

1

H.687

2 An act relating to community resilience and biodiversity protection through
3 land use

4 The Senate concurs in the House proposal of amendment to Senate proposal
5 of amendment with the following proposals of amendment thereto:

6 First: In Sec. 22, Tier 3 rulemaking, in subsection (a), after “be added to the
7 definition;” by inserting measures to ensure that no municipality or region is
8 disproportionately impacted by Tier 3 designation that would limit reasonable
9 opportunities for Tier 1 or Tier 2 designations;

10 Second: By striking out Sec. 25a, 2023 Acts and Resolves No. 47, Sec.
11 16a, in its entirety.

12 Third: In Sec. 27, 10 V.S.A. § 6033, in subdivision (c)(6), after “municipal
13 staff” by inserting , municipal officials,

14 Fourth: In Sec. 28, 10 V.S.A. § 6034, in subdivision (b)(1), by striking out
15 subdivision (H) in its entirety and inserting in lieu thereof a new subdivision
16 (H) to read as follows:

17 (H) Public water and wastewater systems or planned improvements
18 have the capacity to support additional development within the Tier 1A area.

19 Fifth: By striking out Sec. 29, Tier 1A area guidelines, in its entirety and
20 inserting in lieu thereof a new Sec. 29 to read as follows:

1 Sec. 29. TIER 1A AREA GUIDELINES

2 On or before January 1, 2026, the Land Use Review Board shall publish
3 guidelines to direct municipalities seeking to obtain the Tier 1A area status.
4 The guidelines shall include how a municipality shall demonstrate that
5 improvements are planned for a public water or wastewater system and at what
6 stage in the process the improvements need to be to provide a reasonable
7 expectation of completion.

8 Sixth: In Sec. 31, 10 V.S.A. § 6081(dd), by striking out subdivision (2) in
9 its entirety and inserting in lieu thereof a new subdivision (2) to read as
10 follows:

11 (2)(A) Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, until
12 July 1, 2027, no permit or permit amendment is required for the construction of
13 housing projects such as cooperatives, condominiums, dwellings, or mobile
14 homes, with 50 or fewer units, constructed or maintained on a tract or tracts of
15 land of 10 acres or less, located entirely within:

16 (i) areas of a designated village center and within one-quarter mile
17 of its boundary with permanent zoning and subdivision bylaws and served by
18 public sewer or water services or soils that are adequate for wastewater
19 disposal; or

1 (ii) areas of a municipality that are within a census-designated
2 urbanized area with over 50,000 residents and within one-quarter mile of a
3 transit route.

4 (B) Housing units constructed pursuant to this subdivision (2) shall
5 not count towards the total units constructed in other areas. This exemption
6 shall not apply to areas within mapped river corridors and floodplains except
7 those areas containing preexisting development in areas suitable for infill
8 development as defined in 29-201 of the Vermont Flood Hazard Area and
9 River Corridor Rule. For purposes of this subdivision (B), in order for a parcel
10 to qualify for the exemption, at least 51 percent of the parcel shall be located
11 within one-quarter mile of the designated village center boundary or the center
12 line of the transit route. If the one-quarter mile extends into an adjacent
13 municipality, the legislative body of the adjacent municipal may inform the
14 Board that it does not want the exemption to extend into that area.

15 Seventh: By striking out Sec. 32, 10 V.S.A. § 6001(50), in its entirety and
16 inserting in lieu thereof a new Sec. 32 to read as follows:

17 Sec. 32. 10 V.S.A. § 6001(50) and (51) are added to read:

18 (50) “Accessory dwelling unit” means a distinct unit that is clearly
19 subordinate to a single-family dwelling, located on an owner-occupied lot and
20 has facilities and provisions for independent living, including sleeping, food

1 preparation and sanitation, provided there is compliance with all of the
2 following:

3 (A) the unit does not exceed 30 percent of the habitable floor area of
4 the single-family dwelling or 900 square feet, whichever is greater; and

5 (B) the unit is located within or appurtenant to a single-family
6 dwelling, whether the dwelling is existing or new construction.

7 (51) “Transit route” means a set route or network of routes on which a
8 public transit service as defined in 24 V.S.A. § 5088 operates a regular
9 schedule.

