1	H.55
2	Representatives Marcotte of Coventry, Carroll of Bennington, Chase of
3	Chester, Duke of Burlington, Graning of Jericho, Jerome of Brandon, Nicoll of
4	Ludlow, Priestley of Bradford, Sammis of Castleton, White of Bethel, and
5	Williams of Barre City move that the bill be amended by striking out all after
6	the enacting clause and inserting in lieu thereof the following:
7	* * * Unemployment Insurance * * *
8	Sec. 1. 21 V.S.A. § 1325 is amended to read:
9	§ 1325. EMPLOYERS' EXPERIENCE-RATING RECORDS;
10	DISCLOSURE TO SUCCESSOR ENTITY
11	(a)(1) The Commissioner shall maintain an experience-rating record for
12	each employer. Benefits paid shall be charged against the experience-rating
13	record of each subject employer who provided base-period wages to the
14	eligible individual. Each subject employer's experience-rating charge shall
15	bear the same ratio to total benefits paid as the total base-period wages paid by
16	that employer bear to the total base-period wages paid to the individual by all
17	base-period employers. The experience-rating record of an individual subject
18	base-period employer shall not be charged for benefits paid to an individual
19	under any of the following conditions:
20	* * *

1	(2) If an individual's unemployment is directly caused by a major
2	disaster declared by the President of the United States pursuant to 42 U.S.C.
3	§ 5122 and the individual would have been eligible for federal disaster
4	unemployment assistance benefits but for the receipt of regular benefits, an
5	employer shall be relieved of charges for benefits paid to the individual with
6	respect to any week of unemployment occurring due to the natural disaster up
7	to a maximum amount of four 10 weeks.
8	* * *
9	Sec. 2. 21 V.S.A. § 1347 is amended to read:
10	§ 1347. NONDISCLOSURE OR MISREPRESENTATION;
11	OVERPAYMENTS; WAIVER
12	* * *
13	(f)(1) Notwithstanding any provision of subsection (a), (b), or (d) of this
14	section to the contrary, the Commissioner may waive up to the full amount of
15	any overpayment that is not a result of the person's intentional
16	misrepresentation of or failure to disclose a material fact if:
17	(A) the overpayment occurs through no fault of the person; and
18	(B) recovery of the overpayment would be against equity and good
19	conscience.

1	(2) A person may request a waiver of an overpayment at any time after
2	receiving notice of a determination pursuant to subsection (a) or (b) of this
3	section.
4	(3) Upon making a determination that an overpayment occurred
5	pursuant to subsection (a) or (b) of this section, the Commissioner shall, to the
6	extent possible and in consideration of the information available to the
7	Department, determine whether waiver of the amount of overpaid benefits is
8	appropriate.
9	(4) The Commissioner shall provide notice of the right to request a
10	waiver of an overpayment with each determination that an overpayment has
11	occurred. The notice shall include clear instructions regarding the
12	circumstances under which a waiver may be granted and how a person may
13	apply for a waiver.
14	(5) If the Commissioner denies an application for a waiver, the
15	Commissioner shall provide written notice of:
16	(A) the denial with enough information to ensure that the person can
17	understand the reason for the denial; and
18	(B) the person's right to appeal the determination pursuant to
19	subsection (h) of this section.
20	(6)(A) A person whose request to waive an overpayment pursuant to this
21	subsection has been denied pursuant to subdivision (5) of this subsection (f)

1	and whose rights to appeal the denial pursuant to subsection (h) have been
2	exhausted shall be permitted to submit an additional request to waive the
3	overpayment if the person can demonstrate a material change in the person's
4	circumstances such that recovery of the overpayment would be against equity
5	and good conscience.
6	(B) The Commissioner may dismiss a request to waive an
7	overpayment that is submitted pursuant to this subdivision (6) if the
8	Commissioner finds that there is no material change in the person's
9	circumstances such that recovery of the overpayment would be against equity
10	and good conscience. The Commissioner's determination pursuant to this
11	subdivision (6) shall be final and shall not be subject to appeal.
12	(7) In the event that an overpayment is waived on appeal, the
13	Commissioner shall, as soon as practicable, refund any amounts collected or
14	withheld in relation to the overpayment pursuant to the provisions of this
15	section.
16	(g) The provisions of subsection (f) of this section shall, to the extent
17	permitted by federal law, apply to overpayments made in relation to any
18	federal unemployment insurance benefits or similar federal benefits.
19	(h) Interested parties shall have the right to appeal from any determination
20	under this section and the same procedure shall be followed as provided for in
21	subsection 1348(a) and section 1349 of this title.

