1	TO THE HONORABLE SENATE:
2	The Committee on Health and Welfare to which was referred Senate Bill
3	No. 56 entitled "An act relating to child care and early childhood education"
4	respectfully reports that it has considered the same and recommends that the
5	bill be amended by striking out all after the enacting clause and inserting in
6	lieu thereof the following:
7	* * * Legislative Intent * * *
8	Sec. 1. LEGISLATIVE INTENT
9	It is the intent of the General Assembly that investments in and policy
10	changes to Vermont's child care system shall:
11	(1) increase access to and the quality of child care services throughout
12	the State;
13	(2) provide financial stability to child care programs;
14	(3) stabilize Vermont's talented child care workforce;
15	(4) address the workforce needs of the State's employers;
16	(5) provide policy recommendations for expanding access and capacity
17	in Vermont's prekindergarten system; and
18	(6) reorganize the Department for Children and Families to ensure
19	greater oversight and focus on child care and early childhood education.
20	* * * Prekindergarten * * *
21	Sec. 1a. PREKINDERGARTEN [PLACEHOLDER]

1	* * * Child Care and Child Care Subsidies * * *
2	Sec. 2. 33 V.S.A. § 3512 is amended to read:
3	§ 3512. CHILD CARE FINANCIAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM;
4	ELIGIBILITY
5	(a)(1) The Child Care Financial Assistance Program is established to
6	subsidize, to the extent that funds permit, the costs of child care for families
7	that need child care services in order to obtain employment, to retain
8	employment, or to obtain training leading to employment. Families seeking
9	employment shall be entitled to participate in the Program for up to three
10	months and the Commissioner may further extend that period.
11	(2) The subsidy authorized by this subsection shall be established by the
12	Commissioner, by rule, and shall bear a reasonable relationship to income and
13	family size. Families shall be found eligible using an income eligibility scale
14	based on the current federal poverty level and adjusted for the size of the
15	family. Co-payments shall be assigned to the whole family and shall not
16	increase if more than one eligible child is enrolled in child care. Families with
17	an annual gross income of less than or equal to 150 185 percent of the current
18	federal poverty guidelines shall not have a family co-payment. Families with
19	an annual gross income up to and including 350 575 percent of current federal
20	poverty guidelines, adjusted for family size, shall be eligible for a subsidy
21	authorized by the subsection. The scale shall be structured so that it

1	encourages employment. If the federal poverty guidelines decrease in a given
2	year, the Division shall maintain the previous year's federal poverty guidelines
3	for the purpose of determining eligibility and benefit amount under this
4	subsection.
5	(3) Earnings deposited in a qualified child education savings account,
6	such as the Vermont Higher Education Investment Plan, established in
7	16 V.S.A. § 2877, or any similar plan qualified under 26 U.S.C. § 529, shall be
8	disregarded in determining the amount of a family's income for the purpose of
9	determining continuing eligibility.
10	(4) After September 30, 2021, a A regulated center-based child care
11	program or family child care home as defined by the Department in rule shall
12	not receive funds pursuant to this subsection that are in excess of the usual and
13	customary rate for services at the center-based child care program or family
14	child care home.
15	(5) The Department shall ensure that applications for the Child Care
16	Financial Assistance Program use a simple, plain-language format.
17	Applications shall be available in both electronic and paper formats.
18	* * *
19	Sec. 3. [Deleted.]
20	Sec. 4. 33 V.S.A. § 3514 is amended to read:
21	§ 3514. PAYMENT TO PROVIDERS

1	(a) The Commissioner shall establish a payment schedule for purposes of
2	reimbursing providers for full- or part-time child care services rendered to
3	families who participate in the programs established under section 3512 or
4	3513 of this title. Payments established under this section shall reflect the
5	following considerations: whether the provider operates a licensed child care
6	facility or a registered family child care home, type of service provided, cost of
7	providing the service, and the prevailing market rate for comparable service.
8	Payments shall be based on enrollment status or any other basis agreed to by
9	the provider and the Division.
10	* * *
11	Sec. 5. 33 V.S.A. § 3514 is amended to read:
12	§ 3514. PAYMENT TO PROVIDERS
13	* * *
14	(c)(1) The payment schedule established by the Commissioner may
15	reimburse providers in accordance with the results of the most recent Vermont
16	Child Care Market Rate Survey.
17	(2) The payment schedule shall include reimbursement rate caps tiered
18	in relation to provider ratings in the Vermont STARS program, with providers
19	earning four and five STARS receiving a payment at the 100th percentile of all
20	reported rates for the same provider setting and providers earning three STARS
21	or less receiving a reimbursement that is 85 percent of the five-STAR rate for

1	the same provider setting if the provider is a center-based child care and
2	preschool program or that is 95 percent of the five-STAR rate for the same
3	provider setting if the provider is a regulated family child care home. The
4	lower limit of the reimbursement rate caps shall be not less than the 50th
5	percentile of all reported rates for the same provider setting in each rate
6	category. A provider shall receive an enhanced reimbursement rate, set by the
7	Department, for the care of infants and toddlers. In years in which a new
8	Vermont Child Care Market Rate Survey is not conducted, the rate used to
9	reimburse providers shall be increased in alignment with the most recent
10	increase in the Employment Cost Index.
11	Sec. 5a. PROVIDER COMPENSATION AND TOTAL COST OF CARE;
12	RECOMMENDATIONS
13	(a) On or before November 1, 2023, the Department of Labor, in
14	consultation with the Department for Children and Families, the Agency of
15	Education, Building Bright Futures, and the Vermont Association for the
16	Education of Young Children, shall develop and submit a tiered professional
17	pay scale for professionals who provide child care services as defined in 33
18	V.S.A. § 3511 to the House Committee on Human Services and to the Senate
19	Committee on Health and Welfare. The pay scale shall be designed to provide
20	professionals who provide child care services with compensation comparable
21	to that received by early childhood educators in Vermont's public school

1	system who serve children from prekindergarten through grade three. The
2	tiered professional pay scale shall account for professionals' credentialing and
3	professional child care experience and shall include the addition of an
4	appropriate fringe benefit rate. In developing the tiered professional pay scale.
5	the Department of Labor shall refer to the child care and early childhood
6	education financing study required pursuant to 2021 Acts and Resolves No. 45
7	Sec. 14.
8	(b) On or before November 1, 2023, the Department for Children and
9	Families, in consultation with Building Bright Futures and the Vermont
10	Association for the Education of Young Children, shall develop and submit a
11	formula to calculate the total cost of care to serve children in a licensed or
12	regulated child care facility as defined in 33 V.S.A. § 3511 to the House
13	Committee on Human Services and to the Senate Committee on Health and
14	Welfare.
15	(c) On or before November 1, 2023, the Department for Children and
16	Families shall submit a report to the House Committee on Human Services and
17	to the Senate Committee on Health and Welfare addressing the following:
18	(1) whether and how to integrate a tiered professional pay scale for
19	professionals who provide child care services as part of the Child Care
20	Financial Assistance Program;

1	(2) the structure of tiered professional pay scales for professionals who
2	provide child care services that have been implemented in other jurisdictions,
3	including in New Mexico and the District of Columbia; and
4	(3) the appropriate legal mechanism to implement any approved tiered
5	professional pay scale for professionals who provide child care services,
6	including consideration of statute, rule, departmental guidance, or some other
7	appropriate mechanism.
8	Sec. 5b. INCENTIVIZING HIGH-QUALITY CHILD CARE
9	On or before February 15, 2024, the Department for Children and Families
10	shall present information to the House Committee on Human Services and to
11	the Senate Committee on Health and Welfare on proposals and opportunities to
12	incentivize the delivery of high-quality child care within the Child Care
13	Financial Assistance Program.
14	Sec. 6. 33 V.S.A. § 3515 is added to read:
15	§ 3515. CHILD CARE WAITLIST AND APPLICATION FEES
16	A child care provider shall not charge an application or waitlist fee for child
17	care services where the applying child qualifies for the Child Care Financial
18	A '
10	Assistance Program pursuant to section 3512 of this title. A child care
19	provider shall reimburse an individual who is charged an application or waitlist

1	qualified for the Child Care Financial Assistance Program at the time the fee or
2	fees were paid.
3	Sec. 7. 33 V.S.A. chapter 35, subchapter 6 is added to read:
4	Subchapter 6. Child Care Assistance for Additional Populations
5	§ 3551. NONCITIZEN CHILD CARE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM;
6	LEGISLATIVE INTENT
7	In establishing the Noncitizen Child Care Assistance Program to provide
8	child care subsidies for children who are not eligible for the Child Care
9	Financial Assistance Program because of their citizenship status, it is the intent
10	of the General Assembly that the benefits and eligibility criteria set forth in
11	section 3552 of this chapter should align to the greatest extent practicable with
12	the benefits and eligibility criteria in CCFAP as set forth in section 3512 of this
13	chapter and corresponding rule.
14	§ 3552. NONCITIZEN CHILD CARE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM
15	SUBSIDIES FOR CERTAIN VERMONT RESIDENTS
16	(a) For purposes of this section, the phrase "Vermont residents who have a
17	citizenship status for which Child Care Financial Assistance Program
18	(CCFAP) participation is not available" includes children of migrant workers
19	who are employed in seasonal occupations in this State.
20	(b) The Department for Children and Families shall provide State-funded
21	child care subsidies equivalent to those offered in the Child Care Financial

1	Assistance Program (CCFAP) to Vermont residents who have a citizenship
2	status for which CCFAP participation is not available and meet the service
3	need and income eligibility standards established by the Department in rule.
4	(c)(1) The Department shall not inquire about or record the citizenship and
5	immigration status of the applicant or any member of the applicant's family.
6	(2) All applications submitted and records created pursuant to this
7	section shall be exempt from public inspection and copying under the Public
8	Records Act and shall be kept confidential. Absent a request for information
9	by a U.S. agency pursuant to federal law, the Department shall not disclose any
10	personally identifiable information regarding applicants or enrollees to the U.S
11	government.
12	(d) The Department for Children and Families may adopt rules in
13	accordance with 3 V.S.A. chapter 25 to carry out the purposes of this section.
14	Sec. 8. DEPARTMENT FOR CHILDREN AND FAMILIES; NONCITIZEN
15	CHILD CARE ASSISTANCE PROGRAM SUBSIDIES; FISCAL
16	YEAR 2025 ESTIMATE
17	The Department for Children and Families shall provide information on the
18	estimated fiscal year 2025 costs of providing coverage to Vermont residents
19	who have a citizenship status for which Child Care Financial Assistance
20	Program participation is not available pursuant to 33 V.S.A. § 3552 beginning
21	on July 1, 2024 as part of the Department's fiscal year 2025 budget

1	presentation to the House Committees on Appropriations and on Human
2	Services and the Senate Committees on Appropriations and on Health and
3	Welfare.
4	* * * Special Accommodations Grant * * *
5	Sec. 9. REPORT; SPECIAL ACCOMMODATIONS GRANT
6	On or before January 15, 2024, the Department for Children and Families'
7	Child Development Division shall submit a report to the House Committee on
8	Human Services and to the Senate Committee on Health and Welfare
9	providing a proposal to streamline the application process for special
10	accommodation grants, including:
11	(1) the suitability of moving to a 12-month grant cycle and for which
12	populations;
13	(2) improving support and training for providing inclusive care for
14	children with special needs;
15	(3) determining how to better meet the early learning needs of children
16	with disabilities within a child care setting; and
17	(4) any other proposals the Department deems essential to the goal of
18	streamlining the application process for special accommodation grants.
19	* * * Child Care Workforce Retention Grants * * *
20	Sec. 10. FY 2024 APPROPRIATION; CHILD CARE WORKER
21	RETENTION GRANT PROGRAM

1	In fiscal year 2024, the sum of \$7,300,000.00 is appropriated from the
2	General Fund to the Department for Children and Families for the early
3	childhood staff and home-based provider retention grant program established
4	in 2021 Acts and Resolves No. 74, Sec. G.300(a)(30), as added by 2022 Acts
5	and Resolves No. 83, Sec. 68.
6	* * * Scholarship for Prospective Early Childhood Providers * * *
7	Sec. 11. 2021 Acts and Resolves No. 45, Sec. 8 is amended to read:
8	Sec. 8. REPEALS
9	(a) 33 V.S.A. § 3541(d) (reference to student loan repayment assistance
10	program) is repealed on July 1, 2026.
11	(b) 33 V.S.A. § 3542 (scholarships for prospective early childhood
12	providers) is repealed on July 1, 2026. [Repealed.]
13	(c) 33 V.S.A. § 3543 (student loan repayment assistance program) is
14	repealed on July 1, 2026.
15	Sec. 12. APPROPRIATION; SCHOLARSHIPS FOR CURRENT EARLY
16	CHILDHOOD PROVIDERS
17	In fiscal year 2024, \$500,000.00 is appropriated in addition to the base
18	funding to the Department for Children and Families for the purpose of
19	funding scholarships for current early childhood providers pursuant to 33
20	<u>V.S.A. § 3541.</u>

