1	H.86
2	Senators Perchlik, Baruth, Kitchel, Sears, Starr and Westman move to
3	substitute a recommendation of proposal of amendment for the
4	recommendation of proposal of amendment of the Committee on
5	Appropriations to recommend that the Senate propose to the House that the bill
6	be amended by inserting a new Sec. 7 to read as follows:
7	Sec. 7. 1 V.S.A. chapter 5, subchapter 5 is amended to read:
8	Subchapter 5. Interpreters for Judicial, Administrative, and Legislative
9	Findings
10	§ 331. DEFINITIONS
11	As used in the subchapter:
12	(1) "Person who is deaf or hard of hearing Deaf, Hard of Hearing, or
13	DeafBlind" means any person who has such difficulty hearing, even with
14	amplification, to the extent that he or she the person cannot rely on hearing for
15	communication.
16	(2) "Proceeding" means any judicial proceeding, contested case under
17	3 V.S.A. chapter 25, or other hearing before an administrative agency not
18	included under 3 V.S.A. chapter 25.
19	(3) "Qualified interpreter" means an interpreter for a person who is deaf
20	or hard of hearing Deaf, Hard of Hearing, or DeafBlind who meets standards
21	of competency established by the national or Vermont Registry of Interpreters

1	for the Deaf as amended, by rule, by the Vermont Commission of the Deaf and
2	Hard of Hearing.
3	§ 332. RIGHT TO INTERPRETER; COMMUNICATION ACCESS
4	REALTIME TRANSLATION (CART) SERVICES; ASSISTIVE
5	LISTENING EQUIPMENT
6	(a) Any person who is deaf or hard of hearing Deaf, Hard of Hearing, or
7	DeafBlind who is a party or witness in any proceeding shall be entitled to be
8	provided with a qualified interpreter or CART services for the duration of the
9	person's participation in the proceeding.
10	(b) Any person who is deaf or hard of hearing Deaf, Hard of Hearing, or
11	DeafBlind shall be entitled to be provided with a qualified interpreter or CART
12	services upon five working days' notice that the person has reasonable need to
13	do any of the following:
14	* * *
15	(c) If a person who is deaf or hard of hearing Deaf, Hard of Hearing, or
16	DeafBlind is unable to use or understand sign language, the presiding officer or
17	State board or agency or State legislative official shall, upon five working
18	days' notice, make available appropriate assistive listening equipment for use
19	during the proceeding or activity.

1	§ 333. APPOINTMENT OF INTERPRETER
2	(a) The presiding officer in a proceeding shall appoint an interpreter after
3	making a preliminary determination that the interpreter is able to:
4	(1) readily communicate with the person who is deaf or hard of hearing,
5	to Deaf, Hard of Hearing, or DeafBlind;
6	(2) accurately interpret statements or communications from the person
7	who is deaf or hard of hearing, Deaf, Hard of Hearing, or DeafBlind; and to
8	(3) interpret the proceedings to the person who is deaf or hard of hearing
9	Deaf, Hard of Hearing, or DeafBlind.
10	* * *
11	§ 336. RULES; INFORMATION; LIST OF INTERPRETERS CONTRACT
12	<u>SERVICES</u>
13	(a) The Vermont Commission of the Deaf and Hard of Hearing shall, by
14	rule, establish factors to be considered by the presiding officer under section
15	333 of this title before appointing an interpreter who is not a qualified
16	interpreter. Such factors shall encourage the widest availability of interpreters
17	in Vermont while at the same time ensuring State of Vermont shall maintain
18	contracts to operate CART services and a statewide sign language interpreter
19	referral service to provide services to a person who has a right to an interpreter
20	or CART services under section 332 of this subchapter. The contract shall

