

1 TO THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

2 The Committee on Human Services to which was referred House Bill No.  
3 72 entitled “An act relating to a harm-reduction criminal justice response to  
4 drug use” respectfully reports that it has considered the same and recommends  
5 that the bill be amended by striking out all after the enacting clause and  
6 inserting in lieu thereof the following:

7 Sec. 1. 18 V.S.A. § 4254 is amended to read:

8 § 4254. IMMUNITY FROM LIABILITY; OVERDOSE PREVENTION

9 \* \* \*

10 (j)(1) The following persons shall not be cited, arrested, or prosecuted for  
11 unlawful possession of a regulated drug in violation of this chapter or subject  
12 to the property forfeiture provisions of this chapter for participation in or with  
13 an overdose prevention center that has been approved pursuant to subsection  
14 (m) of this section:

15 (A) a person using the services of an overdose prevention center;

16 (B) a staff member or administrator of an overdose prevention center,  
17 including a health care professional, manager, employee, or volunteer; or

18 (C) a property owner who owns real property at which an overdose  
19 prevention center is located and operates.

1           (2) The immunity provisions of this subsection apply only to the use and  
2           derivative use of evidence gained as a proximate result of participation in or  
3           with an overdose prevention center.

4           (k) An overdose prevention center:

5           (1) provides a space supervised by health care professionals or other  
6           trained staff where persons who use drugs can consume preobtained drugs and  
7           medication for substance use disorder;

8           (2) provides harm reduction supplies, including sterile injection  
9           supplies; collects used hypodermic needles and syringes; and provides secure  
10           hypodermic needle and syringe disposal services;

11           (3) answers questions on safer consumption practices;

12           (4) administers first aid, if needed, and monitors and treats potential  
13           overdoses;

14           (5) provides referrals to addiction treatment, medical services, and social  
15           services;

16           (6) educates participants on the risks of contracting HIV and viral  
17           hepatitis, wound care, and safe sex education;

18           (7) provides overdose prevention education and distributes overdose  
19           reversal medications, including naloxone;

20           (8) educates participants regarding proper disposal of hypodermic  
21           needles and syringes;

1           (9) provides reasonable security of the program site;

2           (10) establishes operating procedures for the program as well as  
3 eligibility criteria for program participants; and

4           (11) trains staff members to deliver services offered by the program.

5           (l) The Department of Health, in **consultation** with the Vermont Overdose  
6 Prevention Network, shall develop operating guidelines for overdose  
7 prevention centers.

8           (m)(1) An entity may apply to the Department of Health for approval to  
9 operate an overdose prevention center. Entities may apply to establish and  
10 operate more than one program, and services may be provided at a fixed  
11 location or a mobile unit, or both. A safe syringe program may apply to  
12 operate an overdose prevention center.

13           (2) If an applicant complies with all applicable laws, rules, and  
14 operating guidelines adopted pursuant to subsection (l) of this section, the  
15 application shall be approved within 45 days after receipt. If the application is  
16 denied, the applicant shall be provided with a written explanation of the basis  
17 for the denial and the steps necessary to remedy the application. Approval for  
18 a program shall be for a period of two years and may be renewed.

19           (n) An entity operating an overdose prevention center shall submit an  
20 annual report to the Department of Health at a date set by the Department that  
21 shall include:

- 1           (1) the number of program participants;
- 2           (2) deidentified demographic information of program participants;
- 3           (4) the number of overdoses and the number of overdoses reversed on-
- 4 site;
- 5           (5) the number of times emergency medical services were contacted **and**
- 6 **responded** for assistance;
- 7           (6) the number of times law enforcement were contacted **and responded**
- 8 for assistance; and
- 9           (7) the number of participants directly and formally referred to other
- 10 services and the type of services.