10 Eighth: By adding a new section to be Sec. 58 to read as follows:

11 Sec. 58. 24 V.S.A. § 4464 is amended to read:

12 § 4464. HEARING AND NOTICE REQUIREMENTS; DECISIONS AND
13 CONDITIONS; ADMINISTRATIVE REVIEW; ROLE OF
14 ADVISORY COMMISSIONS IN DEVELOPMENT REVIEW

15 * * *

16 (b) Decisions.

17 (1) Within 120 days of an application being deemed complete, the
18 appropriate municipal panel shall notice and warn a hearing on the application.

19 The appropriate municipal panel may recess the proceedings on any
20 application pending submission of additional information. The panel should

1 close the evidence promptly after all parties have submitted the requested
2 information. The panel shall adjourn the hearing and issue a decision within
3 45 days after the adjournment of the hearing, and failure of the panel to issue a
4 decision within this period shall be deemed approval and shall be effective on
5 the 46th day. Decisions shall be issued in writing and shall include a statement
6 of the factual bases on which the appropriate municipal panel has made its
7 conclusions and a statement of the conclusions. The minutes of the meeting
8 may suffice, provided the factual bases and conclusions relating to the review
9 standards are provided in conformance with this subsection.

10 * * *

11 Ninth: By adding a new section to be Sec. 59 to read as follows:

12 Sec. 59. 24 V.S.A. § 4465 is amended to read:

13 § 4465. APPEALS OF DECISIONS OF THE ADMINISTRATIVE OFFICER

14 * * *

15 (b) As used in this chapter, an “interested person” means any one of the
16 following:

17 * * *

18 (4) Any ~~10~~ 20 persons who may be any combination of voters, residents,
19 or real property owners within a municipality listed in subdivision (2) of this
20 subsection who, by signed petition to the appropriate municipal panel of a

1 municipality, the plan or a bylaw of which is at issue in any appeal brought
2 under this title, allege that any relief requested by a person under this title, if
3 granted, will not be in accord with the policies, purposes, or terms of the plan
4 or bylaw of that municipality. This petition to the appropriate municipal panel
5 must designate one person to serve as the representative of the petitioners
6 regarding all matters related to the appeal. For purposes of this subdivision, an
7 appeal shall not include the character of the area affected if the project has a
8 residential component that includes affordable housing.

9 * * *

10 Tenth: By adding a new section to be Sec. 111 to read as follows:

11 Sec. 111. LAND BANK REPORT

12 (a) The Department of Housing and Community Development and the
13 Vermont League of Cities and Towns shall analyze the feasibility of a land
14 bank program that would identify, acquire, and restore to productive use
15 vacant, abandoned, contaminated, and distressed properties. The Department
16 and the League shall engage with local municipalities, regional organizations,
17 community organizations, and other stakeholders to explore:

18 (1) existing authority for public interest land acquisition for
19 redevelopment and use;

20 (2) successful models and best practices for land bank programs in

1 Vermont and other jurisdictions, including local, regional, nonprofit, state, and
2 hybrid approaches that leverage the capacities of diverse communities and
3 organizations within Vermont;

4 (3) potential benefits and challenges to creating and implementing a
5 land bank program in Vermont;

6 (4) alternative approaches to State and municipal land acquisition,
7 including residual value life estates and eminent domain, for purposes of
8 revitalization and emergency land management, including for placement of
9 trailers and other temporary housing;

10 (5) funding mechanisms and resources required to establish and operate
11 a land bank program; and

12 (6) the legal and regulatory framework required to govern a State land
13 bank program.

14 (b) On or before December 15, 2024, the Department of Housing and
15 Community Development and the Vermont League of Cities and Towns shall
16 submit a report to the Senate Committee on Economic Development, Housing
17 and General Affairs and the House Committee on General and Housing with
18 its findings and recommendations, including proposed draft legislation for the
19 establishment and operation of a land bank.

