| 1  | TO THE HONORABLE SENATE:  |
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| 2  | The Committee on Government Operations to which was referred Senate               |
| 3  | Bill No. 96 entitled "An act relating to privatization contracts" respectfully    |
| 4  | reports that it has considered the same and recommends that that bill be          |
| 5  | amended by striking out all after the enacting clause and inserting in lieu       |
| 6  | thereof the following:  |
| 7  | Sec. 1. 3 V.S.A. § 341 is amended to read:  |
| 8  | § 341. DEFINITIONS  |
| 9  | * * *   |
| 10 | (3) "Privatization contract" means a contract or grant for services valued        |
| 11 | at \$25,000.00 or more per year, which is the same or substantially similar to    |
| 12 | and in lieu of services previously provided, in whole or in part, by permanent,   |
| 13 | classified State employees, and which results in a reduction in force of at least |
| 14 | one permanent, classified employee, or the elimination of a vacant position of    |
| 15 | an employee covered by a collective bargaining agreement.                         |
| 16 | * * *   |
| 17 | Sec. 2. 3 V.S.A. § 342 is amended to read:  |
| 18 | § 342. CONTRACTING STANDARDS; CONTRACTS FOR SERVICES                              |
| 19 | Each contract for services valued at \$25,000.00 or more per year shall           |
| 20 | require certification by the Office of the Attorney General to the Secretary of   |
| 21 | Administration that such contract for services is not contrary to the spirit and  |

| 1  | intent of the classification plan and merit system and standards of this title. A     |
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| 2  | contract for services is contrary to the spirit and intent of the classification plan |
| 3  | and merit system and standards of this title, and shall not be certified by the       |
| 4  | Office of the Attorney General as provided in this section, unless the                |
| 5  | provisions of subdivisions (1), (2), and (3) of this section are met, or one or       |
| 6  | more of the exceptions described in subdivision (4) of this section apply.            |
| 7  | (1) The agency will not exercise supervision over the daily activities or             |
| 8  | methods and means by which the contractor provides services other than                |
| 9  | supervision necessary to ensure that the contractor meets performance                 |
| 10 | expectations and standards; and   |
| 11 | (2) The services provided are not the same as those provided by                       |
| 12 | classified State employees within the agency; and                                     |
| 13 | (3) The contractor customarily engages in an independently established                |
| 14 | trade, occupation, profession, or business; or  |
| 15 | (4) Any of the following apply:   |
| 16 | (A) The services are not available within the agency or are of such a                 |
| 17 | highly specialized or technical nature that the necessary knowledge, skills, or       |
| 18 | expertise is not available within the agency.   |
| 19 | (B) The services are incidental to a contract for purchase or lease of                |
| 20 | real or personal property.  |

