrections and Institutions and the Senate Committee on Institutions of all county requests received and the Court Administrator's recommendations for the proposed capital budget request.~~

~~Sec. 34. REPORT~~

~~On or before January 15, 2026, the Court Administrator and a representative of the Association of County Judges appointed by the President of that Association shall jointly report to the House Committee on Corrections and Institutions and the Senate Committee on Institutions on the progress made to implement the provisions of Sec. 33 of this act. The report shall include a description of the steps taken and processes considered, and any proposed legislative changes necessary, to ensure that capital budget requests for county courthouses include the information required by Sec. 33 of this act.~~

~~Sec. 35. 23 V.S.A. § 1210(c) is amended to read:~~

~~(c) Second offense. A person convicted of violating section 1201 of this title who has been convicted of another violation of that section within the last 20 years shall be fined not more than \$1,500.00 or imprisoned not more than two years, or both. At least 200 80 hours of community service shall be performed, or 60 consecutive hours of the sentence of imprisonment shall be served and may not be suspended or deferred or served as a supervised sentence, except that credit for a sentence of imprisonment may be received for time served in a residential alcohol facility pursuant to sentence if the program is successfully completed.~~

~~Sec. 36. REPEAL~~

~~Sec. 35 of this act shall be repealed on July 1, 2028.~~

~~Sec. 37. FAMILY FORENSIC EVALUATOR RECOMMENDATIONS~~

~~(a) The General Assembly requests that the Chief Superior Judge, the Director of the Office of Professional Regulation, and the Executive Director of the Vermont Psychological Association work collaboratively to examine the following:~~

~~(1) the extent of the need for and geographic distribution of family forensic evaluators in complex parental rights and responsibilities cases heard in the Family Division;~~

(2) barriers to increasing the availability of family forensic evaluators in Vermont and whether protections regarding ethical complaints are warranted; and

(3) strategies for increasing the number of family forensic evaluators in Vermont.

(b) The General Assembly requests that the parties listed in subsection (a) of this section submit their recommendations to the General Assembly on or before November 1, 2025.

**Sec. 38. CHILD AND PARENT LEGAL REPRESENTATION; TASK
FORCE; REPORT**

(a) Creation. There is created the Child and Parent Legal Representation Task Force to study the need and viability of an improved legal representation system for children and families who are involved in judicial or administrative proceedings concerning Children in Need of Care or Supervision (CHINS) or substantiations of abuse or neglect.

(b) Membership. The Task Force shall be composed of the following members:

(1) the Chief Justice of the Vermont Supreme Court or designee, who shall be the chair;

(2) the Court Administrator or designee;

(3) the Commissioner for Children and Families or designee;

(4) the Defender General or designee;

(5) the Child, Youth, and Family Advocate or designee;

(6) the Executive Director of Voices for Vermont's Children or designee;

(7) the Executive Director of the Vermont Parent Representation Center, Inc.;

(8) the Attorney General or designee; and

(9) the Executive Director of State's Attorneys and Sheriffs or designee.

(c) Powers and duties. The Task Force shall assess and determine whether reform of Vermont's legal representation for children and families is necessary by exploring the following topics:

(1) standards recommended by the American Bar Association, U.S. Children's Bureau, and the Study of CHINS Case Processing in Vermont authored by the National Center for State Courts and published in May of 2021.

~~(2) compliance with funding and reporting requirements in order for Vermont to leverage funding under Title IV-E of the Social Security Act;~~

~~(3) identifying the processes and amounts of Title IV-E funds and other funding sources to support any reformed system;~~

~~(4) using an interdisciplinary model of representation, including pay scales, performance measures, supervision and evaluation processes, and recommended caseloads for attorneys, social workers, and other child and family representatives; and~~

~~(5) other topics relevant to creating a reformed child and parent representation system.~~

~~(d) Assistance. The Task Force shall have administrative, technical, and legal assistance of the Court Administrator's Office.~~

~~(e) Report. On or before December 15, 2025, the Task Force shall submit a report that proposes any necessary reforms to the legal representation system for children and families who are involved in CHINS proceedings or substantiations of abuse or neglect, along with proposed legislation to implement such reforms to the Senate Committees on Judiciary and on Health and Welfare and the House Committees on Judiciary and on Human Services.~~

~~(f) Meetings.~~

~~(1) The Chief Justice of the Supreme Court or designee shall call the first meeting of the Task Force to occur on or before August 1, 2025.~~

~~(2) A majority of the membership shall constitute a quorum.~~

~~(3) The Task Force shall cease to exist on May 15, 2026.~~

Sec. 39. EFFECTIVE DATES

~~This act shall take effect on passage, except that Sec. 1 shall take effect on July 2, 2025 and Sec. 22 shall take effect on July 1, 2026.~~

Sec. 1. 3 V.S.A. § 164 is amended to read:

§ 164. ADULT COURT DIVERSION PROGRAM

(a) Purpose.

