

1 TO THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

2 The Committee on General and Housing to which was referred House Bill  
3 No. 639 entitled “An act relating to disclosure of flood history of real property  
4 subject to sale” respectfully reports that it has considered the same and  
5 recommends that the bill be amended by striking out all after the enacting  
6 clause and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

7 \* \* \* Flood Risk Disclosure \* \* \*

8 Sec. 1. 27 V.S.A. § 380 is added to read:

9 § 380. DISCLOSURE OF INFORMATION; CONVEYANCE OF REAL  
10 ESTATE

11 (a) Prior to or as part of a contract for the conveyance of real property, the  
12 seller shall provide the buyer with the following information:

13 (1) whether the real property is located in a Federal Emergency  
14 Management Agency mapped special flood hazard area;

15 (2) whether the real property is located in a Federal Emergency  
16 Management Agency mapped moderate flood hazard area;

17 (3) whether the real property was subject to flooding or flood damage  
18 while the seller possessed the property, including flood damage from  
19 inundation or from flood-related erosion or landslide damage; and

20 (4) whether the seller maintains flood insurance on the real property.

1        (b) The failure of the seller to provide the buyer with the information  
2        required under subsection (a) of this section is grounds for the buyer to  
3        terminate the contract prior to transfer of title or occupancy, whichever occurs  
4        earlier.

5        (c) A buyer of real estate who fails to receive the information required to be  
6        disclosed by a seller under subsection (a) of this section may bring an action to  
7        recover from the seller the amount of the buyer’s damages and reasonable  
8        attorney’s fees. The buyer may also seek punitive damages when the seller  
9        knowingly failed to provide the required information.

10       (d) A seller shall not be liable for damages under this section for any error,  
11       inaccuracy, or omission of any information required to be disclosed to the  
12       buyer under subsection (a) of this section when the error, inaccuracy, or  
13       omission was based on information provided by a public body or by another  
14       person with a professional license or special knowledge who provided a  
15       written report that the seller reasonably believed to be correct and that was  
16       provided by the seller to the buyer.

17       (e) Noncompliance with the requirements of this section shall not affect the  
18       marketability of title of a real property.

19       Sec. 2. 9 V.S.A. § 4466 is added to read:

20       § 4466. REQUIRED DISCLOSURE; MODEL FORM



1           (B) The Department of Housing and Community Development shall  
2           develop a model form for the notice provided under this section that shall  
3           include the information required under subdivision (A) of this subdivision (8).

4           Sec. 4. 10 V.S.A. § 6201 is amended to read:

5           § 6201. DEFINITIONS

6           As used in this chapter, ~~unless the context requires otherwise:~~

7           (1) “Mobile home” means:

8           (A) a structure or type of manufactured home, including the  
9           plumbing, heating, air-conditioning, and electrical systems contained in the  
10          structure, that is:

11           (i) built on a permanent chassis;

12           (ii) designed to be used as a dwelling with or without a permanent  
13          foundation when connected to the required utilities;

14           (iii) transportable in one or more sections; and

15           (iv)(I) at least eight feet wide, 40 feet long, or when erected has at  
16          least 320 square feet; or

17           (II) if the structure was constructed prior to June 15, 1976, at  
18          least eight feet wide or 32 feet long; or

19           (B) any structure that meets all the requirements of this  
20          subdivision (1) except the size requirements, and for which the manufacturer  
21          voluntarily files a certification required by the U.S. Department of Housing

1 and Urban Development and complies with the construction and safety  
2 standards established under Title 42 of the U.S. Code.

3 (C) [Repealed.]

4 (2) “Mobile home park” means any parcel of land under single or  
5 common ownership or control that contains, or is designed, laid out, or adapted  
6 to accommodate, more than two mobile homes. “Mobile home park” does not  
7 mean premises used solely for storage or display of mobile homes. Mobile  
8 home park does not mean any parcel of land under the ownership of an  
9 agricultural employer who may provide up to four mobile homes used by full-  
10 time workers or employees of the agricultural employer as a benefit or  
11 condition of employment or any parcel of land used solely on a seasonal basis  
12 for vacation or recreational mobile homes.

13 \* \* \*

14 (13) “Flood hazard area” has the same meaning as in section 752 of this  
15 title.

16 (14) “Flood insurance rate map” means, for any mobile home park, the  
17 official flood insurance rate map describing that park published by the Federal  
18 Emergency Management Agency on its website.

19 Sec. 5. 9 V.S.A. § 2602 is amended to read:

20 § 2602. SALE OR TRANSFER; PRICE DISCLOSURE; MOBILE HOME

21 UNIFORM BILL OF SALE

1 (a) Appraisal; disclosure. When a mobile home is sold or offered for sale:

2 (1) If a mobile home is appraised, the appraisal shall include a cover  
3 sheet that itemizes the value of the unsited mobile home, the value of any  
4 adjacent or attached structures located on the site and the value of the sited  
5 location, if applicable, and valuations of sales of comparable properties.

6 (2) In the case of a new mobile home, the seller shall provide to a  
7 prospective buyer a written disclosure that states the retail price of the unsited  
8 mobile home, any applicable taxes, the set-up and transportation costs, and the  
9 value of the sited location, if applicable.

10 (3) In the case of a mobile home as defined in 10 V.S.A. § 6201, the  
11 seller shall provide to a prospective buyer a written disclosure of any flooding  
12 history or flood damage to the mobile home known to the seller, including  
13 flood damage from inundation or from flood-related erosion or landslide  
14 damage.

