1 TO THE HONORABLE SENATE:

| 2 | The Committee on Finance to which was referred House Bill No. 546 |
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| 3 | entitled "An act relating to administrative and policy changes to tax laws" |
| 4 | respectfully reports that it has considered the same and recommends that the |
| 5 | Senate propose to the House that the bill be amended by striking out all after |
| 6 | the enacting clause and inserting in lieu thereof the following: |
| 7 | * * * Per Parcel Fee for Property Reappraisal * * * |
| 8 | Sec. 1. 32 V.S.A. § 4041a is amended to read: |
| 9 | § 4041a. REAPPRAISAL |
| 10 | (a) A municipality shall be paid \$8.50 per grand list parcel per year from |
| 11 | the Education General Fund to be used only for reappraisal and costs related to |
| 12 | reappraisal of its grand list properties and for maintenance of the grand list. |
| 13 | * * * |
| 14 | |
| | Sec. 2. 32 V.S.A. § 5412 is amended to read: |
| 15 | Sec. 2. 32 V.S.A. § 5412 is amended to read: § 5412. REDUCTION OF LISTED VALUE AND RECALCULATION OF |
| 15 16 | |
| | § 5412. REDUCTION OF LISTED VALUE AND RECALCULATION OF |
| 16 | § 5412. REDUCTION OF LISTED VALUE AND RECALCULATION OF EDUCATION TAX LIABILITY |
| 16 17 | § 5412. REDUCTION OF LISTED VALUE AND RECALCULATION OF EDUCATION TAX LIABILITY(a)(1) If a listed value is reduced as the result of an appeal or court action |
| 16 17 18 | § 5412. REDUCTION OF LISTED VALUE AND RECALCULATION OF EDUCATION TAX LIABILITY (a)(1) If a listed value is reduced as the result of an appeal or court action made pursuant to section 4461 of this title, a municipality may submit a |

| 1 | recalculate the municipality's education property tax liability for each year at |
|----|---|
| 2 | issue, in accord with the reduced valuation, provided that: |
| 3 | (A) The reduction in valuation is the result of an appeal under chapter |
| 4 | 131 of this title to the Director of Property Valuation and Review or to a court, |
| 5 | with no further appeal available with regard to that valuation, or any judicial |
| 6 | decision with no further right of appeal, or a settlement of either an appeal or |
| 7 | court action if the Director determines that the settlement value is the fair |
| 8 | market value of the parcel. <u>The Director may waive the requirement of</u> |
| 9 | continuing an appeal or court action until there is no further right of appeal if |
| 10 | the Director concludes that the value determined by an adjudicated decision is |
| 11 | a reasonable representation of the fair market value of the parcel. |
| 12 | (B) The municipality submits the request on or before January 15 for |
| 13 | a request involving an appeal or court action resolved within the previous |
| 14 | calendar year. |
| 15 | (C) [Repealed.] |
| 16 | (D) The Director determines that the municipality's actions were |
| 17 | consistent with best practices published by the Property Valuation and Review |
| 18 | in consultation with the Vermont Assessors and Listers Association. The |
| 19 | municipality shall have the burden of showing that its actions were consistent |
| 20 | with the Director's best practices. |
| 21 | * * * |

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| 1 | * * * Annual Link to Federal Income Tax Law * * * |
|----|--|
| 2 | Sec. 3. 32 V.S.A. § 5824 is amended to read: |
| 3 | § 5824. ADOPTION OF FEDERAL INCOME TAX LAWS |
| 4 | The statutes of the United States relating to the federal income tax, as in |
| 5 | effect on December 31, 2022 2023, but without regard to federal income tax |
| 6 | rates under 26 U.S.C. § 1, are hereby adopted for the purpose of computing the |
| 7 | tax liability under this chapter and shall continue in effect as adopted until |
| 8 | amended, repealed, or replaced by act of the General Assembly. |
| 9 | Sec. 4. 32 V.S.A. § 7402 is amended to read: |
| 10 | § 7402. DEFINITIONS |
| 11 | As used in this chapter unless the context requires otherwise: |
| 12 | * * * |
| 13 | (8) "Laws of the United States" means the U.S. Internal Revenue Code |
| 14 | of 1986, as amended through December 31, 2022 2023. As used in this |
| 15 | chapter, "Internal Revenue Code" has the same meaning as "laws of the United |
| 16 | States" as defined in this subdivision. The date through which amendments to |
| 17 | the U.S. Internal Revenue Code of 1986 are adopted under this subdivision |
| 18 | shall continue in effect until amended, repealed, or replaced by act of the |
| 19 | General Assembly. |
| 20 | * * * |

