1	YELLOW = CHANGE FROM STC/DMV FROM 2/10/23
2	Introduced by Committee on Transportation
3	Date:
4	Subject: Motor vehicles; New Motor Vehicle Arbitration; Lemon Law; mail;
5	electronic mail; mobile identification; validation stickers; registration;
6	registration fees; plug-in electric vehicles (PEVs); total abstinence;
7	permits; title; towing; abandoned motor vehicles; commercial driver's
8	licenses; Drug and Alcohol Clearinghouse; purchase and use tax;
9	gross vehicle weights; DMV modernization project; all-terrain
10	vehicles (ATVs); Vermont ATV Sportsman's Association (VASA)
11	Statement of purpose of bill as introduced: This bill proposes to make
12	miscellaneous changes to laws related to vehicles.
13	An act relating to miscellaneous changes to laws related to vehicles
14	It is hereby enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Vermont:
15	* * * New Motor Vehicle Arbitration * * *
16	Sec. 1. 9 V.S.A. § 4173(d) is amended to read:
17	(d) Within the 45-day period set forth in subsection (c) of this section but at
18	least five days prior to hearing, the manufacturer shall have one final
19	opportunity to correct and repair the defect that the consumer claims entitles
20	him or her the consumer to a refund or replacement vehicle. Any right to a

1	final repair attempt is waived if the manufacturer does not complete it at least
2	five days prior to hearing. If the consumer is satisfied with the corrective work
3	done by the manufacturer or his or her the manufacturer's delegate, the
4	arbitration proceedings shall be terminated without prejudice to the consumer's
5	right to request arbitration be recommenced if the repair proves unsatisfactory
6	for the duration of the within one year following the expiration of the express
7	warranty term in accordance with subsection 4179(a) of this title.
8	* * * Definition of Mail * * *
9	Sec. 2. 23 V.S.A. § 4(87) is added to read:
10	(87) "Mail," "mail or deliver," "mails," "mails or delivers," "mailing,"
11	"mailing or delivering," "mailed," and "mailed or delivered" mean any method
12	of delivery authorized by the Commissioner, which may include by hand, U.S.
13	mail, and electronic transmission.
14	* * * Mobile Identification * * *
15	Sec. 3. 23 V.S.A. § 9 is added to read:
16	§ 9. ISSUANCE OF MOBILE IDENTIFICATION
17	(a) Definitions. As used in this section:
18	(1) "Data field" means a discrete piece of information that appears on a
19	mobile identification.
20	(2) "Full profile" means all the information provided on a mobile
21	identification.

1	(3) "Limited profile" means a portion of the information provided on a
2	mobile identification.
3	(4) "Mobile identification" means an electronic representation of the
4	information contained on a nonmobile credential.
5	(5) "Mobile identification holder" means an individual to whom a
6	mobile identification has been issued.
7	(6) "Nonmobile credential" means a nondriver identification card issued
8	under section 115 of this title, a driver's license issued under section 603 of
9	this title, a junior operator's license issued under section 602 of this title, a
10	learner's permit issued under section 617 of this title, a commercial driver's
11	license issued under section 4111 of this title, or a commercial learner's permit
11 12	license issued under section 4111 of this title, or a commercial learner's permit issued under section 4112 of this title.
12	issued under section 4112 of this title.
12 13	issued under section 4112 of this title.  (b) Issuance. The Commissioner of Motor Vehicles may issue a mobile
12 13 14	issued under section 4112 of this title.  (b) Issuance. The Commissioner of Motor Vehicles may issue a mobile identification to an individual in addition to, and not instead of, a nonmobile
12 13 14 15	issued under section 4112 of this title.  (b) Issuance. The Commissioner of Motor Vehicles may issue a mobile identification to an individual in addition to, and not instead of, a nonmobile credential. If issued, the mobile identification shall:
12 13 14 15 16	issued under section 4112 of this title.  (b) Issuance. The Commissioner of Motor Vehicles may issue a mobile identification to an individual in addition to, and not instead of, a nonmobile credential. If issued, the mobile identification shall:  (1) be capable of producing both a full profile and a limited profile;
12 13 14 15 16 17	issued under section 4112 of this title.  (b) Issuance. The Commissioner of Motor Vehicles may issue a mobile identification to an individual in addition to, and not instead of, a nonmobile credential. If issued, the mobile identification shall:  (1) be capable of producing both a full profile and a limited profile; (2) satisfy the purpose for which the profile is presented;

1	(4) not be a substitute for an individual producing a nonmobile
2	credential upon request.
3	(c) Agreements with other entities. The Commissioner may enter into
4	agreements to facilitate the issuance, use, and verification of a mobile
5	identification or other electronic credentials issued by the Commissioner or
6	another state.
7	(d) Administration.
8	(1) The Commissioner may operate, or may operate through a third-
9	party administrator, a verification system for mobile identifications.
10	(2) Access to the verification system and any data field by a person
11	presented with a mobile identification requires the credential holder's consent,
12	and, if consent is granted, the Commissioner may release the following through
13	the verification system:
14	(A) for a full profile, all data fields that appear on the mobile
15	identification; and
16	(B) for a limited profile, only the data fields represented in the
17	limited profile for the mobile identification.
18	* * * License Plate Stickers; Validation Stickers * * *
19	Sec. 4. 23 V.S.A. § 305 is amended to read:
20	§ 305. REGISTRATION PERIODS

- (a) The Commissioner of Motor Vehicles shall issue registration certificates, validation stickers, and number plates upon initial registration, and registration certificates and validation stickers for each succeeding renewal period of registration upon payment of the registration fee. Number plates so issued will become void one year from the first day of the month following the month of issue, unless a longer initial registration period is authorized by law or unless this period is extended through renewal. Registrations issued for motor trucks shall become void one year from the first day of the month following the month of issue.
- (b) The Commissioner shall issue a registration certificate, validation sticker, and a number plate or number plates for each motor vehicle owned by the State, which shall be valid for a period of five years. Such motor vehicle shall be considered properly registered while the issued number plate or number plates are attached to the motor vehicle. The Commissioner may replace such number plate or number plates when in his or her the Commissioner's discretion their condition requires.
- (c) Except as otherwise provided in subsection (d) of this section, no plate is valid unless the validation sticker is affixed to the rear plate in the manner prescribed by the Commissioner in section 511 of this title. [Repealed.]
- (d) When a registration for a motor vehicle, snowmobile, motorboat, or allterrain vehicle is processed electronically, a receipt shall be available

- electronically and for printing. An electronic or printed receipt shall serve as a
  temporary registration for 10 days after the date of the transaction. An
  electronic receipt may be shown to an enforcement officer using a portable
  electronic device. Use of a portable electronic device to display the receipt
  does not in itself constitute consent for an officer to access other contents of
  the device.
- 7 Sec. 5. 23 V.S.A. § 326 is amended to read:

- 8 § 326. REFUND UPON LOSS OF VEHICLE
  - The Commissioner may cancel the registration of a motor vehicle when the owner thereof of the motor vehicle proves to his or her the Commissioner's satisfaction that it the motor vehicle has been totally destroyed by fire or, through crash or wear, has become wholly unfit for use and has been dismantled. After the Commissioner cancels the registration and the owner returns to the Commissioner either the registration certificate; or the number plate or number plates and the validation sticker, the Commissioner shall certify to the Commissioner of Finance and Management the fact of the cancellation, giving the name of the owner of the motor vehicle, his or her the owner's address, the amount of the registration fee paid, and the date of cancellation. The Commissioner of Finance and Management shall issue his or her the Commissioner of Finance and Management in favor of the owner for such percent of the registration fee paid as the unexpired term of the

