

1 H.482

2 An act relating to Green Mountain Care Board authority to adjust a
3 hospital's reimbursement rates and to appoint a hospital observer

4 It is hereby enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Vermont:

5 Sec. 1. 18 V.S.A. § 9384 is added to read:

6 § 9384. REDUCTION OR REALLOCATION OF REIMBURSEMENT

7 RATES; RISKS TO HEALTH INSURER SOLVENCY

8 (a) As used in this section:

9 (1) "Hospital" has the same meaning as in section 9451 of this title.

10 (2) "Hospital network" means a system comprising two or more
11 affiliated hospitals, and may include other health care professionals and
12 facilities, that derives 50 percent or more of its operating revenue, at the
13 consolidated network level, from Vermont hospitals and in which the affiliated
14 hospitals deliver health care services in a coordinated manner using an
15 integrated financial and governance structure.

16 (b) If the Green Mountain Care Board determines, after consultation with
17 the Commissioner of Financial Regulation, that a domestic health insurer faces
18 an acute and immediate threat to its solvency because its risk-based capital
19 level has triggered a regulatory action level event pursuant to 8 V.S.A. § 8304,
20 the Board may order a reduction of the insurer's reimbursement rates to one or
21 more Vermont hospitals as set forth in subsection (c) of this section until such
22 time as the amount of the insurer's risk-based capital exceeds the company

1 action level risk-based capital threshold defined in 8 V.S.A. § 8301.

2 Notwithstanding any provision of 3 V.S.A. chapter 25 to the contrary, the
3 Board's activities under this section shall not be construed to be a contested
4 case. Any person aggrieved by a final Board action, order, or determination
5 under this section may appeal as set forth in section 9381 of this title.

6 (c)(1) The Board shall only order a reduction in the reimbursement rates to
7 a hospital that meets one or both of the following criteria:

8 (A) the hospital has more than 135 days' cash on hand and had a
9 positive operating margin in the previous fiscal year; or

10 (B) the hospital is a member of a hospital network that, at the
11 consolidated network level, has more than 135 days' cash on hand or had a
12 positive operating margin in the previous fiscal year, or both.

13 (2) The Board shall order a reduction in reimbursement rates to a
14 hospital pursuant to this section only to the extent necessary to remediate the
15 threat to the domestic health insurer's solvency. In determining whether and to
16 what extent to reduce a hospital's reimbursement rates pursuant to this section,
17 the Board shall consider the competing financial obligations of the hospital and
18 of the domestic health insurer.

19 (3) The Board shall provide a hospital with the opportunity to request
20 relief from a rate reduction ordered pursuant to this section.

1 (g)(1) The Board may request, and a hospital shall provide, information
2 determined by the Board to be necessary to determine whether the hospital is
3 operating within a budget established under this section. For purposes of this
4 subsection, subsection (h) of this section, and subdivision 9454(a)(7) of this
5 title, the Board's authority shall extend to an affiliated corporation or other
6 person in the control of or controlled by the hospital to the extent that such
7 authority is necessary to carry out the purposes of this subsection, subsection
8 (h) of this section, or subdivision 9454(a)(7) of this title. As used in this
9 subsection, a rebuttable presumption of "control" is created if the entity,
10 hospital, or other person, directly or indirectly, owns, controls, holds with the
11 power to vote, or holds proxies representing 20 percent or more of the voting
12 securities or membership interest or other governing interest of the hospital or
13 other controlled entity.

14 (2)(A) The Board may, upon finding that a hospital has made a material
15 misrepresentation in information or documents provided to the Board or that a
16 hospital is materially noncompliant with the budget established by the Board
17 pursuant to this section, appoint an independent observer with respect to any
18 matter related to the Board's review or enforcement under this section if the
19 Board believes that doing so is in the public interest. The independent
20 observer shall be a person with experience and expertise relevant to the
21 specific circumstances. At the direction of the Board, the independent

1 observer may monitor the hospital's operations, obtain information from the
2 hospital, and report findings and recommendations to the Board.

3 (B) An independent observer appointed pursuant to this subdivision
4 (2) shall have the right to receive copies of all materials related to the Board's
5 review under this section and the hospital shall provide any information
6 requested by the independent observer, including any information regarding
7 the hospital's participation in a hospital network. The independent observer
8 shall share information provided by the hospital with the Board and with the
9 Office of the Health Care Advocate in accordance with subdivision (d)(3) of
10 this section but shall not otherwise disclose any confidential or proprietary
11 information that the independent observer obtained from the hospital.

12 (C) The Board may order a hospital to pay for all or a portion of the
13 costs of an independent observer appointed for the hospital pursuant to this
14 subdivision (2).

15 * * *

16 Sec. 3. INDEPENDENT HOSPITAL OBSERVER AUTHORITY;

17 PROSPECTIVE REPEAL

18 18 V.S.A. § 9456(g)(2) (authority to appoint independent hospital observer)
19 is repealed on January 1, 2030.

20 Sec. 4. EFFECTIVE DATE

21 This act shall take effect on passage.