1	TO THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:
2	The Committee on Judiciary to which was referred Senate Bill No. 33
3	entitled "An act relating to miscellaneous judiciary procedures" respectfully
4	reports that it has considered the same and recommends that the House propose
5	to the Senate that the bill be amended by striking out all after the enacting
6	clause and inserting in lieu thereof the following:
7	Sec. 1. 3 V.S.A. § 5014(f) is amended to read:
8	(f) <u>Repeal.</u> This section shall be repealed on June 30, 2027.
9	Sec. 2. 4 V.S.A. § 22 is amended to read:
10	§ 22. DESIGNATION AND SPECIAL ASSIGNMENT OF JUDICIAL
11	OFFICERS AND RETIRED JUDICIAL OFFICERS
12	(a)(1) The Chief Justice may appoint and assign a retired Justice or judge
13	with the Justice's or judge's consent or a Superior or Probate judge to a special
14	assignment on the Supreme Court. The Chief Justice may appoint, and the
15	Chief Superior Judge shall assign, an active or retired Justice or a retired judge,
16	with the Justice's or judge's consent, to any special assignment in the Superior
17	Court or the Judicial Bureau.
18	(2) The Chief Superior Judge may appoint and assign a judge to any
19	special assignment in the Superior Court. As used in For purposes of this
20	subdivision, a judge shall include a Superior judge, a Probate judge, a Family
21	Division magistrate, or a judicial hearing officer, or a judicial master.

1	* * *
2	Sec. 3. 4 V.S.A. § 27 is amended to read:
3	§ 27. COURT TECHNOLOGY SPECIAL FUND
4	There is established the Court Technology Special Fund which that shall be
5	managed in accordance with 32 V.S.A. chapter 7, subchapter 5.
6	Administrative fees collected pursuant to 13 V.S.A. § 7252 and revenue
7	collected pursuant to fees established pursuant to sections 1105 and 1109 of
8	this title shall be deposited and credited to this Fund. The Fund shall be
9	available to the Judicial Branch to pay for contractual and operating expenses
10	and project-related staffing not covered by the General Fund related to the
11	following:
12	(1) The the acquisition and maintenance of software and hardware
13	needed for case management, electronic filing, an electronic document
14	management system, and the expense of implementation, including training-:
15	(2) The the acquisition and maintenance of electronic audio and video
16	court recording and conferencing equipment-; and
17	(3) The the acquisition, maintenance, and support of the Judiciary's
18	information technology network, including training.
19	Sec. 4. 4 V.S.A. § 27b is amended to read:
20	§ 27b. ELECTRONICALLY FILED VERIFIED DOCUMENTS SELF-
21	ATTESTED DECLARATION IN LIEU OF NOTARIZATION

1	(a) A registered electronic filer in the Judiciary's electronic document filing
2	system may file any Any document that would otherwise require the approval
3	or verification of a notary by filing the document may be filed with the
4	following language inserted above the signature and date:
5	"I declare that the above statement is true and accurate to the best of my
6	knowledge and belief. I understand that if the above statement is false, I will be
7	subject to the penalty of perjury or to other sanctions in the discretion of the
8	<u>court</u> ."
9	(b) A document filed pursuant to subsection (a) of this section shall not
10	require the approval or verification of a notary.
11	(c) This section shall not apply to an affidavit in support of a search
12	warrant application, or to an application for a nontestimonial identification
13	order, an oath required by 14 V.S.A. §108, or consents and relinquishments in
14	adoption proceedings governed by Title 15A.
15	Sec. 5. 4 V.S.A. § 32 is amended to read:
16	§ 32. JURISDICTION; CRIMINAL DIVISION
17	* * *
18	(c) The Criminal Division shall have jurisdiction of the following civil
19	actions:
20	* * *