- registration bears to the entire registration period, but in no case shall the
  Commissioner of Finance and Management retain less than \$5.00 of the fee
- 3 paid.
- 4 Sec. 6. 23 V.S.A. § 364b is amended to read:
- 5 § 364b. ALL-SURFACE VEHICLES; REGISTRATION
- 6 (a) The annual fee for registration of an all-surface vehicle (ASV) shall be
  7 the sum of the fees established by sections 3305 and 3504 of this title, plus
  8 \$26.00.
- 9 (b) Evidence of the registration shall be a sticker, as determined by the
  10 Commissioner, affixed to registration certificate and the number plate issued
  11 pursuant to chapter 31 of this title.
- 12 Sec. 7. 23 V.S.A. § 453(f) is amended to read:
- 13 (f) In any year that number plates are reused and validation stickers are
  14 issued, the Commissioner shall not be required to issue new number plates to
  15 persons renewing registrations under this section.
- 16 Sec. 8. 23 V.S.A. § 457 is amended to read:
- 17 § 457. TEMPORARY PLATES
- At the time of the issuance of a registration certificate to a dealer as

  provided in this chapter, the Commissioner shall furnish the dealer with a

  sufficient number of number plates and temporary validation stickers,

  temporary number plates, or temporary decals for use during the 60-day period

immediately following sale of a vehicle or motorboat by the dealer. The plates
and decals shall have the same general design as the plates or decals furnished
individual owners, but the plates and decals may be of a material and color as
the Commissioner may determine. The Commissioner shall collect a fee of
\$5.00 for each temporary plate issued.
Sec. 9. 23 V.S.A. § 458 is amended to read:
§ 458. TEMPORARY PLATE ON SOLD OR EXCHANGED VEHICLES
On the day of the sale or exchange of a motor vehicle, motorboat,
snowmobile, or all-terrain vehicle to be registered in this State, a dealer may
issue to the purchaser, for attachment to the motor vehicle, snowmobile, or all-
terrain vehicle, or to be carried in or on the motorboat, a number plate with
temporary validation stickers, a temporary number plate, or a temporary decal,
provided that the purchaser deposits with such dealer, for transmission to the
Commissioner, a properly executed application for the registration of such
motor vehicle, motorboat, snowmobile, or all-terrain vehicle and the required
fee. If a properly licensed purchaser either attaches to the motor vehicle,
snowmobile, or all-terrain vehicle or carries in the motorboat such number
plate or decal, he or she the purchaser may operate the same for a period not to
exceed 60 consecutive days immediately following the purchase. An
individual shall not operate a motor vehicle, motorboat, snowmobile, or all-

terrain vehicle with a number plate with temporary validation stickers, a

- temporary number plate, or a temporary decal attached to the motor vehicle or
   carried in the motorboat except as provided in this section.
- 3 Sec. 10. 23 V.S.A. § 459 is amended to read:

- 4 § 459. NOTICE, APPLICATION, AND FEES TO COMMISSIONER
  - (a) Upon issuing a number plate with temporary validation stickers, a temporary number plate, or a temporary decal to a purchaser, a dealer shall have 15 calendar days, or up to 30 calendar days as applicable pursuant to subsection 2015(b) of this title, to forward to the Commissioner the application and fee, deposited with him or her the dealer by the purchaser, together with notice of such issue and such other information as the Commissioner may require.
    - (b) If a number plate with temporary validation stickers, a temporary registration plate, or a temporary decal is not issued by a dealer in connection with the sale or exchange of a vehicle or motorboat, the dealer may accept from the purchaser a properly executed registration, tax, and title application and the required fees for transmission to the Commissioner. The dealer shall have 15 calendar days, or up to 30 calendar days as applicable pursuant to subsection 2015(b) of this title, to forward to the Commissioner the application and fee together with such other information as the Commissioner may require.

1	Sec. 11. 23 V.S.A. § 465 is amended to read:
2	§ 465. LOANING OF PLATES, VEHICLES, OR MOTORBOATS
3	PROHIBITED
4	A dealer shall not lend or lease registration certificates, validation stickers,
5	numbers, decals, or number plates that have been assigned to him or her the
6	<u>dealer</u> under the provisions of this chapter, nor shall he or she the dealer lend
7	or lease a vehicle or motorboat to which his or her the dealer's decals,
8	numbers, or number plates have been attached, nor lend or lease his or her the
9	dealer's decals, numbers, or number plates to a subagent.
10	Sec. 12. 23 V.S.A. § 494 is amended to read:
11	§ 494. FEES
12	The annual fee for a transporter's registration certificate, or number plate, or
13	validation sticker is \$123.00.
14	Sec. 13. 23 V.S.A. § 511 is amended to read:
15	§ 511. MANNER OF DISPLAY
16	(a) Number plates. A motor vehicle operated on any highway shall have
17	displayed in a conspicuous place either one or two number plates as the
18	Commissioner may require. Such number plates shall be furnished by the
19	Commissioner and shall show the number assigned to such vehicle by the
20	Commissioner. If only one number plate is furnished, the same shall be
21	securely attached to the rear of the vehicle. If two are furnished, one shall be

section.

securely attached to the rear and one to the front of the venicle. The number
plates shall be kept entirely unobscured, and the numerals and letters thereon
shall be plainly legible at all times. They shall be kept horizontal, shall be so
fastened as not to swing, excepting, however, there may be installed on a
motor truck or truck tractor a device that would, upon contact with a
substantial object, permit the rear number plate to swing toward the front of the
vehicle, provided such device automatically returns the number plate to its
original rigid position after contact is released, and the ground clearance of the
lower edges thereof shall be established by the Commissioner pursuant to the
provisions of 3 V.S.A. chapter 25.
(b) Validation sticker. A registration validation sticker shall be
unobstructed and shall be affixed as follows:
(1) for vehicles issued registration plates with dimensions of
approximately 12 x 6 inches, in the lower right corner of the rear registration
<del>plate; and</del>
(2) for vehicles issued a registration plate with a dimension of
approximately 7 x 4 inches, in the upper right corner of the rear registration
plate. [Repealed.]
(c) Violation. A person shall not operate a motor vehicle unless <u>a</u> number

plate or number plates and a validation sticker are displayed as provided in this

1	(d) Failure to display a validation sticker. An operator cited for violating
2	subsection (c) of this section with respect to failure to display a validation
3	sticker on a pleasure car, motorcycle, or truck that could be registered for less
4	than 26,001 pounds shall be subject to a civil penalty of not more than \$5.00,
5	which penalty shall be exempt from surcharges under 13 V.S.A. § 7282(a), if
6	he or she is cited within the 14 days following the expiration of the motor
7	vehicle's registration. [Repealed.]
8	* * *
9	* * * Electronic Proof of Registration * * *
10	Sec. 14. 23 V.S.A. § 307 is amended to read:
11	§ 307. CARRYING OF REGISTRATION CERTIFICATE; REPLACEMENT
12	AND CORRECTED CERTIFICATES
13	(a) A person An individual shall not operate a motor vehicle nor draw a
14	trailer or semi-trailer unless all required registration certificates are carried in
15	some easily accessible place in the motor vehicle or electronically on a
16	portable electronic device; however, use of a device for this purpose does not
17	in itself constitute consent for an enforcement officer to access other contents
18	of the device.
19	* * *