1	* * * Transitional Assistance * * *
2	Sec. 13. BUILDING BRIGHT FUTURES; TECHNICAL ASSISTANCE
3	The Department for Children and Families and Agency of Education shall
4	consult with and receive technical assistance from Building Bright Futures
5	shall consult with and provide technical assistance to the Department for
6	Children and Families and the Agency of Education for the purpose of
7	implementing the provisions of this act, including any plans to establish or
8	alter the prekindergarten program established pursuant to 16 V.S.A. § 829,
9	reorganize the Department for Children and Families, and implement changes
10	to the Child Care Financial Assistance Program, and establish the Noncitizen
11	Child Care Assistance Program pursuant to 33 V.S.A. chapter 35. Specifically
12	Building Bright Futures shall:
13	(1) develop a concrete transition plan in relation to both the
14	reorganization of the Department and changes to the Child Care Financial
15	Assistance Program that ensures accountability using various metrics and
16	addresses workforce and programmatic costs;
17	(2) monitors these transitions over time and reports annually on January
18	15 between 2025–2028 to the House Committee on Human Services and the

1	Senate Committee on Health and Welfare with its observations and
2	recommendations; and
3	(3) defines and measures success in process and outcomes using a
4	continuous quality improvement framework.
5	* * * Property Tax Exemption; Property Used by a Child Care Provider * * *
6	Sec. 14. 32 V.S.A. § 3802(22) is added to read:
7	(22) Up to \$10,000.00 of value of real and personal property:
8	(A) owned by a home-based child care provider as defined by
9	33 V.S.A. § 3511(3) and used to provide child care services as defined by
10	33 V.S.A. § 3511(4); or
11	(B) rented at not less than 25 percent below fair market value as
12	determined by the prevailing area market prices for comparable space or
13	property to a center-based child care provider as defined by 33 V.S.A.
14	§ 3511(3) and used to provide child care services as defined by 33 V.S.A.
15	§ 3511(4).
16	Sec. 15. 32 V.S.A. § 3800(q) is added to read:
17	(q) The statutory purpose of the exemption for property owned by or rented
18	to a child care provider in subdivision 3802(22) of this title is to lower the cost
19	of providing child care services in Vermont.
20	Sec. 16. 32 V.S.A. § 5401(7) is amended to read:
21	(7) "Homestead":

(A) "Homestead" means the principal dwelling and parcel of land
surrounding the dwelling, owned and occupied by a resident individual as the
individual's domicile or owned and fully leased on April 1, provided the
property is not leased for more than 182 days out of the calendar year or, for
purposes of the renter credit under subsection 6066(b) of this title, is rented
and occupied by a resident individual as the individual's domicile.

\* \* \*

(F) A homestead also includes any other improvement or structure on the homestead parcel that is not used for business purposes. A homestead does not include that portion of a principal dwelling used for business purposes if the portion used for business purposes includes more than 25 percent of the floor space of the building.

13 \*\*\*

(H)(i) A homestead does not include any portion of a dwelling that is rented, and a dwelling is not a homestead for any portion of the year in which it is rented.

(ii) Notwithstanding subdivision (i) of this subdivision (7)(H), a homestead shall include a dwelling, or a portion of a dwelling, that otherwise qualifies as a homestead and that is rented at not less than 25 percent below fair market value as determined by the prevailing area market prices for comparable space or property to a center-based child care provider as defined

1	by 33 V.S.A. § 3511(3) and is used to provide child care services as defined by
2	33 V.S.A. § 3511(4).
3	* * * Department for Children and Families Restructure and Creation of
4	Department of Economic Empowerment * * *
5	Sec. 17. 3 V.S.A. § 212 is amended to read:
6	§ 212. DEPARTMENTS CREATED
7	The following administrative departments are hereby created, through the
8	instrumentality of which the Governor, under the Constitution, shall exercise
9	such functions as are by law assigned to each department respectively:
10	* * *
11	(24) The Department of Vermont Health Access-
12	(25) The Department of Economic Empowerment.
13	Sec. 18. 3 V.S.A. § 241 is amended to read:
14	§ 241. BACKGROUND INVESTIGATIONS
15	(a) "Federal tax information" or "FTI" means returns and return
16	information as defined in 26 U.S.C. § 6103(b) that are received directly from
17	the Internal Revenue Service or obtained through an IRS-authorized secondary
18	source, that are in the Recipient's possession or control, and that are subject to
19	the confidentiality protections and safeguarding requirements of the Internal
20	Revenue Code and corresponding federal regulations and guidance.

1	(b) As used in this chapter, "Recipient" means the following authorities of
2	the Executive Branch of State government that receive FTI:
3	(1) Agency of Human Services, including:
4	(A) Department for Children and Families;
5	(B) <u>Department of Economic Empowerment;</u>
6	(C) Department of Health;
7	(C)(D) Department of Mental Health; and
8	(D)(E) Department of Vermont Health Access.
9	(2) Department of Labor.
10	(3) Department of Motor Vehicles.
11	(4) Department of Taxes.
12	(5) Agency of Digital Services.
13	(6) Department of Buildings and General Services.
14	* * *
15	Sec. 19. 3 V.S.A. § 816 is amended to read:
16	§ 816. EXEMPTIONS
17	(a) Sections 809–813 of this title shall not apply to:
18	(1) Acts, decisions, findings, or determinations by the Human Services
19	Board or the Commissioner Commissioners of Economic Empowerment or for
20	Children and Families or a duly authorized agent, and to procedures or
21	hearings before and by the Board or Commissioner or agent.

1	* * *
2	Sec. 20. 3 V.S.A. § 3002 is amended to read:
3	§ 3002. CREATION OF AGENCY
4	(a) An Agency of Human Services is created consisting of the following:
5	(1) The Department of Corrections.
6	(2) The Department for Children and Families.
7	(3) The Department of Health.
8	(4) The Department of Disabilities, Aging, and Independent Living.
9	(5) The Human Services Board.
10	(6) The Department of Vermont Health Access.
11	(7) The Department of Mental Health.
12	(8) The Department of Economic Empowerment.
13	* * *
14	Sec. 21. 3 V.S.A. § 3051 is amended to read:
15	§ 3051. COMMISSIONERS; DEPUTY COMMISSIONERS;
16	APPOINTMENT; TERM
17	* * *
18	(c) For the Department for Children and Families, the Secretary, with the
19	approval of the Governor, shall appoint deputy commissioners for the
20	following divisions of the Department:
21	(1) Economic Services;

1	(2) Child Development; and
2	(3)(2) Family Services.
3	* * *
4	(e) For the Department of Economic Empowerment, the Secretary, with the
5	approval of the Governor, shall appoint deputy commissioners for the
6	following divisions of the Department:
7	(1) Disability Determination Services; and
8	(2) Economic Services Division.
9	(f) Deputy commissioners shall be exempt from the classified service.
10	Their appointments shall be in writing and shall be filed in the Office of the
11	Secretary of State.
12	Sec. 22. 3 V.S.A. § 3084 is amended to read:
13	§ 3084. DEPARTMENT FOR CHILDREN AND FAMILIES
14	(a) The Department for Children and Families is created within the Agency
15	of Human Services as the successor to and the continuation of the Department
16	of Social and Rehabilitation Services, the Department of Prevention,
17	Assistance, Transition, and Health Access, excluding the Department of
18	Vermont Health Access, the Office of Economic Opportunity, and the Office
19	of Child Support. The Department shall also include a Division of Child
20	Development Programs to promote the healthy development of children and
21	youth, oversee and support a system of high-quality child care programs in

1 home- and community-based settings, and provide assistance and support to 2 parents and families. It shall include the Divisions of Child Development and 3 of Family Services and the Office of Children with Special Health Needs and 4 of Maternal and Child Health. 5 (b) An investigations unit is created within the Department for Children 6 and Families as the successor to and continuation of the investigation functions 7 of the Social Services Division of the Department of Social and Rehabilitation 8 Services under 33 V.S.A. chapter 49. 9 Sec. 23. 3 V.S.A. § 3091 is amended to read: 10 § 3091. HEARINGS 11 (a) An applicant for or a recipient of assistance, benefits, or social services 12 from the Department for Children and Families, of Economic Empowerment, 13 of Vermont Health Access, of Disabilities, Aging, and Independent Living, or 14 of Mental Health, or; an applicant for a license from one of those departments; 15 or a licensee may file a request for a fair hearing with the Human Services 16 Board. An opportunity for a fair hearing will shall be granted to any individual 17 requesting a hearing because his or her the individual's claim for assistance, 18 benefits, or services is denied, or is not acted upon with reasonable 19 promptness; or because the individual is aggrieved by any other Agency action 20 affecting his or her the individual's receipt of assistance, benefits, or services,

1	or license or license application; or because the individual is aggrieved by
2	Agency policy as it affects his or her the individual's situation.
3	* * *
4	Sec. 24. 3 V.S.A. § 3094 is amended to read:
5	§ 3094. OFFICE OF CHILD SUPPORT
6	(a) The Office of Child Support is created within the Department for
7	Children and Families of Economic Empowerment and shall be designated the
8	IV-D agency for purposes of Title IV-D of the federal Social Security Act.
9	(b) The Office shall be headed by a Director who shall be appointed by the
10	Secretary of Human Services subject to section 3054 of this title.
11	Sec. 25. 3 V.S.A. § 3098 is added to read:
12	§ 3098. DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC EMPOWERMENT
13	The Department of Economic Empowerment is created within the Agency
14	of Human Services to empower families and individuals through the provision
15	of financial support, case management, and other assistance aimed at building
16	skills and independence. It shall include the Office of Child Support, the
17	Office of Economic Opportunity, the Disability Determination Services
18	Division, and the Economic Services Division.
19	Sec. 26. 4 V.S.A. § 953 is amended to read:
20	§ 953. SOURCES OF NAMES

1	(a) The clerk, in order to ascertain names of persons eligible as jurors, may
2	consult the latest census enumeration, the latest published city, town, or village
3	telephone or other directory, the listers' records, the elections records, and any
4	other general source of names.
5	(b) Notwithstanding any law to the contrary, the Court Administrator may
6	obtain the names, addresses, and dates of birth of persons which that are
7	contained in the records of the Department of Motor Vehicles, the Department
8	of Labor, the Department of Taxes, the Department of Health, the Department
9	of Economic Empowerment, and the Department for Children and Families.
10	The Court Administrator may also obtain the names of voters from the
11	Secretary of State. After the names have been obtained, the Court
12	Administrator shall compile them and provide the names, addresses, and dates
13	of birth to the clerk in a form that will not reveal the source of the names. The
14	clerk shall include the names provided by the Court Administrator in the list of
15	potential jurors.
16	* * *
17	Sec. 27. 8 V.S.A. § 10204 is amended to read:
18	§ 10204. EXCEPTIONS
19	This subchapter does not prohibit any of the activities listed in this section.
20	This section shall not be construed to require any financial institution to make
21	any disclosure not otherwise required by law. This section shall not be

1	construed to require or encourage any financial institution to alter any
2	procedures or practices not inconsistent with this subchapter. This section
3	shall not be construed to expand or create any authority in any person or entity
4	other than a financial institution.
5	* * *
6	(4) Disclosure of information sought by the Department for Children
7	and Families pursuant to its authority and obligations under 33 V.S.A. § 112.
8	* * *
9	(27) Disclosure of information sought by the Department of Economic
10	Empowerment pursuant to its authority and obligations under 33 V.S.A. § 212.
11	Sec. 28. 9 V.S.A. § 2480h is amended to read:
12	§ 2480h. SECURITY FREEZE BY CREDIT REPORTING AGENCY; TIME
13	IN EFFECT
14	* * *
15	(l) The provisions of this section, including the security freeze, do not
16	apply to the use of a consumer report by the following:
17	* * *
18	(5) The Economic Services Division of the Department for Children and
19	Families of Economic Empowerment or the Department of Vermont Health
20	Access or its agents or assignee acting to investigate welfare or Medicaid
21	fraud.

