

1 H.490

2 An act relating to approving the merger of the Village of Lyndonville with
3 the Town of Lyndon

4 It is hereby enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Vermont:

5 Sec. 1. APPROVAL OF MERGER; APPROVAL OF THE ADOPTION OF
6 THE CHARTER OF THE TOWN OF LYNDON

7 As set forth in this act, the General Assembly approves the merger of the
8 Town of Lyndon and the Village of Lyndonville and the adoption of the
9 charter of the Town of Lyndon. The voters of the Town and Village approved
10 the merger and the proposal for the Town charter on November 8, 2022.

11 Sec. 2. 24 App. V.S.A. chapter 126 is added to read:

12 CHAPTER 126. TOWN OF LYNDON

13 Subchapter 1. General Provisions

14 § 1. MERGER OF THE TOWN OF LYNDON AND THE VILLAGE OF
15 LYNDONVILLE

16 The Village of Lyndonville is hereby merged into the Town of Lyndon.
17 The Town of Lyndon shall be the surviving municipal corporation. The name
18 of the Town shall remain “Town of Lyndon.” All of the former Village’s
19 tangible property, including the Lyndonville Electric Plant, and all intangible
20 property and other assets are hereby transferred to and are now the property of
21 the Town without any limitation whatsoever. The Town hereby assumes and
22 agrees to pay all of the former Village of Lyndonville’s debts and assumes and

1 agrees to perform all of the former Village duties and obligations owed to third
2 parties, without any limitation whatsoever.

3 § 2. APPLICABILITY OF GENERAL LAW

4 Except when changed, enlarged, or modified by the provisions of this
5 charter, or by any lawful regulation or ordinance of the Town, all provisions of
6 the statutes of the State of Vermont relating to municipalities, as the same may
7 be amended from time to time, shall apply to the Town.

8 § 3. POWERS OF THE TOWN

9 (a) The Town shall have all of the powers granted to towns by the
10 Constitution and laws of the State of Vermont and this charter, together with
11 all of the implied powers necessary to carry out all of the powers expressly so
12 granted. The Town may enact any regulations and ordinances that are not
13 inconsistent with the Constitution and laws of Vermont or with this charter and
14 may impose penalties for violations thereof.

15 (b) The Town may acquire property within or without its corporate limits
16 for any lawful municipal purpose, in fee simple or any lesser interest or estate,
17 by purchase, gift, devise, lease, condemnation, or other means and may lease,
18 mortgage, hold, manage, and control the property as the Town's interests may
19 require.

20 (c) Unless expressly stated otherwise, reference in this charter to a
21 particular power shall not be construed to be exclusive with respect to such

1 powers nor as a limitation on the powers that the Town would have if reference
2 to that particular power had not been made.

3 (d) Nothing contained in or omitted from this charter shall be construed in
4 any way to limit the powers and functions conferred on the Town of Lyndon
5 and its Selectboard by general or special State laws or regulations.

6 Subchapter 2. Ordinances

7 § 11. ADOPTION, AMENDMENT, OR REPEAL OF ORDINANCES BY
8 THE SELECTBOARD

9 The Selectboard may adopt, amend, or repeal an ordinance as provided in
10 and consistent with the procedures of 24 V.S.A. chapter 59.

11 § 12. ADOPTION OF ORDINANCES BY INITIATIVE

12 (a) An ordinance may be enacted by vote of the Town according to the
13 following procedure:

14 (1) A petition requesting enactment of the ordinance signed by not less
15 than 10 percent of the Town's registered voters shall be filed, along with the
16 text of the proposed ordinance, with the Town Clerk.

17 (2) The proposed ordinance shall be examined by the Town attorney
18 before being submitted to the special Town meeting. The Town attorney is
19 authorized, subject to the approval of the Selectboard, to amend the petitioned
20 ordinance to:

21 (A) correct repetitive, unlawful, or unconstitutional provisions; and

1 (B) ensure accuracy, clarity, and precision in its text, legal references,
2 and phrasing, provided that these technical corrections shall not change the
3 meaning or effect of the proposed ordinance.

4 (3) The Selectboard shall call a special Town meeting to be held within
5 60 days after the date the petition is filed, unless the Selectboard enacts the
6 ordinance within the 60-day period.

7 (4) The warning for the special Town meeting shall include the text of
8 the proposed ordinance verbatim and shall provide for a “yes” or “no” vote as
9 to its enactment.

10 (5) The ordinance shall be adopted if at least 15 percent of the Town’s
11 registered voters vote on the question to adopt the ordinance and a majority of
12 that number vote for adoption.

13 (b) Any ordinance adopted pursuant to this section shall take effect on the
14 60th day following adoption.

15 § 13. REPEAL OF ORDINANCES BY REFERENDUM

16 All Town ordinances, except those specified in section 16 of this charter,
17 may be repealed by vote of the Town if a petition signed by not less than
18 15 percent of the registered voters, specifying the particular ordinance on
19 which the vote is requested, is filed with the Town Clerk. The Selectboard
20 shall call a special Town meeting to be held within 60 days after the date the
21 petition is filed to vote on whether the ordinance shall be repealed. The

1 ordinance subject to the vote shall be repealed if at least 15 percent of the
2 Town's registered voters vote on the question to repeal the ordinance and a
3 majority of those voting vote to repeal the ordinance.