1	* * * Registration Fees; Plug-In Electric Vehicles * * *
2	Sec. 15. 23 V.S.A. § 361 is amended to read:
3	§ 361. PLEASURE CARS
4	The annual registration fee for registration of any motor vehicle of the a
5	pleasure car type, and all vehicles powered by electricity as defined in
6	subdivision 4(28) of this title, and including a pleasure car that is a plug-in
7	electric vehicle, as defined in subdivision 4(85) of this title, shall be \$74.00,
8	and the biennial fee shall be \$136.00.
9	Sec. 16. 23 V.S.A. § 362 is amended to read:
10	§ 362. SPECIALIZED FUEL MOTOR VEHICLES AND MOTOR BUSES
11	(a) The annual <u>registration</u> fee for the <u>registration</u> of any "specialized fuel
12	driven motor vehicle", as defined in section subdivision 4(22) of this title, and
13	of motor buses, as defined in section 3002 of this title, shall be one and three-
14	quarters times the amount of the annual fee provided for a motor vehicle of the
15	classification and weight under the terms of this chapter.
16	(b) Notwithstanding subsection (a) of this section, the annual and biennial
17	registration fees for a pleasure car, as defined in subdivision 4(28) of this title,
18	that is a plug-in electric vehicle, as defined in subdivision 4(85) of this title,
19	shall be determined pursuant to section 361 of this chapter, and the annual
20	registration fee for a motorcycle, as defined in subdivision 4(18)(A) of this

1	title, that is a plug-in electric vehicle, as defined in subdivision 4(85) of this
2	title, shall be determined pursuant to section 364 of this chapter.
3	* * * Total Abstinence Program * * *
4	Sec. 17. 23 V.S.A. § 1209a is amended to read:
5	§ 1209a. CONDITIONS OF REINSTATEMENT; ALCOHOL AND
6	DRIVING EDUCATION; SCREENING; THERAPY PROGRAMS
7	(a) Conditions of reinstatement. No license or privilege to operate
8	suspended or revoked under this subchapter, except a license or privilege to
9	operate suspended under section 1216 of this title, shall be reinstated except as
10	follows:
11	(1) In the case of a first suspension, a license or privilege to operate
12	shall be reinstated only:
13	(A) after the person individual has successfully completed the
14	Alcohol and Driving Education Program, at the person's individual's own
15	expense, followed by an assessment of the need for further treatment by a
16	State-designated counselor, at the person's individual's own expense, to
17	determine whether reinstatement should be further conditioned on satisfactory
18	completion of a therapy program agreed to by the person individual and the
19	Drinking Driver Rehabilitation Program Director;
20	(B) if the screening indicates that therapy is needed, after the person
21	individual has satisfactorily completed or shown substantial progress in

1	completing a therapy program at the person's individual's own expense agreed
2	to by the person individual and the Driver Rehabilitation Program Director;
3	(C) if the person individual elects to operate under an ignition
4	interlock RDL or ignition interlock certificate, after the person individual
5	operates under the RDL or certificate for the applicable period set forth in
6	subsection 1205(a) or section 1206 of this title, plus any extension of this
7	period arising from a violation of section 1213 of this title; and
8	(D) if the person individual has no pending criminal charges, civil
9	citations, or unpaid fines or penalties for a violation under this chapter.
10	(2) In the case of a second suspension, a license or privilege to operate
11	shall not be reinstated until:
12	(A) the person individual has successfully completed an alcohol and
13	driving rehabilitation program;
14	(B) the person individual has completed or shown substantial
15	progress in completing a therapy program at the person's individual's own
16	expense agreed to by the person individual and the Driver Rehabilitation
17	Program Director;
18	(C) after the person individual operates under an ignition interlock
19	RDL or ignition interlock certificate for 18 months or, in the case of a person
20	someone subject to the one-year hard suspension prescribed in subdivision
21	1213(a)(1)(C) of this title, for one year, plus any extension of the relevant

1	period arising from a violation of section 1213 of this title, except if otherwise
2	provided in subdivision (4) of this subsection (a); and
3	(D) the person individual has no pending criminal charges, civil
4	citations, or unpaid fines or penalties for a violation under this chapter.
5	(3) In the case of a third or subsequent suspension or a revocation, a
6	license or privilege to operate shall not be reinstated until:
7	(A) the person individual has successfully completed an alcohol and
8	driving rehabilitation program;
9	(B) the person individual has completed or shown substantial
10	progress in completing a therapy program at the person's individual's own
11	expense agreed to by the person individual and the Driver Rehabilitation
12	Program Director;
13	(C) the person individual has satisfied the requirements of subsection
14	(b) of this section; and
15	(D) the person individual has no pending criminal charges, civil
16	citations, or unpaid fines or penalties for a violation under this chapter.
17	(4) The Commissioner shall waive a requirement under subdivision (2)
18	of this subsection or subsection (b) of this section that a person an individual
19	operate under an ignition interlock RDL or certificate prior to eligibility for
20	reinstatement if:

1	(A) the person individual furnishes sufficient proof as prescribed by
2	the Commissioner that he or she the individual is incapable of using an ignition
3	interlock device because of a medical condition that will persist permanently or
4	at least for the term of the suspension or, in the case of suspensions or
5	revocations for life, for a period of at least three years; or
6	(B) the underlying offenses arose solely from being under the
7	influence of a drug other than alcohol.
8	(b) <u>Total</u> Abstinence <u>Program</u> .
9	(1) As used in this subsection:
10	(A) "Drug" means:
11	(i) a regulated drug, as defined in 18 V.S.A. § 4201, that is used in
12	any way other than as prescribed for a legitimate medical use in conformity
13	with instructions from the prescriber; or
14	(ii) any substance or combination of substances, other than alcohol
15	or a regulated drug, that potentially affects the nervous system, brain, or
16	muscles of an individual so as to impair an individual's ability to drive a
17	vehicle safely to the slightest degree.
18	(B) "Total abstinence" means refraining from consuming any amount
19	of alcohol or drugs at any time, regardless of whether the alcohol or drugs are
20	consumed by an individual when attempting to operate, operating, or in actual
21	physical control of a vehicle.

(2)(A) Notwithstanding any other provision of this subchapter, a person an individual whose license or privilege to operate has been suspended or revoked for life under this subchapter may apply to the Commissioner for reinstatement of his or her the individual's driving privilege if the individual satisfies the requirements set forth in subdivision (3) of this subsection (b). The person shall have completed three years of total abstinence from consumption of alcohol and nonprescription regulated drugs. The use of a regulated drug in accordance with a valid prescription shall not disqualify an applicant for reinstatement of his or her driving privileges unless the applicant used the regulated drug in a manner inconsistent with the prescription label.

(B) The beginning date for the period of <u>total</u> abstinence shall be not earlier than the effective date of the suspension or revocation from which the <u>person individual</u> is requesting reinstatement and shall not include any period during which the <u>person individual</u> is serving a sentence of incarceration to include furlough. The application shall include the applicant's authorization for a urinalysis examination, or another examination if it is approved as a preliminary screening test under this subchapter, to be conducted prior to reinstatement under this subdivision (2). The application to the Commissioner shall be accompanied by a fee of \$500.00. The Commissioner shall have the discretion to waive the application fee if the Commissioner determines that payment of the fee would present a hardship to the applicant.

