Vermont State Housing Authority

Testimony on H.625 By: Kathleen Berk Executive Director

April 7, 2022



# Who we are....

 Vermont State Housing Authority was established in 1968 by the Vermont Legislature to administer affordable housing programs throughout the state of Vermont

### Our Mission

- The Vermont State Housing Authority's Mission is to promote and expand the supply of affordable rental and homeownership opportunities on a statewide basis. Each new endeavor will enhance or increase the organization's capacity to continue it's Mission and assure the effectiveness of VSHA as a provider and administrator of affordable housing programs.

#### *Our Mission Work*

In addition to ERA programs, VSHA touches approximately 9205 households across Vermont

providing affordable housing opportunities and approximately \$5.6 million in housing assistance each month

#### Rental Housing Stabilization Program (RHSP) Overview

#### July 13, 2020 – March 17, 2021

- Vermont rental home stabilized: 7,614
- Vermont renters assisted: 16,964
- Landlords assisted: 2,479
- Median grant: \$2,071
- \$25 Million in assistance

Vermont Emergency **Rental Assistance** Program, VERAP: Funded through the Federal Consolidated **Appropriations Act in** Dec. 2020 and ARPA in March 2021. A total of \$350 million in funding was allocated to Vermont. As of Dec. 31, 2021

- 10,357 Households Served \$75+ Million in Assistance
- Total Payments \$75,289,715
- Total Scheduled \$8,610,727
- Total Obligated \$83,900,442

#### Rental rates are escalating at historic rates

- Rent increases VERAP approved on average of 14.38%
- Housing Choice Voucher Program
- April 2021 average 7.2%
- April 2022 average 7.6%

- Vermont vacancy rates, on average, are less than 3%;
- Burlington's vacancy rates are less than 1%
- A healthy rental vacancy rate is reported to be 5%

Housing authority voucher success rates have dipped to a historical low of 30%

 Resulting in hundreds of housing vouchers going unused

#### Challenges underscored by the pandemic

### Data on rent increases

- VERAP: Requires approval and supporting documentation
  - 185 rent increases approved (not including publicly regulated housing)
    - Average increase 13.16%, \$103.24/month
      - Low of 1.09% (\$3/month) high of 72.29% (\$300/month)
        - Most increases came from:
          - Burlington/Colchester /S. Burlington
          - Brattleboro
          - St. Albans

## Data on Rent Increases

• Section 8 HCV Program – Rent increases are reviewed and approved, in accordance with program requirements.

April 2021 average increase 7.2%, \$65/month

April 2022 average increase 7.6%. \$81/month

Rent Burdens of Voucher Participants

30.01% to 40%	60%
40.01% to 45%	6%
50.01% to 60%	2%
60.01% to 70%	1%
70.01% to 80%	0%
80.01% to 90%	0%
Greater then 90%	1%

#### Comments on H. 625

- Vermont State Housing Authority takes no formal position on H. 625
  - Sec 2. (3) The requirement that rent increases be approved by VERAP is outside the scope of VSHA's contract with WSD Digital and the Agency of Administration. VSHA is *not supportive* of requiring private landlords receive approval from a third party of rent increase prior to implementation.
    - All publicly funded housing program have restrictions on rent increases
    - Who would take on the burden of this work?
    - Who will enforce compliance
    - Result in greater landlord disengagement at a time more landlord engagement is needed
  - Sec 3. VSHA supports a notice requirement that when a landlord is evicting for nonpayment of rent that they make a *referral* to VERAP
    - Consistent with requirements established by Housing and Urban Development for federally assisted housing programs in November 2021 this information is provided in the notice to quit.

## Too late in the program for this legislation to be impactful

Hundreds of Vermonters have exhausted benefits allowed by VERAP

## Thank you!

Looking forward to more conversation.