4 § 14. COVERED BRIDGES; INCREASED PENALTY FOR VIOLATION
5 OF LEGAL LIMITS RESULTING IN DAMAGE

6 Notwithstanding 23 V.S.A. § 1434(c), the Town may adopt an ordinance
7 governing operator damage to covered bridges that provides for a civil penalty
8 of not more than \$10,000.00 or an amount equal to the costs of repairing the
9 damage to the covered bridge, provided that the covered bridge has a limit set
10 pursuant to 23 V.S.A. § 1397a.

11 § 15. RECORD BOOK OF ORDINANCES

12 The Town Clerk shall prepare and keep in the Clerk's office and in the
13 Cobleigh Library a single book of ordinances that shall contain each ordinance,
14 together with an index of the ordinances arranged according to subject matter.
15 The Clerk's failure to comply with this section shall not invalidate any
16 ordinance that was lawfully adopted.

17 § 16. NONAPPLICABILITY TO ZONING AND SUBDIVISION
18 REGULATIONS

19 Sections 12 and 13 of this charter shall not apply to the enactment,
20 amendment, or repeal of any zoning or subdivision bylaw nor to the enactment,
21 amendment, or repeal of any municipal plan or vote on a comprehensive

1 regional plan, all of which are controlled by and shall be accomplished in
2 conformity with 24 V.S.A. chapter 117.

3 Subchapter 3. Town Officers

4 § 21. GENERAL

5 The officers of the Town of Lyndon shall be those provided by law, except
6 as otherwise provided in this charter. Town officers shall have all of the
7 powers and duties necessary to carry out the provisions of this charter as well
8 as those provided by law.

9 § 22. ELECTED OFFICERS

10 The municipal officers elected by the Town shall be:

11 (1) five members of the Selectboard;

12 (2) one Moderator;

13 (3) five Trustees of the Cobleigh Library;

14 (4) three, four, or five listers, as determined by the Selectboard;

15 (5) one Town Agent;

16 (6) one Town Clerk;

17 (7) three Trustees of the Sanborn School Fund;

18 (8) Justices of the peace, the number of which shall be determined in
19 accordance with the Vermont Constitution; and

20 (9) one Town Treasurer.

1 § 23. QUALIFICATIONS OF OFFICERS

2 All elected officers shall be legally qualified voters of the Town, with the
3 exception that one of the five Trustees of the Cobleigh Library may live
4 outside the Town. All elected officers shall hold office for the terms specified
5 in this charter and until their successors are elected and qualified.

6 § 24. ELECTION OF OFFICERS BY AUSTRALIAN BALLOT

7 All officers identified in section 22 of this charter shall be elected by
8 Australian ballot.

9 § 25. VACANCIES IN TOWN OFFICES

10 When an elected officer identified in section 22 of this charter resigns,
11 moves the officer's residence outside the Town, dies, or becomes
12 incapacitated, that office shall become vacant. In addition, if a member of the
13 Selectboard fails to attend at least 50 percent of the Selectboard's meetings in
14 any calendar quarter, the member's office may be declared vacant by the vote
15 of a majority of the Selectboard held at a warned meeting. If a vacancy is
16 created more than 90 days prior to the Town's next annual meeting, the
17 Selectboard shall promptly appoint an eligible person to fill the vacancy until
18 the next annual meeting. If the vacancy is created within 90 days of the
19 Town's next annual meeting, the vacancy shall be filled by vote of the Town at
20 that annual meeting. A person so appointed or elected shall serve until the
21 person's predecessor's term expires.

1 § 26. SELECTBOARD; TERMS OF OFFICE

2 (a) Each member of the Selectboard shall be elected for a term of three
3 years. In the first election after this charter is approved by the General
4 Assembly, two members of the Selectboard shall be elected for terms of three
5 years, two members shall be elected for terms of two years, and one member
6 shall be elected for a term of one year. After the first election following
7 adoption of this charter, members of the Selectboard shall be elected for terms
8 of three years as prior terms expire.

9 (b) The members of the Selectboard shall be elected at large. The
10 candidates with the largest number of votes for offices of equal terms shall be
11 elected to those offices.

12 § 27. OTHER ELECTED TOWN OFFICERS; TERMS OF OFFICE

13 (a) Moderator. The Moderator shall be elected annually and shall perform
14 those duties prescribed by State law.

15 (b) Cobleigh Library Trustees. The Trustees of the Cobleigh Library shall
16 be elected and shall have the powers identified in 22 V.S.A. § 143. The
17 Cobleigh Library shall be operated by its Trustees in accordance with 22
18 V.S.A. chapter 3, subchapter 3. The term of office of a Trustee of the
19 Cobleigh Library shall be five years. The Trustees of the Cobleigh Library in
20 office on July 1, 2023 shall continue in office until their respective terms
21 expire. The Cobleigh Library building, the parcel of land on which it is

1 situated, and all of the contents thereof are hereby acknowledged, declared,
2 and confirmed to be the property of the Town.

3 (c) Board of Listers. The Board of Listers shall consist of three, four, or
4 five members, as determined by the Selectboard.