(1) The Attorney General shall develop and administer an adult court diversion program, for both pre-charge and post-charge referrals, available in all counties.

(2) The program shall be designed to provide a restorative option for persons alleged to have caused harm in violation of a criminal statute or who have been charged with violating a criminal statute as well as for victims or

those acting on a victim's behalf who have been allegedly harmed by the responsible party person referred to the program. The diversion program can accept referrals to the program as follows:

** * **

(c) Adult diversion program policy and referral requirements.

** * **

(3) Adult post-charge diversion requirements. Each State's Attorney, in cooperation with the Office of the Attorney General and the adult post-charge diversion program, shall develop clear criteria for deciding what types of offenses and offenders will be eligible for diversion; however, the State's Attorney shall retain final discretion over the referral of each case for diversion. All adult post-charge diversion programs receiving financial assistance from the Attorney General shall adhere to the following:

(A) The post-charge diversion program for adults shall only accept persons against whom charges have been filed and the court has found probable cause, but are not adjudicated.

(B) A prosecutor may refer a person to diversion either before or after arraignment and shall notify in writing the diversion program and the court of the prosecutor's of the referral to diversion.

** * **

Sec. 2. 4 V.S.A. § 71 is amended to read:

§ 71. APPOINTMENT AND TERM OF SUPERIOR JUDGES

(a) ~~There shall be 34 Superior judges, whose term of office shall, The number of Superior judges shall be as determined by the General Assembly. The term of office of a Superior judge shall, except in the case of an appointment to fill a vacancy or unexpired term, begin on April 1 in the year of their appointment or retention and continue for six years.~~

** * **

Sec. 3. 4 V.S.A. § 1102 is amended to read:

§ 1102. JUDICIAL BUREAU; JURISDICTION

(a) The Judicial Bureau is created within the Judicial Branch under the supervision of the Supreme Court.

(b) The Judicial Bureau shall have jurisdiction of the following matters:

** * **

(4) Violations of 7 V.S.A. § 1005, relating to possession and procurement of tobacco products by a person under 21 years of age.

* * *

Sec. 4. 4 V.S.A. § 1106 is amended to read:

§ 1106. HEARING

* * *

(d) A Unless otherwise provided by law, a law enforcement officer may void or amend a complaint issued by that officer by so marking the complaint and returning it to the Bureau, regardless of whether the amended complaint is a lesser included violation. At the hearing, a law enforcement officer may, unless otherwise provided by law, void or amend a complaint issued by that officer in the discretion of that officer.

* * *

Sec. 5. 7 V.S.A. § 1005(c) is amended to read:

(c) A person under 21 years of age who misrepresents ~~his or her~~ the person's age by presenting false identification to purchase tobacco products, tobacco substitutes, or tobacco paraphernalia shall be ~~fin~~ed subject to a civil penalty of not more than \$50.00 or provide up to 10 hours of community service, or both.

Sec. 6. 12 V.S.A. § 5 is amended to read:

§ 5. DISSEMINATION OF ELECTRONIC CASE RECORDS

(a) The Court shall not permit public access via the ~~Internet~~ internet to criminal, family, or probate case records. The Court may permit criminal justice agencies, as defined in 20 V.S.A. § 2056a, ~~Internet~~ internet access to criminal case records for criminal justice purposes, as defined in 20 V.S.A. § 2056a.

(b) Notwithstanding subsection (a) of this section, the Court shall provide licensed Vermont attorneys in good standing with access via the internet, through the Judiciary's public portal website or otherwise, to nonconfidential criminal, family, and probate case records.

(c) This section shall not be construed to prohibit the Court from providing electronic access to:

(1) court schedules of the Superior Court or opinions of the Criminal Division of the Superior Court;

(2) State agencies in accordance with data dissemination contracts entered into under Rule 12 of the Vermont Rules for Public Access to Court Records; or

(3) decisions, recordings of oral arguments, briefs, and printed cases of the Supreme Court.