1 Eleventh: By striking out Sec. 73, 32 V.S.A. § 9602, in its entirety and

2 inserting lieu thereof the following:

3 Sec. 73. 32 V.S.A. § 9602 is amended to read:

4 § 9602. TAX ON TRANSFER OF TITLE TO PROPERTY

5 A tax is hereby imposed upon the transfer by deed of title to property

6 located in this State, or a transfer or acquisition of a controlling interest in any

7 person with title to property in this State. The amount of the tax equals one

8 and one-quarter percent of the value of the property transferred, or \$1.00,

9 whichever is greater, except as follows:

10 (1) With respect to the transfer of property to be used for the principal
11 residence of the transferee, the tax shall be imposed at the rate of five-tenths of
12 one percent of the first ~~\$100,000.00~~ \$200,000.00 in value of the property
13 transferred and at the rate of one and one-quarter percent of the value of the
14 property transferred in excess of ~~\$100,000.00~~ \$200,000.00; except that no tax
15 shall be imposed on the first ~~\$110,000.00~~ \$250,000.00 in value of the property
16 transferred if the purchaser obtains a purchase money mortgage funded in part
17 with a homeland grant through the Vermont Housing and Conservation Trust
18 Fund or that the Vermont Housing and Finance Agency or U.S. Department of
19 Agriculture and Rural Development has committed to make or purchase; and

1 tax at the rate of one and one-quarter percent shall be imposed on the value of
2 that property in excess of ~~\$110,000.00~~ \$250,000.00.

3 (2) [Repealed.]

4 (3) With respect to the transfer to a housing cooperative organized under
5 11 V.S.A. chapter 7 and whose sole purpose is to provide principal residences
6 for all of its members or shareholders, or to an affordable housing cooperative
7 under 11 V.S.A. chapter 14, of property to be used as the principal residence of
8 a member or shareholder, the tax shall be imposed in the amount of ~~five-tenths~~
9 ~~of one~~ 0.5 percent of the first ~~\$100,000.00~~ \$200,000.00 in value of the
10 residence transferred and at the rate of ~~one and one-quarter~~ 1.25 percent of the
11 value of the residence transferred in excess of ~~\$100,000.00~~ \$200,000.00;
12 provided that the homesite leased by the cooperative is used exclusively as the
13 principal residence of a member or shareholder. If the transferee ceases to be
14 an eligible cooperative at any time during the six years following the date of
15 transfer, the transferee shall then become obligated to pay any reduction in
16 property transfer tax provided under this subdivision, and the obligation to pay
17 the additional tax shall also run with the land.

18 (4) Tax shall be imposed at the rate of 3.4 percent of the value of the
19 property transferred with respect to transfers of:

1 (A) residential property that is fit for habitation on a year-round

2 basis;

3 (B) will not be used as the principal residence of the transferee; and

4 (C) for which the transferee will not be required to provide a

5 landlord certificate pursuant to section 6069 of this title.

6 Twelfth: By striking out Sec. 78, transfers; property transfer tax, in its
7 entirety and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

8 Sec. 78. TRANSFERS; PROPERTY TRANSFER TAX

9 Notwithstanding 10 V.S.A. § 312, 24 V.S.A. § 4306(a), 32 V.S.A.
10 § 9610(c), or any other provision of law to the contrary, amounts in excess of
11 \$32,954,775.00 from the property transfer tax shall be transferred into the
12 General Fund. Of this amount:

13 (1) \$6,106,335.00 shall be transferred from the General Fund into the
14 Vermont Housing and Conservation Trust Fund.

15 (2) \$1,279,740.00 shall be transferred from the General Fund into the
16 Municipal and Regional Planning Fund.

17 Thirteenth: By striking out Sec. 83a, 32 V.S.A. § 9603, in its entirety and
18 inserting in lieu thereof the following:

1 Sec. 83a. 32 V.S.A. § 9603 is amended to read:

2 § 9603. EXEMPTIONS

3 The following transfers are exempt from the tax imposed by this chapter:

4 * * *

5 (27)(A) Transfers of abandoned dwellings that the transferee certifies
6 will be rehabilitated for occupancy as principal residences and not as short-
7 term rentals as defined under 18 V.S.A. § 4301(a)(14), provided the
8 rehabilitation is completed and occupied not later than three years after the
9 date of the transfer. If three years after the date of transfer the rehabilitation
10 has not been completed and occupied, then the tax imposed by this chapter
11 shall become due.

12 (B) As used in this subdivision (27):

13 (i) “Abandoned” means real estate owned by a municipality and
14 acquired through condemnation or a tax sale, provided the real estate has
15 substandard structural or housing conditions, including unsanitary and unsafe
16 dwellings and deterioration sufficient to constitute a threat to human health,
17 safety, and public welfare.

18 (ii) “Completed” means rehabilitation of a dwelling to be fit for
19 occupancy as a principal residence.