5 (1) Terms. The term of office of a lister shall be three years. The listers
6 in office on July 1, 2023 shall continue in office until their respective terms
7 expire. If the Selectboard increases the number of listers to four or five, it shall
8 determine the term of office of such additional listers, not to exceed three
9 years.

10 (2) Listers. The listers shall perform all of the duties imposed on them
11 by State law.

12 (3) Appraiser. The Selectboard may appoint an appraiser to assist the
13 Board. An appraiser so appointed shall have substantial experience appraising
14 the value of real property and shall be an employee of the Town under the
15 supervision of the listers, at a salary and with benefits established by the
16 Selectboard.

17 (d) Town Agent. The Town Agent shall be elected for a term of one year.

18 (e) Town Clerk. The Town Clerk shall be elected for a three-year term and
19 shall carry out the duties of town clerks specified by State law and this charter.

20 (f) Sanborn School Fund Trustees. The Trustees of the Sanborn School
21 Fund shall be elected for terms of three years. Each of the Trustees of the

1 Sanborn School Fund in office on July 1, 2023 shall continue in office until
2 their respective terms expire.

3 (g) Justices of the peace. The justices of the peace shall be elected for two-
4 year terms. They shall have the powers and perform the duties of justices of
5 the peace as prescribed by the Vermont Constitution and State law.

6 (h) Town Treasurer. The Town Treasurer shall be elected for a three-year
7 term and shall carry out the duties of town treasurers specified by State law
8 and this charter. The Treasurer shall:

9 (1) promptly deposit funds belonging to the Town in such depositories
10 designated by the Selectboard;

11 (2) invest Town funds as directed by the Selectboard;

12 (3) keep books and accounts as required by State law and the
13 Selectboard;

14 (4) make reports to the Selectboard showing the state of the Town's
15 finances at such times as the Selectboard may require; and

16 (5) perform such other duties with respect to the Town's finances as the
17 Selectboard may lawfully require.

18 § 28. RECALL OF ELECTED OFFICERS

19 (a) Any elected officer identified in section 22 of this charter may be
20 removed from office by recall according to the following procedure:

1 (1) A petition signed by not less than 15 percent of the Town's
2 registered voters requesting a vote on whether the elected officer shall be
3 removed from office shall be filed with the Selectboard.

4 (2) The Selectboard shall call a special Town meeting, to be held within
5 45 days after its receipt of the petition, to vote on the question of whether the
6 elected officer shall be removed from office.

7 (3) The elected official shall be removed from office if:

8 (A) not fewer than the number of voters of the Town who actually
9 voted in the election in which the officer was elected or not less than one-third
10 of the registered voters of the Town, whichever is greater, cast ballots at the
11 special Town meeting; and

12 (B) a majority of that applicable number of voters votes to remove
13 the officer from office.

14 (b) If the Town votes to remove an elected officer, the office shall
15 immediately become vacant, and the Selectboard shall fill the vacancy as
16 provided in section 25 of this charter.

17 (c) The vote on a recall petition shall be by Australian ballot.

18 § 29. BONDING OF OFFICERS

19 All Town officers required to be bonded by State law shall be bonded at the
20 expense of the Town. The Selectboard may require that other Town officers
21 be bonded at the expense of the Town.

Subchapter 4. The Selectboard

§ 31. SELECTBOARD; POWERS AND DUTIES

(a) The Selectboard shall constitute the legislative and administrative body of the Town for all purposes and shall have all powers and authority given to, and perform all duties required of, municipal legislative bodies under the Vermont Constitution and State law.

(b) In addition to the authority and duties established in subsection (a) of this section, the Selectboard shall have the power to:

(1) Appoint and remove all nonelected officers or employees authorized or required by State law, this charter, or the Town's personnel regulations.

(2) Hire or remove a Municipal Administrator to assist the Selectboard in the administration of the Town's affairs. The Municipal Administrator shall carry out those duties that the Selectboard assigns to them. The Selectboard shall fix the salary and benefits to be paid to the Municipal Administrator.

(3) Appoint the members of the Board of Electric Commissioners, which will manage the Town of Lyndon Electric Department pursuant to subchapter 8 of this charter.

(4) Hire, remove, and fix the compensation and benefits paid to the General Manager of the Lyndon Electric Department in consultation with the Board of Commissioners.

(5) Appoint a Superintendent of Public Works.

1 (6) Have charge of the Town's burial grounds.

2 (7) Assign additional duties to appointed offices, commissions, or
3 departments but not discontinue or assign to any other office, commission, or
4 department those duties assigned to a particular office, commission, or
5 department established by this charter or by State law;

6 (8) Adopt, amend, or repeal ordinances in compliance with subchapter 2
7 of this charter.

8 (9) Inquire into the conduct of any Town employee; Town officer,
9 including an elected officer; and any commission or department, and
10 investigate any and all municipal affairs whenever necessary for the proper and
11 orderly conduct of Town government.

12 (10) Assign a member of the Selectboard to attend any public meeting
13 of any board, commission, department, or agency of the Town together with
14 the right to speak for the Selectboard but not to vote at the meeting.