11       Sec. 2. 18 V.S.A. § 4475(2) is amended to read:

12           (2) “Organized community-based needle exchange program” means a  
13 program approved by the Commissioner of Health under section 4478 of this  
14 title, the purpose of which is to provide access to clean needles and syringes;  
15 ~~and which is operated by an AIDS service organization, a substance abuse~~  
16 ~~treatment provider, or a licensed health care provider or facility.~~ Such  
17 programs shall be operated in a manner that is consistent with the provisions of  
18 10 V.S.A. chapter 159 (waste management; hazardous waste), and any other  
19 applicable laws.

20       Sec. 3. 18 V.S.A. § 4478 is amended to read:

21       § 4478. NEEDLE EXCHANGE PROGRAMS

1       The Department of Health, in collaboration consultation with the statewide  
2 ~~harm-reduction coalition~~ Vermont Overdose Prevention Network, shall  
3 develop operating guidelines for needle exchange programs. If a program  
4 complies with such operating guidelines and with existing laws and  
5 regulations, it shall be approved by the Commissioner of Health. ~~Such~~  
6 ~~operating guidelines shall be established no later than September 30, 1999.~~ A  
7 needle exchange program may apply to be an overdose prevention center  
8 pursuant to section 4254 of this title.

9       Sec. 4. 33 V.S.A. § 2004 is amended to read:

10       § 2004. MANUFACTURER FEE

11       (a) Annually, each pharmaceutical manufacturer or labeler of prescription  
12 drugs that are paid for by the Department of Vermont Health Access for  
13 individuals participating in Medicaid, Dr. Dynasaur, or VPharm shall pay a fee  
14 to the Agency of Human Services. The fee shall be ~~4.75~~ 2.25 percent of the  
15 previous calendar year's prescription drug spending by the Department and  
16 shall be assessed based on manufacturer labeler codes as used in the Medicaid  
17 rebate program.

18       (b) Fees collected under this section shall fund collection and analysis of  
19 information on pharmaceutical marketing activities under 18 V.S.A. §§ 4632  
20 and 4633; analysis of prescription drug data needed by the Office of the  
21 Attorney General for enforcement activities; the Vermont Prescription

1 Monitoring System established in 18 V.S.A. chapter 84A; the evidence-based  
2 education program established in 18 V.S.A. chapter 91, subchapter 2;  
3 statewide unused prescription drug disposal initiatives; prevention of  
4 prescription drug misuse, abuse, and diversion; the Substance Misuse  
5 Prevention Oversight and Advisory Council established in 18 V.S.A. § 4803;  
6 treatment of substance use disorder; exploration of nonpharmacological  
7 approaches to pain management; a hospital antimicrobial program for the  
8 purpose of reducing hospital-acquired infections; the purchase and distribution  
9 of fentanyl testing strips; the purchase and distribution of naloxone to  
10 emergency medical services personnel; ~~and~~ any opioid-antagonist education,  
11 training, and distribution program operated by the Department of Health or its  
12 agents; and grants to overdose prevention centers to address the harms of the  
13 opioid epidemic. The fees shall be collected in the Evidence-Based Education  
14 and Advertising Fund established in section 2004a of this title.

15 (c) The Secretary of Human Services or designee shall make rules for the  
16 implementation of this section.

17 \* \* \*

18 Sec. 5. 33 V.S.A. § 2004a is amended to read:

19 § 2004a. EVIDENCE-BASED EDUCATION AND ADVERTISING FUND

20 (a) The Evidence-Based Education and Advertising Fund is established in  
21 the State Treasury as a special fund to be a source of financing for activities

1 relating to fund collection and analysis of information on pharmaceutical  
2 marketing activities under 18 V.S.A. §§ 4632 and 4633; for analysis of  
3 prescription drug data needed by the Office of the Attorney General for  
4 enforcement activities; for the Vermont Prescription Monitoring System  
5 established in 18 V.S.A. chapter 84A; for the evidence-based education  
6 program established in 18 V.S.A. chapter 91, subchapter 2; for statewide  
7 unused prescription drug disposal initiatives; for the prevention of prescription  
8 drug misuse, abuse, and diversion; for the Substance Misuse Prevention  
9 Oversight and Advisory Council established in 18 V.S.A. § 4803; for treatment  
10 of substance use disorder; for exploration of nonpharmacological approaches  
11 to pain management; for a hospital antimicrobial program for the purpose of  
12 reducing hospital-acquired infections; for the purchase and distribution of  
13 fentanyl testing strips; for the purchase and distribution of naloxone to  
14 emergency medical services personnel; ~~and~~ for the support of any opioid-  
15 antagonist education, training, and distribution program operated by the  
16 Department of Health or its agents; and grants to overdose prevention centers  
17 to address the harms of the opioid epidemic. Monies deposited into the Fund  
18 shall be used for the purposes described in this section.

