

1 H.513

2 Introduced by Representative Grad of Moretown

3 Referred to Committee on

4 Date:

5 Subject: Crimes; criminal threatening; threats to third persons

6 Statement of purpose of bill as introduced: This bill proposes to expand the  
7 scope of the crime of criminal threatening to include threats of violence to third  
8 persons. This bill also proposes eliminating a person's lack of intent, or  
9 inability, to carry out the threat as an affirmative defense.

10 An act relating to expanding criminal threatening to include threats to third  
11 persons

12 It is hereby enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Vermont:

13 Sec. 1. 13 V.S.A. § 1702 is amended to read:

14 § 1702. CRIMINAL THREATENING

15 (a) A person shall not by words or conduct knowingly:

16 (1) threaten another person or a group of persons; and

17 (2) as a result of the threat, place the other person in reasonable

18 apprehension of death or serious bodily injury to the other person, a person in

19 the group of persons, or any other person.

1 (b) A person who violates subsection (a) of this section shall be imprisoned  
2 not more than one year or fined not more than \$1,000.00, or both.

3 (c) A person who violates subsection (a) of this section with the intent to  
4 prevent another person from reporting to the Department for Children and  
5 Families the suspected abuse or neglect of a child shall be imprisoned not more  
6 than two years or fined not more than \$1,000.00, or both.

7 (d) A person who violates subsection (a) of this section by making a threat  
8 that places any person in reasonable apprehension that death or serious bodily  
9 injury will occur at a place of public accommodation shall be imprisoned not  
10 more than five years or fined not more than \$5,000.00, or both.

11 (e) As used in this section:

12 (1) “Serious bodily injury” ~~shall have~~ has the same meaning as in  
13 section 1021 of this title.

14 (2) “Threat” and “threaten” ~~shall~~ do not include constitutionally  
15 protected activity.

16 (3) “Place of public accommodation” has the same meaning as in 9  
17 V.S.A. § 4501.

18 ~~(e)~~(f) Any person charged under this section who is under 18 years of age  
19 shall be adjudicated as a juvenile delinquent.

20 ~~(f)~~(g) It shall not be an affirmative defense to a charge under this section  
21 that the person did not have the ability to carry out the threat or did not actually

1 intend to carry out the threat. ~~The burden shall be on the defendant to prove the~~  
2 ~~affirmative defense by a preponderance of the evidence.~~

3 Sec. 2. EFFECTIVE DATE

4 This act shall take effect on passage.