15 (11) Establish one or more areas apart from the rest of the Town as
16 Special Service Districts, provide the Districts with special municipal services
17 not provided throughout the Town, and assess a tax on the grand list of the
18 taxpayers in the District to pay for the services, on the condition that a special
19 meeting of the voters who reside in any such District shall be called in the
20 same manner as a special Town meeting to vote on whether the special District

1 should be created, and a majority of the residents who vote at such special
2 meeting vote in favor of creating the District.

3 (12) Exercise each and every other power not specifically set forth in
4 this charter but that is granted to the Selectboard by State law.

5 § 32. SELECTBOARD; ORGANIZATION

6 (a) Immediately after the annual Town meeting, the Selectboard shall elect
7 a chair and a vice chair by vote of the majority of the entire Selectboard.

8 (b) The Chair, or in the Chair's absence the Vice Chair, shall preside at all
9 meetings of the Selectboard.

10 § 33. SELECTBOARD MEETINGS

11 (a) As soon as possible after the election of the Chair and Vice Chair, the
12 Selectboard shall fix the time and place of its regular meetings. The
13 Selectboard shall meet at least twice each month, except when the Selectboard
14 determines that the then-pending business does not require a meeting.

15 (b) The Selectboard shall determine its own rules and order of business.

16 (c) A majority of the members of the Selectboard shall constitute a quorum.
17 The act of the majority of the members of the Selectboard present at a meeting
18 shall constitute the act of the Selectboard.

19 (d) All meetings of the Selectboard shall be open to the public unless the
20 Selectboard votes to go into executive session in accordance with the
21 provisions of 1 V.S.A. chapter 5.

1 (e) Except in cases of emergency meetings, the agenda of the Selectboard's
2 meetings shall be made available to the public at least 24 hours prior to the
3 meeting and posted in the Town Clerk's office.

4 § 34. RECORD OF SELECTBOARD MEETINGS

5 (a) The Selectboard shall keep an official written record of all of its
6 meetings, which shall be open for public inspection at the Town Clerk's office
7 at all times during normal business hours.

8 (b) The minutes of each meeting shall be approved by the Selectboard. The
9 approved minutes of a meeting shall be filed in the Town Clerk's office and a
10 copy shall be filed in the Cobleigh Library.

11 § 35. COMPENSATION OF TOWN OFFICERS

12 The Selectboard shall fix the compensation of all elected officers, except the
13 Town Clerk, and all officers appointed by the Selectboard.

14 § 36. BUDGET

15 The Selectboard shall submit a proposed budget to the voters to be voted on
16 at the annual Town meeting as provided in subchapter 7 of this charter. The
17 vote of the Town shall constitute the approval of the total amount of the
18 budget. The Selectboard may reallocate the sums so approved within the
19 budget to pay for expenditures in different amounts to the extent necessary to
20 deal with unexpected or changed circumstances. If the approved budget

1 proves to be insufficient to pay all of the Town's expenses, the Selectboard
2 may call a special Town meeting to vote on an increase to the budget.

3 Subchapter 5. Town Meetings and Elections

4 § 41. TOWN MEETINGS AND ELECTIONS; APPLICATION OF
5 GENERAL LAW

6 Those provisions of State law relating to voter qualification, warnings,
7 method of voting, the duties of Town officers at Town meetings and elections,
8 and all other matters relating to preparation for, conducting, and managing
9 Town meetings and elections shall, so far as they may be applicable, govern all
10 Town elections and all annual and special Town meetings.

11 § 42. TOWN MEETINGS

12 (a) An annual Town meeting for the consideration of the budget, election
13 of officers, and other Town business shall be held according to State law.
14 Special meetings may be called by the Selectboard to consider any business for
15 which State law requires, or for which the Selectboard deems it desirable to
16 obtain, the approval of the voters of the Town.

17 (b) The polling places at Town elections shall be open for a minimum of
18 nine consecutive hours as specified by the Board of Civil Authority and
19 warned by the Selectboard.

1 § 43. ELIGIBLE VOTERS

2 Subject to the requirements of Title 17 of the Vermont Statutes Annotated,
3 the Board of Civil Authority shall establish and enforce the method for
4 identifying the voters eligible to vote at a Town meeting and all elections.

5 § 44. POLLING PLACES

6 In any annual or special Town meeting held to elect officers and vote on all
7 questions to be decided by Australian ballot, the Board of Civil Authority shall
8 establish polling places as it determines are required.

9 § 45. POSTPONING AND COMBINING TOWN MEETINGS

10 (a) The Selectboard may postpone the vote on any question to be voted at a
11 special Town meeting to the following annual meeting or a November general
12 election if the special meeting is scheduled to occur within 75 days of the
13 annual meeting or a November general election, except that the Selectboard
14 may not postpone a vote if the vote is for the purpose of using or discontinuing
15 the use of the Australian ballot system for budgets as provided in
16 17 V.S.A. § 2680(c) or for the recall of an elected officer.

17 (b) If a special Town meeting has been called, and a later special Town
18 meeting is called by petition to be held within 45 days after the earlier special
19 Town meeting, the Selectboard may warn the question to be voted at the earlier
20 special Town meeting for the later Town meeting called by petition, and may
21 by resolution rescind the call of the earlier meeting.