(2)(3) If the Commissioner or a medical review board convened by the
Commissioner is satisfied by a preponderance of the evidence that the
applicant has abstained for the required number of years maintained total
abstinence for the three years immediately preceding the application, has
successfully completed a therapy program as required under this section, and
has operated under a valid ignition interlock RDL or under an ignition
interlock certificate for at least three years following the suspension or
revocation, and the person applicant provides a written acknowledgment that
he or she cannot drink any amount of alcohol at all and cannot consume
nonprescription regulated drugs under any circumstances the applicant must
maintain total abstinence at all times while participating in the Total
Abstinence Program, the person's applicant's license or privilege to operate
shall be reinstated immediately, subject to the condition that the person's
applicant's suspension or revocation will be put back in effect in the event any
further investigation reveals a return to the consumption of alcohol or drugs
failure to maintain total abstinence and to such any additional conditions as the
Commissioner may impose to advance the public interest in public safety. The
requirement to operate under an ignition interlock RDL or ignition interlock
certificate shall not apply if the person applicant is exempt under subdivision
(a)(4) of this section.

1	(3)(4) If after notice and an opportunity for a hearing the Commissioner
2	later finds that the person individual was violating the conditions of the
3	person's individual's reinstatement under this subsection, the person's
4	individual's operating license or privilege to operate shall be immediately
5	suspended or revoked for life.
6	(4)(5) If the Commissioner finds that a person an individual reinstated
7	under this subsection is suspended pursuant to section 1205 of this title or is
8	convicted of a violation of section 1201 of this title subsequent to
9	reinstatement under this subsection, the person individual shall be conclusively
10	presumed to be in violation of the conditions of his or her the reinstatement.
11	(5)(6) A person An individual shall be eligible for reinstatement under
12	this subsection only once following a suspension or revocation for life.
13	(6)(7)(A) If an applicant for reinstatement under this subsection (b)
14	resides in a jurisdiction other than Vermont, the Commissioner may elect not
15	to conduct an investigation. If the Commissioner elects not to conduct an
16	investigation, he or she the Commissioner shall provide a letter to the
17	applicant's jurisdiction of residence stating that Vermont does not object to the
18	jurisdiction issuing the applicant a license if the applicant is required to operate
19	only vehicles equipped with an ignition interlock device for at least a three-
20	year period, unless exempt under subdivision (a)(4) of this section, and is

required to complete any alcohol rehabilitation or treatment requirements of the licensing jurisdiction.

- (B) If the applicant's jurisdiction of residence is prepared to issue or has issued a license in accordance with subdivision (A) of this subdivision (6) and the applicant satisfies the requirements of section 675 of this title, the Commissioner shall update relevant State and federal databases to reflect that the applicant's lifetime suspension or revocation in Vermont under chapter 13, subchapter 13 of this title has terminated.
- (c) Screening and therapy programs. In the case of a second or subsequent suspension, the Commissioner shall notify the person that he or she is required individual of the requirement to enroll in the alcohol and driving education screening and therapy program provided for in this section within 30 days of after license suspension. If the person individual fails to enroll or fails to remain so enrolled until completion, the Drinking Driver Rehabilitation Program shall report such failure to the sentencing court. The court may order the person individual to appear and show cause why he or she the individual failed to comply.
- (d) Judicial review. A person An individual aggrieved by a decision of a designated counselor under this section may seek review of that decision pursuant to Rule 75 of the Vermont Rules of Civil Procedure.

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1	Sec. 18. CURRENT TOTAL ABSTINENCE PROGRAM PARTICIPANTS
2	(a) Not later than September 1, 2023, the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles
3	shall provide written notice to all individuals participating in or applying to
4	participate in the Total Abstinence Program as of the effective date of this
5	section of amendments to 23 V.S.A. § 1209a and that, as of the effective date
6	of this section, they must maintain total abstinence, as defined in 23 V.S.A.
7	§ 1209a(b)(1) as amended by Sec. 17 of this act, at all times while participating
8	in or applying to participate in the Total Abstinence Program. Notice shall be
9	mailed to an individual's residence or mailing address as currently listed with
10	the Department of Motor Vehicles.
11	(b) Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, the license or
12	privilege to operate of an individual participating in the Total Abstinence
13	Program on the effective date of this section may be suspended or revoked for
14	life in accordance with 23 V.S.A. § 1209a(b)(3), as amended by Sec. 17 of this
15	act, in the event that any further investigation reveals a failure to maintain total
16	abstinence, as defined in 23 V.S.A. § 1209a(b)(1) as amended by Sec. 17 of
17	this act.

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1	* * * Overweight Permits * * *
2	Sec. 19. 23 V.S.A. § 1392 is amended to read:
3	§ 1392. GROSS WEIGHT LIMITS ON HIGHWAYS
4	Except as provided in section 1400 of this title, a person or corporation shall
5	not operate or cause to be operated a motor vehicle in excess of the total
6	weight, including vehicle, object, or contrivance and load, of:
7	* * *
8	(3) No vehicle may exceed a gross weight in excess of 80,000 pounds
9	unless the operator or owner of the vehicle has complied with the provisions of
10	section 1400 of this title or except as otherwise provided in this section.
11	* * *
12	(13) Despite the axle-load provisions of section 1391 of this title and the
13	maximum gross load of subdivision (4) of this section, a special annual permit,
14	which shall expire with the vehicle's registration, except for vehicles not
15	registered in Vermont in which case the permit shall become void on January 1
16	following date of issue, may be issued to a person or corporation operating on
17	designated routes on the State Highway System for a fee of \$415.00 \$382.00
18	for each vehicle that must be registered for a weight of 80,000 pounds. This

special permit shall be issued only for a combination of vehicle and semi-

trailer or trailer equipped with five or more axles, with a distance between

axles that meets the minimum requirements of registering the vehicle to 80,000

pounds as allowed under subdivision (4) of this section. The maximum gross load under this special permit shall be 90,000 pounds. Unless authorized by federal law, this subdivision shall not apply to operation on the Dwight D. Eisenhower National System of Interstate and Defense Highways.

(14) Despite the axle-load provisions of section 1391 of this title and the axle spacing and maximum gross load provisions of subdivision (4) of this section, a special annual permit, which shall expire with the vehicle's registration, except for vehicles not registered in Vermont in which case the permit shall become void on January 1 following date of issue, may be issued to a person or corporation transporting loads on vehicles on designated routes on the State Highway System for the following fees for each vehicle unit.

Unless authorized by federal law, the provisions of this subdivision regarding weight limits, tolerances, or both, shall not apply to operation on the Dwight D. Eisenhower National System of Interstate and Defense Highways. This special permit shall be issued for the following vehicles and conditions:

16 \*\*\*

(16) Notwithstanding the axle load provisions of section 1391 of this title and the maximum gross load of subdivision (4) of this section, a five or more axle truck tractor, semi-trailer combination, or truck trailer combination, when the load consists solely of unprocessed milk products as defined in subdivision 4(55) of this title, may be registered for and operated with a

[Repealed.]

1	maximum gross weight of 90,000 pounds on State highways without permit
2	and upon posted State and town highways and those highways designated as
3	the Dwight D. Eisenhower National System of Interstate and Defense
4	Highways when the vehicle has been issued a permit in compliance with the
5	provisions of section 1400 of this title; however:
6	(A) Vehicles operated pursuant to this subdivision (16) shall be
7	subject to the same axle spacing restrictions as are applied to five or more axle
8	vehicles registered to 80,000 pounds as set forth in subdivision (4) of this
9	section.
10	(B) On those highways designated as the Dwight D. Eisenhower
11	National System of Interstate and Defense Highways, the provisions of
12	subsection 1391(c) of this title shall apply unless other axle load limits,
13	tolerances, or both, are authorized under federal law. Unless prohibited by
14	federal law, the provisions of this subdivision (16) shall apply to operation on
15	the Dwight D. Eisenhower National System of Interstate and Defense
16	<u>Highways.</u>
17	(C) The fee for the annual permit as provided in this subdivision (16)
18	shall be \$10.00 when the fee has been paid to register the vehicle for 90,000
19	pounds or \$382.00 when the vehicle is registered for 80,000 pounds.