Sec. 7. 12 V.S.A. § 4937 is amended to read:

§ 4937. ATTORNEY'S FEES

When a mortgage contains an agreement on the part of the mortgagor to pay the mortgagee, in the event of foreclosure, the attorney's fees incident thereto, and claim is made therefor in the complaint, ~~upon hearing~~, the court in which the complaint is brought shall allow such fee as in its judgment is just.

Sec. 8. 13 V.S.A. § 4013 is amended to read:

§ 4013. ZIP GUNS; ~~SWITCHBLADE KNIVES~~

A person who possesses, sells, or offers for sale a weapon commonly known as a "zip" gun, ~~or a weapon commonly known as a switchblade knife, the blade of which is three inches or more in length,~~ shall be imprisoned not more than 90 days or fined not more than \$100.00, or both.

Sec. 9. EXPUNGEMENT OF CRIMINAL HISTORY RECORDS

The court shall order the expungement of criminal history records of convictions of 13 V.S.A. § 4013 for possessing, selling, or offering for sale a switchblade knife that occurred prior to July 1, 2025. The process and effect for expungement of these records shall be as provided for in 13 V.S.A. § 7606 and shall be completed by the court and all entities subject to the order not later than July 1, 2026.

Sec. 10. 13 V.S.A. § 5351(7) is amended to read:

(7) "Victim" means:

(A) a person who sustains injury or death as a direct result of the commission or attempted commission of a crime;

(B) an intervenor who is physically injured or killed in an attempt to assist the person described in subdivision (A) of this subdivision (7) or ~~the~~ police a protected professional as defined in subdivision 1028(d)(1) of this title;

(C) a surviving immediate family member of a homicide victim, including a spouse, domestic partner, parent, sibling, child, grandparent, or

other survivor who may suffer severe emotional harm as a result of the victim's death as determined on a case-by-case basis in the discretion of the Board; or

(D) a resident of this State who is injured or killed as the result of a crime committed outside the United States.

Sec. 11. 13 V.S.A. § 7282 is amended to read:

§ 7282. SURCHARGE

** * **

(c) ~~SIU surcharge.~~ In addition to any penalty or fine imposed by the court for a criminal offense committed after July 1, 2009, the clerk of the court shall levy an additional surcharge of \$100.00 to be deposited in the General Fund, in support of the Specialized Investigative Unit Grants Board created in 24 V.S.A. § 1940(c), and used to pay for the costs of Specialized Investigative Units.

Sec. 12. 14 V.S.A. § 2 is amended to read:

§ 2. DEPOSIT OF WILL FOR SAFEKEEPING; DELIVERY; FINAL DISPOSITION

(a) A will may be deposited for safekeeping in the Probate Division of the Superior Court for the district in which the testator resides on payment to the court of the applicable fee required by ~~32 V.S.A. § 1434(a)(17)~~ 32 V.S.A. § 1434(a)(18). The register shall give to the testator a receipt, shall safely keep each will so deposited, and shall keep an index of the wills so deposited.

** * **

Sec. 13. 14 V.S.A. § 3068 is amended to read:

§ 3068. HEARING

** * **

(e)(1) If upon completion of the hearing and consideration of the record the court finds that the respondent is not a person in need of guardianship, it shall dismiss the petition and seal the records of the proceeding.

(2) If a motion to withdraw the petition is made before the final hearing, the court shall dismiss the petition and seal the records of the proceeding.

(f) If upon completion of the hearing and consideration of the record the court finds that the petitioner has proved by clear and convincing evidence that the respondent is a person in need of guardianship or will be a person in need of guardianship on attaining 18 years of age, it shall enter judgment specifying the powers of the guardian pursuant to sections 3069 and 3070 of this title and the duties of the guardian pursuant to section 3071 of this title.

(g) Any party to the proceeding before the court may appeal the court's decision in the manner provided in section 3080 of this title.

Sec. 14. 14 V.S.A. § 4051 is amended to read:

§ 4051. STATUTORY FORM POWER OF ATTORNEY

A document substantially in the following form may be used to create a statutory form power of attorney that has the meaning and effect prescribed by this chapter.

*VERMONT STATUTORY FORM POWER OF ATTORNEY IMPORTANT
INFORMATION*

** * **

GRANT OF SPECIFIC AUTHORITY (OPTIONAL)

My agent MAY NOT do any of the following specific acts for me UNLESS I have INITIALED the specific authority listed below:

(CAUTION: Granting any of the following will give your agent the authority to take actions that could significantly reduce your property or change how your property is distributed at your death. INITIAL ONLY the specific authority you WANT to give your agent.)