1	(12) proceedings to enforce 9 V.S.A. chapter 74, relating to energy
2	efficiency standards for appliances and equipment; and
3	(13) proceedings to enforce 30 V.S.A. § 53, relating to commercial
4	building energy standards.
5	Sec. 6. 4 V.S.A. § 36(a) is amended to read:
6	(a) <u>Composition of the court.</u> Unless otherwise specified by law, when in
7	session, a Superior Court shall consist of:
8	* * *
9	Sec. 7. 12 V.S.A. § 5 is amended to read:
10	§ 5. DISSEMINATION OF ELECTRONIC CASE RECORDS
11	(a) The Court shall not permit public access via the Internet to criminal,
12	family, or probate case records. The Court may permit criminal justice
13	agencies, as defined in 20 V.S.A. § 2056a, Internet access to criminal case
14	records for criminal justice purposes, as defined in 20 V.S.A. § 2056a.
15	(b) This section shall not be construed to prohibit the Court from providing
16	electronic access to:
17	(1) court schedules of the Superior Court, or opinions of the Criminal
18	Division of the Superior Court;
19	(2) State agencies in accordance with data dissemination contracts
20	entered into under Rule 6 of the Vermont Rules of Electronic Access to Court
21	Records Rule 12 of the Vermont Rules for Public Access to Court Records; or

1	(3) decisions, recordings of oral arguments, briefs, and printed cases of
2	the Supreme Court.
3	Sec. 8. 12 V.S.A. § 4853a is amended to read:
4	§ 4853a. PAYMENT OF RENT INTO COURT; EXPEDITED HEARING
5	* * *
6	(h) If the tenant fails to pay rent into court in the amount and on the dates
7	ordered by the court, the landlord shall be entitled to judgment for immediate
8	possession of the premises. The court shall forthwith issue a writ of possession
9	directing the sheriff of the county in which the property or a portion thereof is
10	located to serve the writ upon the defendant and, not earlier than five business
11	seven days after the writ is served, or, in the case of an eviction brought
12	pursuant to 10 V.S.A. chapter 153, 30 days after the writ is served, to put the
13	plaintiff into possession.
14	Sec. 9. 12 V.S.A. § 5531 is amended to read:
15	§ 5531. RULES GOVERNING PROCEDURE
16	(a) The Supreme Court, pursuant to section 1 of this title, shall make rules
17	under this chapter applicable to such Court providing for a simple, informal,
18	and inexpensive procedure for the determination, according to the rules of
19	substantive law, of actions of a civil nature of which they have jurisdiction,
20	other than actions for slander or libel and in which the plaintiff does not claim
21	as debt or damage more than $\frac{5,000.00}{10,000.00}$ . Small claims proceedings

shall be limited in accord with this chapter and the procedures made available
under those rules. The procedure shall not be exclusive, but shall be
alternative to the formal procedure begun by the filing of a complaint.
(b) Parties may not request claims for relief other than money damages
under this chapter. Nor may parties split a claim in excess of \$5,000.00
\$10,000.00 into two or more claims under this chapter.
(c) In small claims actions where the plaintiff makes a claim for relief
greater than \$3,500.00, the defendant shall have the right to request a special
assignment of a judicial officer. Upon making this request, a Superior judge or
a member of the Vermont bar appointed pursuant to 4 V.S.A. § 22(b) shall be
assigned to hear the action.
(d) Venue in small claims actions shall be governed by section 402 of this
title.
Sec. 10. 12 V.S.A. § 5804 is amended to read:
§ 5804. OATH TO BE ADMINISTERED TO PETIT JURORS IN
CRIMINAL CAUSES
You solemnly swear or affirm that, without respect to persons or favor of
any man person, you will well and truly try and true deliverance make,
between the State of Vermont and the prisoner at the bar defendant, whom you
shall have in charge, according to the evidence given you in court and the laws

1	of the State. So help you God <mark>, or under the penalty of perjury pursuant to the</mark>
2	laws of the State of Vermont.
3	Sec. 11. 13 V.S.A. § 3016(c) is amended to read:
4	(c) A person who commits an act punishable under 33 V.S.A. § 2581(a) or
5	(b) 33 V.S.A. § 141(a) or (b) may not be prosecuted under this section.
6	Sec. 12. 13 V.S.A. § 7403 is amended to read:
7	§ 7403. APPEAL BY THE STATE
8	(a) In a prosecution for a misdemeanor, questions of law decided against
9	the State shall be allowed and placed upon the record before final judgment.
10	The court may pass the same to the Supreme Court before final judgment. The
11	Supreme Court shall hear and determine the questions and render final
12	judgment thereon, or remand the cause for further trial or other proceedings, as
13	justice and the State of the cause may require.
14	(b) In a prosecution for a felony, the State shall be allowed to appeal to the
15	Supreme Court any decision, judgment, or order dismissing an indictment or
16	information as to one or more counts.
17	(c) In a prosecution for a felony, the State shall be allowed to appeal to the
18	Supreme Court from a decision or order:
19	(1) granting a motion to suppress evidence;
20	(2) granting a motion to have confessions declared inadmissible; or

