S.162

Introduced by Senator Perchlik

Referred to Committee on Education

Date: January 4, 2022

Subject: Education; teachers; collective bargaining rights

Statement of purpose of bill as introduced: This bill proposes to prevent interference with a teacher’s right to seek employment while under contract, make the suspension and termination provisions that apply to teachers under State law subject to the teacher’s collective bargaining agreement, and protect a teacher from discipline by the teacher’s employer for testifying before the General Assembly or a committee of the General Assembly or before the State Board of Education.

An act relating to the collective bargaining rights of teachers

It is hereby enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Vermont:

Sec. 1. 16 V.S.A. § 1752 is amended to read:

§ 1752. GROUNDS AND PROCEDURES FOR SUSPENSION AND DISMISSAL

(a) A teacher under contract to teach in a public school who fails, without just cause, to complete the term for which the teacher contracted to teach, shall
be disqualified to teach in any public school for the remainder of the school year. However, from the date a teacher receives a contract for the following school year until June 15 of the same calendar year, a teacher shall have the right to interview for, be offered, and accept a new teaching position for the following school year without penalty.

(b) Unless otherwise negotiated in a collective bargaining agreement under chapter 57 of this title that provides the teacher just cause rights, a teacher under contract to teach in a public school whose contract is not to be renewed for the ensuing year shall be notified in writing, setting forth the grounds therefor, not later than April 15. If the teacher so notified desires a hearing, the teacher shall so request in writing to the clerk of the school board. The teacher shall have the right to a hearing before the school directors within 15 days, may present witnesses and written evidence, and may be represented by counsel. A hearing shall be in executive session unless the teacher making the appeal requests or agrees in writing that it be open to the public. The school board shall affirm, modify, or reverse the nonrenewal and shall issue its decision in writing within five days. In the case of a probationary teacher who has received two written performance evaluations per year of probationary service, a decision of the board shall be final. The standard for nonrenewal of a contract shall be:

(1) In the case of a nonprobationary teacher, just and sufficient cause.
In the case of a probationary teacher, any reason other than those prohibited by law. However, the standard for nonrenewal for a probationary teacher’s contract shall be just and sufficient cause if the teacher has not received at least two written performance evaluations per year of probationary service. A probationary teacher is a person who has been employed as a teacher in Vermont public schools for less than two school years.

(c) Unless otherwise negotiated in a collective bargaining agreement under chapter 57 of this title that provides the teacher just cause rights, the following provisions shall apply:

(1) A superintendent may suspend a teacher under contract on the grounds of incompetence, conduct unbecoming a teacher, failure to attend to duties, or failure to carry out reasonable orders and directions of the superintendent and school board.

(d)(2) The suspension shall be in writing and shall set forth the grounds therefor. Copies shall be delivered to the teacher, and to the chair, and to the clerk of the board of school directors. Thereafter, performance under the teacher’s contract shall be suspended, but he or she the teacher shall be paid pro rata to the time of his or her dismissal by the board.

(e)(3) The teacher so suspended shall have the right to appeal to the board of school directors of the district for review of the decision. Filing a written notice of appeal with the clerk of the school board within seven days of after
The effective date of the suspension shall initiate the appeal. The clerk of the board shall forthwith forward a copy of the notice of appeal to the superintendent and send to the teacher an acknowledgment of receipt of the appeal. The clerk of the board shall in writing and filed with the clerk of the school board be or she the teacher would otherwise have been entitled.

Upon hearing, or if no appeal is taken, the school board shall affirm or reverse the suspension or take such other action, including dismissal, as may appear just. If the suspension, or the dismissal, is reversed, the teacher shall not suffer any loss of pay, retirement benefits, or any other benefits to which he or she would otherwise have been entitled.

All parties shall be entitled to counsel at every stage of the proceedings established by this section. Hearings shall be in executive session, unless the teacher making an appeal requests or agrees in writing that they be open to the public. A teacher making an appeal may waive in writing his or her right to a hearing.

The decision of the school board shall be in writing and filed with the clerk of the school board not later than five days after the hearing or appeal.
the time for taking an appeal has expired. The clerk shall within three days notify the superintendent and the teacher in writing of the decision.

(j) No court action shall lie on the part of a teacher against any school district for breach of contract by reason of suspension or dismissal unless the procedures herein described have been followed by said the teacher.

(k) Every teacher’s contract shall be deemed to contain the provisions of this section, and any provision in the contract inconsistent with this section shall be considered of no force or effect.

(f) A teacher shall not be subject to discipline by the teacher’s employer for testifying before the General Assembly or a committee of the General Assembly or before the State Board of Education.

Sec. 2. 16 V.S.A. § 1698 is amended to read:

§ 1698. CAUSES FOR LICENSING ACTION

Any one of the following, or any combination of the following, constitutes potential cause for licensing action whether occurring within or outside the State:

(1) Unprofessional conduct, which means:

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(F) falsification, misrepresentation, or misstatement of material information provided in connection with the application for or renewal or reinstatement of a license or endorsement, and
(C) with respect to a superintendent, the failure to maintain the
confidentiality and privileged status of information provided pursuant to
subsection 1700(c) and subdivision 1708(f)(3) of this title; and

(H) with respect to a superintendent, prohibiting or directing
someone else to prohibit a teacher from exercising the teacher’s right to
interview for, be offered, and accept a new teaching position under subsection
1752(a) of this title.