15 (4) A legible copy of the disclosure required in subdivision (2) of this  
16 subsection shall be prominently displayed on a new mobile home in a location  
17 that is clearly visible to a prospective buyer from the exterior.

18 \* \* \*



1           (4) “Visitable” means a residential unit that complies with the  
2           requirements for a Type C Unit set forth in section 1105 of the 2017 ICC  
3           Standard for Accessible and Useable Buildings and Facilities or a similar  
4           standard adopted by the Access Board by rule pursuant to section 2901 of this  
5           chapter.

6           § 2911. STATE-FUNDED RESIDENTIAL CONSTRUCTION;

7                   ACCESSIBILITY REQUIREMENTS

8           (a) Any State-funded residential building that is constructed in Vermont on  
9           or after July 1, 2025 shall comply with the following requirements:

10           (1) All residential units that are located partially or wholly on the  
11           ground floor or are accessible by an elevator or lift shall be adaptable units.

12           (2) Any residential unit that is not located on the ground floor and is not  
13           accessible by an elevator or a lift shall be a visitable unit.

14           (b) A State-funded residential building constructed in accordance with the  
15           requirements of this section shall not be modified in any way that would  
16           reduce its compliance with the requirements of subsection (a) of this section, as  
17           applicable, during any subsequent repairs, renovations, alterations, or  
18           additions.

19           (c) The Access Board shall adopt rules as necessary to implement the  
20           provisions of this section.

21           Sec. 7. 24 V.S.A. § 4010 is amended to read:



1 § 4010. DUTIES

2 (a) In the operation of or management of housing projects, an authority  
3 shall at all times observe the following duties with respect to rentals and tenant  
4 selection:

5 \* \* \*

6 (6) When renting or leasing accessible dwelling accommodations, it  
7 shall give priority to tenants with a disability. As used in this subdivision,  
8 “accessible” means a dwelling that complies with the requirements for an  
9 accessible unit set forth in section 1102 of the 2017 ICC Standard for  
10 Accessible and Useable Buildings and Facilities or a similar standard adopted  
11 by the Access Board by rule pursuant to 20 V.S.A. § 2901.

12 \* \* \*

13 \* \* \* Housing Accountability \* \* \*

14 Sec. 8. VERMONT STATEWIDE AND REGIONAL HOUSING TARGETS  
15 PROGRESS; REPORT

16 (a) Upon publication of the Statewide Housing Needs Assessment setting  
17 out the statewide and regional housing targets required pursuant to 24 V.S.A.  
18 § 4348a, the Department of Housing and Community Development, in  
19 coordination with regional planning commissions, shall develop metrics for  
20 measuring progress toward the statewide and regional housing targets,  
21 including:

1           (1) for any housing target, a timeline separating the target into discrete  
2           steps with specific deadlines; and

3           (2) for any regional housing target:

4           (A) a rate measuring progress toward the total needed housing  
5           investment published in the regional plan for a region subject to the regional  
6           housing target by separate measure for each of price, quality, unit size or type,  
7           and zoning district, as applicable; and

8           (B) steps taken to achieve any actions recommended to satisfy the  
9           regional housing needs published in the regional plan for a region subject to  
10           the regional housing target.

11           (b) The Department shall employ the metrics developed under subsection  
12           (a) of this section to set annual goals for achieving the statewide and regional  
13           housing targets required pursuant to 24 V.S.A. § 4348a.

14           (c) Within one year following publication of the Statewide Housing Needs  
15           Assessment setting out the statewide and regional housing targets required  
16           pursuant to 24 V.S.A. § 4348a and annually thereafter through 2030, the  
17           Department shall publish a report on progress toward the statewide and  
18           regional housing targets, including:

19           (1)(A) annual and cumulative progress toward the statewide and  
20           regional housing targets based on the metrics developed pursuant to subsection  
21           (a) of this section; and

1           (B) for any statewide or regional housing target the Department  
2           determines may not practicably be measured by any of the metrics developed  
3           pursuant to subsection (a) of this section, an explanation that the statewide or  
4           regional housing target may not practicably be measured by the Department’s  
5           metrics and a description of the status of progress toward the statewide or  
6           regional housing target;

7           (2) progress toward the annual goals for the year of publication set  
8           pursuant to subsection (b) of this section;

9           (3) an overall assessment whether, in the Department’s discretion,  
10          annual progress toward the statewide and regional housing targets is  
11          satisfactory based on the measures under subdivisions (1) and (2) of this  
12          subsection and giving due consideration to the complete timeline for achieving  
13          the statewide and regional housing targets; and

14          (4) if the Department determines pursuant to subdivision (3) of this  
15          subsection that annual progress toward the statewide and regional housing  
16          targets is not satisfactory, recommendations for accelerating progress. The  
17          Department shall specifically consider whether the creation of a process that  
18          permits developers to propose noncompliant housing developments under  
19          certain conditions, like a builder’s remedy, or a cause of action would be likely  
20          to accelerate progress.



1 and that after passage the title of the bill be amended to read: “An act relating  
2 to flood risk disclosure, accessibility standards for State-funded residential  
3 construction, and housing accountability”

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10 (Committee vote: \_\_\_\_\_)

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\_\_\_\_\_

12

Representative \_\_\_\_\_

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FOR THE COMMITTEE