1	(3) granting or refusing to grant other relief where the effect is to
2	impede seriously, although not to foreclose completely, continuation of the
3	prosecution.
4	(d) In making this appeal, the attorney for the State must certify to the court
5	that the appeal is not taken for purpose of delay and that:
6	(1) the evidence suppressed or declared inadmissible is substantial proof
7	of a fact material in a proceeding; or
8	(2) the relief to be sought upon appeal is necessary to avoid seriously
9	impeding such proceeding.
10	(e) The appeal in all cases shall be taken within seven business days after
11	the decision, judgment, or order has been rendered. In cases where the
12	defendant is detained for lack of bail, he or she the defendant shall be released
13	pending the appeal upon such conditions as the court shall order unless bail is
14	denied as provided in the Vermont Constitution or in other pending cases.
15	Such appeals shall take precedence on the docket over all cases and shall be
16	assigned for hearing or argument at the earliest practicable date and expedited
17	in every way.
18	(f) For purposes of this section, "prosecution for a misdemeanor" and
19	"prosecution for a felony" shall include youthful offender proceedings filed
20	pursuant to 33 V.S.A. chapter 52A, and the State shall have the same right of
21	appeal in those proceedings as it has in criminal proceedings under this section.

1	Sec. 13. 14 V.S.A. § 3098 is amended to read:
2	§ 3098. VULNERABLE NONCITIZEN CHILDREN
3	* * *
4	(i) <u>Confidentiality</u> . In any judicial proceedings in response to a request that
5	the court make the findings necessary to support a petition for classification as
6	a special immigrant juvenile, information regarding the child's immigration
7	status, nationality, or place of birth that is not otherwise protected by State
8	laws shall remain confidential. This information shall also be exempt from
9	public inspection and copying under the Public Records Act and shall be kept
10	confidential, except that the information shall be available for inspection by the
11	court, the child who is the subject of the proceeding, the parties, the attorneys
12	for the parties, the child's counsel, and the child's guardian.
13	Sec. 14. 23 V.S.A. § 1213 is amended to read:
14	§ 1213. IGNITION INTERLOCK RESTRICTED DRIVER'S LICENSE OR
15	CERTIFICATE; PENALTIES
16	* * *
17	(g) The holder of an ignition interlock RDL or certificate shall operate only
18	motor vehicles equipped with an ignition interlock device, shall not attempt or
19	take any action to tamper with or otherwise circumvent an ignition interlock
20	device, and, after failing a random retest, shall pull over and shut off the
21	vehicle's engine as soon as practicable. A Except as provided in subsection (k)

VT LEG #369775 v.1

1	of this section, a person who violates any provision of this section commits a
2	criminal offense, shall be subject to the sanctions and procedures provided for
3	in subsections 674(b)–(i) of this title, and, upon conviction, the applicable
4	period prior to eligibility for reinstatement under section 1209a or 1216 of this
5	title shall be extended by six months.
6	* * *
7	(k) A person shall not knowingly and voluntarily tamper with an ignition
8	interlock device on behalf of another person or otherwise assist another person
9	to circumvent an ignition interlock device. A person adjudicated of a violation
10	of who violates this subsection shall be subject to assessed a civil penalty of up
11	to not more than \$500.00.
12	* * *
13	Sec. 15. 4 V.S.A. § 1102 is amended to read:
14	§ 1102. JUDICIAL BUREAU; JURISDICTION
15	(a) The Judicial Bureau is created within the Judicial Branch under the
16	supervision of the Supreme Court.
17	(b) The Judicial Bureau shall have jurisdiction of the following matters:
18	* * *
19	(31) Violations of 23 V.S.A. § 1213(k) relating to tampering with an
20	ignition interlock device on behalf of another person.
21	* * *