1 (iii) “Principal residence” means a dwelling occupied by a resident
2 individual as the individual’s domicile during the taxable year and for a
3 property owner, owned, or for a renter, rented under a rental agreement other
4 than a short-term rental as defined under 18 V.S.A. § 4301(a)(14).

5 (iv) “Rehabilitation” means extensive repair, reconstruction, or
6 renovation of an existing dwelling beyond normal and ordinary maintenance,
7 painting, repairs, or replacements, with or without demolition, new
8 construction, or enlargement.

9 (28) Transfers of a new mobile home, as that term is defined in
10 10 V.S.A. § 6201(1), that:

11 (A) bears a label evidencing, at a minimum, greater energy efficiency
12 under the ENERGY STAR Program established in 42 U.S.C. § 6294a; or

13 (B) is certified as a Zero Energy Ready Home by the U.S.
14 Department of Energy.

15 Fourteenth: By striking out Secs.79–83 in their entireties and inserting in
16 lieu thereof the following:

17 Sec. 79. 32 V.S.A. § 3800(q) is added to read:

18 (q) The statutory purpose of the exemption under 32 V.S.A. chapter 125,
19 subchapter 3 for new construction or rehabilitation is to lower the cost of new

1 construction or rehabilitation of residential properties in flood-impacted
2 communities.

3 Sec. 80. 32 V.S.A. chapter 125, subchapter 3 is added to read:

4 Subchapter 3. New Construction or Rehabilitation in Flood-Impacted
5 Communities

6 § 3870. DEFINITIONS

7 As used in this subchapter:

8 (1) “Agency” means the Agency of Commerce and Community
9 Development as established under 3 V.S.A. § 2402.

10 (2) “Appraisal value” has the same meaning as in subdivision
11 3481(1)(A) of this title.

12 (3) “Exemption period” has the same meaning as in subsection 3871(d)
13 of this subchapter.

14 (4) “New construction” means the building of new dwellings.

15 (5) “Principal residence” means the dwelling occupied by a resident
16 individual as the individual’s domicile during the taxable year and for a
17 property owner, owned, or for a renter, rented under a rental agreement other
18 than a short-term rental as defined under 18 V.S.A. § 4301(a)(14).

1 (6)(A) “Qualifying improvement” means new construction or a physical
2 change to an existing dwelling or other structure beyond normal and ordinary
3 maintenance, painting, repairs, or replacements, provided the change:

4 (i) results in new or rehabilitated dwellings that are designed to be
5 occupied as principal residences and not as short-term rentals as defined under
6 18 V.S.A. § 4301(a)(14); and

7 (ii) occurred through new construction or rehabilitation, or both,
8 during the 12 months immediately preceding or immediately following
9 submission of an exemption application under this subchapter.

10 (B) “Qualifying improvement” does not mean new construction or a
11 physical change to any portion of a mixed-use building as defined under
12 10 V.S.A. § 6001(28) that is not used as a principal residence.

13 (7)(A) “Qualifying property” means a parcel with a structure that is:

14 (i) located within one-half mile of a designated downtown district,
15 village center, or neighborhood development area determined pursuant to
16 24 V.S.A. chapter 76A or a new market tax credit area determined pursuant to
17 26 U.S.C. § 45D, or both;

18 (ii) composed of one or more dwellings designed to be occupied
19 as principal residences, provided:

1 (I) none of the dwellings shall be occupied as short-term rentals
2 as defined under 18 V.S.A. § 4301(a)(14) before the exemption period ends;
3 and

4 (II) a structure with more than one dwelling shall only qualify
5 if it meets the definition of mixed-income housing under 10 V.S.A.
6 § 6001(27);

7 (iii) undergoing, has undergone, or will undergo qualifying
8 improvements;

9 (iv) in compliance with all relevant permitting requirements; and

10 (v) located in an area that was declared a federal disaster between
11 July 1, 2023 and October 15, 2023 that was eligible for Individual Assistance
12 from the Federal Emergency Management Agency or located in Addison or
13 Franklin county.

14 (B) “Qualifying property” may have a mixed use as defined under
15 10 V.S.A. § 6001(28).

16 (C) “Qualifying property” includes property located outside a tax
17 increment financing district established under 24 V.S.A. chapter 53, subchapter
18 5. By vote of the legislative body, a municipality with a tax increment
19 financing district, or a municipality applying for a tax increment financing
20 district, may elect to deem properties within a tax increment financing district

1 as “qualifying property” under this subdivision (C), provided, notwithstanding
2 24 V.S.A. § 1896, an increase in the appraisal value of a qualifying property
3 due to qualifying improvements shall be excluded from the total assessed
4 valuation used to determine the district’s tax increment under 24 V.S.A. § 1896
5 during the exemption period.