1 § 46. VOTING ON QUESTIONS BY AUSTRALIAN BALLOT

2 The Selectboard may cause any question to be voted by Australian ballot at
3 any annual meeting, or special town meeting called on the Selectboard's
4 motion or by petition, provided that the warning for the vote states that the vote
5 will be by Australian ballot and includes notice of the time and place of the
6 vote.

7 Subchapter 6. Zoning and Planning

8 § 51. ZONING OFFICER; APPOINTMENT

9 The Town Zoning Officer, the "administrative officer" as described in 24
10 V.S.A. § 4448, shall be appointed by the Selectboard and shall serve in that
11 office for three years and until a successor is appointed and qualified. The
12 Zoning Officer may serve two or more successive three-year terms.

13 § 52. APPLICABILITY OF STATE LAW TO MUNICIPAL LAND USE

14 MATTERS

15 All matters pertaining to zoning, land subdivision, and municipal or
16 regional plans shall be exclusively controlled by State law, except as otherwise
17 specifically provided in this charter, the Town Plan, or the Town's zoning and
18 subdivision bylaws.

19 § 53. CONTINUATION OF EXISTING LAND USE REGULATIONS

20 (a) The zoning ordinance adopted by the Town of Lyndon on August 20,
21 1964, and as thereafter amended from time to time through and including July

1 1, 2023, is hereby ratified and approved as the zoning ordinance of the Town
2 of Lyndon. It shall continue in force and effect and may be amended as
3 provided in 24 V.S.A. chapter 117.

4 (b) The subdivision regulations of the Town of Lyndon adopted on
5 November 5, 1996, and thereafter amended from time to time through and
6 including July 1, 2023, are hereby ratified and approved as the subdivision
7 regulations of the Town of Lyndon. They shall continue in force and effect
8 and may be amended as provided in 24 V.S.A. chapter 117.

9 § 54. DEVELOPMENT REVIEW BOARD AND PLANNING

10 COMMISSION; MEETING MINUTES

11 Copies of the minutes of the Development Review Board and of the
12 Planning Commission shall be filed and kept in the Town Clerk's office in
13 separate books provided for that purpose, and they shall be available for
14 inspection and copying by any member of the public at the office of the Zoning
15 Officer upon request during normal business hours. Copies of all municipal
16 land use permits, certificates of occupancy, and notices of violation of the
17 Town's land use regulations shall be filed in the Town's land records.

18 Subchapter 7. Fiscal Matters

19 § 61. FISCAL YEAR

20 The Town's fiscal year shall commence on the first day of January.

1 § 62. PREPARATION AND SUBMISSION OF BUDGET

2 At least 30 days before the date of the annual Town meeting, the
3 Selectboard shall adopt a proposed budget. The budget shall contain:

4 (1) an estimate of the financial condition of the Town as of the end of
5 the fiscal year and as of the date of submission of the budget;

6 (2) an itemized statement of appropriations recommended for operating
7 expenses and capital improvements for the proposed fiscal year budget with
8 comparative statements in parallel columns of budgeted and actual
9 expenditures for the preceding fiscal year;

10 (3) an itemized statement of estimated revenues from all sources other
11 than taxes for the proposed fiscal year budget, a statement of anticipated
12 revenues from taxes required for the proposed fiscal year budget, and
13 comparative statements in parallel columns of budgeted and actual revenues
14 for the preceding fiscal year;

15 (4) a capital plan for the next five fiscal years, showing anticipated
16 capital expenditures and financing and revenue sources; and

17 (5) any other information that the Selectboard may decide to include.

18 § 63. [RESERVED]

19 § 64. PUBLICATION OF NOTICE OF PROPOSED BUDGET

20 At least 10 days before the annual Town meeting, the Selectboard shall
21 publish a notice in a newspaper of general circulation in the Town stating the

1 amount of money that the Town anticipates must be raised by taxes and to be
2 voted at its annual meeting and the estimated tax rates applicable to the taxes
3 to be raised.

4 § 65. PRINTING THE BUDGET AND WARNING FOR TOWN MEETING

5 The proposed budget in its final form and the warning for the annual Town
6 meeting shall be printed and made available to the legal voters of the Town not
7 less than 10 days prior to the meeting.

8 § 66. SAVINGS CLAUSE

9 The failure to perform any of the duties specified in this subchapter, or the
10 failure to perform any of the duties within the time limits specified in this
11 subchapter, shall not invalidate any action taken at a properly warned annual
12 Town meeting.

13 § 67. AMOUNT TO BE RAISED BY PROPERTY TAXES

14 After passage of the budget at the annual Town meeting, the Selectboard
15 shall determine the amount of money to be raised by property taxes. That
16 amount shall constitute the amount of the levy for the purposes of the Town in
17 the corresponding fiscal year, and the Selectboard shall levy the taxes on the
18 grand lists furnished by the listers for the corresponding tax year.

19 § 68. BORROWING MONEY

20 (a) The incurring of bonded debt, the issuing of bonds, the making of
21 temporary loans in anticipation of bond sales, and all other matters pertaining

1 to bonded indebtedness shall be controlled by 24 V.S.A. chapter 53 or other
2 applicable State law.

3 (b) The Selectboard may borrow money for the Town in anticipation of
4 taxes. The total amount so borrowed shall not exceed 90 percent of the taxes
5 assessed for that year, and notes or orders issued for the debt shall mature on or
6 before the end of the fiscal year for which the debt in anticipation of taxes was
7 incurred.