1	Sec. 16. 32 V.S.A. § 1591 is amended to read:
2	§ 1591. SHERIFFS AND OTHER OFFICERS
3	There shall be paid to sheriffs' departments and constables in civil causes
4	and to sheriffs, deputy sheriffs, and constables for the transportation and care
5	of prisoners, juveniles, and patients with a mental condition or psychiatric
6	disability the following fees:
7	(1) Civil process:
8	(A) For serving each process, the fees shall be as follows:
9	(i) \$10.00 for each reading or copy in which the officer is directed
10	to make an arrest;
11	(ii) \$75.00 upon presentation of each return of service for the
12	service of papers relating to divorce, annulments, separations, or support
13	complaints;
14	(iii) \$75.00 upon presentation of each return of service for the
15	service of papers relating to civil suits except as provided in subdivisions (ii)
16	and subdivision (vii) of this subdivision (1)(A);
17	(iv) \$75.00 upon presentation of each return of service for the
18	service of a subpoena and shall be limited to that one fee for each return of
19	service;
20	(v) for each arrest, \$15.00;
21	(vi) for taking bail, \$15.00;

1	(vii) on levy of execution or order of foreclosure: for each mile of
2	actual travel in making a demand, sale, or adjournment, the rate allowed State
3	employees under the terms of the prevailing contract between the State and the
4	Vermont State Employees' Association, Inc.; for making demand, \$15.00 for
5	posting notices, \$15.00 each, and the rate per mile allowed State employees
6	under the terms of the prevailing contract between the State and the Vermont
7	State Employees' Association, Inc. for each mile of necessary travel; for notice
8	of continuance, \$15.00;
9	* * *
10	Sec. 17. 33 V.S.A. § 5117 is amended to read:
11	§ 5117. RECORDS OF JUVENILE JUDICIAL PROCEEDINGS
12	(a) Except as otherwise provided, court and law enforcement reports and
13	files concerning a person subject to the jurisdiction of the court shall be
14	maintained separate from the records and files of other persons. Unless a
15	charge of delinquency is transferred for criminal prosecution under chapter 52
16	of this title or the court otherwise orders in the interests of the child, such
17	records and files shall not be open to public inspection nor their contents
18	disclosed to the public by any person. However, upon a finding that a child is
19	a delinquent child by reason of commission of a delinquent act that would have
20	been a felony if committed by an adult, the court, upon request of the victim,
21	shall make the child's name available to the victim of the delinquent act. If the

1	victim is incompetent or deceased, the child's name shall be released, upon
2	request, to the victim's guardian or next of kin.
3	(b)(1) Notwithstanding the foregoing, inspection of such records and files
4	by or dissemination of such records and files to the following is not prohibited:
5	* * *
6	(I) the Department for Children and Families; and
7	(J) the Office of the Child, Youth, and Family Advocate for the
8	purpose of carrying out the provisions in chapter 32 of this title;
9	(K) a service provider named in a disposition order adopted by the
10	court, or retained by or contracted with a party to fulfill the objectives of the
11	disposition order, including referrals for treatment and placement;
12	(L) a court diversion program or youth-appropriate community-based
13	provider to whom the child is referred by the State's Attorney or the court, if
14	the child accepts the referral; and
15	(M) other State agencies, treatment programs, service providers, or
16	those providing direct support to the youth, for the purpose of providing
17	supervision or treatment to the youth.
18	* * *
19	(d) Such records and files shall be available to:
20	(1) State's Attorneys and all other law enforcement officers in
21	connection with record checks and other legal purposes; and

