

1 H.780

2 An act relating to judicial nominations and appointments

3 The Senate proposes to the House to amend the bill by striking out all after  
4 the enacting clause and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

5 Sec. 1. LEGISLATIVE INTENT

6 It is the intent of the General Assembly that if the Executive Director of  
7 Racial Equity designates another person to serve on the Judicial Nominating  
8 Board pursuant to 4 V.S.A. § 601(b)(1)(E), the person designated shall be an  
9 employee of the Agency of Administration who has experience with diversity,  
10 equity, and inclusion issues.

11 Sec. 2. 4 V.S.A. § 601 is amended to read:

12 § 601. JUDICIAL NOMINATING BOARD CREATED; COMPOSITION

13 (a) The Judicial Nominating Board is created for the nomination of  
14 Supreme Court Justices, Superior judges, magistrates, and the Chair and  
15 members of the Public Utility Commission.

16 (b)(1) The Board shall consist of ~~44~~ 12 members who shall be selected as  
17 follows:

18 ~~(1)(A)~~ The Governor shall appoint two members ~~who are not attorneys,~~  
19 one of whom may be an attorney at law.

1           ~~(2)~~(B) The Senate shall elect three of its members, not all of whom shall  
2 be members of the same party, and only one of whom may be an attorney at  
3 law.

4           ~~(3)~~(C) The House shall elect three of its members, not all of whom shall  
5 be members of the same party, and only one of whom may be an attorney at  
6 law.

7           ~~(4)~~(D) Attorneys at law admitted to practice before the Supreme Court  
8 of Vermont, and residing in the State, shall elect three of their number as  
9 members of the Board. The Supreme Court shall regulate the manner of their  
10 nomination and election.

11           (E) The Executive Director of Racial Equity, or designee.

12           ~~(5)~~(2) The members of the Board shall serve for terms of two years. All  
13 appointments or elections shall be between January 1 and February 1 of each  
14 odd-numbered year, except to fill a vacancy. A House vacancy that occurs  
15 when the General Assembly is adjourned shall be filled by the Speaker of the  
16 House and a Senate vacancy that occurs when the General Assembly is  
17 adjourned shall be filled by the Senate Committee on Committees. Members  
18 shall serve until their successors are elected or appointed. Members shall serve  
19 ~~no~~ not more than three consecutive terms in any capacity.

20           ~~(6)~~(3) The members shall elect their own chair, who will serve for a  
21 term of two years.

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2 Sec. 3. 4 V.S.A. § 602 is amended to read:

3 § 602. DUTIES; JUSTICES, JUDGES, MAGISTRATES, AND THE CHAIR  
4 OF THE PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION

5 (a)(1) Prior to submitting to the Governor the names of candidates for  
6 Justices of the Supreme Court, Superior Court judges, magistrates, and the  
7 Chair of the Public Utility Commission, the Judicial Nominating Board shall  
8 submit to the Court Administrator a list of all candidates, and ~~he or she~~ the  
9 Court Administrator shall disclose to the Board information solely about  
10 professional disciplinary action taken or pending concerning any candidate.

11 (2) From the list of candidates, the Judicial Nominating Board shall  
12 select by three-fourths majority vote, provided that a quorum is present, well-  
13 qualified candidates for the position to be filled.

14 (b) Whenever a vacancy occurs in the office of a Supreme Court Justice, a  
15 Superior Court judge, magistrate, or Chair of the Public Utility Commission, or  
16 when an incumbent does not declare that ~~he or she~~ the incumbent will be a  
17 candidate to succeed ~~himself or herself~~ themselves, the Board shall submit to  
18 the Governor the names of as many persons as it deems well qualified to be  
19 appointed to the office.