- (4) of this section, a truck trailer combination or truck tractor, semi-trailer combination with six or more load-bearing axles registered for 80,000 pounds shall be allowed to bear a maximum of 99,000 pounds by special annual permit, which shall expire with the vehicle's registration, except for vehicles not registered in Vermont in which case the permit shall become void on January 1 following the date of issue, for operating on designated routes on State and town highways, subject to the following:
- (A) The combination of vehicles must have, as a minimum, a distance of 51 feet between extreme axles.
- (B) The axle weight provisions of section 1391 of this title and subdivision 1392 the axle weight provisions of subdivisions (6)(A)–(D) of this section shall also apply to vehicles permitted under this subdivision (17).
- (C) When determining the fine civil penalty for a gross overweight violation of this subdivision (17), the fine civil penalty for any portion of the first 10,000 pounds over the permitted weight shall be the same as provided in section 1391a of this title, and for overweight violations 10,001 pounds or more over the permitted weight, the fine civil penalty schedule provided in section 1391a shall be doubled.
- (D) The weight permitted by this subdivision (17) shall be allowed for foreign trucks that are registered or permitted for 99,000 pounds in a state

1	or province that recognizes Vermont vehicles for weights consistent with this
2	subdivision (17).
3	(E) Unless authorized by federal law, the provisions of this
4	subdivision (17) shall not apply to operation on the Dwight D. Eisenhower
5	National System of Interstate and Defense Highways.
6	(F) The fee for the annual permit as provided in this subdivision (17)
7	shall be \$415.00 \$382.00 for vehicles bearing up to 90,000 pounds and
8	\$560.00 for vehicles bearing up to 99,000 pounds.
9	* * *
10	(19)(A) A person issued a permit under the provisions of subdivision
11	(13), (14), <del>(16),</del> or (17) of this section, and upon payment of a \$10.00
12	administrative fee for each additional permit, may obtain additional permits for
13	the same vehicle, provided the additional permit is for a lesser weight and
14	provided the vehicle or combination of vehicles meets the minimum
15	requirements for the permit sought as set forth in this section.
16	* * *
17	* * * Electronic Permits * * *
18	Sec. 20. 23 V.S.A. § 1392 is amended to read:
19	§ 1392. GROSS WEIGHT LIMITS ON HIGHWAYS

1	Except as provided in section 1400 of this title, a person or corporation shall
2	not operate or cause to be operated a motor vehicle in excess of the total
3	weight, including vehicle, object, or contrivance and load, of:
4	* * *
5	(21) All permits issued pursuant to this section shall be carried in the
6	vehicle. The fine for violation of this subdivision shall be \$150.00. A
7	violation of this subdivision shall be considered an offense separate from an
8	overweight violation. [Repealed.]
9	Sec. 21. 23 V.S.A. § 1455 is added to read:
10	§ 1455. CARRYING OF PERMITS IN THE PERMITTED MOTOR
11	<u>VEHICLE</u>
12	All permits issued pursuant to this subchapter shall be carried in the motor
13	vehicle in either paper or electronic form. Use of a portable electronic device
14	to display an electronic permit does not in itself constitute consent for an
15	enforcement officer to access other contents of the device. The civil penalty
16	for violation of this section shall be \$150.00. A violation of this section shall
17	be considered an offense separate from any other related violations.

1	* * * Title * * *
2	* * * Prospective Elimination of 15-Year Limitation; Electronic Title * * *
3	Sec. 22. 23 V.S.A. § 2012 is amended to read:
4	§ 2012. EXEMPTED VEHICLES
5	No certificate of title need be obtained for:
6	* * *
7	(10) a vehicle that is more than 15 years old on January 1, 2024.
8	Sec. 23. 23 V.S.A. § 2013 is amended to read:
9	§ 2013. WHEN CERTIFICATE REQUIRED; ISSUANCE OF EXEMPT
10	VEHICLE TITLE UPON REQUEST
11	(a)(1) Except as provided in section 2012 of this title, the provisions of this
12	chapter shall apply to and a title must be obtained for all motor vehicles at the
13	time of first registration or when a change of registration is required under the
14	provisions of section 321 of this title by reason of a sale for consideration.
15	(2) In addition, a Vermont resident may apply at any time to the
16	Commissioner to obtain an "exempt vehicle title" for a vehicle that is more
17	than 15 years old. Such titles shall be in a form prescribed by the
18	Commissioner and shall include a legend indicating that the title is issued
19	under the authority of this subdivision. The Commissioner shall issue an
20	exempt vehicle title if the applicant pays the applicable fee and fulfills the
21	requirements of this section, and if the Commissioner is satisfied that:

1	(A) the applicant is the owner of the vehicle;
2	(B) the applicant is a Vermont resident; and
3	(C) the vehicle is not subject to any liens or encumbrances.
4	[Repealed.]
5	(3) Prior to issuing an exempt vehicle title pursuant to subdivision (2) of
6	this subsection, the Commissioner shall require all of the following:
7	(A) The applicant to furnish one of the following proofs of
8	ownership, in order of preference:
9	(i) a previous Vermont or out-of-state title indicating the
10	applicant's ownership;
11	(ii) an original or a certified copy of a previous Vermont or out of
12	state registration indicating the applicant's ownership;
13	(iii) sufficient evidence of ownership as determined by the
14	Commissioner, including bills of sale or original receipts for major
15	components of homebuilt vehicles; or
16	(iv) a notarized affidavit certifying that the applicant is the owner
17	of the vehicle and is unable to produce the proofs listed in subdivisions (i) (iii)
18	of this subdivision (3)(A) despite reasonable efforts to do so.
19	(B) A notarized affidavit certifying:
20	(i) the date the applicant purchased or otherwise took ownership
21	of the vehicle;

1	(ii) the name and address of the seller or transferor, if known;
2	(iii) that the applicant is a Vermont resident; and
3	(iv) that the vehicle is not subject to any liens or encumbrances.
4	(C) Assignment of a new vehicle identification number pursuant to
5	section 2003 of this title, if the vehicle does not have one. [Repealed.]
6	* * *
7	Sec. 24. 23 V.S.A. § 2017 is amended to read:
8	§ 2017. ISSUANCE OF CERTIFICATE; RECORDS
9	(a) The Commissioner shall file each application received and, when
10	satisfied as to its genuineness and regularity and that the applicant is entitled to
11	the issuance of a certificate of title, shall issue a certificate of title of the
12	vehicle, without regard to the age of the vehicle.
13	(b) The Commissioner may issue an electronic certificate of title, provided
14	that the applicant is entitled to the issuance of the certificate of title pursuant to
15	subsection (a) of this section.
16	(c) The Commissioner shall maintain at his or her central office a record of
17	all certificates of title issued by him or her for vehicles 15 years old and newer,
18	and of all exempt vehicle titles issued by him or her, under a distinctive title
19	number assigned to the vehicle; under the identification number of the vehicle;
20	alphabetically, under the name of the owner; and, in the discretion of the