1	(2) the National Instant Criminal Background Check System in
2	connection with a background check conducted on a person under 21 years of
3	age pursuant to 18 U.S.C. § 922(t)(1)(C) and 34 U.S.C. § 40901(1).
4	* * *
5	Sec. 18. 33 V.S.A. § 5225 is amended to read:
6	§ 5225. PRELIMINARY HEARING; RISK ASSESSMENT
7	* * *
8	(b) Risk and needs screening.
9	(1) Prior to the preliminary hearing, the child shall be afforded an
10	opportunity to undergo a risk and needs screening, which shall be conducted
11	by the Department or by a community provider that has contracted with the
12	Department to provide risk and need screenings for children alleged to have
13	committed delinquent acts.
14	(2) If the child participates in such a screening, the Department or the
15	community provider shall report the risk level result of the screening, the
16	number and source of the collateral contacts made, and the recommendation
17	for charging or other alternatives to the State's Attorney. The State's Attorney
18	shall consider the results of the risk and needs screening in determining
19	whether to file a charge. In lieu of filing a charge, the State's Attorney may
20	refer a child directly to a youth-appropriate community-based provider that has
21	been approved by the Department, which may include a community justice

VT LEG #369775 v.1

1	center or a balanced and restorative justice program. Referral to a community-
2	based provider pursuant to this subsection shall not require the State's Attorney
3	to file a charge. If the community-based provider does not accept the case or if
4	the child fails to complete the program in a manner deemed satisfactory and
5	timely by the provider, the child's case shall return to the State's Attorney for
6	charging consideration.
7	(3) Information related to the present alleged offense directly or
8	indirectly derived from the risk and needs screening or from other
9	conversations with the Department or community-based provider shall not be
10	used against the youth in the youth's case for any purpose, including
11	impeachment or cross-examination, provided that the fact of the youth's
12	participation in risk and needs screening may be used in subsequent
13	proceedings.
14	(4) If a charge is brought in the Family Division, the risk level result
15	shall be provided to the child's attorney.
16	(c) Referral to diversion. Based on the results of the risk and needs
17	screening, if a child presents a low to moderate risk to reoffend, the State's
18	Attorney shall refer the child directly to court diversion unless the State's
19	Attorney states on the record why a referral to court diversion would not serve
20	the ends of justice. If the court diversion program does not accept the case or
21	if the child fails to complete the program in a manner deemed satisfactory and

1	timely by the provider, the child's case shall return to the State's Attorney for
2	charging consideration.
3	* * *
4	Sec. 19. 33 V.S.A. § 5284 is amended to read:
5	§ 5284. YOUTHFUL OFFENDER DETERMINATION AND DISPOSITION
6	ORDER
7	* * *
8	(c)(1) If the court approves the motion for youthful offender treatment after
9	an adjudication pursuant to subsection 5281(d) of this title, the court:
10	(1)(A) shall approve a disposition case plan and impose conditions of
11	juvenile probation on the youth; and
12	(2)(B) may transfer legal custody of the youth to a parent, relative,
13	person with a significant relationship with the youth, or Commissioner,
14	provided that any transfer of custody shall expire on the youth's 18th birthday.
15	(2) Prior to the approval of a disposition case plan, the court may refer a
16	child directly to a youth-appropriate community-based provider that has been
17	approved by the department and which may include a community justice center
18	or a balanced and restorative justice program. Referral to a community-based
19	provider pursuant to this subdivision shall not require the court to place the
20	child on probation. If the community-based provider does not accept the case
21	or if the child fails to complete the program in a manner deemed satisfactory

