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1	H.149
2	Introduced by Representative Fagan of Rutland City
3	Referred to Committee on
4	Date:
5	Subject: Internal security and public safety; National Guard
6	Statement of purpose of bill as introduced: This bill proposes to amend the
7	statutes related to the National Guard to better reflect the current structure and
8	mission of the Vermont National Guard.
9 10	An act relating to modernizing statutes related to the Vermont National Guard
11	It is hereby enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Vermont:
12	Sec. 1. 20 V.S.A. § 361 is amended to read:
13	§ 361. MILITARY DEPARTMENT; NATIONAL GUARD
14	(a) The Military Department, created by 3 V.S.A. § 212, shall be
15	administered by the Adjutant and Inspector General and shall include the
16	National Guard and all military components of the State.
17	(b) The organized militia shall be known as the National Guard, and shall
18	consist of the organizations and personnel of such any arm, service, corps, or
19	department as that the federal government may require requires to be
20	maintained in the State,. The National Guard shall be organized in accordance

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1	with federal regulations and approved by the Governor. The Governor may
2	alter, divide, annex, consolidate, disband, or reorganize the same Vermont
3	National Guard and create new organizations, when the by federal regulations
4	require, in order as necessary to ensure that the Vermont National Guard of
5	this State shall conform conforms to federal regulations and any system of
6	drill, discipline, administration, and instruction prescribed for the U.S. Armed
7	Forces.
8	(c) The Governor Adjutant and Inspector General shall adopt all necessary
9	rules for the government of the National Guard pursuant to this section
10	chapter.
11	Sec. 2. 20 V.S.A. § 362 is amended to read:
12	§ 362. FEDERAL LAWS AND REGULATIONS
13	
	Matters relating to the organization, discipline, training, and government of
14	Matters relating to the organization, discipline, training, and government of the National Guard not otherwise provided for in this chapter <u>and chapters 23</u>
14 15	
	the National Guard not otherwise provided for in this chapter and chapters 23
15	the National Guard not otherwise provided for in this chapter <u>and chapters 23</u> through 39 of this title, nor in the general rules <u>adopted by the Governor or</u> Adjutant General, shall be decided by the federal laws and regulations
15 16	the National Guard not otherwise provided for in this chapter <u>and chapters 23</u> through 39 of this title, nor in the general rules <u>adopted by the Governor or</u> Adjutant General, shall be decided by the federal laws and regulations
15 16 17	the National Guard not otherwise provided for in this chapter <u>and chapters 23</u> through 39 of this title, nor in the general rules <u>adopted by the Governor or</u> Adjutant General, shall be decided by the federal laws and regulations prescribed for the National Guard and the U.S. Army, <u>or</u> Air Force, <u>or Navy</u> as

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1	(a)(1) The General Assembly shall biennially elect an Adjutant and
2	Inspector General, who for a term of two years.
3	(2) An Adjutant and Inspector General appointed to fill a vacancy
4	occurring during a term shall serve the remainder of the unexpired term.
5	(b) The Adjutant and Inspector General shall also be Quartermaster
6	General with granted the rank of a major general within the State.
7	(c)(1) The Adjutant General may appoint a deputy Deputy with appropriate
8	rank, the approval of the Governor. The Adjutant General may also appoint an
9	Assistant Adjutant General for Army, an Assistant Adjutant General for Air, an
10	Assistant Adjutant General for Joint Operations, a Command Sergeant Major,
11	and a Command Chief Master Sergeant, without pay, with the approval of the
12	Governor.
13	(2) The Adjutant and Inspector General may remove the appointed
14	assistant adjutant generals and sergeants and shall be responsible for their acts.
15	(3) Upon appointment, each Assistant Adjutant General shall be a
16	federally recognized officer of the National Guard of the rank of lieutenant
17	colonel or above, and shall have a rank of colonel or brigadier general within
18	the State, and the Command Sergeant Major shall be a federally recognized
19	noncommissioned officer of the National Guard of the rank of master sergeant
20	or first sergeant or above, and the Command Chief Master Sergeant shall be a