8 (c) The Town, by vote at an annual or a special meeting, may borrow
9 money under any terms and conditions and for any lawful municipal purposes
10 as the Town shall vote.

11 (d) In cases of emergency, the Selectboard may appropriate funds or
12 borrow money in the name of the Town. The total amount of money
13 appropriated and borrowed for any emergencies in any year shall not exceed
14 five percent of the amount voted at the annual meeting as the Town budget.
15 Notes or orders for emergency borrowing shall mature not more than one year
16 from the date of issuance and shall not thereafter be renewed unless the Town
17 votes otherwise. Any emergency borrowing or appropriation shall be reported
18 at the next regular or special meeting of the Selectboard.

19 (e) The Selectboard may borrow funds in anticipation of the receipt of
20 federal or State funds that have been formally approved and committed. The
21 amount so borrowed may be used only for the purpose for which the federal or

1 State funds were approved and committed. The amount so borrowed shall be
2 repaid from the first federal or State funds received for that purpose.

3 (f) Any appropriations of money in excess of the amount in the Town
4 budget, except as specified in subsection (d) of this section, and all borrowing
5 by the Town except as specified in subsections (b), (c), (d), and (e) of this
6 section, shall be by vote of the Town, upon terms and conditions as the Town
7 shall vote.

8 § 69. TAXES

9 (a) Taxes on real property shall be paid at the times and in the installments,
10 if any, that are voted at the annual Town meeting.

11 (b) Interest and penalties on unpaid taxes shall be levied in the maximum
12 amounts allowed under State law.

13 § 70. INVESTMENT OF TOWN FUNDS

14 (a) The Town may invest money that has been raised in a current year for
15 the payment of that current year's operating expenses in the following
16 identified instruments and in no other instruments whatsoever:

17 (1) obligations of the United States, its agencies, and instrumentalities,
18 and any repurchase agreements whose underlying collateral consists of such
19 obligations;

20 (2) certificates of deposit and other evidences of deposit at banks,
21 savings institutions, and trust companies approved by the Selectboard;

1 (3) such municipal bonds or other bonds that are lawful investments for
2 a bank, savings institution, or trust company in Vermont; and

3 (4) deposits in Vermont chartered banks, national banks, credit unions,
4 and trust companies that are:

5 (A) located in Vermont;

6 (B) regulated by the State of Vermont, the Federal Deposit Insurance
7 Corporation, the Federal Reserve Board, or the Office of the Comptroller of
8 the Currency; and

9 (C) that are fully insured by the Federal Deposit Insurance
10 Corporation or a similar federal insurer.

11 (b) The Selectboard shall have full power to direct the Town Treasurer to
12 hold, purchase, sell, assign, transfer, and otherwise dispose of any securities
13 and investments and the proceeds of such investments in which any Town
14 funds have been invested.

15 Subchapter 8. Lyndon Electric Department

16 § 81. LYNDON ELECTRIC DEPARTMENT; COMPOSITION

17 (a) There shall be established the Town of Lyndon Electric Department,
18 which shall initially serve the same area as the Village of Lyndonville Electric
19 Department.

20 (b) The Board of Electric Commissioners shall be composed of three
21 commissioners appointed by the Town of Lyndon Selectboard for terms of

1 three years each. The initial three Commissioners shall be three of the
2 Trustees of the Village of Lyndonville who held the office on July 1, 2023.
3 The terms of the initial three Commissioners shall be one Commissioner for a
4 term of one year, one Commissioner for a term of two years, and one
5 Commissioner for a term of three years. Each year thereafter, the Selectboard
6 shall appoint one Commissioner for a term of three years. All Commissioners
7 shall be residents of the Town of Lyndon.

8 (c) It shall be the policy of the Town, as implemented by the Selectboard,
9 insofar as possible, to appoint Commissioners with an appropriate background
10 and with an interest in the utilities field, bearing in mind the complexities of
11 those related operations.

12 (d) Should any Commissioner become unable to serve for any reason, or
13 resign, the Selectboard shall appoint a replacement to serve until the end of
14 that term. The Selectboard may remove a Commissioner if just cause is stated
15 to the member in writing and after a public meeting if the Commissioner
16 requests one.

17 § 82. BOARD OF ELECTRIC COMMISSIONERS; AUTHORITY

18 (a) The Lyndon Electric Commissioners shall serve as electric
19 commissioners under 30 V.S.A. §§ 2915 and 2916.

20 (b) The Board of Electric Commissioners shall have authority to construct,
21 operate, maintain, and remove an electric light plant for the purpose of lighting

1 the streets, walks, and other public grounds; lighting any buildings in those
2 public grounds; and supplying and furnishing electricity for domestic and other
3 purposes to persons and corporations in the service territory of the Village of
4 Lyndonville Electric Department and as the service territory may be amended
5 by the Public Utilities Commission from time to time.

6 (c) For the purposes described in this section, the Board may take, purchase
7 or acquire, and hold any water, power, land, and rights of way in the service
8 territory needed for the construction, maintenance, and operation of the electric
9 light plant and may use any public highway over which it may be necessary or
10 desirable to pass with the poles and wire of the same, provided the use of the
11 public highway for the purpose of public travel is not thereby unnecessarily
12 impaired.