1	* * *
2	Sec. 29. 9 V.S.A. § 2483a is amended to read:
3	§ 2483a. SECURITY FREEZE FOR PROTECTED CONSUMER; TIME IN
4	EFFECT
5	* * *
6	(l) The provisions of this section, including the protected consumer security
7	freeze, do not apply to the use of a consumer report by the following:
8	* * *
9	(5) The Economic Services Division of the Department for Children and
10	Families of Economic Empowerment or the Department of Vermont Health
11	Access or its agents or assignees acting to investigate welfare or Medicaid
12	fraud.
13	* * *
14	Sec. 30. 9 V.S.A. § 4472 is amended to read:
15	§ 4472. RIGHT TO TERMINATE RENTAL AGREEMENT
16	* * *
17	(b) Not less than 30 days before the date of termination, the protected
18	tenant shall provide to the landlord:
19	(1) a written notice of termination; and

1	(2) documentation from one or more of the following sources supporting
2	his or her the tenant's reasonable belief that it is necessary to vacate the
3	dwelling unit:
4	(A) a court, law enforcement, or other government agency;
5	(B) an abuse, sexual assault, or stalking assistance program;
6	(C) a legal, clerical, medical, or other professional from whom the
7	tenant, or the minor or dependent of the tenant, received counseling or other
8	assistance concerning abuse, sexual assault, or stalking; or
9	(D) a self-certification of a protected tenant's status as a victim of
10	abuse, sexual assault, or stalking, signed under penalty of perjury, on a
11	standard form adopted for that purpose by:
12	(i) a federal or State government entity, including the federal
13	Department of Housing and Urban Development, the Vermont Department of
14	Economic Empowerment, or the Vermont Department for Children and
15	Families; or
16	(ii) a nonprofit organization that provides support services to
17	protected tenants.
18	* * *
19	Sec. 31. 10 App. V.S.A. § 16 is amended to read:
20	§ 16. SUSPENSION OF LICENSES: ENFORCEMENT OF CHILD
21	SUPPORT ORDERS, 15 V.S.A. § 798

1	* * *
2	16.3 All notices of compliance with a child support order shall be upon a
3	standard compliance form, as devised and approved by the court, the Vermont
4	Agency of Human Services, Department of Children and Families Economic
5	Empowerment, and this Department.
6	16.4 If the motion for the court order was brought by the Vermont Agency
7	of Human Services, Department of Children and Families Economic
8	Empowerment, then notice of compliance shall only be accepted from the
9	Vermont Agency of Human Services, Department of Children and Families
10	Economic Empowerment or the court.
11	* * *
12	16.8 Department personnel shall direct all inquiries from persons seeking
13	reinstatement to the court or the Vermont Agency of Human Services,
14	Department of Children and Families Economic Empowerment, if the Vermont
15	Agency of Human Services, Department of Children and Families Economic
16	Empowerment was the entity which that brought the motion for suspension
17	before this court.
18	Sec. 32. 12 V.S.A. § 3169 is amended to read:
19	§ 3169. HEARING ON MOTION; FINDINGS; ORDER
20	(a) At the hearing on the motion the court shall determine on the basis of
21	the motion and any affidavit of the judgment creditor, the record in the civil

1	action and any testimony offered by either party, and by the trustee whether the			
2	judgment debtor has neglected or refused to pay or make reasonable			
3	arrangements to pay the money judgment in question. If the court so finds, it			
4	shall also determine:			
5	(1) the amount of the judgment unpaid;			
6	(2) the amount of the judgment debtor's weekly disposable earnings;			
7	(3) whether the judgment debtor has been a recipient of assistance from			
8	the Vermont Department Departments for Children and Families, of Economic			
9	Empowerment, or the Department of Vermont Health Access within the two			
10	months preceding the date of the hearing; and			
11	* * *			
12	Sec. 33. 12 V.S.A. § 3170 is amended to read:			
13	§ 3170. EXEMPTIONS; ISSUANCE OF ORDER			
14	(a) No order approving the issuance of trustee process against earnings			
15	shall be entered against a judgment debtor who was, within the two-month			
16	period preceding the hearing provided in section 3169 of this title, a recipient			
17	of assistance from the Vermont Department for Children and Families of			
18	Economic Empowerment or the Department of Vermont Health Access. The			
19	judgment debtor must establish this exemption at the time of hearing.			
20	* * *			
21	Sec. 34. 13 V.S.A. § 1028 is amended to read:			

1	§ 1028. ASSAULT OF PROTECTED PROFESSIONAL; ASSAULT WITH		
2	BODILY FLUIDS		
3	* * *		
4	(d) As used in this section:		
5	(1) "Protected professional" shall mean means a law enforcement		
6	officer; a firefighter; a health care worker; an employee, contractor, or grantee		
7	of the Department for Children and Families or Department of Economic		
8	Empowerment; or any emergency medical personnel as defined in 24 V.S.A.		
9	§ 2651(6).		
10	* * *		
11	Sec. 35. 15 V.S.A. § 294 is amended to read:		
12	§ 294. MAN UNRELATED ADULT IN THE HOUSE		
13	(a) When the mother parent of minor children is residing within the same		
14	household as a man an adult unrelated to her the parent and not otherwise		
15	liable for the support of the mother and her parent and the parent's children, on		
16	the complaint of the mother parent or, if she the parent is receiving public		
17	assistance, the Department Departments of Economic Empowerment or for		
18	Children and Families, the Superior Court shall make such decree concerning		
19	the support of the mother parent and the care, custody, maintenance, and		
20	education of the children as in cases where the husband nonresidential parent		
21	refuses without just cause to support his wife the parent living with the		

- children and the children. The decree shall by its terms continue in force for so
   long as the defendant resides within the household or until further order of the
   court.
- 4 (b) This section shall not apply to persons living in boarding houses.
- 5 Sec. 36. 15 V.S.A. § 606 is amended to read:

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- 6 § 606. ACTION TO RECOVER MAINTENANCE, CHILD SUPPORT, AND
- 7 SUIT MONEY; SANCTION FOR NONCOMPLIANCE
  - (a) When a judgment or order for the payment of either temporary or permanent maintenance, child support, or suit money has been made by the Family Division of the Superior Court, and personal jurisdiction of the person liable for the payment of money under the judgment or order has been obtained, the party entitled by the terms of the judgment or order to payment thereunder, or the Office of Child Support in all cases in which the party or dependent children of the parties are the recipients of financial assistance from the Department Departments of Economic Empowerment or for Children and Families, may file a motion in the Family Division of the Superior Court asking for a determination of the amount due. Upon notice to the other party and hearing thereon, the Family Division of the Superior Court shall render judgment for the amount due under the judgment or order; the court may order restitution to the Department Departments, order that payments be made to the Office of Child Support for distribution, or make such other orders or

conditions as it deems proper. The judgment shall be as binding and as enforceable in all respects as though rendered in any other civil action. Notice shall be given in such manner as the Supreme Court shall by rule provide. An additional motion may be brought at any time for further unpaid balances. The Family Division of the Superior Court in which the cause was pending at the time the original judgment or order was made shall have jurisdiction of motions under the provisions of this section, irrespective of the amount in controversy or the residence of the parties. The motions may be brought and judgment obtained on judgments, decrees, and orders previously rendered and still in force.

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- Sec. 37. 15 V.S.A. § 658 is amended to read:
- 13 § 658. SUPPORT
  - (a) In an action under this chapter or under chapter 21 of this title, the court shall order either or both parents owing a duty of support to a child to pay an amount for the support of the child in accordance with the support guidelines as set forth in this subchapter; unless otherwise determined under section 659 of this title.
  - (b) A request for support may be made by either parent, a guardian, or the Department for Children and Families, Department of Economic

1	Empowerment, or the Department of Vermont Health Access, if a party in		
2	interest. A court may also raise the issue of support on its own motion.		
3	* * *		
4	Sec. 38. 16 V.S.A. § 1592 is amended to read:		
5	§ 1592. POWERS AND RESPONSIBILITIES OF BOARD OF TRUSTEES		
6	With respect to the provision of postsecondary career technical education		
7	programs, in addition to those powers and responsibilities set forth in chapter		
8	72 of this title, the Vermont State Colleges Board of Trustees shall:		
9	* * *		
10	(3) coordinate such programs with other employment and training		
11	programs such as those offered by the Department of Employment and		
12	Training, the Department of Labor, the Department for Children and Families		
13	of Economic Empowerment, the Agency of Commerce and Community		
14	Development, independent colleges, and the Vermont Student Assistance		
15	Corporation; and		
16	(4) possess all other necessary and implied powers to carry out such		
17	responsibilities.		
18	Sec. 39. 18 V.S.A. § 5227 is amended to read:		
19	§ 5227. RIGHT TO DISPOSITION		
20	* * *		

1	(d)(1) If the disposition of the remains of a decedent is determined under
2	subdivision (a)(10) of this section, the Office of the Chief Medical Examiner
3	may contract with a funeral director or disposition facility to cremate the
4	remains of the decedent.
5	(2)(A) If the cremation of the decedent is arranged and paid for under 33
6	V.S.A. § 2301, the Department for Children and Families of Economic
7	Empowerment shall pay the cremation expenses to the funeral home, up to the
8	maximum payment permitted by rule by the Department for Children and
9	Families of Economic Empowerment.
10	(B) If the cremation of the decedent is not arranged and paid for
11	under 33 V.S.A. § 2301, the Department of Health shall pay the cremation
12	expenses to the funeral home, up to the maximum payment permitted by rule
13	by the Department for Children and Families of Economic Empowerment.
14	* * *
15	Sec. 40. 18 V.S.A. § 8101 is amended to read:
16	§ 8101. LIABILITY
17	* * *
18	(e) In his or her the Commissioner's investigation, keeping of accounts,
19	and collection of charges, the Commissioner shall have the support and
20	cooperation of the Department for Children and Families of Economic

1	Empowerment insofar as the records of that Department relate to the ability to		
2	pay.		
3	* * *		
4	Sec. 41. 28 V.S.A. § 755 is amended to read:		
5	§ 755. DISPOSITION OF EARNINGS		
6	An inmate participating in a work release program shall cause to be given to		
7	the Commissioner the inmate's total earnings less payroll deductions		
8	authorized by law, including income taxes. Upon receipt of the earnings the		
9	Commissioner, to the extent reasonable, may:		
10	(1) Deduct an amount determined to be equivalent to the cost of		
11	providing for the living expenses of the inmate.		
12	(2) Cause to be paid, as are needed, any of the following::		
13	(A) Any costs or fine imposed by the sentencing court.		
14	(B) Any restitution included as part of the sentence of the inmate by		
15	the court.		
16	(C) Any sum as is needed for the support of the dependents of the		
17	inmate, in which case the Commissioner shall notify the Commissioner		
18	Commissioners of Economic Empowerment and for Children and Families of		
19	the support payments.		
20	* * *		

1 Sec. 42. 30 V.S.A. § 218 is amended to read:

§ 218. JURISDICTION OVER CHARGES AND RATES

3 \*\*\*

(c)(1) The Public Utility Commission shall take any action necessary to enable the State of Vermont and telecommunications companies offering service in Vermont to participate in the federal Lifeline program administered by the Federal Communications Commission (FCC) or its agent and also the Vermont Lifeline program described in subdivision (2) of this subsection.