() An agent who is not an ancestor, spouse, or descendant may exercise authority under this power of attorney to create in the agent or in an individual to whom the agent owes a legal obligation of support an interest in my property whether by gift, rights of survivorship, beneficiary designation, disclaimer, or otherwise

() Create, amend, revoke, or terminate an inter vivos, family, living, irrevocable, or revocable trust

() Consent to the modification or termination of a noncharitable irrevocable trust under 14A V.S.A. § 411

() Make a gift, subject to the limitations of 14 V.S.A. § 4047 (gifts) and any special instructions in this power of attorney

~~() Consent to the modification or termination of a noncharitable irrevocable trust under 14A V.S.A. § 411~~

() Create, amend, or change rights of survivorship

() Create, amend, or change a beneficiary designation

() Waive the principal's right to be a beneficiary of a joint and survivor annuity, including a survivor benefit under a retirement plan

() Exercise fiduciary powers that the principal has authority to delegate

- () Authorize another person to exercise the authority granted under this power of attorney*
- () Disclaim or refuse an interest in property, including a power of appointment*
- () Exercise authority with respect to elective share under 14 V.S.A. § 319*
- () Exercise waiver rights under 14 V.S.A. § 323*
- () Exercise authority over the content and catalogue of electronic communications and digital assets under 14 V.S.A. chapter 125 (Vermont Revised Uniform Fiduciary Access to Digital Assets Act)*
- () Exercise authority with respect to intellectual property, including, without limitation, copyrights, contracts for payment of royalties, and trademarks*
- () Convey, or revoke or revise a grantee designation, by enhanced life estate deed pursuant to 27 V.S.A. chapter 6 or under common law.*

* * *

Sec. 15. 14A V.S.A. § 1316 is amended to read:

§ 1316. OFFICE OF TRUST DIRECTOR

Unless the terms of a trust provide otherwise, the rules applicable to a trustee apply to a trust director regarding the following matters:

- (1) acceptance under section 701 of this title;*
- (2) giving of bond to secure performance under section 702 of this title;*
- (3) reasonable compensation under section 708 of this title;*
- (4) resignation under section 705 of this title;*
- (5) removal under section 706 of this title; and*
- (6) vacancy and appointment of successor under section 704 of this title.*

Sec. 16. 33 V.S.A. § 5204(b)(2)(A) is amended to read:

(2)(A)(i) The Family Division of the Superior Court shall hold a hearing under subsection (c) of this section to determine whether jurisdiction should be transferred to the Criminal Division under subsection (a) of this section if the delinquent act set forth in the petition is:

- (I) [Repealed.]*
- (II) human trafficking or aggravated human trafficking in violation of 13 V.S.A. § 2652 or 2653;*
- (III) defacing a firearm's serial number in violation of ~~13~~ V.S.A. § 4024 13 V.S.A. § 4026; or*

(IV) straw purchasing of firearm in violation of 13 V.S.A. § 4025; and

(ii) the child had attained 16 years of age but not 19 years of age at the time the act was alleged to have occurred.

Sec. 17. 33 V.S.A. § 5225 is amended to read:

§ 5225. PRELIMINARY HEARING; RISK ASSESSMENT

(a) Preliminary hearing. A preliminary hearing shall be held at the time and date specified on the citation or as otherwise ordered by the court. If a child is taken into custody prior to the preliminary hearing, the preliminary hearing shall be at the time of the temporary care hearing. Counsel for the child shall be assigned prior to the preliminary hearing.

(b) Risk and needs screening.

(1) Prior to the preliminary hearing, the child shall be afforded an opportunity to undergo a risk and needs screening, which shall be conducted by the Department or by a community provider that has contracted with the Department to provide risk and need screenings for children alleged to have committed delinquent acts.

(2) If the child participates in such a screening, the Department or the community provider shall report the risk level result of the screening, the number and source of the collateral contacts made, and the recommendation for charging or other alternatives to the State's Attorney. The State's Attorney shall consider the results of the risk and needs screening in determining whether to file a charge. In lieu of filing a charge, the State's Attorney may refer a child directly to a youth-appropriate community-based provider that has been approved by the Department, which may include pre-charge diversion pursuant to 3 V.S.A. § 163, a community justice center, or a balanced and restorative justice program. Referral to a community-based provider pursuant to this subsection shall not require the State's Attorney to file a charge. If the community-based provider does not accept the case or if the child fails to complete the program in a manner deemed satisfactory and timely by the provider, the child's case shall return to the State's Attorney for charging consideration.