1	require that the an interpreter providing services through the sign language
2	interpreter referral service:
3	(1) is able to communicate readily with the person who is $\frac{deaf}{deaf}$ or hard
4	of hearing Deaf, Hard of Hearing, or DeafBlind;
5	(2) is able to interpret accurately statements or communications by the
6	person who is deaf or hard of hearing Deaf, Hard of Hearing, or DeafBlind;
7	(3) is able to interpret the proceedings to the person who is $\frac{1}{1}$
8	of hearing Deaf, Hard of Hearing, or DeafBlind;
9	(4) shall maintain confidentiality;
10	(5) shall be impartial with respect to the outcome of the proceeding;
11	(6) shall does not exert any influence over the person who is deaf or
12	hard of hearing Deaf, Hard of Hearing, or DeafBlind; and
13	(7) shall does not accept assignments the interpreter does not feel
14	competent to handle.
15	(b) Rules established by the Vermont Commission of the Deaf and Hard of
16	Hearing pursuant to subdivision 331(3) of this title amending the standards of
17	competency established by the national or Vermont Registry of the Deaf shall
18	be limited to the factors set forth in subsection (a) of this section. [Repealed.]
19	(c) The Vermont Commission of the Deaf and Hard of Hearing shall
20	prepare an explanation of the provisions of this subchapter which shall be
21	distributed to all State agencies and courts. [Repealed.]

1	(d) The Department of Disabilities, Aging, and Independent Living shall
2	maintain a list of qualified interpreters in Vermont and, where such
3	information is available, in surrounding states. The list shall be distributed to
4	State of Vermont shall maintain access to qualified interpreters in Vermont and
5	CART services for all State agencies and courts through the statewide
6	contracts maintained by the State pursuant to subsection (a) of this section.
7	§ 337. REVIEW
8	(a) A decision, order, or judgment of a court or administrative agency may
9	be reversed on appeal if the court or agency finds that a person who is deaf or
10	hard of hearing Deaf, Hard of Hearing, or DeafBlind who was a party or a
11	witness in the proceeding was deprived of an opportunity to communicate
12	effectively, and that the deprivation was prejudicial.
13	* * *
14	§ 338. ADMISSIONS; CONFESSIONS
15	(a) An admission or confession by a person who is deaf or hard of hearing
16	Deaf, Hard of Hearing, or DeafBlind made to a law enforcement officer or any
17	other person having a prosecutorial function may only be used against the
18	person in a criminal proceeding if:
19	(1) The the admission or confession was made knowingly, voluntarily,
20	and intelligently and is not subject to alternative interpretations resulting from
21	the person's habits and patterns of communication -; and

1	(2) The the admission or confession, if made during a custodial
2	interrogation, was made after reasonable steps were taken, including the
3	appointment of a qualified interpreter, to ensure that the defendant understood
4	his or her the defendant's constitutional rights.
5	(b) The provisions of subsection (a) of this section supplement the
6	constitutional rights of the person who is deaf or hard of hearing Deaf, Hard of
7	Hearing, or DeafBlind.
8	§ 339. COMMUNICATIONS MADE TO INTERPRETERS; PROHIBITION
9	ON DISCLOSURE
10	(a) An interpreter, whether or not the interpreter is a qualified interpreter,
11	shall not disclose or testify to:
12	(1) a communication made by a person to an interpreter acting in $\frac{1}{1000}$ his or
13	her the capacity as of an interpreter for a person who is deaf or hard of hearing
14	Deaf, Hard of Hearing, or DeafBlind or a person with limited English
15	proficiency; or
16	(2) any information obtained by the interpreter while acting in $\frac{1}{1000}$ her
17	the capacity as of an interpreter for a person who is deaf or hard of hearing
18	Deaf, Hard of Hearing, or DeafBlind or a person with limited English
19	proficiency.
20	(b) There is no prohibition on disclosure under this section if the services
21	of the interpreter were sought or obtained to enable or aid anyone to commit or

1	plan to commit what the person who is deaf or hard of hearing Deaf, Hard of
2	Hearing, or DeafBlind or the person with limited English proficiency knew or
3	reasonably should have known to be a crime or fraud.
4	* * *
5	(d) As used in this section, "person with limited English proficiency"
6	means a person who does not speak English as his or her the person's primary
7	language and who has a limited ability to read, write, speak, or understand
8	English.
9	and by renumbering the remaining section to be numerically correct.