1	(i) The Commissioner shall not attempt to recover an overpayment or
2	withhold any amounts of unemployment insurance benefits from a person:
3	(1) until after the Commissioner has made a final determination
4	regarding whether an overpayment of benefits to the person occurred and the
5	person's right to appeal the determination has been exhausted; or
6	(2) if the person filed an application for a waiver, until after the
7	Commissioner has made an initial determination regarding the application.
8	(j)(1) The Commissioner shall provide any person who received an
9	overpayment of benefits and is not currently receiving benefits pursuant to this
10	chapter with the option of entering into a plan to repay the amount of the
11	overpayment. The plan shall provide for reasonable weekly, biweekly, or
12	monthly payments in an amount that permits the person to continue to afford
13	the person's ordinary living expenses.
14	(2) The Commissioner shall permit a person to request a modification to a
15	repayment plan created pursuant to this subsection if the person's ability to
16	afford ordinary living expenses changes.
17	Sec. 3. 21 V.S.A. § 1347 is amended to read:
18	§ 1347. NONDISCLOSURE OR MISREPRESENTATION;
19	OVERPAYMENTS; WAIVER
20	* * *

1	(d) In any case in which under this section a person is liable to repay any
2	amount to the Commissioner for the Fund, the Commissioner may withhold, in
3	whole or in part, any future benefits payable to such the person, in amounts
4	equal to not more than 50 percent of the person's weekly benefit amount, and
5	credit such the withheld benefits against the amount due from such the person
6	until it is repaid in full, less any penalties assessed under subsection (c) of this
7	section.
8	* * *
9	Sec. 4. WAIVER OF UI OVERPAYMENT; RULEMAKING
10	On or before November 1, 2024, the Employment Security Board shall
11	commence rulemaking and file proposed rule amendments pursuant to
12	3 V.S.A. § 838 as necessary to implement the provisions of Sec. 2 of this act,
13	amending 21 V.S.A. § 1347.
14	* * * Unemployment Insurance Technical Corrections * * *
15	Sec. 5. 21 V.S.A. § 1301 is amended to read:
16	§ 1301. DEFINITIONS
17	As used in this chapter:
18	* * *
19	(3) "Contributions" means the money payments to the State
20	Unemployment Compensation <u>Trust</u> Fund required by this chapter.
21	* * *

(25) "Son," "daughter," and "child" include "Child" includes an individual's biological child, foster child, adoptive child, stepchild, a child for whom the individual is listed as a parent on the child's birth certificate, a legal ward of the individual, a child of the individual's spouse, or a child that the individual has day-to-day responsibilities to care for and financially support.

\* \* \*

Sec. 6. 21 V.S.A. § 1321(d) is amended to read:

(d) Financing benefits paid to employees of State. In lieu of contributions required of employers subject to this chapter, the State of Vermont, including State hospitals but excluding any State institution of higher education, shall pay to the Commissioner, for the Unemployment Compensation Trust Fund, an amount equal to the amount of benefits paid, including the full amount of extended benefits paid, attributable to service by individuals in the employ of the State. At the end of each calendar quarter, or at the end of any other period as determined by the Commissioner, the Commissioner shall bill the State for the amount of benefits paid during such the quarter or other prescribed period that is attributable to service in the employ of the State. Subdivisions (c)(3)(C) through (3)(F), inclusive, and subdivisions (c)(5) and (6) of this section as they apply to nonprofit organizations shall also apply to the State of Vermont, except that the State shall be liable for all benefits paid, including the full

- 1 amount of extended benefits paid, attributable to service in the employ of the
- 2 State.