\* \* :

(4) Notwithstanding any provisions of this subsection to the contrary, a subscriber who is enrolled in the Lifeline program and has obtained a final relief from abuse order in accordance with the provisions of 15 V.S.A. chapter 21 or 33 V.S.A. chapter 69 shall qualify for a Lifeline benefit credit for the amount of the incremental charges imposed by the local telecommunications company for treating the number of the subscriber as nonpublished and any charges required to change from a published to a nonpublished number. As used in this section, "nonpublished" means that the customer's telephone number is not listed in any published directories, is not listed on directory assistance records of the company, and is not made available on request by a member of the general public, notwithstanding any claim of emergency a requesting party may present. The Department for Children and Families of

1	Economic Empowerment shall develop an application form and certification		
2	process for obtaining this Lifeline benefit credit.		
3	* * *		
4	Sec. 43. 32 V.S.A. § 308b is amended to read:		
5	§ 308b. HUMAN SERVICES CASELOAD RESERVE		
6	(a) There is created within the General Fund a the Human Services		
7	Caseload Reserve. Expenditures from the Reserve shall be subject to an		
8	appropriation by the General Assembly or approval by the Emergency Board.		
9	Expenditures from the Reserve shall be limited to Agency of Human Services		
10	caseload-related needs primarily in the Departments for Children and Families		
11	of Economic Empowerment, of Health, of Mental Health, of Disabilities,		
12	Aging, and Independent Living, of Vermont Health Access, and settlement		
13	costs associated with managing the Global Commitment waiver.		
14	* * *		
15	Sec. 44. 32 V.S.A. § 1003 is amended to read:		
16	§ 1003. STATE OFFICERS		
17	* * *		
18	(b) The Governor may appoint each officer of the Executive Branch listed		
19	in this subsection at a starting salary ranging from the base salary stated for		
20	that position to a salary that does not exceed the maximum salary unless		
21	otherwise authorized by this subsection. The maximum salary for each		

appointive officer shall be 50 percent above the base salary. Annually, the Governor may grant to each of those officers an annual salary adjustment subject to the maximum salary. The annual salary adjustment granted to officers under this subsection shall not exceed the average rate of adjustment available to classified employees under the collective bargaining agreement then in effect. In addition to the annual salary adjustment specified in this subsection, the Governor may grant a special salary increase subject to the maximum salary, or a bonus, to any officer listed in this subsection whose job duties have significantly increased, or whose contributions to the State in the preceding year are deemed especially significant. Special salary increases or bonuses granted to any individual shall not exceed the average rate of adjustment available to classified employees under the collective bargaining agreement then in effect.

## (1) Heads of the following Departments and Agencies:

15			Base Salary	Base Salary
16			as of	as of
17			January 5, 2020	July 4, 2021
18	(A)	Administration	\$121,634	\$126,378
19	(B)	Agriculture, Food and Markets	121,634	126,378
20	(C)	Financial Regulation	113,710	118,145
21	(D)	Buildings and General Services	113,710	118,145

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1	(E)	Children and Families	113,710	118,145	
2	(F)	Commerce and Com-			
3	r	munity Development	121,634	126,378	
4	(G)	Corrections	113,710	118,145	
5	(H)	Defender General	113,710	118,145	
6	(I)	Disabilities, Aging, and	113,710	118,145	
7	7 Independent Living				
8	(J)	Economic Development	103,149	107,172	
9	(K)	Education	121,634	126,378	
10	(L)	Environmental Conservation	113,710	118,145	
11	(M)	Finance and Management	113,710	118,145	
12	(N)	Fish and Wildlife	103,149	107,172	
13	(O)	Forests, Parks and Recreation	103,149	107,172	
14	(P)	Health	113,710	118,145	
15	(Q)	Housing and Community	103,149	107,172	
16	6 Development				
17	(R)	Human Resources	113,710	118,145	
18	(S)	Human Services	121,634	126,378	
19	(T)	Digital Services	121,634	126,378	
20	(U)	Labor	113,710	118,145	
21	(V)	Libraries	103,149	107,172	

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1	(W)	Liquor and Lottery	1	103,149	107,172
2	(X)	[Repealed.]			
3	(Y)	Mental Health	1	113,710	118,145
4	(Z)	Military	1	113,710	118,145
5	(AA)	Motor Vehicles	1	103,149	107,172
6	(BB)	Natural Resources	1	121,634	126,378
7	(CC)	Natural Resources Board Ch	air 1	103,149	107,172
8	(DD)	Public Safety	1	113,710	118,145
9	(EE)	Public Service	1	113,710	118,145
10	(FF)	Taxes	1	113,710	118,145
11	(GG)	Tourism and Marketing	1	103,149	107,172
12	(HH)	Transportation	1	121,634	126,378
13	(II)	Vermont Health Access	1	113,710	118,145
14	(JJ)	Veterans' Home	1	113,710	118,145
15	<u>(KK)</u>	Economic Empowerment	<u>1</u>	113,710	118,145
16			* * *		
17	Sec. 4	5. 32 V.S.A. § 3102 is amend	ed to read:		
18	§ 3102	2. CONFIDENTIALITY OF	ΓAX RECOI	RDS	
19			* * *		
20	(f)	Notwithstanding the provision	ns of this sec	ction, information	n obtained
21	from t	he Commissioner for Children	and Familie	es under 33 V.S.	A. § 112(c),

1	from the Commissioner of Economic Empowerment under 33 V.S.A. § 212(c),
2	from the Vermont Student Assistance Corporation under 16 V.S.A. § 2843, or
3	from the Dental Health Program under 33 V.S.A. § 4507 shall be confidential,
4	and it shall be unlawful for anyone to divulge such information except in
5	accordance with a judicial order or as provided under another provision of law.
6	* * *
7	Sec. 46. 32 V.S.A. § 5932 is amended to read:
8	§ 5932. DEFINITIONS
9	As used in this chapter:
10	* * *
11	(2) "Debtor" means any individual owing a debt to a claimant agency or
12	owing any support debt that may be collected by the Department Departments
13	for Children and Families and of Economic Empowerment.
14	* * *
15	Sec. 47. 33 V.S.A. chapter 1 is amended to read:
16	CHAPTER 1. DEPARTMENT FOR CHILDREN AND FAMILIES
17	Subchapter 1. Policy, Organization, Powers, and Duties
18	§ 101. POLICY
19	It is the policy of the State of Vermont that:
20	(1) Its social and child welfare programs shall provide assistance.
21	support, and benefits to persons of the State in proven need thereof and eligible

1	for such assistance and benefits of and eligible for assistance, support, and
2	benefits under the provisions of this title.

- (2) It is the purpose of its social and child welfare laws to establish and support programs that contribute to the prevention of dependency and social maladjustment and contribute to the rehabilitation and protection of persons of the State.
- (3) Assistance and benefits shall be administered promptly, with due regard for the <u>welfare of children and youth and the</u> preservation of family life, and without restriction of individual rights or discrimination on account of <u>gender, sexual orientation, gender identity,</u> race, religion, political affiliation, or place of residence within the State.
- (4) Assistance and benefits shall be so administered as to maintain and encourage dignity, self-respect, and self-reliance. It is the legislative intent that assistance granted shall be adequate to maintain a reasonable standard of health and decency based on current cost of living indices. Notwithstanding this subdivision, the Department will amend rules that establish new maximum Reach Up grant amounts only when the General Assembly has taken affirmative action to increase or decrease the Reach Up financial assistance appropriation.
- (5) The programs of the Department for Children and Families shall be designed to strengthen family life for the care and protection of children;

promote healthy child development and support a high-quality child care
system throughout the State; to assist and encourage the use by any family of
all available personal and reasonable community resources to this end; and to
provide substitute care of children only when the family, with the use of
available resources, is unable to provide the necessary care and protection to
ensure the right of any child to sound health and to normal physical, mental,
spiritual, and moral development.
(6) The child care system shall provide affordable, high-quality care in a
manner that fosters child brain development, nurtures socio-emotional skills,
and supports young families. The Department shall provide leadership and
expertise to early educators and child care programs to ensure that children
receive age-appropriate care tailored to their unique needs.
* * *
§ 104. FUNCTION AND POWERS OF DEPARTMENT
(a) The Department shall administer all laws specifically assigned to it for
administration.
(b) In addition to other powers vested in it by law, the Department may do
all of the following:
(1) Provide for the administration of the following programs and
services:
(A) aid to the aged, blind, and disabled;

1	(B) Keach Up financial assistance and support services;
2	(C) [Repealed.]
3	(D) federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program benefits;
4	(E) General Assistance;
5	(F) medical assistance; and
6	(G) public assistance programs funded with State general funds or the
7	Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) block grant. [Repealed.]
8	(2) Cooperate with the appropriate federal agencies in receiving, to the
9	extent available, federal funds in support of programs that the Department
10	administers.
11	(3) Submit plans and reports, adopt rules, and in other respects comply
12	with the provisions of the Social Security Act that pertain to programs
13	administered by the Department.
14	(4) Receive and disburse funds that are assigned, donated, or bequeathed
15	to it for charitable purposes or for the benefit of recipients of assistance,
16	benefits, or social services. This subdivision shall not be construed to require
17	the Department to accept funds or trusts when the Commissioner, with the
18	approval of the Governor, considers it in the best interests of the State to refuse
19	them.
20	(5) Receive in trust and expend, in accordance with the provisions of the
21	trust, funds and property assigned, donated, devised, or bequeathed to it for

- charitable purposes or for the benefit of recipients of assistance, benefits, or social services. Trust funds accepted by the Department shall be safely invested by the State Treasurer. Real property received in trust may, at the discretion of the Commissioner, be administered by the Department of Buildings and General Services of the Agency of Administration. This subdivision shall not be construed to require the Department to accept funds or trusts when the Commissioner, with the approval of the Governor, considers it in the best interests of the State to refuse them.
  - (6) Aid and assist in charitable work as in the judgment of the Commissioner will best promote the general welfare of the State.
  - (7) Visit all institutions, homes, places, and establishments soliciting public support and located in the State that are devoted to or used for the care of needy persons children.
  - (8) Visit all institutions, homes, places, and establishments providing room, board, or care to persons children receiving social services or benefits from the Department.
  - (9) Supervise and control children under its care and custody and provide for their care, maintenance, and education.
  - (c) The Department for Children and Families, in cooperation with the Department of Corrections, shall have the responsibility to administer a comprehensive program for youthful offenders and children who commit

1	delinquent acts, including utilization of probation services; of a range of
2	community-based and other treatment, training, and rehabilitation programs;
3	and of secure detention and treatment programs when necessary in the interests
4	of public safety, designed with the objective of preparing those children to live
5	in their communities as productive and mature adults.
6	§ 105. COMMISSIONER; APPOINTMENT, TERM, DUTIES, AND
7	POWERS
8	(a) The Commissioner may exercise the powers and perform duties
9	required for effective administration of the Department, and he or she shall
10	determine the policies of the Department.
11	(b) In addition to other duties imposed by law, the Commissioner shall:
12	(1) administer the laws assigned to the Department;
13	(2) fix standards and adopt rules necessary to administer those laws and
14	for the custody and preservation of records of the Department;
15	(3) appoint all necessary assistants, prescribe their duties, and adopt
16	rules necessary to ensure that the assistants shall hold merit system status while
17	in the employ of the Department, unless otherwise specifically provided by
18	law.
19	(c) The Commissioner or the Governor, whenever the federal law so
20	provides, may cooperate with the federal government in providing relief and
21	work relief and community work and training programs in the State shall hold

1	at least a master's level degree in child development, early childhood
2	education, or related field.
3	(d) The Commissioner, with the approval of the Attorney General, may
4	enter into reciprocal agreements with social and child welfare agencies in other
5	states in matters relating to social welfare, children, and families.
6	(e) The Commissioner shall ensure the provision of services to children and
7	adolescents with a severe emotional disturbance in coordination with the
8	Secretary of Education and the Commissioners of Mental Health and of
9	Disabilities, Aging, and Independent Living in accordance with the provisions
10	of chapter 43 of this title.
11	(f) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the Commissioner may
12	delegate to any appropriate employee of the Department any of the
13	administrative duties and powers imposed on him or her the Commissioner by
14	law, with the exception of the duties and powers enumerated in this section.
15	The delegation of authority and responsibility shall not relieve the
16	Commissioner of accountability for the proper administration of the
17	Department.
18	(g) The Commissioner may publicly disclose findings or information about
19	any case of child abuse or neglect that has resulted in the fatality or near
20	fatality of a child, including information obtained under chapter 49 of this title,
21	unless the State's Attorney or Attorney General who is investigating or

1	prosecuting any matter related to the fatality requests the Commissioner to
2	withhold disclosure, in which case the Commissioner shall not disclose any
3	information until completion of any criminal proceedings related to the fatality
4	or until the State's Attorney or Attorney General consents to disclosure,
5	whichever occurs earlier.
6	* * *
7	§ 112a. FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS TO FURNISH INFORMATION;
8	ASSET VERIFICATION
9	(a)(1) A financial institution, when requested by Department, shall furnish
10	to the Commissioner or the Commissioner's designee information in the
11	possession of the financial institution about the assets of any applicant who is
12	applying for or is receiving assistance or benefits from the Department or the
13	applicant's spouse. The Department shall issue instructions to the financial
14	institution detailing the nature of the request and the information necessary to
15	satisfy the request.
16	(2) A financial institution or employee of a financial institution shall not
17	be subject to criminal or civil liability for actions taken in accordance with this
18	subsection.
19	(b)(1) Each application for assistance or benefits submitted to the
20	Department shall contain a form of authorization, executed by the applicant,
21	granting authority for the Department and its authorized agents to obtain

1	financial information about the applicant's assets from financial intuitions in
2	order to verify the applicant's eligibility for the applicable program. The
3	Department or its authorized agent shall obtain the applicant's authorization
4	prior to requesting the applicant's financial information from any financial
5	institution.
6	(2) The Department shall ensure the applicant receives notice written in
7	plain language explaining the Department's electronic asset verification
8	system.
9	(c) In the event that the financial information of an applicant's spouse is
10	required to determine an applicant's eligibility for a program, the Department
11	shall provide written notice regarding the asset verification process to the
12	spouse and shall obtain the spouse's written authorization for the Department
13	and its agents to obtain the spouse's financial information from financial
14	institutions prior to requesting the spouse's financial information from any
15	financial institution. The Department may determine an applicant to be
16	ineligible if the applicant's spouse refuses to provide or revokes consent.
17	(d) As used in this section:
18	(1) "Bank" has the same meaning as in 8 V.S.A. § 11101.
19	(2) "Broker-dealer" has the same meaning as in 9 V.S.A. § 5102.
20	(3) "Credit union" has the same meaning as in 8 V.S.A. § 30101.