** * **

Sec. 18. 27 V.S.A. § 348 is amended to read:

§ 348. INSTRUMENTS CONCERNING REAL PROPERTY VALIDATED

(a) When an instrument of writing shall have been on record in the office of the clerk in the proper town for a period of 15 years, and there is a defect in

the instrument because it omitted to state any consideration or was not sealed, witnessed, acknowledged, validly acknowledged, or because a license to sell was not issued or is defective, the instrument shall, from and after the expiration of 15 years from the filing thereof for record, be valid. Nothing in this section shall be construed to affect any rights acquired by grantees, assignees, or encumbrancers under the instruments described in the preceding sentence, nor shall this section apply to conveyances or other instruments of writing, the validity of which is brought in question in any suit now pending in any courts of the State.

** * **

(d) A release, discharge, or assignment of mortgage interest executed by a commercial lender with respect to a one- to four-family residential real property, including a residential unit in a condominium or in a common interest community as defined in Title 27A, that recites authority to act on behalf of the record holder of the mortgage under a power of attorney but where the power of attorney is not of record shall have the same effect as if executed by the record holder of the mortgage unless, within three years after the instrument is recorded, an action challenging the release, discharge, or assignment is commenced and a copy of the complaint is recorded in the land records of the town where the release, discharge, or assignment is recorded. This subsection shall not apply to releases, discharges, or assignments obtained by fraud or forgery.

(e) A power of attorney made for the purpose of conveying, leasing, mortgaging, or affecting any interest in real property that has been acknowledged and signed in the presence of at least one witness shall be valid, notwithstanding its failure to comply with 14 V.S.A. § 3503 or the requirements of the Emergency Administrative Rules for Remote Notarial Acts adopted by the Vermont Secretary of State, unless within three years after recording, an action challenging its validity is commenced and a copy of the complaint is recorded in the land records of the town where the power of attorney is recorded. This subsection shall not apply to a power of attorney obtained by fraud or forgery.

(f) Notwithstanding section 305 of this title, a deed, mortgage, lease, or other instrument executed for the purpose of conveying or encumbering real property executed by a person purporting to act as the agent or attorney-in-fact for the party named in the deed, mortgage, lease, or other instrument that has been recorded for at least 15 years in the land records where the real property is located shall be valid even if no power of attorney authorizing and empowering an agent or attorney-in-fact appears of record, unless, within 15 years after recording, an action challenging the validity of the deed, mortgage,

lease, or other instrument is commenced and a copy of the complaint is recorded in the land records of the town where the property is located. This subsection shall not apply to an instrument obtained by fraud or forgery.

Sec. 19. 32 V.S.A. § 1003 is amended to read:

§ 1003. STATE OFFICERS

* * *

(c) The officers of the Judicial Branch named in this subsection shall be entitled to annual salaries as follows:

	Annual Salary as of July 14, 2024	Annual Salary as of July 13, 2025
(1) Chief Justice of Supreme Court	\$214,024	\$225,581
(2) Each Associate Justice	\$204,264	\$215,294
(3) Administrative Chief Superior Judge	\$204,264	\$215,294
(4) Each Superior Judge	\$194,185	\$204,671
(5) [Repealed.]		
(6) Each Magistrate	\$146,413	\$154,319
(7) Each Judicial Bureau hearing officer	\$146,413	\$154,319

* * *

Sec. 20. 2023 Acts and Resolves No. 27, Sec. 5 (forensic facility report) is amended to read:

Sec. 5. [Deleted.]

Sec. 21. 2023 Acts and Resolves No. 40, Sec. 4 is amended to read:

Sec. 4. REPEALS

* * *

(c) 28 V.S.A. § 126 (Coordinated Justice Reform Advisory Council) is repealed on ~~July 1, 2028~~ July 1, 2025.

Sec. 22. [Deleted.]

Sec. 23. [Deleted.]