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- 3 Sec. 7. 21 V.S.A. § 1361 is amended to read:
- 4 § 1361. MANAGEMENT OF FUNDS UPON DISCONTINUANCE OF
- 5 UNEMPLOYMENT TRUST FUND

The provisions of sections 1358–1360 of this title subchapter to the extent that they relate to the federal Unemployment Trust Fund, shall be operative only so long as such if the federal Unemployment Trust Fund continues to exist and so long as the U.S. Secretary of the Treasury continues to maintain for this State a separate book account of all Funds deposited therein in the federal Unemployment Trust Fund by this State for benefit purposes, together with this State's proportionate share of the earnings of such the Unemployment Trust Fund, from which only the Commissioner of Labor is permitted to make withdrawals. If and when such Unemployment Trust Fund shall federal law no longer be required by the laws of the United States requires the federal Unemployment Trust Fund to be maintained as aforesaid as a condition of approval of this chapter as provided in Title III of the Social Security Act, then all monies, properties, or securities therein in the federal Unemployment Trust <u>Fund</u>, belonging to the Unemployment Compensation <u>Trust</u> Fund of this State, shall be transferred to the treasurer of the Unemployment Compensation <u>Trust</u> Fund, who shall hold, invest, transfer, sell, deposit, and release such the

1	monies, properties, or securities in a manner approved by the Commissioner
2	and appropriate for trust funds, subject to all claims for benefits under this
3	chapter.
4	Sec. 8. 21 V.S.A. § 1362 is amended to read:
5	§ 1362. UNEMPLOYMENT COMPENSATION ADMINISTRATION
6	FUND
7	There is hereby created the The Unemployment Compensation
8	Administration Fund is created to consist of all monies received by the State or
9	by the Commissioner for the administration of this chapter. This special fund
10	The Unemployment Compensation Administration Fund shall be a special
11	fund managed pursuant to 32 V.S.A. chapter 7, subchapter 5. The
12	<u>Unemployment Compensation Administration Fund shall be</u> handled through
13	the State Treasurer as other State monies are handled, but it shall be expended
14	solely for the purposes and in the amounts found necessary by the Secretary of
15	Labor for the proper and efficient administration of such this chapter and its
16	balance shall not lapse at any time but shall remain continuously available to
17	the Commissioner for expenditures consistent herewith with the provisions of
18	this section. All federal monies allotted or apportioned to the State by the
19	Secretary of Labor, or other agency, for the administration of this chapter shall
20	be paid into the Unemployment Compensation Administration Fund and are

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hereby appropriated to such the Unemployment Compensation Administration 1 2 Fund. 3 Sec. 9. 21 V.S.A. § 1365 is amended to read: 4 § 1365. CONTINGENT FUND 5 (a) There is hereby created a special fund to be known as the Contingent 6 Fund. All interest, fines, and penalties collected under the provisions of the 7 unemployment compensation law after April 1, 1947 this chapter, together 8 with any voluntary contributions tendered as a contribution to this the 9 Contingent Fund, shall be paid into this the Contingent Fund. Such The 10 monies shall not be expended or available for expenditures in any manner 11 which that would permit their substitution for, or a corresponding reduction in, 12 federal funds which that would in the absence of such the monies be available 13 to finance expenditures for the administration of the unemployment 14 compensation law. 15 (b) But nothing Nothing in this chapter shall prevent such the monies from 16 being used as a revolving fund to cover expenditures, necessary and proper 17 under the law for which federal funds have been duly requested but not yet 18 received, subject to the charging of such the expenditures against such the 19 funds when received. 20 (c) The monies in this the Contingent Fund shall be used by the

Commissioner for the payment of costs of administration which that are found

1	not to have been properly and validly chargeable against federal grants, or
2	other funds, received for or in the Unemployment Compensation
3	Administration Fund on or after January 1, 1947. No expenditure of the
4	Contingent Fund shall be made unless and until the Commissioner finds that
5	no other funds are available or can properly be used to finance such the
6	expenditures.
7	(d) The State Treasurer shall co-sign all expenditures from this the
8	Contingent Fund authorized by the Commissioner.
9	(e) The monies in this the Contingent Fund are hereby specifically made
10	available to replace, within a reasonable time, any monies received by this
11	State pursuant to section 302 of the federal Social Security Act, as amended,
12	which 42 U.S.C. § 502 that because of any action or contingency, have been
13	lost or have been expended for purposes other than, or in amounts in excess of
14	those necessary for the proper administration of the unemployment
15	compensation law.
16	(f) The monies in this the Contingent Fund shall be continuously available
17	to the Commissioner for expenditure in accordance with the provisions of this
18	section and shall not lapse at any time or be transferred to any other fund
19	except as herein provided pursuant to this section.
20	(g) Provided, however, that on On December 31 of each year, all monies in
21	excess of \$10,000.00 in this the Contingent Fund shall be transferred to the

