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April 22, 2024

Chair Virginia "Ginny" Lyons 115 State Street Montpelier, VT 05633

Dear Chairs Lyons and Weeks,

Vice Chair David Weeks 115 State Street Montpelier, VT 05633

The American Academy of Neurology (AAN), is the world's largest association of neurologists and neuroscience professionals, with over 40,000 members. The AAN's mission is to enhance member career fulfillment and promote brain health for all. A neurologist is a doctor with specialized training in diagnosing, treating, and managing disorders of the brain and nervous system such as Alzheimer's disease, stroke, concussion, epilepsy, Parkinson's disease, multiple sclerosis, headache and migraine.

The AAN writes to express our support for H.766. This legislation removes unnecessary burdens associated with prior authorization (PA) that create delays in care, including streamlining PA processes for health plans, limiting reauthorization requirements for approved treatments, requiring health plans to grant exceptions to step-therapy protocols under certain circumstances, establishing time frames for health plans to respond to PA requests, among other reforms. **The AAN strongly urges the Senate Committee on Health and Welfare to pass H.766 that will streamline the prior authorization process for physicians.**

Utilization management tools such as PA can be time consuming and expensive administrative requirements that take away from direct patient care and be dangerous for patients. These tools not only cost an estimated \$93.3 billion annually on the US healthcare system,¹ but has also been reported to lead to patient treatment abandonment by 80 percent of physicians, with 33 percent reporting that PA has led to a serious adverse event (such as hospitalizations, permanent impairment, disability, or even death) for a patient in their care.² For neurologic patients with chronic conditions, there is often no "one size fits all" course of treatment. Prompt access to care is essential to minimize risks of dangerous complications and side effects.

Prior Authorization also creates high level of burden on the medical care system, with 88 percent of physicians describe the burden associated with PA as high or extremely high, averaging 45 prior authorizations a week, taking around 15 hours a week to process.² The gap between demand for and supply of neurologic services is widening due to several factors, including an aging population increasingly afflicted with neurodegenerative disorders.³ Use of physician time to complete PA processes reduces patients' abilities to receive timely care. The AAN is very concerned by the expansion of PA throughout the health care system and supports efforts to protect the physician-patient decision-making process.

H.766 will not eliminate prior authorization; instead, H.766 is a multifaceted approach that will improve access to and continuity of care for patients, promote transparency

¹ https://www.healthaffairs.org/doi/abs/10.1377/hlthaff.2021.00036

² https://www.ama-assn.org/system/files/prior-authorization-survey.pdf

³ https://www.neurologylive.com/view/the-grave-threat-posed-by-the-shortage-of-neurologists

and fairness in the prior authorization process, and minimize the use of unnecessary prior authorization for services that are routinely approved. These improvements will benefit many neurologic patients who require timely access to care for their chronic conditions.

On behalf of the AAN, our 40,000 members, and their patients, we urge a favorable vote on H.766. Please don't hesitate to contact Hanna Ahmaripour, Government Relations Program Manager, at hahmaripour@aan.com with any questions. Thank you for your consideration.

Sincerely,

Carlayne Jockson

Carlayne E. Jackson, MD, FAAN President, American Academy of Neurology