19 \* \* \*

20 Sec. 6. PILOT PROGRAM; OVERDOSE PREVENTION CENTERS

1        In fiscal year 2025, \$1,000,000.00 is authorized from the Evidence-Based  
2        Education and Advertising Fund pursuant to 33 V.S.A. § 2004a to the  
3        Department of Health for the purpose of awarding one or more grants for  
4        fixed-site or mobile overdose prevention centers to applicants that demonstrate  
5        the ability to run such a program in accordance with the requirements of Sec. 1  
6        of this act. The Department shall award grants based on an applicant’s ability  
7        to establish such sites in accordance with guidelines established by the  
8        Department for overdose prevention centers.

9        Sec. 7. STUDY; OVERDOSE PREVENTION CENTERS

10        (a) On or before December 1, 2024, the Department of Health shall  
11        contract with a researcher or independent consulting entity with expertise in  
12        the field of rural addiction or overdose prevention centers, or both, to study the  
13        impact of overdose prevention center pilot programs authorized in Sec. 6 of  
14        this act in their respective communities. The study shall evaluate the current  
15        impacts of the overdose crisis in Vermont, as well as any changes up to four  
16        years following the implementation of the overdose prevention center pilot  
17        programs. The work of the researcher or independent consulting entity shall be  
18        governed by the following goals:

19                (1) the current state of the overdose crisis and deaths across the State of  
20        Vermont and the impact of overdose prevention center pilot programs on the



1 overdose crisis and deaths across Vermont, with a focus on the communities  
2 where pilot programs are established;

3 (2) the current crime rates in communities where the overdose  
4 prevention center pilot programs will be established and the impact of  
5 overdose prevention center pilot programs on crime rates in communities  
6 where the overdose prevention center pilot programs are established;

7 (3) the current rates of syringe litter in communities where overdose  
8 prevention center pilot programs will be established and the impact of  
9 overdose prevention center pilot programs on the rates of syringe litter where  
10 overdose prevention center pilot programs are established;

11 (4) the current number of emergency medical services response calls  
12 related to overdoses across Vermont, with a focus on the communities where  
13 pilot programs will be established, and the impact of overdose prevention  
14 center pilot programs on the number of emergency response calls related to  
15 overdoses;

16 (5) the current rate of syringe service program participant uptake of  
17 treatment and recovery services and the impact of overdose prevention center  
18 pilot programs on the rates of participant uptake of treatment and recovery  
19 services; and

1           (6) the impact of overdose prevention center pilot programs on the  
2           number of emergency response calls related to overdoses across Vermont, with  
3           a focus on the communities where pilot programs are established.

4           **(b) The Department of Health shall collaborate with the researcher or**  
5           **independent consulting agency to provide the General Assembly with interim**  
6           **annual reports on or before January 15 of each year with a final report**  
7           **containing the results of the study and any recommendations on or before**  
8           **January 15, 2029.**

9           Sec. 8. APPROPRIATION; STUDY; OVERDOSE PREVENTION

10           CENTERS

11           In fiscal year 2025, \$300,000.00 is appropriated to the Department of  
12           Health from the General Fund for the purpose of funding the study of the  
13           impact of overdose prevention center pilot programs authorized in Sec. 7 of  
14           this act.

15           Sec. 9. EFFECTIVE DATE

16           This act shall take effect on July 1, 2024.

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21           (Committee vote: \_\_\_\_\_)

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Representative \_\_\_\_\_

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FOR THE COMMITTEE