| 1 | * * * Expansion of Renter Credit * * * |
|----|---|
| 2 | Sec. 5. 32 V.S.A. § 6061 is amended to read: |
| 3 | § 6061. DEFINITIONS |
| 4 | As used in this chapter unless the context requires otherwise: |
| 5 | * * * |
| 6 | (20) "Very low-income limit" means <u>an amount of income 1.3 times</u> the |
| 7 | amount of the income limit for very low-income families as determined by the |
| 8 | U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development pursuant to 42 U.S.C. |
| 9 | § 1437a as of June 30 of the taxable year, provided that for claimants who |
| 10 | reside in Franklin or Grand Isle county County, "very low-income limit" |
| 11 | means 1.3 times the average of the very low-income limits for the State as |
| 12 | determined by the U.S. Department of Housing and Urban Development. |
| 13 | * * * Repeal of Property Tax Credit Late Fee * * * |
| 14 | Sec. 6. 32 V.S.A. § 6066a is amended as follows: |
| 15 | § 6066a. DETERMINATION OF PROPERTY TAX CREDIT |
| 16 | (a) Annually, the Commissioner shall determine the property tax credit |
| 17 | amount under section 6066 of this title, related to a homestead owned by the |
| 18 | claimant, based on the prior taxable year's income and crediting property taxes |
| 19 | paid in the prior year. The Commissioner shall notify the municipality in |
| 20 | which the housesite is located of the amount of the property tax credit for the |
| 21 | claimant for homestead property tax liabilities on a monthly basis. The tax |

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| 1 | credit of a claimant who was assessed property tax by a town that revised the |
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| 2 | dates of its fiscal year, however, is the excess of the property tax that was |
| 3 | assessed in the last 12 months of the revised fiscal year, over the adjusted |
| 4 | property tax of the claimant for the revised fiscal year, as determined under |
| 5 | section 6066 of this title, related to a homestead owned by the claimant. |
| 6 | * * * |
| 7 | (d) For late claims filed after April 15, the property tax credit amount shall |
| 8 | be reduced by \$15.00 [Repealed.] |
| 9 | * * * |
| 10 | Sec. 7. 32 V.S.A. § 6068 is amended to read: |
| 11 | § 6068. APPLICATION AND TIME FOR FILING |
| 12 | (a) A property tax credit claim or request for allocation of an income tax |
| 13 | refund to homestead property tax payment shall be filed with the |
| 14 | Commissioner on or before the due date for filing the Vermont income tax |
| 15 | return, without extension, and shall describe the school district in which the |
| 16 | homestead property is located and shall particularly describe the homestead |
| 17 | property for which the credit or allocation is sought, including the school |
| 18 | parcel account number prescribed in subsection 5404(b) of this title. A renter |
| 19 | credit claim shall be filed with the Commissioner on or before the due date for |
| 20 | filing the Vermont income tax return, without extension. |

| (b) If the claimant fails to file a timely claim, the amount of the property |
|--|
| tax credit under this chapter shall be reduced by \$15.00, but not below \$0.00, |
| which shall be paid to the municipality for the cost of issuing an adjusted |
| homestead property tax bill. If the claimant files a claim after October 15 but |
| on or before March 15 of the following calendar year, the property tax credit |
| under this chapter: |
| (1) shall be reduced in amount by \$150.00, but not below \$0.00; |
| (2) shall be issued directly to the claimant; and |
| (3) shall not require the municipality where the claimant's property is |
| located to issue an adjusted homestead property tax bill. |
| (c) No request for allocation of an income tax refund or for a renter credit |
| claim may be made after October 15. No property tax credit claim may be |
| made after March 15 of the calendar year following the due date under |
| subsection (a) of this section. |
| * * * Utility Property Valuation * * * |
| Sec. 8. 32 V.S.A. § 4452 is amended to read: |
| § 4452. VALUATIONS |
| (a) On or before May 1 of each year, the Division of Property Valuation |
| and Review of the Department of Taxes shall furnish the listers in each town or |
| city with the valuation of all taxable property of any public utility situated |
| therein as reported by such utility to the Division. |
| |