20

1 Commissioner, by any other method he or she the Commissioner determines. 2 The original records may be maintained on microfilm or electronic imaging. 3 Sec. 25. 23 V.S.A. § 2091(a) is amended to read: 4 (a) Except for vehicles for which no certificate of title is required pursuant 5 to section 2012 of this title and for vehicles that are more than 15 years old, 6 any person who purchases or in any manner acquires a vehicle as salvage; any 7 person who scraps, dismantles, or destroys a motor vehicle; or any insurance 8 company or representative thereof who declares a motor vehicle to be a total 9 loss, shall apply to the Commissioner for a salvage certificate of title within 15 10 days of after the time the vehicle is purchased or otherwise acquired as 11 salvage; is scrapped, dismantled, or destroyed; or is declared a total loss. 12 However, an insurance company or representative thereof proceeding under 13 subsection (c) of this section may apply outside this 15-day window to the 14 extent necessary to comply with the requirements of that subsection. \* \* \* Nonresident Title \* \* \* 15 Sec. 26. 23 V.S.A. § 2020 is amended to read: 16 17 § 2020. WITHHOLDING OF CERTIFICATE; BOND REQUIRED 18 If the Commissioner is not satisfied as to the ownership of the vehicle or

that there are no undisclosed security interests in it, the Commissioner may

register the vehicle but shall either:

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- (1) Withhold issuance of a certificate of title until the applicant presents documents reasonably sufficient to satisfy the Commissioner as to the applicant's ownership of the vehicle and that there are no undisclosed security interests in it; or.
- (2) As a condition of issuing a certificate of title, require the an applicant who is a Vermont resident to file with the Commissioner a bond in the form prescribed by the Commissioner and executed by the applicant, and either accompanied by the deposit of cash with the Commissioner or also executed by a person authorized to conduct a surety business in this State. The bond shall be in an amount equal to one and one-half times the value of the vehicle as determined by the Commissioner and conditioned to indemnify any prior owner and lienholder and any subsequent purchaser of the vehicle or person acquiring any security interest in it, and their respective successors in interest, against any expense, loss, or damage, including reasonable attorney's fees, by reason of the issuance of the certificate of title of the vehicle or on account of any defect in or undisclosed security interest upon the right, title, and interest of the applicant in and to the vehicle. Any such interested person has a right of action to recover on the bond for any breach of its conditions, but the aggregate liability of the surety to all persons shall not exceed the amount of the bond. The bond, and any deposit accompanying it, shall be returned at the end of three years or earlier if the vehicle is no longer registered in this

1	State and the currently valid certificate of title is surrendered to the
2	Commissioner, unless the Commissioner has been notified of the pendency of
3	an action to recover on the bond. The Commissioner shall not issue titles to
4	nonresidents under the provisions of this subdivision.
5	* * * Towing; Abandoned Vehicles * * *
6	Sec. 27. 23 V.S.A. § 4(88) is added to read:
7	(88) "Towing business" means a person that regularly engages in one or
8	more of the following: recovery, impoundment, transport, storage, or disposal
9	of motor vehicles.
10	Sec. 28. 23 V.S.A. § 2151 is amended to read:
11	§ 2151. DEFINITIONS
12	As used in this subchapter:
13	(1)(A) "Abandoned motor vehicle" means:
14	(i) a motor vehicle that has remained on public or private property
15	or on or along a highway for more than 48 hours without the consent of the
16	owner or person in control of the property and has a valid registration plate or
17	public vehicle identification number that has not been removed, destroyed, or
18	altered; or
19	(ii) a motor vehicle that has remained on public or private property
20	or on or along a highway without the consent of the owner or person in control
21	of the property for any period of time if:

1	(I) the vehicle does not have a valid registration plate or the
2	public vehicle identification number has been removed, destroyed, or altered:
3	<u>or</u>
4	(II) a law enforcement officer has requested that the vehicle be
5	removed by a towing business.
6	(B) "Abandoned motor vehicle" does not include a vehicle or other
7	equipment used or to be used in construction or in the operation or
8	maintenance of highways or public utility facilities, which is left in a manner
9	that does not interfere with the normal movement of traffic.
10	(2) "Landowner" means a person who owns or leases or otherwise has
11	authority to control use of real property.
12	(3) "Law enforcement officer" means a State Police officer, municipal
13	police officer, motor vehicle inspector, Capitol Police officer, constable,
14	sheriff, or deputy sheriff certified by the Vermont Criminal Justice Council
15	under 20 V.S.A. § 2358.
16	(4) "Motor vehicle" means all vehicles propelled or drawn by power
17	other than muscular power that have, or could have, one or more of the
18	following:
19	(A) a registration plate, registration decal, or certificate of number;
20	(B) a public vehicle identification number; or
21	(C) a certificate of title.

1	(3)(5) "Public vehicle identification number" means the public vehicle
2	identification number that is usually visible through the windshield and
3	attached to the driver's side of the dashboard, instrument panel, or windshield
4	pillar post or on the doorjamb on the driver's side of the vehicle.
5	Sec. 29. 23 V.S.A. § 2153(a) is amended to read:
6	(a) A landowner on whose property an abandoned motor vehicle is located
7	was discovered or has been relocated to shall apply to the Department for an
8	abandoned motor vehicle certification on forms supplied by the Department
9	within 30 90 days of after the date the vehicle was discovered on or brought to
10	the property unless the vehicle has been removed from the property or
11	relocated. An abandoned motor vehicle certification form shall indicate the
12	date that the abandoned motor vehicle was discovered or brought to the
13	property relocated; the make, color, model, and location of the vehicle; the
14	name, address, and telephone number of the landowner of the property where
15	the vehicle is currently located; and a certification of the public vehicle
16	identification number, if any, to be recorded prepared by a law enforcement
17	officer, licensed dealer, or inspection station designated by the Commissioner
18	of Motor Vehicles. This subsection shall not be construed as creating a private
19	right of action against the landowner of the property where an abandoned
20	motor vehicle is located.

1	Sec. 30. 23 V.S.A. § 2158 is amended to read:
2	§ 2158. FEES FOR TOWING; PUBLIC PROPERTY; FUNDING
3	(a) A towing service may charge a fee of up to \$40.00 \$125.00 for towing
4	an abandoned motor vehicle from public property under the provisions of
5	sections 2151–2157 of this title subchapter. This fee shall be paid to the
6	towing service upon the issuance by the Department of Motor Vehicles of a
7	certificate of abandoned motor vehicles under section 2156 of this title. The
8	Commissioner of Motor Vehicles shall notify the Commissioner of Finance
9	and Management who shall issue payment to the towing service for vehicles
10	removed from public property. Payments under this section shall terminate
11	upon the payment of a total of \$16,000.00 for towing abandoned motor
12	vehicles from public property in any fiscal year. A towing company shall no
13	be eligible for more than 50 percent of this annual allocation.
14	(b) The Commissioner of Motor Vehicles is authorized to expend up to
15	\$16,000.00 of the Department's annual appropriation for the purpose of this
16	section. [Repealed.]
17	Sec. 31. 9 V.S.A. chapter 51, subchapter 2 is amended to read:
18	Subchapter 2. Artisan's Service Provider Liens for Personal Property
19	* * *

1	§ 1951a. TOWING AND STORING LIEN
2	(a) Definitions. As used in this section:
3	(1) "Abandoned motor vehicle" has the same meaning as in 23 V.S.A.
4	§ 2151(1).
5	(2) "Towing business" has the same meaning as in 23 V.S.A. § 4(88).
6	(b) Lien. A towing business that tows a motor vehicle at the request of the
7	owner or an abandoned motor vehicle shall have a lien on the motor vehicle for
8	the towing business's reasonable towing, storage, and remediation charges and
9	may retain possession of the motor vehicle and its contents at the towing
10	business's place of business until the towing business is satisfied that the
11	reasonable charges for towing, storage, and remediation have been paid.
12	(c) Bond. The owner of a motor vehicle that is being retained pursuant to
13	subsection (b) of this section shall be allowed to provide a surety bond in an
14	amount equal to the towing business's reasonable towing, storage, and
15	remediation charges in exchange for the release of the motor vehicle.
16	* * *
17	* * * Commercial Driver's License; Federal Motor Carrier Safety
18	Administration Drug and Alcohol Clearinghouse * * *
19	Sec. 32. 23 V.S.A. § 4108 is amended to read:
20	§ 4108. COMMERCIAL DRIVER'S LICENSE, COMMERCIAL
21	LEARNER'S PERMIT QUALIFICATION STANDARDS