13 (d) The Board of Electric Commissioners shall have the power:

14 (1) to purchase, hire, construct, or otherwise acquire an interest in;
15 maintain; operate; sell; lease; or otherwise dispose of any:

16 (A) plant located within or outside the State, including a gas plant or
17 system; or

18 (B) system located within or outside the State, including existing
19 rights of way, poles, lines, towers, and fixtures and transmission lines serving
20 the existing system owned by others; and

21 (2) for the production, distribution, purchase, or sale of electricity:

1 (A) to extend, enlarge, or improve a plant or system; and

2 (B) for that purpose, to purchase, hire, construct, or otherwise acquire
3 any real or personal property.

4 (e) The powers described in subsection (d) of this section may be exercised
5 through a taking by eminent domain in the manner prescribed by law.

6 (f) The Board of Electric Commissioners shall also have the power to:

7 (1) purchase, sell, and otherwise acquire and dispose of electricity and
8 electricity-related products, including sales to and purchases from electric
9 distribution companies and cooperatives, municipal and privately owned,
10 within or outside the State;

11 (2) make all agreements, conveyances, and regulations necessary or
12 convenient in connection with the purchase, sale, acquisition, or disposal of
13 electricity and electricity-related products; and

14 (3) consistent with 30 V.S.A. chapter 5, determine the rates and charges
15 for electric service.

16 (g) All of the powers enumerated in this section are in addition to, and not
17 in substitution for or in limitation of, any other powers conferred by law and
18 are subject to regulatory review for municipal utilities as provided in Title 30
19 of the Vermont Statutes Annotated.

1 § 83. BOARD OF ELECTRIC COMMISSIONERS; DUTIES

2 (a) The Board of Electric Commissioners shall administer its
3 responsibilities in the Town of Lyndon Electric Department. The Town of
4 Lyndon Electric Department shall have its own professional management,
5 staff, plan, equipment, and entirely separate financial accounts.

6 (b) The personnel policies of the Town of Lyndon Electric Department
7 may differ from the policies of other departments within the Town.

8 (c) The Town of Lyndon Electric Department shall be directly managed
9 under the Board of Electric Commissioners by a General Manager. The
10 General Manager shall perform any hiring or firing of Town of Lyndon
11 Electric Department personnel. The General Manager shall have the special
12 and immediate care and practical supervision of the Town of Lyndon Electric
13 Department. In performing the General Manager's duties, the General
14 Manager shall be responsible to the Board of Electric Commissioners.

15 (d) With approval of the Board of Electric Commissioners, the General
16 Manager of the Town of Lyndon Electric Department shall receive all funds
17 due the Town of Lyndon Electric Department; issue bills for services rendered;
18 have sole responsibility to maintain books of account; and execute and issue on
19 behalf of the Town of Lyndon Electric Department drafts, checks, and other
20 negotiable orders for the payment of bills and charges of the Town of Lyndon
21 Electric Department, provided that any payment shall be made exclusively

1 from the revenue of the Town of Lyndon Electric Department. All such
2 accounting functions of the Town of Lyndon Electric Department shall be
3 subject to the review by the auditors of the Town of Lyndon.

4 § 84. ELECTRIC DEPARTMENT; ASSETS, FINANCES, AND
5 INDEBTEDNESS

6 (a) The Town of Lyndon Electric Department shall inherit all of the assets,
7 accounts, and liabilities of the Village of Lyndonville Electric Department,
8 subject to the management of the Board of Electric Commissioners under the
9 general supervision of the Selectboard. The Department shall operate under
10 the statutory authority and requirements of 30 V.S.A. chapter 79, relating to
11 municipal electric plants, and 24 V.S.A. chapter 53, relating to municipal
12 indebtedness, all of which control the financing, improvements, expansion, and
13 disposal of the municipal electric plant and its operations.

14 (b) With specific reference to the legislative authorization contained in
15 24 V.S.A. chapter 53, subchapter 2, the Board of Electric Commissioners is
16 permitted to issue either revenue-backed bonds or general obligation bonds, or
17 both, for any capital improvement purpose related to its responsibilities to
18 operate such utilities for the benefit of its ratepayers, provided each issuance of
19 bonds is approved according to law.

20 (c) The Town of Lyndon Electric Department shall take over for
21 administrative purposes all contractual benefits and obligations inherited by the

1 Town of Lyndon under the Merger Plan as approved by the Town and the
2 Village that involve or apply to its operations as an electric utility without any
3 further act, deed, or instrument being necessary, or the approval of any agency
4 of State government.

5 (d) Annually, the Town of Lyndon Electric Department shall contribute to
6 the Town of Lyndon in lieu of taxes in the form of either a cash payment or the
7 equivalent in free services and municipal rate benefits in an amount equaling
8 the amount of money that would have been received by the Town of Lyndon in
9 ad valorem real estate taxes were such department a privately owned utility, or
10 both.

11 Subchapter 9. Miscellaneous Matters

12 § 91. SEPARABILITY

13 If any provision of this charter is determined to be invalid, no other
14 provision of this charter shall be affected by that determination. If the
15 particular application of any of the provisions of this charter to any person or
16 set of circumstances is determined to be invalid, the application of the
17 provisions of this charter to other persons or set of circumstances shall not be
18 affected by that determination.