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1	federally recognized noncommissioned officer of the rank of senior master
2	sergeant or first sergeant.
3	(4) The Deputy, Assistants assistants, and Sergeants shall
4	perform duties as the Adjutant and Inspector General and Quartermaster
5	General shall direct.
6	(d)(1) In the absence or disability of the officer Adjutant and Inspector
7	General, the Deputy shall perform the duties of that office.
8	(2) In case a vacancy occurs in the office of Adjutant and Inspector
9	General and Quartermaster General, the Deputy shall assume and discharge the
10	duties of the office until the vacancy is filled.
11	(e) The appointments Appointments made pursuant to subsections (a) and
12	(c) of this section shall be in writing and recorded in the office Office of the
13	Secretary of State.
14	(f) All other officers of the National Guard shall be chosen in accordance
15	with rules adopted by the Governor Adjutant and Inspector General consistent
16	with the laws of this State and the United States.
17	Sec. 4. 20 V.S.A. § 364 is amended to read:
18	§ 364. GOVERNOR'S STAFF OFFICERS
19	The governor Governor may detail not more than five officers of the
20	national guard or organized reserves National Guard, Reserve Components of
21	the U.S. Armed Forces, or retired officers of any branch of the armed forces of

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1	the United States U.S. Armed Forces who are residents of Vermont for duty
2	upon on his or her staff, to. The appointed officers shall serve during at his or
3	her pleasure, which details. Service on the Governor's staff shall not add to
4	the actual grade of the appointed officers so appointed, and shall not relieve
5	such officers them from their ordinary duties except when actually on duty
6	with the governor Governor.
7	Sec. 5. 20 V.S.A. § 365 is amended to read:
8	§ 365. DISCHARGES TO OFFICERS
9	Discharges to commissioned officers may be granted by the Commander-in-
10	Chief Governor under rules adopted by the Commander-in-Chief Adjutant and
11	Inspector General.
12	Sec. 6. 20 V.S.A. § 366 is amended to read:
13	§ 366. SPECIAL DUTY
14	When it appears that the necessities of necessary for the military or public
15	service so require, the commander in chief Governor or designee may
16	designate officers or enlisted personnel, or both, for the performance of special
17	duty as the necessity of the case may demand required under the
18	circumstances.
19	Sec. 7. 20 V.S.A. § 367 is amended to read:
20	§ 367. COSTS; FINES AND FORFEITURE

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I	Costs incurred in a proceeding to enforce a penalty imposed by part 2
2	pursuant to this chapter or chapters 23 to 39 of this title shall be paid by the
3	state State. Fines and forfeitures imposed by part 2 pursuant to this chapter or
4	chapters 23 to 39 of this title shall be paid into the state treasury State
5	<u>Treasury</u> .
6	Sec. 8. 20 V.S.A. § 368 is amended to read:
7	§ 368. ACTIVATION OR DEPLOYMENT OF NATIONAL OR STATE
8	GUARD OR RESERVE MEMBERS; PROFESSIONS AND
9	OCCUPATIONS; STATE REGULATION
10	Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, a member of the
11	national guard National Guard, state guard State Guard, or a reserve
12	component of the U.S. Armed Forces, whose profession or occupation is
13	regulated by an agency of the state State and who holds a valid license,
14	certification, or registration to practice that profession or occupation at the
15	time of activation or deployment, shall be entitled to:
16	(1) an extension of the period of active licensure or certification through
17	the duration of and up to 60 days following the person's return from activation
18	or deployment, provided that maintenance of active licensure or certification is
19	required by the military during the time of such the activation or deployment.
20	In order to qualify for the extension, the person shall:
21	* * *