1	Unemployment Compensation <u>Trust</u> Fund. On or before March 31 of each
2	year, an audit of this the Contingent Fund will shall be completed and a report
3	of that audit will shall be made public.
4	(h) In the event that a refund of interest, a fine, or a penalty is found
5	necessary, and such the interest, fine, or penalty has been deposited in the
6	Contingent Fund, such the refund shall be made from the Contingent Fund.
7	* * * Workers' Compensation * * *
8	Sec. 10. 2023 Acts and Resolves No. 76, Sec. 38 is amended to read:
9	Sec. 38. ADOPTION OF RULES
10	The Commissioner of Labor shall, on or before July 1, 2024, adopt rules as
11	necessary to implement the provisions of Secs. <u>29</u> , 30, 31, 32, 33, 34, <del>35</del> , <u>36</u> ,
12	and 37, and 38 of this act.
13	Sec. 11. SURVEY OF FIRE DEPARTMENTS; REPORT
14	(a) The Executive Director of the Division of Fire Safety shall conduct an
15	annual survey of Vermont municipal fire departments and private volunteer
16	fire departments during calendar years 2025, 2027, and 2029 regarding the
17	following information, to the extent such information is available to the
18	departments:
19	(1) the number of firefighters in the department;
20	(2) the number of firefighters in the department who use tobacco
21	products; and

1	(3) for each firefighter in the department, the firefighter's:
2	(A) age;
3	(B) gender;
4	(C) position or rank in the department;
5	(D) if a professional firefighter, the date of hire, and if a volunteer
6	firefighter, the date on which service in the department began;
7	(E) the period of employment or service with the department;
8	(F) if the firefighter's employment or service with the department
9	terminated during the previous 24 months, the date on which the employment
10	or service terminated;
11	(G) if a professional firefighter, the annual salary or hourly wage paid
12	by the department;
13	(H) if a volunteer firefighter, the annual salary or hourly wage paid
14	by the volunteer firefighter's regular employment; and
15	(I) the number of fires responded to during the previous 24 months.
16	(b)(1) Except as provided pursuant to subsection (c) of this section, all
17	information obtained as part of the surveys conducted pursuant to subsection
18	(a) of this section shall be kept confidential and shall be exempt from public
19	inspection and copying under the Public Records Act.
20	(2) The reports prepared pursuant to subsection (c) of this section shall
21	present the results of the surveys conducted pursuant to subsection (a) of this

1	section in an aggregated and anonymized manner and shall not include
2	personally identifying information for any firefighter.
3	(c) On or before December 15 of 2025, 2027, and 2029, the Executive
4	Director shall report to the Commissioner of Financial Regulation, the Senate
5	Committee on Economic Development, Housing and General Affairs and the
6	House Committee on Commerce and Economic Development regarding the
7	results of the survey.
8	Sec. 12. FIREFIGHTERS' WORKERS' COMPENSATION CLAIMS FOR
9	CANCER; ANNUAL REPORT
10	(a) The Commissioner of Financial Regulation shall, on or before
11	February 1 of 2026, 2028, and 2030, report to the Senate Committee on
12	Economic Development, Housing and General Affairs and the House
13	Committee on Commerce and Economic Development regarding:
14	(1) the number of workers' compensation claims for cancer that were
15	submitted by Vermont firefighters in the previous 24 months;
16	(2) the number and percentage of those claims that were approved;
17	(3) the types of cancer for which the claims were submitted; and
18	(4) national trends with respect to workers' compensation claims for
19	cancer submitted by firefighters during the previous 24 months, including, to
20	the extent that information is available, the number of claims filed, the rate of