19 § 92. CONTINUATION IN OFFICE OR EMPLOYMENT

20 Except as may expressly or implicitly be otherwise provided by this charter,
21 at the time this charter takes effect all officers of the Town of Lyndon and all

1 employees of the Town and the former Village of Lyndonville shall continue
2 in such office or employment.

3 § 93. PENDING MATTERS

4 All past, present, and future rights, claims, actions, orders, contracts, and
5 legal or administrative proceedings, now in progress or that arise in the future,
6 choate and inchoate, that involve or affect the Town of Lyndon or the former
7 Village of Lyndonville on July 1, 2023 shall not be affected by the merger of
8 the Town and the Village and shall continue to be maintained and be
9 enforceable by or against the Town of Lyndon.

10 § 94. CONTINUATION OF MUNICIPAL LAWS

11 All ordinances, resolutions, orders, and regulations of the Town of Lyndon
12 and the former Village of Lyndonville that are in force when this charter
13 becomes fully effective shall remain in full force and effect, excepting only
14 those ordinances, resolutions, orders, and regulations that are inconsistent with
15 this charter. Former Village ordinances shall apply only to those geographical
16 portions of Town that were encompassed by the former Village until the
17 Selectboard amends or repeals those ordinances following the procedures
18 authorized in subchapter 2 of this charter.

19 § 95. COPIES OF THE CHARTER

20 The original copy of this charter shall be kept by the Town Clerk at the
21 Clerk's office. Two copies of this charter shall be kept at all times at the

1 Cobleigh Library. The charter shall be available for inspection and copying by
2 any member of the public on request during normal business hours.

3 § 96. AMENDMENT OF CHARTER

4 This charter may be amended pursuant to and by the procedures of State
5 law.

6 § 97. REFERENCE TO STATE LAW

7 Any reference in this charter to a specific State law or to State law generally
8 shall include the statute as it may be subsequently amended or renumbered and
9 any statute substituted for that statute and having similar subject matter.

10 Sec. 3. APPROVAL OF AGREEMENT BETWEEN THE TOWN AND
11 VILLAGE; TRANSITIONAL PROVISIONS

12 (a) Approval. The General Assembly approves the memorandum of
13 understanding entered into by the Selectboard of the Town of Lyndon and the
14 Trustees of the Village of Lyndonville. The General Assembly approves the
15 transitional provisions contained in the agreement executed by the Town and
16 Village, as set out in this section.

17 (b) Selectboard.

18 (1) The members of the Selectboard who hold that office on July 1,
19 2023 shall continue to serve as members of the new Selectboard until the first
20 election to be held at the next following Town meeting in March of 2024.

1 (2) Two members of the Board of Trustees who hold that office on July
2 1, 2023 shall serve as members of the new Selectboard until the first election to
3 be held at the next following Town meeting in March of 2024.

4 (3) The new Selectboard, so constituted, shall appoint the three Trustees
5 who do not become members of the new Selectboard to be the Electric
6 Department's Board of Commissioners.

7 (c) Fiscal transition.

8 (1) Both the Town of Lyndon and the Village of Lyndonville have fiscal
9 years ending on December 31. Although a single governing body for the
10 merged municipalities will come into being on July 1, 2023, each of the former
11 municipalities will continue to operate under its own budget, as approved at the
12 2023 annual meetings, through December 31, 2023. Beginning on January 1,
13 2024, the merged municipalities will operate under a single budget.

14 (2) After the merger on July 1, 2023, the Selectboard will propose the
15 creation of the Special Services District that will include the properties in the
16 former Village of Lyndonville and the grand list associated with those
17 properties. A special meeting of the voters in that District will be called to
18 approve the creation of the District. If a majority of the residents who vote at
19 such special meeting vote in favor of creating the District, it shall be created.

20 (3) In preparing the 2024 merged municipality budget, the Selectboard
21 shall designate a portion of the tax requirement to the Special Services District.

1 The amount designated shall be seven percent. This sum will be raised as a
2 special services tax upon the grand list of the former Village of Lyndonville
3 and when collected will be integrated into the Town General Fund. The
4 remaining 93 percent of the tax requirement will be raised as a general tax on
5 all properties in the Town grand list.

6 (4) In preparing the 2025 merged municipality budget, the Selectboard
7 shall designate a portion of the tax requirement to the Special Services District.
8 The amount designated will be four percent. This sum will be raised as a
9 special services tax upon the grand list of the former Village of Lyndonville
10 and when collected will be integrated into the Town General Fund. The
11 remaining 96 percent of the tax requirement will be raised as a general tax on
12 all properties in the Town grand list.

13 (5) In preparing the 2026 merged municipality budget, the Selectboard
14 will designate 100 percent of the tax requirement to the Town General Fund
15 and taxes needed will be raised by the Town grand list. The Selectboard may
16 repeal the Special Services District if no future need is foreseen.

17 Sec. 4. REPEAL

18 24 App. V.S.A. chapter 237 (Village of Lyndonville) is repealed.

19 Sec. 5. EFFECTIVE DATE

20 This act shall take effect on July 1, 2023.