21

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1	Sec. 9. 20 V.S.A. § 369 is amended to read:
2	§ 369. AWARDS AND MEDALS
3	Upon the approval of the Governor, the Adjutant and Inspector General
4	may, from time to time, create and design such awards and medals to
5	recognize meritorious service or outstanding achievement for members of the
6	Vermont National Guard. The Adjutant and Inspector General will cause to be
7	published shall publish a roster of these awards and medals, the criteria and
8	process for awarding them, and a description or specification of the each
9	award and medals or medal. All awards and medals will shall be presented in
10	the name of the State of Vermont and be awarded to a member or retired
11	member of the Vermont National Guard or if the member is deceased to the
12	member's spouse, child, parent, sibling, or grandchild or, if none, to a person
13	designated by the executor of the member's estate.
14	Sec. 10. 20 V.S.A. § 421 is amended to read:
15	§ 421. DUTIES GENERALLY
16	The Adjutant and Inspector General shall issue, sign, and transmit the
17	orders of the Commander-in-Chief Governor, and the rules that may be
18	established, and obey the orders from him or her as to carrying into execution
19	the laws of the United States and of this State. He or she shall be charged with
20	the correspondence between the Commander-in-Chief Governor and officers

of the several states and territories, the Secretary of Defense, and other persons

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1	in official stations, on the subject of military affairs, and shall keep a record of
2	such the correspondence.
3	Sec. 11. 20 V.S.A. § 422 is amended to read:
4	§ 422. FORMS; RETURN
5	(a) The adjutant and inspector general Adjutant and Inspector General shall
6	prepare and provide at the expense of the state State, or procure from the
7	federal government, all necessary rosters and books of record, and the blank
8	forms for commissions, discharges, returns, and other papers required by law,
9	and. The Adjutant and Inspector General shall distribute the same rosters,
10	books of record, and forms to the officers and organizations requiring them.
11	(b) He or she shall make such return provide an account of the national
12	guard National Guard and its arms and equipment as may be required by the
13	federal government or the commander in chief Governor and transmit the same
14	it to the proper officials.
15	Sec. 12. 20 V.S.A. § 423 is amended to read:
16	§ 423. EVIDENCE OF NEGLECT OR DEFAULT IN MAKING RETURNS
17	When the adjutant and inspector general Adjutant and Inspector General is
18	complainant for neglect or other default in making returns the submission of
19	required reports and other documents, he or she shall not be required to be
20	present, but his or her certificate shall be prima facie evidence that the return
21	required report or document was not made properly submitted; and copies of

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1	records or papers in the office, duly certified and authenticated by him or her,
2	shall be evidence in all cases as if the originals were produced.
3	Sec. 13. 20 V.S.A. § 424 is amended to read:
4	§ 424. PUBLICATION OF LAWS
5	The adjutant and inspector general Adjutant and Inspector General shall
6	eause, at the expense of the State, distribute to and inform every general, field,
7	staff, and commanding officer of the laws relative related to the national guard
8	National Guard to be published and distributed, from time to time, to every
9	general, field, staff and commanding officer, at the expense of the state.
10	Sec. 14. 20 V.S.A. § 425 is amended to read:
11	§ 425. RECORDS
12	The adjutant and inspector general Adjutant and Inspector General shall
13	keep such all records as are required for the administration of the national
14	guard National Guard.
15	Sec. 15. 20 V.S.A. § 426 is amended to read:
16	§ 426. WAR RECORDS AND FILES
17	The records Records and files in the office of the adjutant and inspector
18	general pertaining to all wars in which the state State has participated and
19	rosters of Vermonters participating in wars shall be kept in such the office of
20	the Adjutant and Inspector General or in the state archives and not taken
21	therefrom, except upon the order of the governor or of the adjutant and

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1	inspector general, for special purposes. Microfilms of the records and files
2	shall be taken from time to time. Rosters of Vermonters participating in wars
3	shall be similarly maintained State Archives as provided pursuant to 3 V.S.A.
4	<u>§ 218</u> .
5	Sec. 16. 20 V.S.A. § 427 is amended to read:
6	§ 427. SEXUAL ASSAULT AND HARASSMENT; REPORT
7	(a) Notwithstanding 2 V.S.A. § 20(d), the Adjutant and Inspector General
8	shall make a report to the General Assembly on or before January 15, 2014
9	and annually thereafter of each year regarding complaints of sexual assault and
10	harassment involving members of the Vermont National Guard.
11	* * *
12	Sec. 17. 20 V.S.A. § 481 is amended to read:
13	§ 481. DUTIES GENERALLY
14	(a) The quartermaster general Adjutant and Inspector General shall keep in
15	good repair, and attend to the preservation, safekeeping, and cleaning of the
16	ordnance, arms, accoutrements, ammunition, munitions of war, and
17	implements of every description, whether the property of the state State or
18	issued to the state State by the federal government, and shall have the control
19	and disposition of the same it for that purpose, subject to the orders of the
20	commander in chief Governor. He or she shall designate, under the direction
21	of the commander in chief, such kind of arms to be received from the United