6 (i) For a municipality that elects to consider properties within an
7 existing tax increment financing district under this subdivision (C) as
8 “qualifying property,” the municipality shall submit a substantial change
9 request and file an alternate financial plan to the Vermont Economic Progress
10 Council, which shall detail the effect of this action for approval by the Council.

11 (ii) For a municipality that elects to consider properties within a tax
12 increment financing district under this subdivision (C) as “qualifying property”
13 at the time of creation of a new district, prior to implementation of an
14 exemption under this chapter, the municipality shall present a financial plan to
15 the Vermont Economic Progress Council, which shall detail the impact of the
16 action on approval by the Council.

17 (8) “Rehabilitation” means extensive repair, reconstruction, or
18 renovation of an existing dwelling or other structure, with or without
19 demolition, new construction, or enlargement, provided the repair,
20 reconstruction, or renovation:

1 (A) is for the purpose of eliminating substandard structural, housing,
2 or unsanitary conditions or stopping significant deterioration of the existing
3 structure; and

4 (B) equals or exceeds a total cost of 15 percent of the grand list value
5 prior to repair, reconstruction, or renovation or \$75,000.00, whichever is less.

6 (9) “Taxable value” means the value of qualifying property that is taxed
7 during the exemption period.

8 § 3871. EXEMPTION

9 (a) Value increase exemption. An increase in the appraisal value of a
10 qualifying property due to qualifying improvements shall be exempted from
11 property taxation pursuant to this subchapter by fixing and maintaining the
12 taxable value of the qualifying property at the property’s grand list value in the
13 year immediately preceding any qualifying improvements. A decrease in
14 appraisal value of a qualifying property due to damage or destruction from fire
15 or act of nature may reduce the qualifying property’s taxable value below the
16 value fixed under this subsection.

17 (b) State education property tax exemption. The appraisal value of
18 qualifying improvements to qualifying property shall be exempt from the State
19 education property tax imposed under chapter 135 of this title as provided
20 under this subchapter. The appraisal value exempt under this subsection shall

1 not be exempt from municipal property taxation unless the qualifying property
2 is located in a municipality that has voted to approve an exemption under
3 subsection (c) of this section.

4 (c) Municipal property tax exemption. If the legislative body of a
5 municipality by a majority vote recommends, the voters of a municipality may,
6 at an annual or special meeting warned for that purpose, adopt by a majority
7 vote of those present and voting an exemption from municipal property tax for
8 the value of qualifying improvements to qualifying property exempt from State
9 property taxation under subsection (b) of this section. The municipal
10 exemption shall remain in effect until rescinded in the same manner the
11 exemption was adopted. Not later than 30 days after the adjournment of a
12 meeting at which a municipal exemption is adopted or rescinded under this
13 subsection, the town clerk shall report to the Director of Property Valuation
14 and Review and the Agency the date on which the exemption was adopted or
15 rescinded.

16 (d) Exemption period.

17 (1) An exemption under this subchapter shall start in the first property
18 tax year immediately following the year in which an application for exemption
19 under section 3872 of this title is approved and one of the following occurs:

1 (A) issuance of a certificate of occupancy by the municipal governing
2 body for the qualifying property; or

3 (B) the property owner's declaration of ownership of the qualifying
4 property as a homestead pursuant to section 5410 of this title.

5 (2) An exemption under this subchapter shall remain in effect for three
6 years, provided the property continues to comply with the requirements of this
7 subchapter. When the exemption period ends, the property shall be taxed at its
8 most recently appraised grand list value.

9 (3) The municipal exemption period for a qualifying property shall start
10 and end at the same time as the State exemption period; provided that, if a
11 municipality first votes to approve a municipal exemption after the State
12 exemption period has already started for a qualifying property, the municipal
13 exemption shall only apply after the vote and notice requirements have been
14 met under subsection (c) of this section and shall only continue until the State
15 exemption period ends.