| 1 | (b) Each public utility shall furnish to the Division not later than March 31 |
|----|---|
| 2 | in each year a sworn inventory of all its taxable property in such form as will |
| 3 | show the valuation of its property in each town, city, or other municipality. |
| 4 | (c) The Division shall prescribe the form of such report and the officer or |
| 5 | officers who shall make oath thereto. |
| 6 | (d) The valuations so furnished <u>under this section</u> shall be considered along |
| 7 | with any other information as may reasonably be required by such listers in |
| 8 | determining and fixing the valuations of such property for the purposes of local |
| 9 | property taxation. The Division may require that each municipality use certain |
| 10 | valuations furnished under this section. The valuations provided by the |
| 11 | Division for property used for the transmission and distribution of electricity |
| 12 | shall be used by the listers as the valuations of that property for purposes of |
| 13 | property taxation. |
| 14 | * * * Property Tax Exemptions * * * |
| 15 | Sec. 9. 32 V.S.A. § 3802(22) is added to read: |
| 16 | (22) Real and personal estate owned by a county of this State, except |
| 17 | land and buildings outside of a county's territorial limits shall be subject to |
| 18 | municipal property tax by the municipality in which the land or buildings are |
| 19 | situated. Notwithstanding the preceding provision, the exemption for public, |
| 20 | pious, and charitable uses under subdivision (4) of this section shall be |

| 1 | available for qualifying county land and buildings outside of the county's |
|----|--|
| 2 | territorial limits. |
| 3 | * * * Fuel Tax * * * |
| 4 | Sec. 10. 33 V.S.A. § 2503(d) is amended to read: |
| 5 | (d) No tax under this section shall be imposed for any month ending after |
| 6 | June 30, 202 4 <u>2029</u> . |
| 7 | * * * Health IT Fund Sunset Extension * * * |
| 8 | Sec. 11. 2013 Acts and Resolves No. 73, Sec. 60(10), as amended by 2017 |
| 9 | Acts and Resolves No. 73, Sec. 14, 2018 Acts and Resolves No. 187, Sec. 5, |
| 10 | 2019 Acts and Resolves No. 71, Sec. 21, 2021 Acts and Resolves No. 73, |
| 11 | Sec. 14, and 2023 Acts and Resolves No. 78, Sec. E.306.1, is further amended |
| 12 | to read: |
| 13 | (10) Secs. 48–51 (health care claims tax) shall take effect on July 1, |
| 14 | 2013 and Sec. 52 (Health IT-Fund; sunset) shall take effect on July 1, 2025 |
| 15 | <u>2026</u> . |
| 16 | Sec. 12. 2019 Acts and Resolves No. 6, Sec. 105, as amended by 2019 Acts |
| 17 | and Resolves No. 71, Sec. 19, 2022 Acts and Resolves No. 83, Sec. 75, and |
| 18 | 2023 Acts and Resolves No. 78, Sec. E.306.2, is further amended to read: |
| 19 | Sec. 105. EFFECTIVE DATES |
| 20 | * * * |