1	(a) Before issuing a commercial driver's license or commercial learner's
2	permit, the Commissioner shall request the applicant's complete operating
3	record from any state in which the applicant was previously licensed to operate
4	any type of motor vehicle in the past 10 years and conduct a check of the
5	applicant's operating record by querying the National Driver Register
6	established under 49 U.S.C. § 30302 and, the Commercial Driver's License
7	Information System established under 49 U.S.C. § 31309, and the Commercial
8	Driver's License Drug and Alcohol Clearinghouse established under 49 C.F.R.
9	Part 382, Subpart G and required pursuant to 49 C.F.R. § 382.725 to determine
10	if:
11	(1) the applicant has already been issued a commercial driver's license;
12	(2) the applicant's commercial driver's license has been suspended,
13	revoked, or canceled; or
14	(3) the applicant has been convicted of any offense listed in 49 U.S.C.
15	§ 30304(a)(3); or
16	(4) the applicant has a verified positive, adulterated, or substituted
17	controlled substances test result; has an alcohol confirmation test with a
18	concentration of 0.04 or higher; has refused to submit to a test in violation of
19	49 C.F.R. § 382.211; or the applicant's employer has reported actual
20	knowledge, as defined at 49 C.F.R. § 382.107, that the applicant used alcohol
21	on duty in violation of 49 C.F.R. § 382.205, used alcohol before duty in

1	violation of 49 C.F.R. § 382.207, used alcohol following an accident in
2	violation of 49 C.F.R. § 382.209, or used a controlled substance in violation of
3	49 C.F.R. § 382.213.
4	(b) The Commissioner shall not issue a commercial driver's license or
5	commercial learner's permit to any individual:
6	* * *
7	(4) Who has a verified positive, adulterated, or substituted controlled
8	substances test result; has an alcohol confirmation test with a concentration of
9	0.04 or higher; has refused to submit to a test in violation of 49 C.F.R.
10	§ 382.211; or for whom an employer has reported actual knowledge, as defined
11	in 49 C.F.R. § 382.107, that the applicant used alcohol on duty in violation of
12	49 C.F.R. § 382.205, used alcohol before duty in violation of 49 C.F.R.
13	§ 382.207, used alcohol following an accident in violation of 49 C.F.R.
14	§ 382.209, or used a controlled substance in violation of 49 C.F.R. § 382.213.
15	* * *
16	* * * Purchase and Use Tax * * *
17	Sec. 33. 32 V.S.A. § 8902(5) is amended to read:
18	(5) "Taxable cost" means the purchase price as defined in subdivision
19	(4) of this section or the taxable cost as determined under section 8907 of this
20	title. For any purchaser who has paid tax on the purchase or use of a motor
21	vehicle that was sold or traded by the purchaser or for which the purchaser

received payment under a contract of insurance, the taxable cost of the replacement motor vehicle other than a leased vehicle shall exclude:

- (A) The value allowed by the seller on any motor vehicle accepted by him or her the seller as part of the consideration of the motor vehicle, provided the motor vehicle accepted by the seller is owned and previously or currently registered or titled by the purchaser, with no change of ownership since registration or titling, except for motor vehicles for which registration is not required under the provisions of Title 23 or motor vehicles received under the provisions of subdivision 8911(8) of this title.
- (B) The amount received from the sale of a motor vehicle last registered or titled in his or her the seller's name, the amount not to exceed the clean trade-in value of the same make, type, model, and year of manufacture as designated by the manufacturer and as shown in the NADA Official Used Car Guide (New England edition), or any comparable publication, provided such sale occurs within three months of after the taxable purchase. However, this three-month period shall be extended day-for-day for any time that a member of a guard unit or of the U.S. Armed Forces, as defined in 38 U.S.C. § 101(10), spends outside Vermont due to activation or deployment, and an additional 60 days following the person's individual's return from activation or deployment. Such amount shall be reported on forms supplied by the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles.

1	* * *
2	Sec. 34. 32 V.S.A. § 8911 is amended to read:
3	§ 8911. EXCEPTIONS
4	The tax imposed by this chapter shall not apply to:
5	* * *
6	(22) Motor vehicles that have been registered to the applicant for a
7	period of at least three years in a jurisdiction that imposes a state sales or use
8	tax on motor vehicles. An applicant for exemption under this subdivision shall
9	bear the burden of establishing to the satisfaction of the Commissioner that the
10	vehicle was registered in a qualifying jurisdiction for the requisite period.
11	* * *
12	* * * Gross Weight Limits on Highways; Permit Portal; Report * * *
13	Sec. 35. REPORT ON INCREASING GROSS WEIGHT LIMITS ON
14	HIGHWAYS THROUGH SPECIAL ANNUAL PERMIT AND
15	STATUS OF PERMIT PORTAL
16	(a) The Secretary of Transportation or designee, in collaboration with the
17	Commissioner of Forests, Parks and Recreation or designee; the Executive
18	Director of the Vermont League of Cities and Towns or designee; and the
19	President of the Vermont Forest Products Association or designee and with the
20	assistance of the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles or designee, shall examine
21	adding one or more additional special annual permits to 23 V.S.A. § 1392 to

1	allow for the operation of motor vehicles at a gross vehicle weight over 99,000
2	pounds and shall file a written report on the examination and any
3	recommendations with the House and Senate Committees on Transportation on
4	or before January 15, 2024.
5	(b) At a minimum, the examination shall address:
6	(1) allowing for a truck trailer combination or truck tractor, semi-trailer
7	combination transporting cargo of legal dimensions that can be separated into
8	units of legal weight without affecting the physical integrity of the load to bear
9	a maximum of 107,000 pounds on six axles or a maximum of 117,000 pounds
10	on seven axles by special annual permit;
11	(2) limitations for any additional special annual gross vehicle weight
12	permits based on highway type, including limited access State highway, non-
13	limited-access State highway, class 1 town highway, and class 2 town
14	highway:
15	(3) limitations for any additional special annual gross vehicle weight
16	permits based on axle spacing and axle-weight provisions;
17	(4) reciprocity treatment for foreign trucks from a state or province that
18	recognizes Vermont vehicles permitted at increased gross weights;
19	(5) permit fees for any additional special annual gross vehicle weight
20	permits;

1	(6) additional penalties, including civil penalties and permit revocation,
2	for gross vehicle weight violations; and
3	(7) impacts of any additional special annual gross vehicle permits on the
4	forest economy and on the management and forest cover of Vermont's
5	landscape.
6	* * * Implementation of DMV Modernization Project; Driver Services * * *
7	Sec. 36. IMPLEMENTATION OF DEPARTMENT OF MOTOR VEHICLES
8	MODERNIZATION PROJECT
9	(a) Notwithstanding any provision of Title 23 to the contrary or rules
10	adopted pursuant to authority under Title 23 to the contrary, the Commissioner
11	of Motor Vehicles may make reasonable changes to existing Department of
12	Motor Vehicles' processes related to driver services as part of implementing
13	the DMV Core System Modernization project provided that the Commissioner
14	receives approval from the Joint Transportation Oversight Committee pursuant
15	to subsection (b) of this section.
16	(b)(1) The Commissioner shall promptly report any anticipated changes to
17	existing Department of Motor Vehicles' processes to the Joint Transportation
18	Oversight Committee along with a detailed explanation for how statutes or
19	rules will need to be amended in order to have statutes and rules be consistent
20	with Department of Motor Vehicles' processes going forward.