1	and timely by the provider, the child shall return to the court for further
2	proceedings, including the imposition of the disposition order.
3	(d) The Department for Children and Families and the Department of
4	Corrections shall be responsible for supervision of and providing services to
5	the youth until he or she the youth reaches 22 years of age. Both Departments
6	shall designate a case manager who together shall appoint a lead Department to
7	have final decision-making authority over the case plan and the provision of
8	services to the youth. The youth shall be eligible for appropriate community-
9	based programming and services provided by both Departments.
10	Sec. 20. 13 V.S.A. chapter 76A is added to read:
11	CHAPTER 76A. DOMESTIC TERRORISM
11 12	<u>CHAPTER 76A. DOMESTIC TERRORISM</u> <u>§ 1703. DOMESTIC TERRORISM</u>
12	<u>§ 1703. DOMESTIC TERRORISM</u>
12 13	<u>§ 1703. DOMESTIC TERRORISM</u> (a) As used in this section:
12 13 14	<ul> <li>§ 1703. DOMESTIC TERRORISM</li> <li>(a) As used in this section:</li> <li>(1) "Domestic terrorism" means engaging in or taking a substantial step</li> </ul>
12 13 14 15	<ul> <li>§ 1703. DOMESTIC TERRORISM</li> <li>(a) As used in this section:         <ul> <li>(1) "Domestic terrorism" means engaging in or taking a substantial step</li> <li>to commit a violation of the criminal laws of this State with the intent to:</li> </ul> </li> </ul>
12 13 14 15 16	<ul> <li>§ 1703. DOMESTIC TERRORISM</li> <li>(a) As used in this section:</li> <li>(1) "Domestic terrorism" means engaging in or taking a substantial step</li> <li>to commit a violation of the criminal laws of this State with the intent to:</li> <li>(A) cause death or serious bodily injury to multiple persons; or</li> </ul>
12 13 14 15 16 17	<ul> <li>§ 1703. DOMESTIC TERRORISM</li> <li>(a) As used in this section:</li> <li>(1) "Domestic terrorism" means engaging in or taking a substantial step to commit a violation of the criminal laws of this State with the intent to:</li> <li>(A) cause death or serious bodily injury to multiple persons; or</li> <li>(B) threaten any civilian population with mass destruction, mass</li> </ul>

1	(3) "Substantial step" means conduct that is strongly corroborative of
2	the actor's intent to complete the commission of the offense.
3	(b) A person who willfully engages in an act of domestic terrorism shall be
4	imprisoned for not more than 20 years or fined not more than \$50,000.00, or
5	both.
6	(c) It shall be an affirmative defense to a charge under this section that the
7	actor abandoned the actor's effort to commit the crime or otherwise prevented
8	its commission under circumstances manifesting a complete and voluntary
9	renunciation of the actor's criminal purpose.
10	Sec. 21. 13 V.S.A. § 1703 is amended to read:
11	<del>§ 1703. DOMESTIC TERRORISM</del>
12	(a) As used in this section:
13	(1) "Domestic terrorism" means engaging in or taking a substantial step
14	to commit a violation of the criminal laws of this State with the intent to:
15	(A) cause death or serious bodily injury to multiple persons; or
16	(B) threaten any civilian population with mass destruction, mass
17	killings, or kidnapping.
18	(2) "Serious bodily injury" shall have the same meaning as in section
19	1021 of this title.
20	(3) "Substantial step" means conduct that is strongly corroborative of the
21	actor's intent to complete the commission of the offense.

1	(b) A person who willfully engages in an act of domestic terrorism shall be
2	imprisoned for not more than 20 years or fined not more than \$50,000.00, or
3	both.
4	(c) It shall be an affirmative defense to a charge under this section that the
5	actor abandoned his or her effort to commit the crime or otherwise prevented
6	its commission under circumstances manifesting a complete and voluntary
7	renunciation of his or her criminal purpose. [Repealed.]
8	Sec. 22. 20 V.S.A. § 1940(b) is amended to read:
9	(b) If any of the circumstances in subsection (a) of this section occur, the
10	court with jurisdiction or, as the case may be, the Governor, shall so notify the
11	Department, and the person's DNA record in the State DNA database and
12	CODIS and the person's DNA sample in the State DNA data bank shall be
13	removed and destroyed. The Laboratory shall purge the DNA record and all
14	other identifiable information from the State DNA database and CODIS and
15	destroy the DNA sample stored in the State DNA data bank. If the person has
16	more than one entry in the State DNA database, CODIS, or the State DNA data
17	bank, only the entry related to the dismissed case shall be deleted. The
18	Department shall notify the person upon completing its responsibilities under
19	this subsection, by certified mail addressed to the person's last known address.