| 1 | (b) Sec. 73 (further amending 32 V.S.A. § 10402) shall take effect on July 1, |
|----|---|
| 2 | 2025 <u>2026</u> . |
| 3 | * * * |
| 4 | Sec. 13. 32 V.S.A. § 9701(12) is amended to read: |
| 5 | (12)(A) "Casual sale" means an isolated or occasional sale of an item of |
| 6 | tangible personal property by a person who is not regularly engaged in the |
| 7 | business of making sales of that general type of property at retail where the |
| 8 | property was obtained by the person making the sale, through purchase or |
| 9 | otherwise, for his or her the person's own use. |
| 10 | (B) Aircraft as defined in 5 V.S.A. § 202(6), snowmobiles as defined |
| 11 | in 23 V.S.A. § 3201(5), all-terrain vehicles as defined in 23 V.S.A. § 3501(1), |
| 12 | motorboats as defined in 23 V.S.A. § 3302(4) 3302(6), and vessels as defined |
| 13 | in 23 V.S.A. § 3302(11) 3302(17) that are 16 feet or more in length are hereby |
| 14 | specifically excluded from the definition of casual sale. |
| 15 | Sec. 14. 32 V.S.A. § 9746 is amended to read: |
| 16 | § 9746. SNOWMOBILE, <u>ALL-TERRAIN VEHICLE,</u> MOTORBOAT, AND |
| 17 | VESSEL SALES |
| 18 | (a) If a person sells a snowmobile, <u>all-terrain vehicle</u> , motorboat, or vessel |
| 19 | and within three months purchases another such vehicle or vessel, "sales price" |
| 20 | for purposes of the tax on the new vehicle or vessel shall exclude the lesser of: |
| 21 | (1) the sale price of the first vehicle or vessel; or |

| vessel. |
|---|
| (b) If a person receives payment under a contract of insurance for: |
| (1) total destruction of a snowmobile, <u>all-terrain vehicle</u> , motorboat, or |
| vessel; or |
| (2) damage to such vehicle or vessel that was then accepted without |
| repair as a trade-in by the seller of a new snowmobile, all-terrain vehicle, |
| motorboat, or vessel; and within three months of following such destruction or |
| damage the person purchases another snowmobile, motorboat, or vessel, "sales |
| price" for purposes of the tax on the new vehicle or vessel shall exclude the |
| insurance payment and any trade-in allowance for the damaged vehicle. |
| (c) A vendor determining sales price under this section shall obtain in good |
| faith from the purchaser, on a form provided by the Department of Taxes and |
| signed by the purchaser and bearing his or her the purchaser's name and |
| address, a certificate of sale or payment of insurance proceeds with regard to |
| the first vehicle or vessel. |
| * * * Fees * * * |
| Sec. 15. 18 V.S.A. § 5017 is amended to read: |
| § 5017. FEES FOR COPIES |
| (a) For a certified copy of a vital event certificate, the fee shall be 10.00 . |
| |

| 1 | (b) The State Registrar shall waive the fee for certified copies of vital event |
|----|--|
| 2 | certificates issued to: |
| 3 | (1) an individual attesting to a lack of fixed, regular, and adequate |
| 4 | nighttime residence; and |
| 5 | (2) an individual between 18 and 24 years of age who resided in a foster |
| 6 | home or residential child care facility between 16 and 18 years of age pursuant |
| 7 | to placement by a child-placing agency. |
| 8 | Sec. 16. 8 V.S.A. § 4800(2)(A)(iii) is amended to read: |
| 9 | (iii) Except as provided in subdivisions (I) and (II) of this |
| 10 | subdivision, initial and annual producer appointment fees for each qualification |
| 11 | set forth in section 4813g of subchapter 1A of this chapter for resident and |
| 12 | nonresident producers acting as agents of foreign insurers, \$60.00 \$80.00: |
| 13 | Sec. 17. 9 V.S.A. § 5302(e) is amended to read: |
| 14 | (e) At the time of the filing of the information prescribed in subsection (a), |
| 15 | (b), (c), or (d) of this section, except investment companies subject to 15 |
| 16 | U.S.C. § 80a-1 et seq., the issuer shall pay to the Commissioner a fee of |
| 17 | \$600.00 <u>\$820.00</u> . The fee is nonrefundable. |
| 18 | Sec. 18. 9 V.S.A. § 5302(f) is amended to read: |
| 19 | (f) Investment companies subject to 15 U.S.C. § 80a-1 et seq. shall pay to |
| 20 | the Commissioner an initial notice filing fee of \$2,000.00 \$2,250.00 and an |