1	(2) If the Joint Transportation Oversight Committee disapproves of the
2	anticipated change to Department of Motor Vehicles' processes, it shall
3	provide notice of that disapproval and an explanation of the basis for the
4	disapproval to the Commissioner within 30 calendar days following receipt of
5	the report of the anticipated change.
6	(3) If the Joint Transportation Oversight Committee disapproves of an
7	anticipated change to Department of Motor Vehicles' processes under
8	subdivision (2) of this subsection, then the Commissioner may revise and
9	resubmit for further consideration.
10	(4) If the Joint Transportation Oversight Committee does not disapprove
11	of the anticipated change to Department of Motor Vehicles' processes under
12	the authority of this section within 30 calendar days after receipt of the report
13	of the anticipated change to Department of Motor Vehicles' processes or
14	receipt of a revised submittal, then the anticipated change to Department of
15	Motor Vehicles' processes is deemed approved.
16	(c) The Commissioner of Motor Vehicles shall propose for inclusion in the
17	2024 and 2025 Miscellaneous Motor Vehicles Bills amendments to any
18	statutes that will be inconsistent with Department of Motor Vehicles' processes
19	after approval by the Joint Transportation Oversight Committee pursuant to
20	subsection (b) of this section.
21	(d) This section shall continue in effect until July 1, 2025.

1 Sec. 37. REPEAL 2 Sec. 36 (implementation of Department of Motor Vehicles modernization 3 project) of this act is repealed on July 1, 2025. 4 Sec. 38. 19 V.S.A. § 12b is amended to read: 5 § 12b. JOINT TRANSPORTATION OVERSIGHT COMMITTEE 6 (a) There is created a the Joint Transportation Oversight Committee 7 composed of the Chairs of the House and Senate Committees on 8 Appropriations, the House and Senate Committees on Transportation, the 9 House Committee on Ways and Means, and the Senate Committee on Finance. 10 The Committee shall be chaired alternately by the Chairs of the House and 11 Senate Committees on Transportation, and the two-year term shall run 12 concurrently with the biennial session of the General Assembly. The Chair of 13 the Senate Committee on Transportation shall chair the Committee during the 14 2009–2010 legislative session. 15 (b) The Committee shall meet during adjournment for official duties. 16 Meetings shall be convened by the Chair and, when practicable, shall be 17 coordinated with the regular meetings of the Joint Fiscal Committee. Members 18 shall be entitled to compensation and reimbursement pursuant to 2 V.S.A. 19 § 23. The Committee shall have the assistance of the staff of the Office of 20 Legislative Counsel, the Office of Legislative Operations, and the Joint Fiscal 21 Office.

1	(c) The Committee shall provide legislative oversight of the Transportation
2	Fund revenues collection and the operation and administration of the Agency
3	of Transportation construction, paving, and rehabilitation programs. The
4	Secretary of Transportation and Commissioner of Motor Vehicles shall report
5	to the Committee upon request.
6	* * *
7	Sec. 39. 19 V.S.A. § 12b(c) is amended to read:
8	(c) The Committee shall provide legislative oversight of the Transportation
9	Fund revenues collection and the operation and administration of the Agency
10	of Transportation construction, paving, and rehabilitation programs. The
11	Secretary of Transportation and Commissioner of Motor Vehicles shall report
12	to the Committee upon request.
13	* * * ATV Fees and Penalties * * *
14	Sec. 40. REPEALS
15	(a) 2018 Acts and Resolves No. 158, Secs. 29 (July 1, 2023 amendment to
16	23 V.S.A. § 3513(a)) and 43(c) (effective date) are repealed.
17	(b) 2022 Acts and Resolves No. 185, Sec. E.702 (July 1, 2023 amendment
18	to 23 V.S.A. § 3513) is repealed.
19	Sec. 41. 2022 Acts and Resolves No. 185, Sec. H.100(d) is amended to read:
20	(d) Secs. E.240.1 (7 V.S.A. § 845); E.240.2 (32 V.S.A. § 7909); <del>E.702</del>
21	(Fish and Wildlife); F.100(b), F.101(b), F.102(b) and F.103 (Executive

- Branch; Exempt Employees, Misc. Statutory Salaries; Fiscal Year 2024);
- 2 F.104–106 (Judicial Branch; Statutory Salaries, Fiscal Year 2024); F.107
- 3 (Sheriffs, Statutory Salaries, Fiscal Year 2024); F.108 (State's Attorney's;
- 4 Statutory Salaries; Fiscal Year 2024); and Secs. F.109(a)(2), F.109(b)(3), and
- 5 F.109(c)(2) (Appropriations; Fiscal Year 2024) shall take effect on July 1,
- 6 2023.
- 7 Sec. 42. 23 V.S.A. § 3513(a) is amended to read:
- 8 (a) The amount of 90 percent of the fees and penalties collected under this
- 9 chapter, except interest, is allocated to the Agency of Natural Resources
- Department of Forests, Parks and Recreation for use by the Vermont ATV
- Sportsman's Association (VASA) for development and maintenance of a
- 12 Statewide ATV Trail Program, for trail liability insurance, and to contract for
- law enforcement services with any constable, sheriff's department, municipal
- police department, the Department of Public Safety, and the Department of
- Fish and Wildlife for purposes of trail compliance pursuant to this chapter.
- The Departments of Public Safety and of Fish and Wildlife are authorized to
- 17 contract with VASA to provide these law enforcement services. The Agency
- of Natural Resources Department of Forests, Parks and Recreation shall retain
- for its use up to \$7,000.00 during each fiscal year to be used for administration
- of the State grant that supports this program Program.

1	* * * Effective Dates * * *
2	Sec. 43. EFFECTIVE DATES
3	(a) This section and Secs. 1 (new motor vehicle arbitration; 9 V.S.A.
4	§ 4173(d)), 2 (definition of mail; 23 V.S.A. § 4(87)), 14 (electronic proof of
5	registration; 23 V.S.A. § 307), 15 and 16 (plug-in electric vehicle registration
6	fees; 23 V.S.A. §§ 361 and 362), 18 (current Total Abstinence Program
7	participants), and 20 and 21 (electronic permits; 23 V.S.A. §§ 1392(21) and
8	1455) shall take effect on passage.
9	(b) Sec. 17 (Total Abstinence Program; 23 V.S.A. § 1209a) shall take
10	effect on passage and apply to all individuals participating in or in the process
11	of applying to participate in the Total Abstinence Program as of the effective
12	date of this section without regard to when the individual's license was
13	reinstated under the Total Abstinence Program.
14	(c) Secs. 4–13 (license plate stickers; validation stickers) shall take effect
15	on November 1, 2023.
16	(d) Secs. 22–25 (title; 23 V.S.A. §§ 2012, 2013, 2017, and 2091(a)) shall
17	take effect upon completion of the vehicle services module of the DMV Core
18	System Modernization project.
19	(e) Sec. 32 (commercial driver's license clearinghouse; 23 V.S.A. § 4108)
20	shall take effect on November 18, 2024.

- 1 (f) Sec. 39 (Joint Transportation Oversight Committee; 19 V.S.A. § 12b(c))
- 2 <u>shall take effect on July 1, 2025.</u>
- 3 (g) All other sections shall take effect on July 1, 2023.