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Sec. 3. EFFECTIVE DATE

This act shall take effect on passage.

Sec. 1. 16 V.S.A. § 1752 is amended to read:

§ 1752. GROUNDS AND PROCEDURES FOR SUSPENSION AND
DISMISSAL

(a) A teacher under contract to teach in a public school who fails, without
just cause, to complete the term for which the teacher contracted to teach;
shall be disqualified to teach in any public school for the remainder of the
school year.

(b) The provisions of subsections (c) and (d) of this section regarding the
nonrenewal, suspension, and dismissal of teachers shall not apply to a teacher
employed under the terms of a collective bargaining agreement under chapter
57 of this title that provides the teacher just cause rights. The decision to
nonrenew, suspend without pay, or dismiss a teacher shall be made by the
school board.

(c) Unless otherwise negotiated, a teacher under contract to teach in
a public school whose contract is not to be renewed for the ensuing year shall
be notified in writing, setting forth the grounds therefor, no later than
April 15. If the teacher so notified desires a hearing, the teacher shall so
request in writing to the clerk of the school board. The teacher shall have the
right to a hearing before the school directors within 15 days, may present
witnesses and written evidence, and may be represented by counsel. A hearing
shall be in executive session unless the teacher making the appeal requests or agrees in writing that it be open to the public. The school board shall affirm, modify, or reverse the nonrenewal and shall issue its decision in writing within five days. In the case of a probationary teacher who has received two written performance evaluations per year of probationary service, a decision of the board shall be final. The standard for nonrenewal of a contract shall be:

(1) In the case of a nonprobationary teacher, just and sufficient cause.

(2) In the case of a probationary teacher, any reason other than those prohibited by law. However, the standard for nonrenewal for a probationary teacher’s contract shall be just and sufficient cause if the teacher has not received at least two written performance evaluations per year of probationary service. A probationary teacher is a person who has been employed as a teacher in Vermont public schools for less than two school years.

(d) The following provisions shall apply to the suspension or dismissal of a teacher:

(1) A superintendent may suspend a teacher under contract on the grounds of incompetence, conduct unbecoming a teacher, failure to attend to duties, or failure to carry out reasonable orders and directions of the superintendent and school board.

(2) The suspension shall be in writing and shall set forth the grounds therefor. Copies shall be delivered to the teacher, and to the chair, and to the clerk of the board of school directors. Thereafter, performance under the teacher’s contract shall be suspended, but he or she the teacher shall be paid pro rata to the time of his or her dismissal by the board.

(3) The teacher so suspended shall have the right to appeal to the board of school directors of the district for review of the decision. Filing a written notice of appeal with the clerk of the school board within seven days of after the effective date of the suspension shall initiate the appeal. The clerk of the board shall forthwith forward a copy of the notice of appeal to the superintendent and send to the teacher an acknowledgment of receipt of the appeal.

(4) The school board to which the appeal is directed shall hear the appeal within 10 days of after receipt of notification. The teacher and the superintendent shall be advised by the clerk of the board of the time and place of hearing by written notice at least three days before the date of hearing.

(5) All parties shall be entitled to counsel at every stage of the proceedings established by this section. Hearings shall be in executive session, unless the teacher making an appeal requests or agrees in writing that they be open to the public. A teacher making an appeal may waive in writing his or
her the right to a hearing.

(4)(6) Upon hearing, or if no appeal is taken, the school board shall affirm or reverse the suspension or take such other action, including dismissal, as may appear just. If the suspension, or the dismissal, is reversed, the teacher shall not suffer any loss of pay, retirement benefits, or any other benefits to which he or she the teacher would otherwise have been entitled.

(4)(7) The decision of the school board shall be in writing and filed with the clerk of the school board not later than five days after the hearing or after the time for taking an appeal has expired. The clerk shall within three days notify the superintendent and the teacher in writing of the decision.

(4)(e) No court action shall lie on the part of a teacher against any school district for breach of contract by reason of suspension or dismissal unless the procedures described in this section have been followed by said the teacher.

(4)(f) Every teacher’s contract shall be deemed to contain the provisions of this section, and any provision in the contract inconsistent with this section shall be considered of no force or effect.

Sec. 2. 16 V.S.A. § 1986 is added to read:

§ 1986. NONINTERFERENCE WITH RIGHT TO TESTIFY

(a) Subject to subsection (b) of this section, no teacher, administrator, or other employee of a school district or supervisory union shall be subject to discipline by the school district or supervisory union for testifying before the General Assembly or a committee of the General Assembly or before the State Board of Education.

(b) A teacher, administrator, or other employee of a school district or supervisory union who testifies before the General Assembly or a committee of the General Assembly or before the State Board of Education shall not divulge information that is confidential to the school district or supervisory union or to its students or staff and may be disciplined by the individual’s employer for divulging such confidential information.

(c) A teacher, administrator, or other employee of a school district or supervisory union who testifies before the General Assembly or a committee of the General Assembly or before the State Board of Education shall, unless authorized by the individual’s employer to testify on the employer’s behalf, state for the record that the individual is not testifying on behalf of the individual’s employer.
Sec. 3. EFFECTIVE DATE

This act shall take effect on passage.