1	(4) "Financial institution" means any Vermont financial institution, state
2	financial institution, and national financial institution, including a bank, credit
3	union, broker-dealer, investment advisor, mutual fund, or investment company
4	(5) "Investment advisor" has the same meaning as in 9 V.S.A. § 5102.
5	(6) "Mutual fund" has the same meaning as in 8 V.S.A. § 3461.
6	***
7	Subchapter 3. Provisions of General Applicability
8	§ 121. CANCELLATION OF ASSISTANCE OR BENEFITS
9	If at any time the Commissioner for Children and Families or the
10	Commissioner of Vermont Health Access has reason to believe that assistance
11	or benefits have been improperly obtained, he or she the Commissioner shall
12	cause an investigation to be made and may suspend assistance or benefits
13	pending the investigation. If, on investigation, the Commissioner for Children
14	and Families or the Commissioner of Vermont Health Access is satisfied that
15	the assistance or benefits were illegally obtained, he or she the Commissioner
16	shall immediately cancel them. A person having illegally obtained assistance
17	or benefits shall not be eligible for reinstatement until his or her the person's
18	need has been reestablished.
19	§ 122. RECOVERY OF PAYMENTS
20	(a) The amount of assistance or benefits may be changed or cancelled at
21	any time if the Commissioner for Children and Families or the Commissioner

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of Vermont Health Access finds that the recipient's circumstances have changed. Upon granting assistance or benefits, the Department for Children and Families or the Department of Vermont Health Access shall inform the recipient that changes in his or her the recipient's circumstances must be promptly reported to the Department. (b) When on the death of a person receiving assistance it is found that the recipient possessed income or property in excess of that reported to the Department for Children and Families or the Department of Vermont Health Access, up to double the total amount of assistance in excess of that to which the recipient was lawfully entitled may be recovered by the Commissioner for Children and Families or the Commissioner of Vermont Health Access as a preferred claim from the estate of the recipient. The Commissioner for Children and Families or the Commissioner of Vermont Health Access shall calculate the amount of the recovery by applying the legal interest rate to the amount of excess recovery paid, except that the recovery shall be capped at double the excess assistance paid. (c) When the Commissioner for Children and Families or the Commissioner of Vermont Health Access finds that a recipient of benefits received assistance in excess of that to which the recipient was lawfully entitled, because the recipient possessed income or property in excess of

Department standards, the Commissioner for Children and Families or the

1	Commissioner of Vermont Health Access may take actions to recover the
2	overpayment.
3	(d) In the event of recovery, an amount may be retained by the
4	Commissioner for Children and Families or the Commissioner of Vermont
5	Health Access in a special fund for use in offsetting program expenses and an
6	amount equivalent to the pro rata share to which the United States of America
7	is equitably entitled shall be paid promptly to the appropriate federal agency.
8	§ 123. GUARDIAN OR LEGAL REPRESENTATIVE
9	(a) If the Commissioner finds that an applicant for or recipient of assistance
10	is incapable of taking care of himself or herself or his or her business affairs,
11	the Commissioner may direct the payment of the assistance to a guardian
12	appointed by the Probate Division of the Superior Court.
13	(b) If the Commissioner finds that an applicant for or recipient of assistance
14	is incapable of prudently attending to his or her business affairs, the
15	Commissioner may direct the payment of the assistance to the legal
16	representative of the person appointed by the Probate Division of the Superior
17	Court. [Repealed.]
18	* * *
19	Subchapter 5. Prohibited Practices; Penalties
20	§ 141. FRAUD

- (a) A person who knowingly fails, by false statement, misrepresentation, impersonation, or other fraudulent means, to disclose a material fact used to determine whether that person is qualified to receive aid or benefits under a State or federally funded assistance program; or who knowingly fails to disclose a change in circumstances in order to obtain or continue to receive aid or benefits to which he or she the person is not entitled or in an amount larger than that to which he or she the person is entitled; or who knowingly aids and abets another person in the commission of any such act shall be punished as provided in section 143 of this title.
- (b) A person who knowingly uses, transfers, acquires, traffics, alters, forges, or possesses; or who knowingly attempts to use, transfer, acquire, traffic, alter, forge, or possess; or who knowingly aids and abets another person in the use, transfer, acquisition, traffic, alteration, forgery, or possession of a Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program benefit card, authorization for the purchase of Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program benefits, certificate of eligibility for medical services, or State health care program identification card in a manner not authorized by law shall be punished as provided in section 143 of this title. [Repealed.]
- (c) A person who administers a State or federally funded assistance program who fraudulently misappropriates, attempts to misappropriate, or aids and abets in the misappropriation of a Supplemental Nutrition Assistance

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Program benefit, authorization for Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program benefits, a Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program benefit identification card, certificate of eligibility for prescribed medicine, State health care program identification card, or assistance from any other State or federally funded program with which he or she has been entrusted or of which he or she has gained possession by virtue of his or her position; or who knowingly misappropriates, attempts to misappropriate, or aids or abets in the misappropriation of funds given in exchange for Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program benefits shall be punished as provided in section 143 of this title. [Repealed.] (d) A person who knowingly files, attempts to file, or aids and abets in the filing of a claim for services to a recipient of benefits under a State or federally funded assistance program for services that were not rendered; or who knowingly files a false claim or a claim for unauthorized items or services under such a program; or who knowingly bills the recipient of benefits under such a program or his or her the person's family for an amount in excess of that provided for by law or regulation; or who knowingly fails to credit the State or its agent for payments received from Social Security, insurance, or other sources; or who in any way knowingly receives, attempts to receive, or aids and abets in the receipt of unauthorized payment as provided herein shall be punished as provided in section 143 of this title.

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under this section.

(e) A person providing service for which compensation is paid under a State or federally funded assistance program who requests, and receives, either actually or constructively, any payment or contribution through a payment, assessment, gift, devise, bequest, or other means, whether directly or indirectly, from either a recipient of assistance from the assistance program or from the family of the recipient shall notify the Commissioner for Children and Families or the Commissioner of Vermont Health Access, on a form provided by him or her the Commissioner, of the amount of the payment or contribution and of such other information as specified by the Commissioner for Children and Families or the Commissioner of Vermont Health Access within 10 days after the receipt of the payment or contribution or, if the payment or contribution is to become effective at some time in the future, within 10 days of following the consummation of the agreement to make the payment or contribution. Failure to notify the Commissioner for Children and Families or the Commissioner of Vermont Health Access within the time prescribed is punishable as provided in section 143 of this title. (f) Repayment of assistance or services wrongfully obtained shall not constitute a defense to or ground for dismissal of criminal charges brought

§ 142. BRINGING NEEDY PERSON IN NEED INTO THE STATE

- (a) Any person who knowingly brings or causes to be brought a needy person in need from out of the state into this State for the purpose of securing assistance for the needy person in need or making him or her the person in need a public charge, shall be obligated to support the needy person in need at his or her the person's own expense for as long as the needy person in need or persons dependent on the needy person in need remain in the State.
- (b) The Commissioner may bring a civil action on this statute to enforce support of the needy person in need and his or her the person's dependents. In the action, the court may make an order, which shall be subject to change by the court from time to time as the circumstances require, directing the defendant to pay a certain sum periodically to the Department for the benefit of the needy person in need and his or her the person's dependents residing in the State. The court may punish for violation of the order as for contempt.

## § 143. GENERAL PENALTY

- (a) A person who knowingly violates a provision of this title for which no penalty is specifically provided shall:
- (1) if the assistance or benefits obtained pursuant to a single fraudulent scheme or a course of conduct are in violation of subsection 141(a) or (b) of this title involving \$1,000.00 or less, be fined not more than the amount of assistance or benefits wrongfully obtained or be imprisoned not more than one year, or both;

- (2) if the assistance or benefits obtained pursuant to a single fraudulent scheme or course of conduct are in violation of subsection (a) or (b) of section 141 of this title and involve more than \$1,000.00, be fined not more than an amount equal to the assistance or benefits wrongfully obtained or be imprisoned not more than three years, or both; or
- (3) if the violation is under subsection (e), (d), 141(d) or (e) of section 141 of this title, be fined up to \$1,000.00 or up to an amount equal to twice the amount of assistance, benefits, or payments wrongfully obtained, or be imprisoned for not more than 10 years, or both.
- (b) If the person convicted is receiving assistance, benefits, or payments, the Commissioner for Children and Families or the Commissioner of Vermont Health Access may recoup the amount of assistance or benefits wrongfully obtained by reducing the assistance, benefits, or payments periodically paid to the recipient, as limited by federal law, until the amount is fully recovered.
- (c) If a provider of services is convicted of a violation of subsection 141(d) or (e) of this title, the Commissioner of Vermont Health Access shall, within 90 days of the conviction, suspend the provider from further participation in the medical assistance program administered under Title XIX of the Social Security Act for a period of four years. The suspension required by this subsection may be waived by the Secretary of Human Services only upon a finding that the recipients served by the convicted provider would suffer

1	substantial hardship through a denial of medical services that could not
2	reasonably be obtained through another provider. [Repealed.]
3	§ 143a. CIVIL REMEDIES
4	(a) A person who violates subsection 141 <del>(e),</del> (d), or (e) of this title with
5	actual knowledge may be subject to a civil suit by the Attorney General for:
6	(1) restitution of the amount of assistance, benefits, or payments
7	wrongfully obtained;
8	(2) interest; and
9	(3) a civil penalty of up to three times the amount of the wrongfully
10	obtained assistance, benefits, or payments; or \$500.00 per false claim; or
11	\$500.00 for each false document submitted in support of a false claim,
12	whichever is greatest.
13	(b) The remedies provided in this section shall be in addition to any other
14	remedies provided by law.
15	(c) The right to a jury trial shall attach to actions under this section.
16	§ 143b. EDUCATION AND INFORMATION
17	By January 1, 2005, the Department of Vermont Health Access shall issue
18	rules establishing a procedure for health care providers enrolled in State and
19	federally funded medical assistance programs to obtain advisory opinions
20	regarding coverage and reimbursement under those programs. Each advisory
21	opinion issued by the Department of Vermont Health Access shall be binding

1	on that Department and the party or parties requesting the opinion only with
2	regard to the specific questions posed in the opinion, the facts and information
3	set forth in it, and the statutes and rules specifically noted in the opinion.
4	[Repealed.]
5	§ 144. STATUTORY CONSTRUCTION
6	(a) Section 143 of this title shall not preclude prosecution under 13 V.S.A.
7	§ 1801, 1802, or 2002 when the alleged violation involves forging an
8	economic assistance check or where duplicate economic assistance checks
9	have been wrongfully negotiated during any one welfare period. [Repealed.]
10	(b) Section 143 of this title shall not preclude prosecution under any other
11	title or sections of this title when the alleged violation is under subsection
12	141 <del>(c) or</del> (d) of this title.
13	* * *
14	Sec. 48. 33 V.S.A. chapter 2 is added to read:
15	CHAPTER 2. DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC EMPOWERMENT
16	Subchapter 1. Policy, Organization, Powers, and Duties
17	<u>§ 201. POLICY</u>
18	It is the policy of the State of Vermont that:
19	(1) Its social and child welfare programs shall provide assistance and
20	benefits to persons of the State in proven need thereof and eligible for such
21	assistance and benefits under the provisions of this title.