| 1  | (C) There is a demonstrated need for an independent audit, review, or              |
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| 2  | investigation; or independent management of a facility is needed as a result of,   |
| 3  | or in response to, an emergency such as licensure loss or criminal activity.       |
| 4  | (D) The State is not able to provide equipment, materials, facilities,             |
| 5  | or support services in the location where the services are to be performed in a    |
| 6  | cost-effective manner.   |
| 7  | (E) The contract is for professional services, such as legal,                      |
| 8  | engineering, or architectural services, that are typically rendered on a case-by-  |
| 9  | case or project-by-project basis, and the services are for a period limited to the |
| 10 | duration of the project, normally not to exceed two years or provided on an        |
| 11 | intermittent basis for the duration of the contract.                               |
| 12 | (F) The need for services is urgent, temporary, or occasional, such                |
| 13 | that the time necessary to hire and train employees would render obtaining the     |
| 14 | services from State employees imprudent. Such contract shall be limited to 90      |
| 15 | days' duration, with any extension subject to review and approval by the           |
| 16 | Secretary of Administration.   |
| 17 | (G) Contracts for the type of services covered by the contract are                 |
| 18 | specifically authorized by law.  |
| 19 | (H) Efforts to recruit State employees to perform work, authorized by              |
| 20 | law, have failed in that no applicant meeting the minimum qualifications has       |
| 21 | applied for the job.   |
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| 1  | (I) The cost of obtaining the services by contract is lower than the              |
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| 2  | cost of obtaining the same services by utilizing State employees. When            |
| 3  | comparing costs, the provisions of section 343 of this title shall apply.         |
| 4  | § 343. PRIVATIZATION CONTRACTS; PROCEDURE   |
| 5  | (a) An agency shall not enter into a privatization contract unless all of the     |
| 6  | following are satisfied:  |
| 7  | (1)(A) Thirty-five days prior to the beginning of any open bidding                |
| 8  | process, the agency provides written notice to the collective bargaining          |
| 9  | representative of the intent to seek to enter a privatization contract. During    |
| 10 | those 35 days, the collective bargaining representative shall have the            |
| 11 | opportunity to discuss alternatives to contracting. Such alternatives may         |
| 12 | include amendments to the contract if mutually agreed upon by the parties.        |
| 13 | Notices regarding the bid opportunity may not be issued during the 35-day         |
| 14 | discussion period. The continuation of discussions beyond the end of the 35-      |
| 15 | day period shall not delay the issuance of notices.                               |
| 16 | (B) During this 35-day period, the agency shall prepare a specific                |
| 17 | written statement of the services proposed to be the subject of the privatization |
| 18 | contract, including the specific quantity and standard or quality of the subject  |
| 19 | services. For each position in which a bidder will employ any person pursuant     |
| 20 | to a privatization contract and for which the duties are substantially similar to |
| 21 | the duties performed by a permanent, classified State employee, the statement     |

| 1  | shall also include the prevailing wage rate to be paid for each position, which  |
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| 2  | shall not be less than the average step of the grade under which the comparable  |
| 3  | State employee position is paid. This statement shall be provided to the         |
| 4  | collective bargaining representative, the Agency of Administration, and be       |
| 5  | posted where it is viewable to the public. This statement shall be subject to 1  |
| 6  | V.S.A. chapter 5, subchapter 3 (Public Records Act).                             |
| 7  | * * *  |
| 8  | (4) Every bid for a privatization contract shall include:                        |
| 9  | (A) the wage rate for each position, which shall not be less than the            |
| 10 | prevailing wage rate contained in the statement described in subdivision (1)(B)  |
| 11 | of this subsection; and  |
| 12 | (B) whether health, dental, and vision insurance coverage is provided            |
| 13 | to employees and, if applicable, the cost to employees for such coverage;        |
| 14 | (5) The agency and the Secretary of Administration shall each certify in         |
| 15 | writing that:  |
| 16 | (A) they have complied with all provisions of this section and with              |
| 17 | all other applicable laws;   |
| 18 | (B) the quality of the services to be provided by the designated bidder          |
| 19 | is likely to satisfy the quality requirements of the statement prepared pursuant |
| 20 | to subdivision (1) of this subsection (a);                                       |

| 1  | (C) the designated bidder and its supervisory employees, while in the           |
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| 2  | employ of the designated bidder, have no record of substantial or repeated      |
| 3  | willful noncompliance with any relevant federal or State regulatory statute,    |
| 4  | including statutes concerning labor relations, occupational safety and health,  |
| 5  | nondiscrimination and affirmative action, environmental protection, and         |
| 6  | conflicts of interest; and  |
| 7  | (D) the proposed privatization contract is in the public interest in that       |
| 8  | it meets the applicable quality and fiscal standards set forth in this section. |
| 9  | (b) Each privatization contract shall include:                                  |
| 10 | (1) the wage rate for each position, which shall not be less than the           |
| 11 | prevailing wage rate contained in the statement described in subdivision (a)(1) |
| 12 | of this section;  |
| 13 | (2) a provision that the cost and coverage of the health, dental, and           |
| 14 | vision insurance provided to employees is substantially similar to the cost and |
| 15 | coverage of the health, dental, and vision insurance provided to State          |
| 16 | employees;  |
| 17 | (3) a provision that the contractor shall submit quarterly payroll records      |
| 18 | to the agency, which lists the hours worked and the hourly wage paid for each   |
| 19 | employee in the previous quarter;   |