Sec. 24. FIREARM SURRENDER ORDER COMPLIANCE WORKING GROUP; REPORT

(a) Creation. The Office of the Attorney General shall convene a Firearm Surrender Order Compliance Working Group to develop a uniform process to ensure compliance with court orders to surrender firearms. The Working Group shall examine the statutory or policy changes necessary to create a uniform process to monitor compliance, support entities charged with storing and returning surrendered firearms pursuant to court orders, and identify a stable and reliable funding source for any additional resources needed to monitor compliance.

(b) Membership. The Working Group shall be composed of the following members:

(1) the Attorney General or designee, who shall be the chair;

(2) the Chief Superior Court Judge or designee;

(3) the Defender General or designee;

(4) one State's Attorney or designee, appointed by the Department of State's Attorneys and Sheriffs;

(5) a member, appointed by the Vermont Network Against Domestic and Sexual Violence;

(6) a member of the Vermont State Police, appointed by the Commissioner of Public Safety;

(7) a police chief, appointed by the Vermont Association of Chiefs of Police;

(8) a federal firearms licensee, appointed by the Attorney General;

(9) the Vermont Center for Crime Victim Services; and

(10) the Vermont Council on Domestic Violence.

(c) Consultation. The Working Group shall consult with stakeholders including:

(1) the Commissioner of Corrections;

(2) family law practitioners;

(3) victim advocates;

(4) advocates from culturally specific advocacy organizations that work with domestic violence victims;

(5) the Vermont Federation of Sportsmen's Clubs;

(6) the Vermont Office of the Bureau of Alcohol Tobacco and Firearms;

(7) the Vermont Medical Society;

(8) the Commissioner of Mental Health; and

(9) the Commissioner of Fish and Wildlife.

(d) Report. On or before November 15, 2025, the Working Group shall report its recommendations to the House and Senate Committees on Judiciary and to the Joint Legislative Justice Oversight Committee. The report shall include:

(1) a workable statewide compliance model that is adaptable to both the Family and Criminal Divisions of the Superior Courts and that ensures:

(A) accountability of respondents and defendants while addressing safety needs of the plaintiffs and victims; and

(B) proper storage and return of firearms surrendered pursuant to court orders; and

(2) recommendations for any legislative changes necessary to support the model.

(e) Meetings. The Working Group shall meet not more than six times.

(f) Compensation and reimbursement. Members of the Working Group who are not employees of the State of Vermont or who are not otherwise compensated or reimbursed for their attendance shall be entitled to compensation and reimbursement of expenses pursuant to 32 V.S.A. § 1010 for not more than six meetings.

Sec. 25. 15A V.S.A. § 3-504 is amended to read:

§ 3-504. GROUNDS FOR TERMINATING RELATIONSHIP OF PARENT
AND CHILD

(a) If a respondent answers or appears at the hearing and asserts parental rights, the court shall proceed with the hearing expeditiously. If the court finds, upon clear and convincing evidence, that any one of the following grounds exists and that termination is in the best interests of the minor, the court shall order the termination of any parental relationship of the respondent to the minor:

* * *

(2) In the case of a minor over six months of age at the time the petition is filed, the respondent did not exercise parental responsibility for a period of at least six months immediately preceding the filing of the petition. In making

a determination under this subdivision, the court shall consider all relevant factors, which may include the respondent's failure to:

(A) make reasonable and consistent payments, in accordance with the respondent's financial means, for the support of the minor, although legally obligated to do so;

(B) regularly communicate or visit with the minor; or

(C) during any time the minor was not in the physical custody of the other parent, manifest an ability and willingness to assume legal and physical custody of the minor.

* * *

Sec. 25a. 33 V.S.A. § 5231(d) is amended to read:

(d) Termination of parental rights. If the Commissioner or the attorney for the child seeks an order terminating parental rights of one or both parents and transfer of custody to the Commissioner without limitation as to adoption, the court shall consider the best interests of the child in accordance with section 5114 of this title. The Department's Family Services Division shall not consider payment of child support to the Family Services Division to offset the cost of foster care as a factor in a petition to terminate parental rights.

Sec. 25b. 33 V.S.A. § 5317(d) is amended to read:

(d) Termination of parental rights. If the Commissioner or the attorney for the child seeks an order at disposition terminating the parental rights of one or both parents and transfer of legal custody to the Commissioner without limitation as to adoption, the court shall consider the best interests of the child in accordance with section 5114 of this title. The Department's Family Services Division shall not consider payment of child support to the Family Services Division to offset the cost of foster care as a factor in a petition to terminate parental rights.