1	(2) It is the purpose of its social and child welfare laws to establish and
2	support programs that contribute to the prevention of dependency and social
3	maladjustment and contribute to the rehabilitation and protection of persons of
4	the State.
5	(3) Assistance and benefits shall be administered promptly, with due
6	regard for the preservation of family life, and without restriction of individual
7	rights or discrimination on account of gender, race, age, religion, ethnicity,
8	sexual orientation, gender identity, political affiliation, disability status,
9	primary language, or place of residence within the State.
10	(4) Assistance and benefits shall be so administered as to maintain and
11	encourage dignity, self-respect, and self-reliance. It is the legislative intent
12	that assistance granted shall be adequate to maintain a reasonable standard of
13	health and decency based on current cost of living indices. Notwithstanding
14	this subdivision, the Department shall amend rules that establish new
15	maximum Reach Up grant amounts only when the General Assembly has taken
16	affirmative action to increase or decrease the Reach Up financial assistance
17	appropriation.
18	(5) The programs of the Department of Economic Empowerment shall
19	be designed to strengthen family life for the care and protection of children and
20	to assist and encourage the use by any family of all available personal and
21	reasonable community resources to this end.

§ 202. DEFINITIONS AND CONSTRUCTION
(a) As used in this chapter:
(1) "Aid" means financial assistance.
(2) "Assistance," when not modified by an adjective, means general
assistance or public assistance, or both.
(3) "Benefits" means aid or commodities furnished under chapter 17 of
this title.
(4) "Commissioner" means the Commissioner of Economic
Empowerment.
(5) "Department" means the Department of Economic Empowerment.
(6) "Federal department" or "federal agency" means a department or
agency of the United States of America.
(7) "Guardian" means a legal guardian appointed by a Probate Division
of the Superior Court or by a court in a divorce or other proceeding or action.
(8) "Public assistance" means aid provided by the Department under
Title IV, XVI, or XIX of the Social Security Act.
(9) "Regulation" means a rule or regulation.
(10) "Social Security Act" means the federal Social Security Act and
regulations promulgated under the Act, as amended at any time.

1	(b) The laws relating to the Department of Economic Empowerment and its
2	programs shall be construed liberally to carry out the policies stated in this
3	chapter.
4	§ 203. COMPOSITION OF DEPARTMENT
5	The Department of Economic Empowerment, created pursuant to 3 V.S.A.
6	§§ 212 and 3098, shall consist of the Commissioner of Economic
7	Empowerment and all divisions, councils, boards, committees, and offices
8	within the Department.
9	§ 204. FUNCTION AND POWERS OF DEPARTMENT
10	(a) The Department shall administer all laws specifically assigned to it for
11	administration.
12	(b) In addition to other powers vested in it by law, the Department may do
13	all of the following:
14	(1) Provide for the administration of the following programs and
15	services:
16	(A) aid to the aged, blind, and disabled;
17	(B) Reach Up financial assistance and support services;
18	(C) federal Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program benefits;
19	(D) General Assistance;
20	(E) medical assistance; and

1	(F) public assistance programs funded with State general funds or the
2	Temporary Assistance to Needy Families (TANF) block grant.
3	(2) Cooperate with the appropriate federal agencies in receiving, to the
4	extent available, federal funds in support of programs that the Department
5	administers.
6	(3) Submit plans and reports, adopt rules, and in other respects comply
7	with the provisions of the Social Security Act that pertain to programs
8	administered by the Department.
9	(4) Receive and disburse funds that are assigned, donated, or bequeathed
10	to it for charitable purposes or for the benefit of recipients of assistance,
11	benefits, or social services. This subdivision shall not be construed to require
12	the Department to accept funds or trusts when the Commissioner, with the
13	approval of the Governor, considers it in the best interests of the State to refuse
14	them.
15	(5) Receive in trust and expend, in accordance with the provisions of the
16	trust, funds, and property assigned, donated, devised, or bequeathed to it for
17	charitable purposes or for the benefit of recipients of assistance, benefits, or
18	social services. Trust funds accepted by the Department shall be safely
19	invested by the State Treasurer. Real property received in trust may, at the
20	discretion of the Commissioner, be administered by the Department of
21	Buildings and General Services of the Agency of Administration. This

1	subdivision shall not be construed to require the Department to accept funds or
2	trusts when the Commissioner, with the approval of the Governor, considers it
3	in the best interests of the State to refuse them.
4	(6) Aid and assist in charitable work as in the judgment of the
5	Commissioner will best promote the general welfare of the State.
6	(7) Visit all institutions, homes, places, and establishments soliciting
7	public support and located in the State that are devoted to or used for the care
8	of persons in need.
9	(8) Visit all institutions, homes, places, and establishments providing
10	room, board, or care to persons receiving social services or benefits from the
11	Department.
12	§ 205. COMMISSIONER; APPOINTMENT, TERM, DUTIES, AND
13	<u>POWERS</u>
14	(a) The Commissioner may exercise the powers and perform duties
15	required for effective administration of the Department and shall determine the
16	policies of the Department.
17	(b) In addition to other duties imposed by law, the Commissioner shall:
18	(1) administer the laws assigned to the Department;
19	(2) fix standards and adopt rules necessary to administer those laws and
20	for the custody and preservation of records of the Department; and

1	(3) appoint all necessary assistants, prescribe their duties, and adopt
2	rules necessary to ensure that the assistants shall hold merit system status while
3	in the employ of the Department unless otherwise specifically provided by law.
4	(c) The Commissioner or the Governor, whenever the federal law so
5	provides, may cooperate with the federal government in providing relief and
6	work relief and community work and training programs in the State.
7	(d) Notwithstanding any other provision of law, the Commissioner may
8	delegate to any appropriate employee of the Department any of the
9	administrative duties and powers imposed on the Commissioner by law, with
10	the exception of the duties and powers enumerated in this section. The
11	delegation of authority and responsibility shall not relieve the Commissioner of
12	accountability for the proper administration of the Department.
13	Subchapter 2. General Administrative Provisions
14	§ 211. RECORDS; RESTRICTIONS; PENALTIES
15	(a) The names of or information pertaining to applicants for or recipients of
16	assistance or benefits, including information obtained under section 212 of this
17	title, shall not be disclosed to anyone, except for the purposes directly
18	connected with the administration of the Department or when required by law.
19	(b) A person shall not publish, use, disclose, or divulge any of those
20	records for purposes not directly connected with the administration of
21	programs of the Department or contrary to rules adopted by the Commissioner.

1	§ 212. BANKS AND AGENCIES TO FURNISH INFORMATION
2	(a) An officer of a financial institution, as described in 8 V.S.A.
3	§ 11101(32); a credit union; or an independent trust company in this State,
4	when requested by the Commissioner, shall furnish the Commissioner
5	information in the possession of the bank or company with reference to any
6	person or the person's spouse who is applying for or is receiving assistance or
7	benefits from the Department.
8	(b) Any governmental official or agency in the State, when requested by
9	the Commissioner, shall furnish to the Commissioner information in the
10	official's or agency's possession with reference to aid given or money paid or
11	to be paid to any person or person's spouse who is applying for or is receiving
12	assistance or benefits from the Department.
13	(c) The Commissioner of Taxes, when requested by the Commissioner of
14	Economic Empowerment, and unless otherwise prohibited by federal law, shall
15	compare the information furnished by an applicant or recipient of assistance
16	with the State income tax returns filed by such person and shall report the
17	Commissioner of Taxes' findings to the Commissioner of Economic
18	Empowerment. Each application for assistance shall contain a form of
19	consent, executed by the applicant, granting permission to the Commissioner
20	of Taxes to disclose such information to the Commissioner for Economic
21	Empowerment.

1	§ 212a. FINANCIAL INSTITUTIONS TO FURNISH INFORMATION;
2	ASSET VERIFICATION
3	(a)(1) A financial institution, when requested by Department, shall furnish
4	to the Commissioner or the Commissioner's designee information in the
5	possession of the financial institution about the assets of any applicant who is
6	applying for or is receiving assistance or benefits from the Department or the
7	applicant's spouse. The Department shall issue instructions to the financial
8	institution detailing the nature of the request and the information necessary to
9	satisfy the request.
10	(2) A financial institution or employee of a financial institution shall no
11	be subject to criminal or civil liability for actions taken in accordance with this
12	subsection.
13	(b)(1) Each application for assistance or benefits submitted to the
14	Department shall contain a form of authorization, executed by the applicant,
15	granting authority for the Department and its authorized agents to obtain
16	financial information about the applicant's assets from financial intuitions in
17	order to verify the applicant's eligibility for the applicable program. The
18	Department or its authorized agent shall obtain the applicant's authorization
19	prior to requesting the applicant's financial information from any financial
20	institution.

1	(2) The Department shall ensure the applicant receives notice written in
2	plain language explaining the Department's electronic asset verification
3	system.
4	(c) In the event that the financial information of an applicant's spouse is
5	required to determine an applicant's eligibility for a program, the Department
6	shall provide written notice regarding the asset verification process to the
7	spouse and shall obtain the spouse's written authorization for the Department
8	and its agents to obtain the spouse's financial information from financial
9	institutions prior to requesting the spouse's financial information from any
10	financial institution. The Department may determine an applicant to be
11	ineligible if the applicant's spouse refuses to provide or revokes consent.
12	(d) As used in this section:
13	(1) "Bank" has the same meaning as in 8 V.S.A. § 11101.
14	(2) "Broker-dealer" has the same meaning as in 9 V.S.A. § 5102.
15	(3) "Credit union" has the same meaning as in 8 V.S.A. § 30101.
16	(4) "Financial institution" means any Vermont financial institution, state
17	financial institution, and national financial institution, including a bank, credit
18	union, broker-dealer, investment advisor, mutual fund, or investment company.
19	(5) "Investment advisor" has the same meaning as in 9 V.S.A. § 5102.
20	(6) "Mutual fund" has the same meaning as in 8 V.S.A. § 3461.

1	§ 214. ALLOCATION OF PAYMENTS WHEN APPROPRIATION
2	<u>INSUFFICIENT</u>
3	Should the funds available for assistance be insufficient to provide
4	assistance to all those eligible, the amounts of assistance granted in any
5	program or portion thereof shall be reduced equitably, in the discretion of the
6	Commissioner of Economic Empowerment or the Commissioner of Vermont
7	Health Access by rule.
8	Subchapter 3. Provisions of General Applicability
9	§ 221. CANCELLATION OF ASSISTANCE OR BENEFITS
10	If at any time the Commissioner of Economic Empowerment or the
11	Commissioner of Vermont Health Access has reason to believe that assistance
12	or benefits have been improperly obtained, the Commissioner shall cause an
13	investigation to be made and may suspend assistance or benefits pending the
14	investigation. If on investigation the Commissioner of Economic
15	Empowerment or the Commissioner of Vermont Health Access is satisfied that
16	the assistance or benefits were illegally obtained, the Commissioner shall
17	immediately cancel them. A person having illegally obtained assistance or
18	benefits shall not be eligible for reinstatement until the person's need has been
19	reestablished.