16 § 3872. ADMINISTRATION AND CERTIFICATION

17 (a) To be eligible for exemption under this subchapter, a property owner
18 shall:

19 (1) submit an application to the Agency of Commerce and Community
20 Development in the form and manner determined by the Agency, including

1 certification by the property owner that the property and improvements qualify
2 for exemption at the time of application and annually thereafter until the
3 exemption period ends; and

4 (2) the certification shall include an attestation under the pains and
5 penalties of perjury that the property will be used in the manner provided under
6 this subchapter during the exemption period, including occupancy of dwellings
7 as principal residences and not as short-term rentals as defined under 18 V.S.A.
8 § 4301(a)(14), and that the property owner will either provide alternative
9 housing for tenants at the same rent or that the property has been unoccupied
10 either by a tenant's choice or for 60 days prior to the application. A
11 certification by the property owner granted under this subdivision shall:

12 (A) be coextensive with the exemption period;

13 (B) require notice to the Agency of the transfer or assignment of the
14 property prior to transfer, which shall include the transferee's or assignee's full
15 names, phone numbers, and e-mail and mailing addresses;

16 (C) require notice to any prospective transferees or assignees of the
17 property of the requirements of the exemption under this subchapter; and

18 (D) require a new certification to be signed by the transferees or
19 assignees of the property.

1 (b) The Agency shall establish and make available application forms and
2 procedures necessary to verify initial and ongoing eligibility for exemption
3 under this subchapter. Not later than 60 days after receipt of a completed
4 application, the Agency shall determine whether the property and any proposed
5 improvements qualify for exemption and shall issue a written decision
6 approving or denying the exemption. The Agency shall notify the property
7 owner, the municipality where the property is located, and the Commissioner
8 of Taxes of its decision.

9 (c) If the property owner fails to use the property according to the terms of
10 the certification, the Agency shall, after notifying the property owner,
11 determine whether to revoke the exemption. If the exemption is revoked, the
12 Agency shall notify the property owner, the municipality where the property is
13 located, and the Commissioner of Taxes. Upon notification of revocation, the
14 Commissioner shall assess to the property owner:

15 (1) all State and municipal property taxes as though no exemption had
16 been approved, including for any exemption period that had already begun;
17 and

18 (2) interest pursuant to section 3202 of this title on previously exempt
19 taxes.

1 Sec. 82. REPEALS; NEW CONSTRUCTION OR REHABILITATION

2 EXEMPTION

3 The following are repealed on July 1, 2037:

4 (1) 32 V.S.A. § 3800(q) (statutory purpose); and

5 (2) 32 V.S.A. chapter 125, subchapter 3 (new construction or
6 rehabilitation exemption).

7 Sec. 83. 32 V.S.A. § 4152(a) is amended to read:

8 (a) When completed, the grand list of a town shall be in such form as the
9 Director prescribes and shall contain such information as the Director
10 prescribes, including:

11 * * *

12 (6) For those parcels that are exempt, the insurance replacement value
13 reported to the local assessing officials by the owner under section 3802a of
14 this title or what the full listed value of the property would be absent the
15 exemption and the statutory authority for granting such exemption and, for
16 properties exempt pursuant to a vote, the year in which the exemption became
17 effective and the year in which the exemption ends; ~~provided that, for parcels~~
18 ~~exempt under chapter 125, subchapter 3 of this title, the insurance replacement~~
19 ~~value shall not be substituted for the full listed value of the property absent the~~

1 ~~exemption and the grand list shall indicate whether the exemption applies to~~
2 ~~the State property tax or both the State and municipal property taxes.~~

3 Fifteenth: By striking out Sec. 114, effective dates, in its entirety and
4 inserting in lieu thereof the following:

5 Sec. 114. EFFECTIVE DATES

6 This act shall take effect on passage, except that:

7 (1) Secs. 12 (10 V.S.A. § 6001), 13 (10 V.S.A. § 6086(a)(8)), and 21
8 (10 V.S.A. § 6001) shall take effect on December 31, 2026;

9 (2) Sec. 19 (10 V.S.A. § 6001(3)(A)(xii)) shall take effect on July 1,
10 2026;

11 (3) Secs. 73 (property transfer tax rates) and 83a (property transfer tax
12 exemptions) shall take effect on August 1, 2024;

13 (4) Sec. 83 (grand list contents, 32 V.S.A. § 4152(a)) shall take effect on
14 July 1, 2037; and

15 (5) Sec. 98 (landlord certificate data collection) shall take effect on July
16 1, 2025.