| 1 | annual renewal fee of \$1,650.00 \$2,000.00 for each portfolio or class of |
|----|--|
| 2 | investment company securities for which a notice filing is submitted. |
| 3 | Sec. 19. 9 V.S.A. § 5410(b) is amended to read: |
| 4 | (b) The fee for an individual is $\frac{120.00}{140.00}$ when filing an application |
| 5 | for registration as an agent, $\frac{120.00}{140.00}$ when filing a renewal of |
| 6 | registration as an agent, and $\frac{120.00}{140.00}$ when filing for a change of |
| 7 | registration as an agent. The fee is nonrefundable. |
| 8 | * * * Local Option Tax * * * |
| 9 | Sec. 20. 24 V.S.A. § 138 is amended to read: |
| 10 | § 138. LOCAL OPTION TAXES |
| 11 | (a) Local option taxes are authorized under this section for the purpose of |
| 12 | affording municipalities an alternative method of raising municipal revenues to |
| 13 | facilitate the transition and reduce the dislocations in those municipalities that |
| 14 | may be caused by reforms to the method of financing public education under |
| 15 | the Equal Educational Opportunity Act of 1997. Accordingly: |
| 16 | (1) the local option taxes authorized under this section may be imposed |
| 17 | by a municipality; |
| 18 | (2) a municipality opting to impose a local option tax may do so prior to |
| 19 | July 1, 1998 to be effective beginning January 1, 1999, and anytime after |
| 20 | December 1, 1998 a \underline{A} local option tax shall be effective beginning on the next |

| 1 | tax quarter following 90 days' notice to the Department of Taxes of the |
|----|---|
| 2 | imposition ; and |
| 3 | (3) a local option tax may only be adopted by a municipality in which: |
| 4 | (A) the education property tax rate in 1997 was less than 1.10 per |
| 5 | \$100.00 of equalized education property value; or |
| 6 | (B) the equalized grand list value of personal property, business |
| 7 | machinery, inventory, and equipment is at least ten percent of the equalized |
| 8 | education grand list as reported in the 1998 Annual Report of the Division of |
| 9 | Property Valuation and Review; or |
| 10 | (C) the combined education tax rate of the municipality will increase |
| 11 | by 20 percent or more in fiscal year 1999 or in fiscal year 2000 over the rate of |
| 12 | the combined education property tax in the previous fiscal year. |
| 13 | (b) If the legislative body of a municipality by a majority vote |
| 14 | recommends, the voters of a municipality may, at an annual or special meeting |
| 15 | warned for that purpose, by a majority vote of those present and voting, assess |
| 16 | any or all of the following: |
| 17 | (1) a one percent sales tax; |
| 18 | (2) a one percent meals and alcoholic beverages tax; |
| 19 | (3) a one percent rooms tax. |
| 20 | * * * |
| 21 | * * * Effective Dates * * * |
| | |

| 1 | Sec. 21. EFFECTIVE DATES |
|----|---|
| 2 | (a) This section, Secs. 1 (reappraisals), 2 (property valuation and review |
| 3 | waiver), 9 (exemption for county-owned property), 10 (fuel tax extension), and |
| 4 | 11 and 12 (extension of Health IT Fund) shall take effect on passage. |
| 5 | (b) Notwithstanding 1 V.S.A. § 214, Secs. 3 and 4 (link to federal income |
| 6 | tax laws) shall take effect retroactively on January 1, 2024 and apply to taxable |
| 7 | years beginning on and after January 1, 2023. |
| 8 | (c) Sec. 5 (renter credit expansion) shall take effect on passage and apply to |
| 9 | claim years 2025 and after. |
| 10 | (d) Secs. 6 and 7 (repeal of property tax credit late fee) shall take effect on |
| 11 | passage and apply to claim years 2024 and after. |
| 12 | (e) Sec. 8 (utility property valuation) shall take effect on passage and apply |
| 13 | to grand lists filed on or after April 1, 2025. |
| 14 | (f) Secs. 13 and 14 (casual sales of ATVs), 15 (fee waiver for vital event |
| 15 | certificates), 16 (insurance appointment fee), 17-18 (securities filing fees), 19 |
| 16 | (registration fee for agents of securities brokers and issuers), and 20 (local |
| 17 | option taxes) shall take effect on July 1, 2024. |
| 18 | |
| 19 | |
| 20 | |
| 21 | (Committee vote:) |

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| 1 | |
|---|-------------------|
| 2 | Senator |
| 3 | FOR THE COMMITTEE |