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1	States as are deemed necessary for the military service of this state and dispose
2	of the arms, ammunition, accoutrements, tools, implements and warlike stores
3	of every kind, the property of the state, deemed unsuitable for use, and from
4	time to time, render an account of sales made by him or her, and pay the
5	proceeds into the state treasury.
6	(b) He or she The Adjutant and Inspector General shall make provisions
7	for the care and preservation of the buildings and grounds used in connection
8	with the national guard National Guard.
9	Sec. 18. 20 V.S.A. § 482 is amended to read:
10	§ 482. BOND
11	Before entering upon his duties the quartermaster general shall give a bond
12	to the state as required by 3 V.S.A. § 251. [Repealed.]
13	Sec. 19. 20 V.S.A. § 483 is amended to read:
14	§ 483. INSTRUCTIONS TO COMMANDING OFFICERS
15	The quartermaster general Adjutant and Inspector General, from time to
16	time, shall give such instructions to the commanding officers of the separate
17	units of the national guard National Guard as are necessary for the discharge of
18	the duties of his or her department the unit and the Military Department under
19	this chapter.

1	Sec. 20. 20 V.S.A. § 486 is amended to read:
2	§ 486. PROVISION FOR PAY
3	The Quartermaster General Adjutant and Inspector General shall provide
4	for the pay of each officer and enlisted Guard member for duty performed and
5	authorized in accordance with part 2 chapters 21-39 of this title, under rules
6	adopted by the Commander-in-Chief. The Adjutant and Inspector General
7	shall adopt rules to carry out the provisions of this section.
8	Sec. 21. 20 V.S.A. § 541 is amended to read:
9	§ 541. MEMBERS OF BOARD OF ARMORY COMMISSIONERS;
10	<u>MEMBERS</u>
11	The governor Governor, the adjutant general Adjutant and Inspector
12	General, and the senior commander of the army national guard of the state,
13	Vermont Army National Guard shall, ex officio, constitute a board of armory
14	commissioners of which the governor the Board of Armory Commissioners.
15	The Governor shall be chairman the Chair of the Board and the adjutant
16	general, secretary Adjutant and Inspector General shall be the Secretary.
17	Sec. 22. 20 V.S.A. § 542 is amended to read:
18	§ 542. ACQUISITION, MAINTENANCE, AND DISPOSAL OF
19	PROPERTY FOR THE NATIONAL GUARD USE
20	In the name of the State, the Board shall be responsible for the real estate
21	and personal property of the National Guard. The Board may acquire or

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1	purchase, and maintain, and dispose of by sale or otherwise real estate and
2	personal property. Upon determination by the Board that real estate is to be
3	disposed of, the disposal shall be at fair market value, and the proceeds shall
4	be allocated to future capital construction acts.
5	Sec. 23. 20 V.S.A. § 543 is amended to read:
6	§ 543. LOCATION; PLAN OF CONSTRUCTION; CONTRACTS
7	Such board The Board may determine the location of such armories, the
8	and their plan of construction of the same, and to may make all contracts
9	necessary for the purchase, erection, and maintenance thereof of the armories
10	of the National Guard.
11	Sec. 24. 20 V.S.A. § 544 is amended to read:
12	§ 544. ISSUANCE OF WARRANTS
13	Upon requisition request of such board the Board, the commissioner of
14	finance and management Commissioner of Finance and Management shall
15	issue his or her warrants for such sums as may from time to time be necessary
16	to carry out the provisions of sections 541 and 543 of this title chapter, subject
17	to the limitations prescribed set forth in section 542 of this title chapter.
18	Sec. 25. 20 V.S.A. § 545 is amended to read:
19	§ 545. USE OF ARMORIES; RULES
20	(a) The Board shall establish adopt rules governing the use and occupancy
21	of the National Guard's armories and property, and which shall cause the same

