

### Housing Reform Legislative Priorities

Webinar and Presentation 1/11/24



#### **Presentation Speakers**

## **Department of Housing and Community Development**Commissioner Alex Farrell

**Department for Children and Families**Commissioner Chris Winters

Tax Department Commissioner Craig Bolio



#### **Priority Areas of Reform**







Housing Appeals



**Permitting** 



ACT 47 Reform



**Tax Policy** 



#### Changes to Act 250 Jurisdiction & Triggers



- Full exemption for residential development in all State Designated Areas & Planning areas
  - Designated downtowns, Village Centers, Neighborhood Development Areas, Growth Centers, and New Town Center
- Change ACT 250 trigger in areas served by municipal water/wastewater:
  - Current: 10 units x 5 miles x 5 years
  - Proposed: 30 units per project x 2 years (no mileage element)
- All other areas:
  - Current: 10 units x 5 miles x 5 years
  - Proposed: 10 units x 5 miles x 2 years



#### De-duplication of Permitting



- Municipal Delegation
  - Municipalities with substantial bylaws, etc. can pursue an agreement with the Natural Resources Board (NRB) to delegate review of development to the municipality and exempting development within the municipality from Act 250 review.
  - NRB to develop guidelines in coordination with RPCs and ACCD.



#### Housing Appeals Reform



- No right to appeal housing development that is located <u>both</u> in areas zoned for residential development <u>and</u> within a state designated area.
- Reform the "10-person appeal": appeals triggered by petition require support from 10% of municipality, not any 10 people.
- Financial liability for appealing party via an **Appeal Bond**.
- Judicial timelines: Appeal shall be heard within 60 days of filing. Decision provided 90 days from close of the hearing.



#### Municipal Permitting & Process Reform



- Development Review Boards or like entity shall issue a decision on the issuance of a housing permit within 60 days.
- Parking Requirements Reform
  - Allow tandem parking to count toward space requirement
  - Reduce parking space size minimums
  - Allow pre-existing non-conforming spaces to continue to be recognized



#### Act 47 Updates



- Clarify the 5-units per acre density standard, an strengthen it to enable quad-plex development.
- Clarify "Affordability Density Bonus" is meant to round up to the nearest whole unit.
- Allow secondary dwelling structures.
- Improve lot coverage requirements to allow for more density.



#### **DCF** Priorities



# Permitting Changes for Hotel/Motel Conversions & for Development of Vital Facilities/Housing

- New limitations on municipal regulation of certain facilities with significant state investment and public interest
- New exemptions at state and local level to enable hotels/motels to be redeveloped into permanent housing