Sec. 26. 15 V.S.A. § 202 is amended to read:

§ 202. PENALTY FOR DESERTION OR NONSUPPORT

A married person who, without just cause, shall desert or willfully neglect or refuse to provide for the support and maintenance of ~~his or her~~ the person's spouse and children, leaving them in destitute or necessitous circumstances or a parent who, without lawful excuse, shall desert or willfully neglect or refuse to provide for the support and maintenance of ~~his or her the child or an adult child~~ possessed of sufficient pecuniary or physical ability to support his or her parents, who unreasonably neglects or refuses to provide such support when the parent is destitute, unable to support himself or herself, and resident in this

State, shall be imprisoned not more than two years or fined not more than \$300.00, or both. Should a fine be imposed, the court may order the same to be paid in whole or in part to the needy spouse, ~~parent~~, or to the guardian, custodian, or trustee of the child. The Office of Child Support attorneys, in addition to any other duly authorized person, may prosecute cases under this section in Vermont Superior Court.

Sec. 27. 28 V.S.A. § 818 is amended to read:

§ 818. EARNED TIME; REDUCTION OF TERM

** * **

(b) The earned time program implemented pursuant to this section shall comply with the following standards:

** * **

(4) The Department shall:

(A) ensure that all victims of record are notified of the earned time program at its outset and made aware of the option to receive notifications from the Department pursuant to this subdivision;

(B) provide timely notice not less frequently than every 90 days to the offender, and to any victim who opts to receive the notice, any time the offender receives a reduction in ~~his or her~~ the offender's term of supervision pursuant to this section;

(C) maintain a system that documents and records all such reductions in each offender's permanent record; and

(D) record any reduction in an offender's term of supervision pursuant to this section on a monthly basis and ensure that victims who want information regarding changes in ~~scheduled~~ an offender's minimum release dates ~~date~~ have access to such information.

** * **

Sec. 28. VICTIM NOTIFICATION SYSTEM TASK FORCE; REPORT

(a) Creation. There is created the Victim Notification System Task Force to review and improve the responsiveness of Vermont's victim notification system.

(b) Membership. The Task Force shall be composed of the following members:

(1) the Commissioner of Corrections or designee;

(2) the Executive Director of the Center for Crime Victim Services or designee;

(3) the Executive Director of the Department of State's Attorneys and Sheriffs or designee;

(4) a member, appointed by the Vermont Network Against Domestic and Sexual Violence;

(5) the Victims Service Director of the Vermont State Police;

(6) two persons who are either victims or survivors of crimes, appointed by the Center for Crime Victim Services; and

(7) a member, appointed by the Commissioner of Corrections, who is familiar with the capability and technical operations of the VINE system.

(c) Powers and duties. The Task Force shall study the current state of Vermont's victim notification system, including:

(1) improving victims' accessibility to information;

(2) ensuring that the entire notification process is trauma-informed, including all notifications, communications, and informational materials;

(3) expanding the use of automated notification systems in order to increase options and maximize communication choices for victims and survivors; and

(4) recommendations for necessary training and resources.

(d) Assistance. The Task Force shall have the administrative, technical, and legal assistance of the Department of Corrections.

(e) Report. On or before November 15, 2025, the Task Force shall submit its findings and recommendations as a written report in the form of proposed legislation to the Joint Legislative Justice Oversight Committee, the House Committees on Corrections and Institutions and on Judiciary, and the Senate Committees on Institutions and on Judiciary.

(f) Meetings.

(1) The Commissioner of Corrections or designee shall call the first meeting of the Task Force to occur on or before August 1, 2025.

(2) The Committee shall select a chair from among its members at the first meeting.

(3) A majority of the membership shall constitute a quorum.

(4) The Task Force shall cease to exist on February 15, 2026.

Sec. 29. 4 V.S.A. § 39 is amended to read:

§ 39. CAPITAL BUDGET REQUESTS; COUNTY COURTHOUSES

(a) On or before October 1 each year, any county requesting capital funds for its courthouse, or court operations, shall submit a request to the Court Administrator. As used in this subsection, "court operations" does not include operating expenses.