20 (c)(1) A candidate for judge or Justice shall be a Vermont resident and an  
21 experienced lawyer who has practiced law ~~in Vermont~~ for a minimum of

1 ~~ten~~ 10 years, with at least five years in Vermont immediately preceding ~~his or~~  
2 ~~her~~ the candidate's application to the Board. The Board may make exceptions  
3 to the ~~five-year~~ requirement ~~for absences from practice~~ that the candidate's  
4 five years of practice in Vermont be contiguous and immediately preceding the  
5 candidate's application for reasons including family, military, academic, or  
6 medical leave.

7 (2) A candidate for magistrate shall be a Vermont resident and an  
8 experienced lawyer who has practiced law in Vermont for at least five years  
9 immediately preceding ~~his or her~~ the candidate's application to the Board. The  
10 Board may make exceptions to the requirement that the candidate's five years  
11 of practice in Vermont be contiguous and immediately preceding the  
12 candidate's application for reasons including family, military, academic, or  
13 medical leave.

14 (3) A candidate for Chair of the Public Utility Commission shall not be  
15 required to be an attorney; however, if the candidate is admitted to practice law  
16 in Vermont, the Judicial Nominating Board shall submit the candidate's name  
17 to the Court Administrator, and ~~he or she~~ the Court Administrator shall  
18 disclose to the Board information solely about professional disciplinary action  
19 taken or pending concerning the candidate. If a candidate is not admitted to  
20 practice law in Vermont, but practices a profession requiring licensure,  
21 certification, or other professional regulation by the State, the Judicial

1 Nominating Board shall submit the candidate's name to the State professional  
2 regulatory entity and that entity shall disclose to the Board any professional  
3 disciplinary action taken or pending concerning the candidate.

4 (d) A candidate shall possess the following attributes:

5 (1) Integrity. A candidate shall possess a record and reputation for  
6 excellent character and integrity.

7 (2) Legal knowledge and ability. A candidate shall possess a high  
8 degree of knowledge of established legal principles and procedures and have  
9 demonstrated a high degree of ability to interpret and apply the law to specific  
10 factual situations.

11 (3) Judicial temperament. A candidate shall possess an appropriate  
12 judicial temperament.

13 (4) Impartiality. A candidate shall exhibit an ability to make judicial  
14 determinations in a manner free of bias.

15 (5) Communication capability. A candidate shall possess demonstrated  
16 oral and written capacities, with reasonable accommodations, required by the  
17 position.

18 (6) Financial integrity. A candidate shall possess demonstrated financial  
19 probity.

20 (7) Work ethic. A candidate shall demonstrate diligence.

1 (8) Administrative capabilities. A candidate shall demonstrate  
2 management and organizational skills or experience required by the position.

3 (9) Courtroom experience. For Superior Court, a candidate shall have  
4 sufficient trial or other comparable experience that ensures knowledge of the  
5 Vermont Rules of Evidence and courtroom procedure. For the Environmental  
6 Division of the Superior Court, a candidate shall have experience in  
7 environmental and zoning law.

8 (10) Other. A candidate shall possess other attributes the Board deems  
9 relevant as identified through its rules.

10 (e) The Board shall consider the extent to which a candidate would  
11 contribute to a Judicial branch that has diverse backgrounds and a broad range  
12 of lived experience.

13 Sec. 4. 4 V.S.A. § 603 is amended to read:

14 § 603. APPOINTMENT OF JUSTICES, JUDGES, MAGISTRATES,  
15 PUBLIC UTILITY COMMISSION CHAIR, AND MEMBERS

16 Whenever the Governor appoints a Supreme Court Justice, a Superior  
17 Judge, a magistrate, the Chair of the Public Utility Commission, or a member  
18 of the Public Utility Commission, ~~he or she~~ the Governor shall select from the  
19 list of names of ~~qualified~~ well-qualified persons submitted by the Judicial  
20 Nominating Board pursuant to law. The names of candidates submitted and  
21 not selected shall remain confidential.

- 1 Sec. 5. EFFECTIVE DATE
- 2 This act shall take effect on July 1, 2024.