1	§ 222. RECOVERY OF PAYMENTS
2	(a) The amount of assistance or benefits may be changed or cancelled at
3	any time if the Commissioner of Economic Empowerment or the
4	Commissioner of Vermont Health Access finds that the recipient's
5	circumstances have changed. Upon granting assistance or benefits, the
6	Department of Economic Empowerment or the Department of Vermont Health
7	Access shall inform the recipient that changes in the recipient's circumstances
8	must be promptly reported to the Department.
9	(b) When on the death of a person receiving assistance it is found that the
10	recipient possessed income or property in excess of that reported to the
11	Department of Economic Empowerment or the Department of Vermont Health
12	Access, up to double the total amount of assistance in excess of that to which
13	the recipient was lawfully entitled may be recovered by the Commissioner of
14	Economic Empowerment or the Commissioner of Vermont Health Access as a
15	preferred claim from the estate of the recipient. The Commissioner of
16	Economic Empowerment or the Commissioner of Vermont Health Access
17	shall calculate the amount of the recovery by applying the legal interest rate to
18	the amount of excess recovery paid, except that the recovery shall be capped at
19	double the excess assistance paid.
20	(c) When the Commissioner of Economic Empowerment or the
21	Commissioner of Vermont Health Access finds that a recipient of benefits

1	received assistance in excess of that to which the recipient was lawfully
2	entitled because the recipient possessed income or property in excess of
3	Department standards, the Commissioner of Economic Empowerment or the
4	Commissioner of Vermont Health Access may take actions to recover the
5	overpayment.
6	(d) In the event of recovery, an amount may be retained by the
7	Commissioner of Economic Empowerment or the Commissioner of Vermont
8	Health Access in a special fund for use in offsetting program expenses, and an
9	amount equivalent to the pro rata share to which the United States of America
10	is equitably entitled shall be paid promptly to the appropriate federal agency.
11	§ 224. INALIENABILITY OF ASSISTANCE PAYMENTS
12	All rights to and all monies or orders granted to persons as assistance shall
13	be inalienable by assignment, transfer, attachment, trustee process, execution,
14	or otherwise. In case of bankruptcy, the assistance shall not pass to or through
15	a trustee or other person acting on behalf of creditors.
16	Subchapter 4. Prohibited Practices; Penalties
17	<u>§ 241. FRAUD</u>
18	(a) A person who knowingly fails, by false statement, misrepresentation,
19	impersonation, or other fraudulent means, to disclose a material fact used to
20	determine whether that person is qualified to receive aid or benefits under a
21	State or federally funded assistance program; or who knowingly fails to

1	disclose a change in circumstances in order to obtain or continue to receive aid
2	or benefits to which the person is not entitled or in an amount larger than that
3	to which the person is entitled; or who knowingly aids and abets another
4	person in the commission of any such act shall be punished as provided in
5	section 143 of this title.
6	(b) A person who knowingly uses, transfers, acquires, traffics, alters,
7	forges, or possesses; or who knowingly attempts to use, transfer, acquire,
8	traffic, alter, forge, or possess; or who knowingly aids and abets another person
9	in the use, transfer, acquisition, traffic, alteration, forgery, or possession of a
10	Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program benefit card, authorization for the
11	purchase of Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program benefits, certificate of
12	eligibility for medical services, or State health care program identification card
13	in a manner not authorized by law shall be punished as provided in section 143
14	of this title.
15	(c) A person who administers a State or federally funded assistance
16	program who fraudulently misappropriates, attempts to misappropriate, or aids
17	and abets in the misappropriation of a Supplemental Nutrition Assistance
18	Program benefit, authorization for Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program
19	benefits, a Supplemental Nutrition Assistance Program benefit identification
20	card, certificate of eligibility for prescribed medicine, State health care
21	program identification card, or assistance from any other State or federally

1	funded program with which the person has been entrusted or of which the
2	person has gained possession by virtue of the person's position; or who
3	knowingly misappropriates, attempts to misappropriate, or aids or abets in the
4	misappropriation of funds given in exchange for Supplemental Nutrition
5	Assistance Program benefits shall be punished as provided in section 143 of
6	this title.
7	(d) A person who knowingly files, attempts to file, or aids and abets in the
8	filing of a claim for services to a recipient of benefits under a State or federally
9	funded assistance program for services that were not rendered; or who
10	knowingly files a false claim or a claim for unauthorized items or services
11	under such a program; or who knowingly bills the recipient of benefits under
12	such a program or the recipient's family for an amount in excess of that
13	provided for by law or regulation; or who knowingly fails to credit the State or
14	its agent for payments received from Social Security, insurance, or other
15	sources; or who in any way knowingly receives, attempts to receive, or aids
16	and abets in the receipt of unauthorized payment as provided herein shall be
17	punished as provided in section 143 of this title.
18	(e) A person providing service for which compensation is paid under a
19	State or federally funded assistance program who requests, and receives, either
20	actually or constructively, any payment or contribution through a payment,
21	assessment, gift, devise, bequest, or other means, whether directly or

1	indirectly, from either a recipient of assistance from the assistance program or
2	from the family of the recipient shall notify the Commissioner of Economic
3	Empowerment or the Commissioner of Vermont Health Access, on a form
4	provided by the Commissioner, of the amount of the payment or contribution
5	and of such other information as specified by the Commissioner of Economic
6	Empowerment or the Commissioner of Vermont Health Access within 10 days
7	after the receipt of the payment or contribution or, if the payment or
8	contribution is to become effective at some time in the future, within 10 days
9	after the consummation of the agreement to make the payment or contribution.
10	Failure to notify the Commissioner of Economic Empowerment or the
11	Commissioner of Vermont Health Access within the time prescribed is
12	punishable as provided in section 143 of this title.
13	(f) Repayment of assistance or services wrongfully obtained shall not
14	constitute a defense to or ground for dismissal of criminal charges brought
15	under this section.
16	§ 242. BRINGING PERSON IN NEED INTO THE STATE
17	(a) Any person who knowingly brings or causes to be brought a person in
18	need from out of the state into this State for the purpose of securing assistance
19	for the person in need or making the person in need a public charge shall be
20	obligated to support the person in need at the person's own expense for as long

1	as the person in need or persons dependent on the person in need remain in the
2	State.
3	(b) The Commissioner may bring a civil action on this statute to enforce
4	support of the person in need and the person's dependents. In the action, the
5	court may make an order, which shall be subject to change by the court from
6	time to time as the circumstances require, directing the defendant to pay a
7	certain sum periodically to the Department for the benefit of the person in need
8	and the person's dependents residing in the State. The court may punish for
9	violation of the order as for contempt.
10	§ 243. GENERAL PENALTY
11	(a) A person who knowingly violates a provision of this title for which no
12	penalty is specifically provided shall:
13	(1) if the assistance or benefits obtained pursuant to a single fraudulent
14	scheme or a course of conduct are in violation of subsection 241(a) or (b) of
15	this title involving \$1,000.00 or less, be fined not more than the amount of
16	assistance or benefits wrongfully obtained or be imprisoned not more than one
17	year, or both;
18	(2) if the assistance or benefits obtained pursuant to a single fraudulent
19	scheme or course of conduct are in violation of subsection 241(a) or (b) of this
20	title and involve more than \$1,000.00, be fined not more than an amount equal

1	to the assistance or benefits wrongfully obtained or be imprisoned not more
2	than three years, or both; or
3	(3) if the violation is under subsection 241(c), (d), or (e) of this title, be
4	fined up to \$1,000.00 or up to an amount equal to twice the amount of
5	assistance, benefits, or payments wrongfully obtained or be imprisoned for not
6	more than 10 years, or both.
7	(b) If the person convicted is receiving assistance, benefits, or payments,
8	the Commissioner of Economic Empowerment or the Commissioner of
9	Vermont Health Access may recoup the amount of assistance or benefits
10	wrongfully obtained by reducing the assistance, benefits, or payments
11	periodically paid to the recipient, as limited by federal law, until the amount is
12	fully recovered.
13	(c) If a provider of services is convicted of a violation of subsection 241(d)
14	or (e) of this title, the Commissioner of Vermont Health Access shall, within
15	90 days following the conviction, suspend the provider from further
16	participation in the medical assistance program administered under Title XIX
17	of the Social Security Act for a period of four years. The suspension required
18	by this subsection may be waived by the Secretary of Human Services only
19	upon a finding that the recipients served by the convicted provider would
20	suffer substantial hardship through a denial of medical services that could not
21	reasonably be obtained through another provider.

1	§ 243a. CIVIL REMEDIES
2	(a) A person who violates subsection 241(c), (d), or (e) of this title with
3	actual knowledge may be subject to a civil suit by the Attorney General for:
4	(1) restitution of the amount of assistance, benefits, or payments
5	wrongfully obtained;
6	(2) interest; and
7	(3) a civil penalty of up to three times the amount of the wrongfully
8	obtained assistance, benefits, or payments; \$500.00 per false claim; or \$500.00
9	for each false document submitted in support of a false claim, whichever is
10	greatest.
11	(b) The remedies provided in this section shall be in addition to any other
12	remedies provided by law.
13	(c) The right to a jury trial shall attach to actions under this section.
14	§ 243b. EDUCATION AND INFORMATION
15	The Department of Vermont Health Access shall issue rules establishing a
16	procedure for health care providers enrolled in State and federally funded
17	medical assistance programs to obtain advisory opinions regarding coverage
18	and reimbursement under those programs. Each advisory opinion issued by
19	the Department of Vermont Health Access shall be binding on that Department
20	and the party or parties requesting the opinion only with regard to the specific

1	questions posed in the opinion, the facts and information set forth in it, and the
2	statutes and rules specifically noted in the opinion.
3	§ 244. STATUTORY CONSTRUCTION
4	(a) Section 243 of this title shall not preclude prosecution under 13 V.S.A.
5	§ 1801, 1802, or 2002 when the alleged violation involves forging an
6	economic assistance check or where duplicate economic assistance checks
7	have been wrongfully negotiated during any one welfare period.
8	(b) Section 243 of this title shall not preclude prosecution under any other
9	title or sections of this title when the alleged violation is under subsection
10	241(c) or (d) of this title.
11	Sec. 49. 33 V.S.A. § 1001 is amended to read:
12	§ 1001. DEFINITIONS
13	As used in this chapter:
14	* * *
15	(8) "Commissioner" means the Commissioner for Children and Families
16	or his or her of Economic Empowerment or designee.
17	(9) "Department" means the Department for Children and Families of
18	Economic Empowerment.
19	* * *

1	Sec. 50. 33 V.S.A. § 1101 is amended to read:
2	§ 1101. DEFINITIONS
3	As used in this chapter:
4	* * *
5	(8) "Commissioner" means the Commissioner for Children and Familie
6	or his or her of Economic Empowerment or designee.
7	(9) "Department" means the Department for Children and Families of
8	Economic Empowerment.
9	* * *
10	Sec. 51. 33 V.S.A. § 1107 is amended to read:
11	§ 1107. CASE MANAGEMENT; FAMILY DEVELOPMENT PLANS;
12	COORDINATED SERVICES
13	* * *
14	(d) The Secretary of Education, with the assistance and support of the
15	Commissioner for Children and Families of Economic Empowerment, the
16	Commissioner of Disabilities, Aging, and Independent Living, and the
17	Commissioner of Labor, shall develop and implement comparable and
18	reciprocally recognized literacy assessment protocols that will be used for all
19	clients seeking adult education and literacy services; related services of the
20	Agency of Education; or the services of the Department of Disabilities, Aging.
21	and Independent Living, the Department of Labor, or the Department for

1	Children and Families of Economic Empowerment, when such services are
2	being sought for the purpose of developing or strengthening competencies or
3	skills related to the clients' current or future employment. Such protocols
4	shall, to the extent practicable, utilize the same terminology and apply
5	comparable criteria, consistent with individual program purposes and
6	authorization, in determining when testing, other standardized measurement
7	tools, or referrals to relevant professionals for evaluation or diagnosis are
8	appropriate.
9	* * *
10	Sec. 52. 33 V.S.A. § 1201 is amended to read:
11	§ 1201. DEFINITIONS
12	As used in this chapter:
13	* * *
14	(4) "Commissioner" means the Commissioner for Children and Families
15	or his or her of Economic Empowerment or designee.
16	(5) "Department" means the Department for Children and Families of
17	Economic Empowerment.
18	* * *

1 Sec. 53. 33 V.S.A. § 1301 is amended to re	ad:
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- 2 § 1301. ELIGIBILITY REQUIREMENTS—; GENERAL
- To be eligible for State aid to the aged, blind, or disabled, in addition to the requirements in sections 1301–1303 of this chapter governing eligibility for a specific program, an individual shall:

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- (4) Not have sufficient income or other resources to provide a reasonable subsistence compatible with decency and health, and not be receiving or able to secure support from persons legally responsible for the individual's support. In determining whether the income of an applicant for or a recipient of aid is sufficient, the Department for Children and Families of Economic Empowerment may disregard, within the limits of available funds, income used to further the purposes of rehabilitation and self-support.
- 14 Sec. 54. 33 V.S.A. § 1306 is amended to read:
- 15 § 1306. APPLICATION AND INVESTIGATION
- Applications for State aid to the aged, blind, or disabled may be made at
  any office of the Department for Children and Families of Economic

  Empowerment. Upon receipt of an application, the Commissioner for Children
  and Families of Economic Empowerment shall investigate and prescribe the
  amount of the grant to be given, if any. No individual shall receive more than
  one type of grant or aid under this chapter.