1	claim approval, and, to the extent information is available, the types of cancer
2	for which claims were submitted.
3	(b) All workers' compensation insurers doing business in Vermont shall
4	report to the Commissioner of Financial Regulation, in a time and manner
5	specified by the Commissioner:
6	(1) the number of workers' compensation claims for cancer that were
7	received by the insurer from Vermont firefighters;
8	(2) the number of those claims that were approved; and
9	(3) the types of cancer for which the claims were submitted.
10	(c) The February 1, 2030 report required pursuant to subsection (a) of this
11	section shall, in addition to setting forth the information required pursuant to
12	subsection (a):
13	(1) aggregate and summarize the data required pursuant to subsection
14	(a) for the preceding six years;
15	(2) compare the incidence of cancer among firefighters in Vermont to
16	the incidence of cancer among firefighters nationally; and
17	(3) include a recommendation regarding any legislative action needed to
18	better address the occurrence of cancer among firefighters in Vermont.

1	Sec. 13. DIVISION OF FIRE SAFETY; FIRE DEPARTMENTS;
2	SUBSIDY FOR ANNUAL CANCER SCREENING
3	(a) The Division of Fire Safety shall subsidize the cost of providing cancer
4	screening to Vermont professional and volunteer firefighters, as well as all
5	enrollees in the Vermont Fire Academy Firefighter I program, during fiscal
6	year 2025 to the extent that funds are appropriated for that purpose.
7	(b)(1) Cancer screening subsidized pursuant to this section shall consist of:
8	(A) a multi-cancer early detection blood test;
9	(B) an ultrasound of vital organs, including abdominal aorta, thyroid,
10	liver, gallbladder, spleen, bladder, kidney, testicles for males, and exterior
11	pelvis for females; and
12	(C) any additional screening that the Executive Director determines
13	to be appropriate.
14	(2) The Executive Director shall determine the specific types of
15	screening tests to subsidize pursuant to the provision of this section in
16	consultation with appropriate licensed medical professionals.
17	(c) The Executive Director may utilize the funds appropriated pursuant to
18	subsection (a) of this section to:
19	(1) provide grants to fire departments to subsidize the cost of cancer
20	screening; or

1	(2) contract directly with one or more entities to provide cancer
2	screening to fire departments at a discounted rate; or
3	(3) both.
4	* * * Unpaid Medical Leave * * *
5	Sec. 14. 21 V.S.A. § 471 is amended to read:
6	§ 471. DEFINITIONS
7	As used in this subchapter:
8	* * *
9	(3) "Family leave" means a leave of absence from employment by an
10	employee who works for an employer which that employs 15 or more
11	individuals who are employed for an average of at least 30 hours per week
12	during the year for one of the following reasons:
13	(A) the serious illness health condition of the employee; or
14	(B) the serious illness health condition of the employee's child,
15	stepchild or ward who lives with the employee, foster child, parent, spouse, or
16	parent of the employee's spouse.
17	(4) "Health care provider" means a licensed health care provider or a
18	health care provider as defined pursuant to 29 C.F.R. § 825.125.
19	(5) "Parental leave" means a leave of absence from employment by an
20	employee who works for an employer which that employs 10 or more

1	individuals who are employed for an average of at least 30 hours per week
2	during the year for one of the following reasons:
3	* * *
4	(5)(6) "Serious illness health condition" means:
5	(A) an accident, illness, injury, disease, or physical or mental
6	condition that:
7	(A)(i) poses imminent danger of death;
8	(B)(ii) requires inpatient care in a hospital, hospice, or residential
9	medical care facility; or
10	(C)(iii) requires continuing in home care under the direction of
11	treatment by a physician health care provider; or
12	(B) rehabilitation from an accident, illness, injury, disease, or
13	physical or mental condition described in subdivision (A) of this subdivision
14	(6), including treatment for substance use disorder.
15	Sec. 15. 21 V.S.A. § 472 is amended to read:
16	§ 472. LEAVE
17	(a) During any 12-month period, an employee shall be entitled to take
18	unpaid leave for a period not to exceed 12 weeks:
19	* * *
20	(2) for family leave, for the serious illness health condition of the
21	employee or the employee's child, stepchild or ward of the employee who lives