(b) The Court Administrator shall evaluate requests based on the following criteria:

(1) whether the funding request is consistent with a capital program developed pursuant to 24 V.S.A. § 133(e)(3);

(2) whether the project that is the subject of the request has been included in the list of capital projects in the county's budget pursuant to 24 V.S.A. § 133(e)(1), and, if so, the description of the project included in the budget;

(3) whether the county has established a capital reserve fund pursuant to 24 V.S.A. § 133(e)(3), and, if so, the amount of annual contributions the county has made to the fund;

(4) whether the funding request relates to an emergency that will affect the court operations and the administration of justice;

(2)(5) whether there is a State-owned courthouse in the county that could absorb court activities in lieu of this capital investment;

(3)(6) whether the county consistently has invested in major maintenance in the courthouse;

(4)(7) whether the request relates to a State-mandated function;

(5)(8) whether the request diverts resources of other current Judiciary capital priorities;

(6)(9) whether the request is consistent with the long-term capital needs of the Judiciary, including providing court services adapted to modern needs and requirements; and

(7)(10) any other criteria as deemed appropriate by the Court Administrator.

(c) Based on the criteria described in subsection (b) of this section, the Court Administrator shall make a recommendation to the Commissioner of Buildings and General Services regarding whether the county's request should be included as part of the Judiciary's request for capital funding in the Governor's annual proposed capital budget request.

(d) On or before January 15 of each year, the Court Administrator shall advise the House Committee on Corrections and Institutions and the Senate

Committee on Institutions of all county requests received and the Court Administrator's recommendations for the proposed capital budget request.

Sec. 30. 23 V.S.A. § 1210(c) is amended to read:

(c) Second offense. A person convicted of violating section 1201 of this title who has been convicted of another violation of that section within the last 20 years shall be fined not more than \$1,500.00 or imprisoned not more than two years, or both. At least ~~200~~ 80 hours of community service shall be performed, or 60 consecutive hours of the sentence of imprisonment shall be served and may not be suspended or deferred or served as a supervised sentence, except that credit for a sentence of imprisonment may be received for time served in a residential alcohol facility pursuant to sentence if the program is successfully completed.

Sec. 31. INTENT

(a) It is the intent of the General Assembly that the Department of Corrections ensures gender parity in the access to services and programs that strengthen family connections.

(b) It is the further intent of the General Assembly that the Department of Corrections develop a phased plan to expand the application of 28 V.S.A. § 128 to all Vermont correctional facilities by 2028.

Sec. 32. 28 V.S.A. § 102(c) is amended to read:

(c) The Commissioner is charged with the following responsibilities:

** * **

(24) To provide and sustain trauma-informed family support services and programming pursuant to section 128 of this title.

Sec. 33. 28 V.S.A. § 128 is added to read:

*§ 128. INCARCERATED PARENTS AND GUARDIANS; FAMILY
SUPPORT PROGRAM*

(a) Family Support Program. The Department of Corrections shall establish the Family Support Program to provide free parenting and family support at each correctional facility to all incarcerated individuals who are parents and guardians regardless of gender. The Program shall include individualized services and programming intended to provide:

(1) increased knowledge and skill for incarcerated parents and guardians to address the specific needs of their children;

(2) resources to incarcerated parents and guardians to engage in needs-specific planning and communication strategies with their children and their children's caregivers;

(3) child-friendly visitation spaces, in consultation with the Department, for in-person and virtual visits between parents or guardians and their children, including establishing safety protocol;

(4) outreach and coordination with appropriate services for the children of incarcerated parents and guardians and the children's caregivers;

(5) improved cross-system coordination and collaboration to deliver necessary services to the families of incarcerated parents and guardians; and

(6) reentry support and preparation for incarcerated parents and guardians.

(b) Program support. The Department may support the operation of the Family Support Program established pursuant to this section through grants of financial assistance to, or contracts for services with, any nonprofit entity that meets the Department's requirements.

(c) Annual report. Annually, on or before July 1, the Department shall submit a written report to the House Committees on Corrections and Institutions and on Judiciary and the Senate Committees on Institutions and on Judiciary concerning:

(1) the funding, participation, and outcomes of the services and programming established pursuant to this section; and

(2) considerations and any progress towards sustained statewide programming and gender parity.

**Sec. 34. DEPARTMENT OF CORRECTIONS; FAMILY SUPPORT
PROGRAM; IMPLEMENTATION**

The Department of Corrections shall first implement the Family Support Program established under 28 V.S.A. § 128 at the Chittenden Regional Correctional Facility and Northern State Correctional Facility.

Sec. 35. EFFECTIVE DATES

This act shall take effect on passage, except that Sec. 1 shall take effect on July 2, 2025 and Sec. 29 shall take effect on July 1, 2026.