| 1  | (4) a provision that the agency shall not amend any privatization               |
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| 2  | contract if the amendment has the purpose or effect of voiding any requirement  |
| 3  | of this section;  |
| 4  | (5) a provision requiring the contractor to comply with a policy of $(5)$       |
| 5  | nondiscrimination and equal opportunity for all persons and to take affirmative |
| 6  | steps to provide such equal opportunity for all persons;                        |
| 7  | (6) a provision granting all employees employed under the contract just         |
| 8  | cause employment protection; and  |
| 9  | (7) a provision requiring the contractor to comply with a policy of $(7)$       |
| 10 | whistleblower protection equal to those defined in sections 971-978 of this     |
| 11 | <u>title.</u>   |
| 12 | (b)(c)(1) A privatization contract shall contain specific performance           |
| 13 | measures regarding quantity, quality, and results and guarantees regarding the  |
| 14 | services performed.   |
| 15 | (2) The agency shall provide information in the State's Workforce               |
| 16 | Report on the contractor's compliance with the specific performance measures    |
| 17 | set out in the contract.  |
| 18 | (3) The agency may not renew the contract if the contractor fails to            |
| 19 | comply with the specific performance measures set out in the contract as        |
| 20 | required by subdivision (1) of this subsection.                                 |

| 1  | (c)(d)(1) Before an agency may renew a privatization contract for the first          |
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| 2  | time, the Auditor of Accounts shall review the privatization contract, along         |
| 3  | with employer payroll and benefits records, analyzing whether it is achieving:       |
| 4  | (A) the 10 percent cost-savings requirement set forth in subdivision                 |
| 5  | (a)(2) of this section; and  |
| 6  | (B) the performance measures incorporated into the contract as                       |
| 7  | required under subdivision $(b)(c)(1)$ of this section.                              |
| 8  | (2) If the Auditor of Accounts finds that a privatization contract has not           |
| 9  | achieved the cost savings required under subdivision (a)(2) of this section or       |
| 10 | complied with performance measures required under subdivision $(b)(c)(1)$ and        |
| 11 | subdivision (d)(1) of this section, the Auditor of Accounts shall file a report      |
| 12 | with the agency and the House Committee on Government Operations and                 |
| 13 | Military Affairs and Senate Committees Committee on Government                       |
| 14 | Operations, and the agency shall not renew the privatization contract. review        |
| 15 | whether to renew the privatization contract or perform the work with State           |
| 16 | employees.   |
| 17 | * * *  |
| 18 | Sec. 3. 3 V.S.A. § 343(a)(2) is amended to read:                                     |
| 19 | (2) The proposed contract is projected to result in overall cost savings to          |
| 20 | the State of at least $\frac{10}{20}$ percent above the projected cost of having the |
| 21 | services provided by classified State employees.                                     |

| 1  | Sec. 4. FISCAL AND OPERATIONAL IMPACT OF PRIVATIZATION                          |
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| 2  | CONTRACT CHANGES  |
| 3  | (a) The Agency of Administration, in consultation with the Joint Fiscal         |
| 4  | Office, shall assess the fiscal and operational impacts of:                     |
| 5  | (1) modifying the definition of "privatization contract"; and                   |
| 6  | (2) increasing the required cost savings of a privatized contract from 10       |
| 7  | percent to 20 percent, as set forth in this act.                                |
| 8  | (b) The Agency shall submit a written report to the House Committees on         |
| 9  | Appropriations and Government Operations and Military Affairs, the Senate       |
| 10 | Committees on Appropriations and Government Operations with its analysis        |
| 11 | conducted pursuant to this section on or before January 15, 2025.               |
| 12 | Sec. 5. EFFECTIVE DATE  |
| 13 | This act shall take effect on passage, except that Sec. 1 and Sec. 3 shall take |
| 14 | effect on July 1, 2025.   |
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| 18 | (Committee vote:)   |
| 19 |   |
| 20 | Senator   |
| 21 | FOR THE COMMITTEE   |