- 1 Sec. 55. 33 V.S.A. § 1307 is amended to read:
- 2 § 1307. AMOUNT OF STATE AID
- The amount of State aid to which an eligible individual is entitled shall be
- 4 determined with due regard to the income, resources, and maintenance
- 5 available to the individual and, when an eligible individual lives with the
- 6 individual's ineligible spouse or a needy an essential person in need, or both,
- as defined by the Commissioner, with due regard to the needs of the ineligible
- 8 spouse and with due regard to the needs, income, and resources of the needy
- 9 essential person <u>in need</u>. To the extent funds are available, aid shall provide a
- reasonable subsistence compatible with decency and health. The
- 11 Commissioner for Children and Families of Economic Empowerment may by
- 12 rule fix maximum amounts of aid and take measures to ensure that the
- expenditures for the programs shall not exceed the funds provided for them.
- 14 Sec. 56. 33 V.S.A. § 1308 is amended to read:
- 15 § 1308. RULES
- In fixing standards and adopting rules under this chapter, the Commissioner
- 17 <u>for Children and Families of Economic Empowerment</u> shall be guided by the
- statutory standards set forth in this chapter, which standards shall not be
- deemed necessarily to incorporate by reference decisional or statutory law
- applicable to the aid to the aged, blind, and disabled program in effect prior to
- 21 January 1, 1974.

1	Sec. 57. 33 V.S.A. § 1701 is amended to read:
2	§ 1701. SUPPLEMENTAL NUTRITION ASSISTANCE PROGRAM
3	* * *
4	(d) As used in this chapter, "Commissioner" means the Commissioner for
5	Children and Families of Economic Empowerment and "Department" means
6	the Department for Children and Families of Economic Empowerment.
7	Sec. 58. 33 V.S.A. § 1702 is amended to read:
8	§ 1702. PAYMENT ERROR RATE REPORT
9	On or before January 1 of the year following any federal fiscal year in
10	which the State of Vermont receives a federal sanction for a payment error rate
11	greater than the federal threshold in the Supplemental Nutrition Assistance
12	Program (SNAP), the Department for Children and Families of Economic
13	Empowerment shall report to the Senate Committee on Appropriations
14	regarding:
15	(1) the number of households that received SNAP benefits and were
16	discovered to have an overpayment or underpayment in the sanction year due
17	to agency error, including the average amount of the overpayments and
18	underpayments and the total amount of each; and
19	(2) the Department's specific plans for sanction reinvestment to improve
20	its error rate for the next federal fiscal year and prevent sanction in the future.

1	Sec. 59. 33 V.S.A. § 1901b is amended to read:
2	§ 1901b. PHARMACY PROGRAM ENROLLMENT
3	(a) The Department of Vermont Health Access and the Department for
4	Children and Families of Economic Empowerment shall monitor actual
5	caseloads, revenue, and expenditures; anticipated caseloads, revenue, and
6	expenditures; and actual and anticipated savings from implementation of the
7	preferred drug list, supplemental rebates, and other cost containment activities
8	in each State pharmaceutical assistance program, including VPharm. When
9	applicable, the Departments shall allocate supplemental rebate savings to each
10	program proportionate to expenditures in each program.
11	* * *
12	Sec. 60. 33 V.S.A. § 2101 is amended to read:
13	§ 2101. DEFINITIONS
14	As used in this chapter:
15	(1) "Commissioner" means the Commissioner for Children and Families
16	of Economic Empowerment.
17	* * *
18	Sec. 61. 33 V.S.A. § 2103 is amended to read:
19	§ 2103. ELIGIBILITY
20	(a) Consistent with available appropriations, the Department for Children
21	and Families of Economic Empowerment shall furnish General Assistance

1	under this chapter, except as provided in this section, to any otherwise eligible
2	individual unable to provide the necessities of life for the individual and for
3	those whom the individual is legally obligated to support. Except for those in
4	catastrophic situations as defined in rules, no General Assistance shall be
5	provided in the following situations:
6	(1) to any individual whose income from any source, including the
7	Department for Children and Families of Economic Empowerment, during the
8	30 days immediately preceding the date on which assistance is sought is equal
9	to the General Assistance eligibility standard; and
10	(2) to any able-bodied individual without minor dependents included in
11	his or her the individual's application.
12	* * *
13	(e) As used in this section, "able-bodied individual" does not include a
14	person subject to such conditions as are determined, by rule of the
15	Commissioner for Children and Families of Economic Empowerment, to
16	constitute barriers to employment.
17	(f) [Repealed.]
18	Sec. 62. 33 V.S.A. § 2114 is amended to read:
19	§ 2114. RENTAL OR MORTGAGE ARREARAGE PROGRAM
20	(a) The Department for Children and Families of Economic Empowerment
21	shall provide up to three months of rental or mortgage arrearage assistance to

1	eligible families. Assistance under this section is not an entitlement and shall
2	be limited to the funds appropriated.
3	* * *
4	Sec. 63. 33 V.S.A. § 2115 is amended to read:
5	§ 2115. GENERAL ASSISTANCE PROGRAM REPORT
6	On or before September 1 of each year, the Commissioner for Children and
7	Families of Economic Empowerment shall submit a written report to the Joint
8	Fiscal Committee; the House Committees on Appropriations, on General, and
9	Housing, and Military Affairs, and on Human Services; and the Senate
10	Committees on Appropriations and on Health and Welfare. The report shall
11	contain the following:
12	* * *
13	Sec. 64. 33 V.S.A. § 2301 is amended to read:
14	§ 2301. BURIAL RESPONSIBILITY
15	* * *
16	(d) As used in this chapter:
17	(1) "Burial" means the final disposition of human remains, including
18	interring or cremating a decedent and the ceremonies directly related to that
19	cremation or interment at the gravesite.
20	(2) "Department" means the Department for Children and Families of
21	Economic Empowerment.

1	(3) "Funeral" means the ceremonies prior to burial by interment,
2	cremation, or other method.
3	Sec. 65. 33 V.S.A. § 2607 is amended to read:
4	§ 2607. PAYMENTS TO FUEL SUPPLIERS
5	* * *
6	(g)(1) The Public Utility Commission shall require natural gas suppliers
7	subject to regulation under 30 V.S.A. § 203 to provide a discount program to
8	customers with incomes no not greater than 200 percent of the federal poverty
9	level or who meet the Department for Children and Families' of Economic
10	Empowerment's means test of eligibility for LIHEAP crisis fuel assistance.
11	Eligibility for the discount shall be verified by the Department for Children
12	and Families of Economic Empowerment.
13	* * *
14	Sec. 66. 33 V.S.A. § 3901 is amended to read:
15	§ 3901. DEFINITIONS
16	As used in this chapter:
17	(1) "Order of support" means any judgment or order for the support of
18	dependent children issued by any court of the State of Vermont or another state
19	or an order under an administrative proceeding of another state, including an
20	order in a final decree of divorce.

1	(2) "Custodial parent" means any person with whom a dependent child
2	actually resides, whether or not the parent is receiving public assistance
3	benefits under chapter 11 of this title, or the Commissioner for Children and
4	Families if the dependent child is under the care and control of that the
5	Department for Children and Families.
6	(3) "Department" means the Vermont Department for Children and
7	Families of Economic Empowerment.
8	* * *
9	Sec. 67. 33 V.S.A. § 3902 is amended to read:
10	§ 3902. ASSIGNMENT OF SUPPORT RIGHTS BY PUBLIC ASSISTANCE
11	RECIPIENTS; PROCEEDINGS TO ESTABLISH SUPPORT
12	OBLIGATION
13	(a) As a condition of eligibility for public assistance, each applicant or
14	recipient shall assign to the Department any right to support from a responsible
15	parent that has accrued at the time of the assignment and that the applicant may
16	have in the applicant's own behalf or on behalf of any other family member for
17	whom the applicant is applying or receiving assistance.
18	(b) An assignment in effect under this section shall be subject to the
19	provisions of section 4106 of this title.
20	(c) Whenever a support obligation is in effect against a responsible parent
21	for the benefit of a dependent child or a custodial parent, payments required

under the support obligation shall be sent to the Office of Child Support upon notice to the responsible parent, without further order of the court. When an assignment is in effect pursuant to subsection (a) of this section, any amounts accrued under the support obligation as of the date of assignment, and any amount accruing while the assignment is in effect, shall be owing to and payable to the Department for Children and Families without further order of the court.

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(e) If a support order has been entered and the legal custodian and obligee relinquishes physical responsibility of the child to a caretaker without modifying the physical rights and responsibilities order, the Office of Child Support may change the payee of support upon the caretaker's receipt of Reach Up family assistance from the Department for Children and Families. The obligor's obligation under the support order to pay child support and medical support continues but shall be payable to the Office of Child Support upon the caretaker's receipt of Reach Up family assistance and shall continue so for as long as the assignment is in effect. The Office of Child Support shall notify the obligor and obligee under the support order, by first-class mail at last known address, of the change of payee.

1	Sec. 68. 33 V.S.A. § 3903 is amended to read:
2	§ 3903. CHILD SUPPORT DEBT
3	(a) Except as otherwise provided in this section, any payment of Reach Up
4	financial assistance made to or for the benefit of a dependent child creates a
5	debt due and owing to the Department for Children and Families by any
6	responsible parent in an amount equal to the amount of Reach Up financial
7	assistance paid.
8	(b) Collection of child support debts shall be made as provided by this
9	section and section 3902 of this title and by 15 V.S.A. chapter 11, subchapter
10	7. Regardless of the amount of Reach Up financial assistance paid, the court
11	may limit the child support debt, taking into consideration the criteria of
12	15 V.S.A. § 659. The Department for Children and Families and the
13	responsible parent may limit the child support debt by stipulation, which shall
14	be enforceable on its terms unless it is modified.
15	Sec. 69. TRANSFER OF RULEMAKING AUTHORITY; TRANSFER OF
16	RULES TO THE DEPARTMENT OF ECONOMIC
17	EMPOWERMENT
18	(a) The statutory authority to adopt the following rules by the Department
19	for Children and Families adopted under 3 V.S.A. chapter 25 is transferred
20	from the Department for Children and Families to the Department of Economic
21	Empowerment:

1	(1) Child Support Guidelines (CVR 13-161-001);
2	(2) OCS Administrative Review (CVR 13-161-002);
3	(3) Reach First Program (CVR 13-170-210);
4	(4) Reach Up (CVR 13-170-220);
5	(5) Reach Up Services (CVR 13-170-230);
6	(6) Postsecondary Education (CVR 13-170-240);
7	(7) Reach Ahead (CVR 13-170-250);
8	(8) General Assistance (CVR 130-170-260);
9	(9) Assistance to the Aged, Blind, or Disabled (CVR 130-170-270);
10	(10) Emergency Assistance (CVR 130-170-280);
11	(11) Fuel (CVR 130-170-290); and
12	(12) Refugee Cash Assistance (CVR 130-170-300).
13	(b) All rules listed in subsection (a) of this section adopted by the
14	Department for Children and Families under 3 V.S.A. chapter 25 prior to
15	July 1, 2024 shall be deemed the rules of the Department of Economic
16	Empowerment and remain in effect until amended or repealed by the
17	Department of Economic Empowerment pursuant to 3 V.S.A. chapter 25.
18	(c) The Department of Economic Empowerment shall provide notice of the
19	transfer to the Secretary of State and the Legislative Committee on
20	Administrative Rules in accordance with 3 V.S.A. § 848(d)(2).

1	* * * Effective Dates * * *		
2	Sec. 70. EFFECTIVE DATES		
3	(a) Except as provided in subsection (b) of this section, this act shall take		
4	effect on July 1, 2023, with the Department for Children and Families making		
5	child care subsidies available to Vermont residents who have an immigration		
6	status for which Child Care Financial Assistance Program participation is not		
7	available pursuant to 33 V.S.A. § 3552 beginning on July 1, 2024, subject to		
8	fiscal year 2025 appropriations for this purpose.		
9	(b)(1) Sec. 2 (Child Care Financial Assistance Program; eligibility) and		
10	Sec. 5 (provider payments) shall take effect on January 1, 2024, except that the		
11	Commissioner for Children and Families shall adopt any rules necessary prior		
12	to that date in order to perform the Commissioner's duties under this act.		
13	(2) Secs. 14–16 (property tax exemption; property used by child care		
14	providers) shall take effect on July 1, 2024.		
15	Secs. 17–69 (relating to the reorganization of the Department for		
16	Children and Families and creation of the Department of Economic		
17	Empowerment) shall take effect on July 1, 2024.		
18			
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3		
4	(Committee vote:)	
5		
6		Senator

(Draft No. 5.1 – S.56)

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FOR THE COMMITTEE