1	Sec. 23. 23 V.S.A. § 1213 is amended to read:
2	§ 1213. IGNITION INTERLOCK RESTRICTED DRIVER'S LICENSE OR
3	CERTIFICATE; PENALTIES
4	(a)(1) An individual whose license or privilege to operate is suspended or
5	revoked under this subchapter may operate a motor vehicle, other than a
6	commercial motor vehicle as defined in section 4103 of this title, if issued a
7	valid ignition interlock RDL or ignition interlock certificate. Upon
8	application, the Commissioner shall issue an ignition interlock RDL or ignition
9	interlock certificate to an individual otherwise licensed or eligible to be
10	licensed to operate a motor vehicle if:
11	(A) the individual submits a \$125.00 application fee;
12	(B) the individual submits satisfactory proof of installation of an
13	approved ignition interlock device in any motor vehicle to be operated and of
14	financial responsibility as provided in section 801 of this title;
15	(C) at least one year has passed since the suspension or revocation
16	was imposed if the offense involved death or serious bodily injury to an
17	individual other than the operator; and
18	(D) the applicable period set forth in this subsection has passed since
19	the suspension or revocation was imposed if the offense involved refusal of an
20	enforcement officer's reasonable request for an evidentiary test:
21	(i) 30 days for a first offense;

1	(ii) 90 days for a second offense; or
2	(iii) one year for a third or subsequent offense; and
3	(E) the individual is serving a suspension pursuant to section 2506 if
4	the individual was charged with a violation of subdivision 1201(a) of this title
5	and pled guilty to a reduced charge of negligent operation under section 1091
6	of this title, notwithstanding any points assessed against the individual's
7	driving record for the negligent operation offense under section 2502 of this
8	<u>title</u> .
9	* * *
10	Sec. 24. 2017 Acts and Resolves No. 142, Sec. 5, as amended by 2021 Acts
11	and Resolves No. 65, Sec. 4, and further amended by 2021 Acts and Resolves
12	No. 147, Sec. 33, is further amended to read:
13	Sec. 5. REPEAL
14	13 V.S.A. §§ 5451 (creation of Vermont Sentencing Commission) and 5452
15	(creation of Vermont Sentencing Commission) shall be repealed on July 1,
16	<del>2023</del> <u>2025</u> .
17	Sec. 25. SENTENCING COMMISSION REPORT
18	On or before December 15, 2023, the Vermont Sentencing Commission
19	shall report to the Senate and House Committees on Judiciary on whether any
20	modifications should be made to the definitions of stalking in 13 V.S.A.
21	<u>§ 1061 or 15 V.S.A. § 5131.</u>

1	Sec. 26. 10 V.S.A. § 8222 is added to read:
2	§ 8222. ACCRUAL OF ENVIRONMENTAL CONTAMINATION CLAIMS
3	(a) A common-law or statutory claim based on environmental
4	contamination shall accrue so long as the contamination remains on or in an
5	affected property or natural resource.
6	(b) As used in this section:
7	(1) "Environmental contamination" means any hazardous material or
8	hazardous waste as defined in 10 V.S.A. § 6602, or other substance or material
9	that has the potential to adversely affect human health or the environment (A)
10	on or in an affected property, including in buildings or other structures, or (B)
11	on or in a natural resource.
12	(2) "Natural resource" has the same meaning as in 10 V.S.A.
13	<u>§ 6615d(a)(8).</u>
14	(c) Nothing in this section shall shorten or otherwise limit any later accrual
15	date that may apply under other source of law.
16	(d)(1) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, and notwithstanding
17	<u>1 V.S.A. §§ 213, 214, or any other provision of law, this section shall apply to:</u>
18	(A) any action or proceeding commenced on or after the effective
19	date of this act; and
20	(B) any action or proceeding that is pending on the effective date of
21	this act.

1	(2) This section shall not revive claims subject to a final, nonappealable
2	judgment rendered prior to the effective date of this act.
3	(3) This section shall not apply to a criminal claim whose limitations
4	period expired prior to the effective date.
5	Sec. 27. 10 V.S.A. § 8015 is amended to read:
6	§ 8015. STATUTE OF LIMITATIONS
7	Notwithstanding any other provision of law, actions brought under this
8	chapter or chapter 211 of this title shall be commenced within the later of:
9	(1) six years from the date the violation is or reasonably should have
10	been discovered; <del>or</del>
11	(2) six years from the date a continuing violation ceases; $\underline{or}$
12	(3) six years from the date of accrual under section 8222 of this title.
13	Sec. 28. 13 V.S.A. § 5451 is amended to read:
14	§ 5451. CREATION OF COMMISSION
15	(a) The Vermont Sentencing Commission is established for the purpose of
16	overseeing criminal sentencing practices in the State, reducing geographical
17	disparities in sentencing, and making recommendations regarding criminal
18	sentencing to the General Assembly.
19	(b) The Commission shall consist of the following members:
20	* * *
21	(4) the Chair of the Senate Committee on Judiciary or designee;