1	with the employee, foster child, parent, spouse, or parent of the employee's
2	spouse.
3	* * *
4	(e)(1) An employee shall give reasonable written notice of intent to take
5	leave under this subchapter. Notice shall include the date the leave is expected
6	to commence and the estimated duration of the leave.
7	(2) In the case of the adoption or birth of a child, an employer shall not
8	require that notice be given more than six weeks prior to the anticipated
9	commencement of the leave.
10	(3) In the case of $\underline{a}$ serious illness <u>health condition</u> of the employee or a
11	member of the employee's family, an employer may require certification from
12	a physician health care provider to verify the condition and the amount and
13	necessity for the leave requested.
14	(4) An employee may return from leave earlier than estimated upon
15	approval of the employer.
16	(5) An employee shall provide reasonable notice to the employer of his
17	or her the need to extend leave to the extent provided by this chapter
18	subchapter.
19	* * *
20	(h) Except for serious illness health condition of the employee, an
21	employee who does not return to employment with the employer who provided

1	the leave shall return to the employer the value of any compensation paid to or
2	on behalf of the employee during the leave, except payments for accrued sick
3	leave or vacation leave.
4	* * * Baby Bonds Trust Program * * *
5	Sec. 16. 3 V.S.A. chapter 20 is added to read:
6	CHAPTER 20. VERMONT BABY BOND TRUST
7	§ 601. DEFINITIONS
8	As used in this chapter:
9	(1) "Designated beneficiary" means an individual born on or after July
10	1, 2024 who was eligible at birth for coverage in the Dr. Dynasaur program
11	established in accordance with Title XIX (Medicaid) and Title XXI (SCHIP) of
12	the Social Security Act or for coverage available pursuant to 33 V.S.A. chapter
13	19, subchapter 9.
14	(2) "Eligible expenditure" means an expenditure associated with any of
15	the following, each as prescribed by the Treasurer:
16	(A) education of a designated beneficiary;
17	(B) purchase of a dwelling unit or real property in Vermont by a
18	designated beneficiary;
19	(C) investment in a business in Vermont by a designated beneficiary;
20	<u>or</u>

1	(D) investment or rollover in a qualified retirement account,
2	Section 529 account, or Section 529A account established for the benefit of a
3	designated beneficiary.
4	(3) "Trust" means the Vermont Baby Bond Trust established by this
5	chapter.
6	§ 602. VERMONT BABY BOND TRUST; ESTABLISHMENT
7	(a) There is established the Vermont Baby Bond Trust, to be administered
8	by the Office of the State Treasurer. The Trust shall constitute an
9	instrumentality of the State and shall perform essential governmental functions
10	as provided in this chapter. The Trust shall receive and hold until disbursed in
11	accordance with section 607 of this title all payments, deposits, and
12	contributions intended for the Trust; as well as gifts, bequests, and
13	endowments; federal, State, and local grants; any other funds from any public
14	or private source; and all earnings on these funds.
15	(b)(1) The amounts on deposit in the Trust shall not constitute property of
16	the State, and the Trust shall not be construed to be a department, institution, or
17	agency of the State. Amounts on deposit in the Trust shall not be commingled
18	with State funds, and the State shall have no claim to or against, or interest in,
19	the amounts on deposit in the Trust.
20	(2) Any contract entered into by, or any obligation of, the Trust shall not
21	constitute a debt or obligation of the State, and the State shall have no

1	obligation to any designated beneficiary or any other person on account of the
2	<u>Trust.</u>
3	(3) All amounts obligated to be paid from the Trust shall be limited to
4	the amounts available for that obligation on deposit in the Trust, and the
5	availability of amounts for a class of designated beneficiaries does not
6	constitute an assurance that amounts will be available to the same degree, or at
7	all, to another class of designated beneficiaries. The amounts on deposit in the
8	Trust shall only be disbursed in accordance with the provisions of section 607
9	of this title.
10	(4) The Trust shall continue in existence until it no longer holds any
11	deposits or has any obligations and its existence is terminated by law. Upon
12	termination, any unclaimed assets shall return to the State and shall be
13	governed by the provisions of 27 V.S.A chapter 18.
14	(c) The Treasurer shall be responsible for receiving, maintaining,
15	administering, investing, and disbursing amounts from the Trust. The Trust
16	shall not receive deposits in any form other than cash.
17	§ 603. TREASURER'S TRUST AUTHORITY
18	The Treasurer, on behalf of the Trust and for purposes of the Trust, may:
19	(1) receive and invest monies in the Trust in any instruments,
20	obligations, securities, or property in accordance with section 604 of this title;

