

H.501

An act relating to the regulation of food depackaging facilities

It is hereby enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Vermont:

Sec. 1. MORATORIUM ON ISSUANCE OF SOLID WASTE FACILITY

CERTIFICATIONS FOR FOOD DEPACKAGING FACILITIES

Beginning on March 1, 2022, the Secretary of Natural Resources shall not issue a new or amended solid waste facility certification under 10 V.S.A. chapter 159 for the operation of food depackaging equipment until the rules required under Sec. 3 of this act are adopted and in effect, provided that the Secretary of Natural Resources may issue an amended certification to a facility certified to conduct food depackaging on or before March 1, 2022 if the amendment authorized by the Secretary is intended to result in fewer contaminants in material produced from food depackaging and shall not allow for increased production of food depackaging materials at the facility.

Sec. 2. AGENCY OF NATURAL RESOURCES REPORT ON FOOD
DEPACKAGING FACILITIES

(a) On or before January 15, 2023, the Secretary of Natural Resources shall submit to the Senate Committee on Natural Resources and Energy and the House Committee on Natural Resources, Fish, and Wildlife a report regarding the management of materials produced by food depackaging facilities certified for operation in the State. The report shall be developed through a

collaborative stakeholder process that shall include the Chair of the House Committee on Natural Resources, Fish, and Wildlife or designee; the Chair of the Senate Committee on Natural Resources, and Energy or designee; a representative of the Agency of Agriculture, Food, and Markets; and a representative from each of the following: composters, anaerobic digestors, producers of food residuals, municipalities, haulers, depackagers, and environmental organizations.

(b) The report shall include:

(1) a list of the food depackaging facilities certified in the State under 10 V.S.A. chapter 159;

(2) a summary of the chain of custody of materials processed by food depackaging facilities, including the original supplier of food residuals and transporters of food residuals;

(3) the sites or facilities of final disposition of the materials processed by food depackaging facilities, including whether the materials were disposed of in landfills; transferred to composting facilities, farms, or farm fields; or introduced into foods for animal or human consumption;

(4) a summary of how the materials produced from food depackaging facilities or equipment may be used in the State, including any existing standards in statute or rule for the management of the materials;

(5) the amount of microplastics, plastics, or other contamination present in the material produced from food depackaging facilities in the State, including whether the materials have detectable levels of perfluoroalkyl and polyfluoroalkyl substances;

(6) a memorandum of understanding between the Agency of Natural Resources and the Agency of Agriculture, Food and Markets to coordinate and cooperate on the adoption of standards or rules for the materials produced from food depackaging facilities in order to provide for consistency in regulation by the two agencies;

(7) an evaluation of the practicability of implementing the food residuals hierarchy set forth in 10 V.S.A. § 6605k in a more stringent manner; and

(8) the methods used domestically and internationally by jurisdictions with physical contamination standards to evaluate the percentage by weight of physical contamination present in the material produced by depackaging facilities, residual waste, digestate, compost, and soil amendments.

Sec. 3. RULEMAKING

(a) The Secretary of Natural Resources shall adopt by rule requirements for the operation of food depackaging facilities certified to operate in the State. The rules shall establish standards for materials that may be accepted for depackaging and standards for the amount of contamination, including microplastics, allowed to be present in material produced by food depackaging

facilities. The Secretary of Natural Resources shall not adopt rules under this section or authorize the issuance of permits under the rules adopted under this section that restrain agricultural activities without the consent of the Secretary of Agriculture, Food and Markets.

(b) The Secretary of Natural Resources shall not initiate rulemaking under this section until the report required by Sec. 2 of this act is submitted to the Vermont General Assembly.

Sec. 4. REPEAL

Sec. 1 (moratorium on food depackaging facilities) of this act shall be repealed on the date that the rules required under Sec. 3 of this act are adopted and in effect.

Sec. 5. EFFECTIVE DATE

This act shall take effect on passage.