1	(5) the Chair of the House Committee on Judiciary <u>or designee;</u>
2	* * *
3	Sec. 29. 13 V.S.A. § 3259 is amended to read:
4	§ 3259. SEXUAL EXPLOITATION OF A PERSON <u>WHO IS BEING</u>
5	INVESTIGATED, DETAINED, ARRESTED, OR IS IN THE
6	CUSTODY OF A LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICER
7	(a) No law enforcement officer shall engage in a sexual act sexual conduct
8	as defined in section 2821 of this title with a person whom the officer is
9	detaining, arresting, or otherwise holding in custody or who the officer knows
10	is being detained, arrested, or otherwise held in custody by another law
11	enforcement officer. For purposes of this section "detaining" and "detained"
12	include a traffic stop or questioning pursuant to an investigation of a crime.
13	(b)(1) No law enforcement officer shall engage in sexual conduct as
14	defined in section 2821 of this title with a person whom the officer:
15	(A) is investigating pursuant to an open investigation;
16	(B) knows is being investigated by another law enforcement officer
17	pursuant to an open investigation; or
18	(C) knows is a victim or confidential informant in any open
19	investigation.
20	(2) This subsection shall not apply if the law enforcement officer was
21	engaged in a consensual sexual relationship with the person prior to the

1	officer's knowledge that the person was a suspect, victim, or confidential
2	informant in an open investigation.
3	(c) A person who violates subsection (a) or (b) of this section shall be
4	imprisoned for not more than five years or fined not more than \$10,000.00, or
5	both.
6	Sec. 30. 7 V.S.A. § 1005(a)(1) is amended to read:
7	(a)(1) A person under 21 years of age shall not possess, purchase, or
8	attempt to purchase tobacco products, tobacco substitutes, or tobacco
9	paraphernalia unless <u>:</u>
10	(A) the person is an employee of a holder of a tobacco license and is
11	in possession of tobacco products, tobacco substitutes, or tobacco
12	paraphernalia to effect a sale in the course of employment; or
13	(B) the person is in possession of tobacco products or tobacco
14	paraphernalia in connection with Indigenous cultural tobacco practices.
15	Sec. 31. 23 V.S.A. § 1202 is amended to read:
16	§ 1202. CONSENT TO TAKING OF TESTS TO DETERMINE BLOOD
17	ALCOHOL CONTENT OR PRESENCE OF OTHER DRUG
18	(a)(1) Implied consent. Every person who operates, attempts to operate, or
19	is in actual physical control of any vehicle on a highway in this State is deemed
20	to have given consent to an evidentiary test of that person's breath for the
21	purpose of determining the person's alcohol concentration or the presence of

1	other drug in the blood. The test shall be administered at the direction of a law
2	enforcement officer.
3	(2) Blood test. If breath testing equipment is not reasonably available or
4	if the officer has reason to believe that the person is unable to give a sufficient
5	sample of breath for testing or if the law enforcement officer has reasonable
6	grounds to believe that the person is under the influence of a drug other than
7	alcohol, or under the combined influence of alcohol and a drug, the person is
8	deemed to have given consent to the taking of an evidentiary sample of blood.
9	If in the officer's opinion the person is incapable of decision or unconscious or
10	dead, it is deemed that the person's consent is given and a sample of blood
11	shall be taken. A blood test sought pursuant to this subdivision (2) shall be
12	obtained pursuant to subsection (f) of this section.
13	<mark>* * *</mark>
14	Sec. 34. EFFECTIVE DATE
15	This act shall take effect on passage.
16	
17	
18	
19	
20	
21	

1	(Committee vote:)	
2		
3		Representative
4		FOR THE COMMITTEE

Page 27 of 27