1	(2) enter into one or more contractual agreements, including contracts
2	for legal, actuarial, accounting, custodial, advisory, management,
3	administrative, advertising, marketing, or consulting services, for the Trust and
4	pay for such services from the assets of the Trust;
5	(3) procure insurance in connection with the Trust's property, assets,
6	activities, or deposits and pay for such insurance from the assets of the Trust;
7	(4) apply for, accept, and expend gifts, grants, and donations from
8	public or private sources to enable the Trust to carry out its objectives;
9	(5) adopt rules pursuant to 3 V.S.A. chapter 25;
10	(6) sue and be sued;
11	(7) establish one or more funds within the Trust and expend reasonable
12	amounts from the funds for internal costs of administration; and
13	(8) take any other action necessary to carry out the purposes of this
14	<u>chapter.</u>
15	§ 604. INVESTMENT OF FUNDS IN THE TRUST
16	The Treasurer shall invest the amounts on deposit in the Trust in a manner
17	reasonable and appropriate to achieve the objectives of the Trust, exercising
18	the discretion and care of a prudent person in similar circumstances with
19	similar objectives. The Treasurer shall give due consideration to the rate of
20	return, risk, term or maturity, and liquidity of any investment; diversification
21	of the total portfolio of investments within the Trust; projected disbursements

1	and expenditures; and the expected payments, deposits, contributions, and gifts
2	to be received. The Treasurer shall not invest directly in obligations of the
3	State or any political subdivision of the State or in any investment or other
4	fund administered by the Treasurer. The assets of the Trust shall be
5	continuously invested and reinvested in a manner consistent with the
6	objectives of the Trust until disbursed for eligible expenditures or expended on
7	expenses incurred by the operations of the Trust.
8	§ 605. EXEMPTION FROM TAXATION
9	The property of the Trust and the earnings on the Trust shall be exempt
10	from all taxation by the State or any political subdivision of the State.
11	§ 606. MONIES INVESTED IN TRUST NOT CONSIDERED ASSETS OR
12	INCOME
13	(a) Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, and to the extent
14	permitted by federal law, no sum of money invested in the Trust shall be
15	considered to be an asset or income for purposes of determining an
16	individual's eligibility for assistance under any program administered by the
17	Agency of Human Services.
18	(b) Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, no sum of money
19	invested in the Trust shall be considered to be an asset for purposes of
20	determining an individual's eligibility for need-based institutional aid grants
21	offered to an individual by a public postsecondary school located in Vermont.

1	§ 607. ACCOUNTING FOR DESIGNATED BENEFICIARY; CLAIMS
2	<u>REQUIREMENTS</u>
3	(a) The Treasurer shall establish in the Trust an accounting for each
4	designated beneficiary in the amount of \$3,200.00. Each accounting shall
5	include the initial amount of \$3,200.00, plus the designated beneficiary's pro
6	rata share of total net earnings from investments of sums held in the Trust.
7	(b) A designated beneficiary shall become eligible to receive the total sum
8	of the accounting under subsection (a) of this section upon the designated
9	beneficiary's 18th birthday and completion of a financial coaching requirement
10	as prescribed by the Treasurer. The sum shall only be used for eligible
11	expenditures.
12	(c) The Treasurer shall create a financial coaching program and materials
13	designed to educate designated beneficiaries and others about the permissible
14	use of funds available under this chapter.
15	(d) A designated beneficiary, or the designated beneficiary's authorized
16	representative in the case of a designated beneficiary unable to make a claim
17	due to disability, may submit a claim for accounting until the designated
18	beneficiary's 30th birthday, provided the designated beneficiary is a resident of
19	the State at the time of the claim. If a designated beneficiary dies before
20	submitting a valid claim or fails to submit a valid claim before the designated

1	beneficiary's 30th birthday, the designated beneficiary's accounting shall be
2	credited back to the assets of the Trust.
3	(e) The Treasurer shall adopt rules pursuant to 3 V.S.A. chapter 25 to carry
4	out the purposes of this section, including prescribing the process for
5	submitting a valid claim for accounting.
6	§ 608. DATA SHARING
7	In carrying out the purposes of this chapter, the Treasurer may enter into an
8	intergovernmental agreement or memorandum of understanding with any
9	agency or instrumentality of the State requiring disclosure to execute the
10	purposes of this chapter to receive outreach, technical assistance, enforcement,
11	and compliance services; collection or dissemination of information pertinent
12	to the Trust, including protected health information and personal identification
13	information, subject to such obligations of confidentiality as may be agreed to
14	or required by law; or other services or assistance.
15	§ 609. IMPLEMENTATION; PILOT PROGRAM
16	The Treasurer's duty to implement this chapter is contingent upon
17	publication by the Treasurer of an official statement that the Treasurer has
18	received donations designated for purposes of implementation or
19	administration of the Trust in an amount sufficient to operate a pilot program.
20	Upon publication, the Treasurer shall commence a pilot program implementing
21	the Trust pursuant to the provisions of this chapter. The pilot program shall be

1	used to evaluate the impact, effectiveness, and operational necessities of a
2	permanent program consistent with this chapter.
3	Sec. 17. VERMONT BABY BOND TRUST; HOUSING OPPORTUNITIES;
4	REPORT
5	(a) The Office of the State Treasurer, in consultation with interested
6	stakeholders, shall evaluate the following issues and options under the
7	Vermont Baby Bond Trust program established in 3 V.S.A. chapter 20:
8	(1) increasing housing opportunities in Vermont through investment of
9	Trust funds, including:
10	(A) how the Treasurer may, consistent with the Treasurer's fiduciary
11	obligations and subject to the provisions of 32 V.S.A. chapter 7, subchapter 2,
12	invest the funds to advance housing opportunities in Vermont;
13	(B) the amount of funds that could be invested in this manner; and
14	(C) the anticipated impact of these investments on housing in
15	Vermont;
16	(2) potential funding sources for the program;
17	(3) creating eligibility conditions for, and safeguards to protect, a
18	beneficiary's investment in a business in Vermont;
19	(4) additional mechanisms to encourage beneficiaries to stay in
20	Vermont, including:

1	(A) incentives to encourage beneficiaries to expend funds on
2	education at in-State institutions; and
3	(B) the feasibility of limiting expenditures on education to in-State
4	institutions while permitting waivers to access out-of-State institutions based
5	on program availability and capacity;
6	(5) modifications to the financial coaching element of the program,
7	including:
8	(A) ensuring a parent or caretaker of a beneficiary is made aware of
9	the program at or around the time of the beneficiary's birth and offered a
10	financial coaching program substantially similar to that offered beneficiaries;
11	(B) providing additional financial coaching opportunities for
12	beneficiaries who delay withdrawing funds after meeting eligibility conditions.
13	(C) utilizing an advisory board to assist in developing the financial
14	coaching element; and
15	(D) measures to expand financial coaching to all children living in
16	<u>Vermont;</u>
17	(6) measures for achieving inflationary adjustment of the statutorily
18	mandated accounting;
19	(7) whether additional needs-based programs administered by the State
20	may be impacted by a beneficiary's entitlement to funds in the Trust;

1	(8) the feasibility of altering the program to permit unclaimed funds to
2	roll over into a beneficiary's retirement account, including mechanisms for
3	creating an account on behalf of a beneficiary and ensuring funds in the
4	account are not accessible until the beneficiary reaches retirement age; and
5	(9) any other issues relating to the Vermont Baby Bond Trust
6	investments that the Treasurer identifies as warranting study.
7	(b) On or before January 15, 2025, the Office of the State Treasurer shall
8	submit a written report to the General Assembly with its findings and any
9	recommendations for legislative action.
10	* * * Effective Dates * * *
11	Sec. 18. EFFECTIVE DATES
12	(a) This section and Sec. 10 (workers' compensation rulemaking technical
13	corrections) shall take effect on passage.
14	(b) Sec. 3 (amending 21 V.S.A. § 1347(d)) shall take effect upon the earlier
15	of July 1, 2026 or the implementation of the Department of Labor's updated
16	unemployment insurance information technology system.
17	(c) The remaining sections shall take effect on July 1, 2024.
18	and that after passage the title of the bill be amended to read: "An act
19	relating to miscellaneous unemployment insurance, workers' compensation,
20	and employment practices amendments; and to establishing the Vermont Baby
21	Bond Trust"