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1	to be posted conspicuously be posted in a conspicuous location in the National
2	Guard's buildings. A member of the National Guard who violates the rules
3	shall be deemed guilty of a military offense, punishable as a court-martial shall
4	direct, pursuant to the provisions of sections 941 and 942 of this title.
5	(b) Fees collected under this section for rental of armories shall be credited
6	to a special fund the Armory Rentals Special Fund and shall be available to the
7	Military Department to offset the cost of providing the services.
8	Sec. 26. 20 V.S.A. § 601 is amended to read:
9	§ 601. WHEN AND BY WHOM NATIONAL GUARD CALLED OUT
10	(a) The Commander-in-Chief Governor or, in his or her absence, the
11	Lieutenant Governor, or, in the absence of both, the Adjutant and Inspector
12	General, in case of riot, rebellion, or insurrection within the State, or in case of
13	great opposition to the service of legal process, whether civil or criminal, or in
14	case of invasion or imminent danger thereof of invasion, or in case of disaster,
15	or emergency proclaimed by the Governor, may call out the National Guard, or
16	such parts of the National Guard as he or she deems necessary, and may order
17	this force into camp for instruction and drill.
18	(b) Until discharged by order of the Commander-in-Chief Governor, the
19	force shall be subject to his or her order and shall be governed by the
20	regulations prescribed adopted for the U.S. Army; and the Commander-in-
21	Chief and Air Force.

1	(c) The Governor may order the same National Guard into camp for
2	instruction and drill when, in his or her judgment, the interests of the State
3	require.
4	Sec. 27. 20 V.S.A. § 602 is amended to read:
5	§ 602. ADDITIONAL FORCE
6	In case of riot, rebellion or insurrection within this state, or in case of
7	invasion or imminent danger thereof, the commander in chief may raise from
8	the enrolled national guard by draft or otherwise, such additional force as he or
9	she deems necessary; and such additional force, while continued in service,
10	shall be subject to the provisions of this chapter. [Repealed.]
11	Sec. 28. 20 V.S.A. § 603 is amended to read:
12	§ 603. ARMS AND EQUIPMENT; PAY AND RATIONS
13	When the National Guard, or <u>a</u> part thereof <u>of it</u> , is ordered out under the
14	provisions of pursuant to section 366, or 601, or 602 of this title, the State
15	shall furnish arms and equipment necessary for each officer, warrant officer,
16	and enlisted person; and they shall be entitled to pay, subsistence, and quarters
17	allowance equivalent to that paid to members of the U.S. Armed Forces for
18	officers, warrant officers, and enlisted persons of corresponding grade and
19	time in service as designated in the U.S. <u>Armed Forces</u> pay tables.

1	Sec. 29. 20 V.S.A. § 604 is amended to read:
2	§ 604. FAILURE OF MEMBER OF NATIONAL GUARD TO REPORT
3	When ordered out, a member of the national guard National Guard who
4	does not appear at the time and place designated shall be taken to be absent
5	without leave and be dealt with as in actual service State active duty status.
6	Sec. 30. 20 V.S.A. § 606 is amended to read:
7	§ 606. CONTROL OF MILITIA NATIONAL GUARD ASSISTING CIVIL
8	OFFICER
9	When a portion of the national guard National Guard is called out to assist a
10	civil officer in the service of legal process, it shall be under the immediate
11	command of the military officer National Guard member of the highest in rank
12	who is present, who. The National Guard member in command shall act under
13	and be subject to the general direction of such the civil officer.
14	Sec. 31. 20 V.S.A. § 607 is amended to read:
15	§ 607. STATE ACTIVE DUTY DEATH BENEFIT
16	There is established a death benefit in the amount of \$50,000.00 for each
17	activated Vermont national guard National Guard member who dies while on
18	state State active duty or as the result of injuries incurred while on state State
19	active duty, provided the death or the injuries that result in death resulted from
20	performing state State active duty or from engaging in conduct related to state
21	State active duty.

1	Sec. 32. 20 V.S.A. § 608 is amended to read:
2	§ 608. CIVILIAN LEAVE OPTION
3	If any member of the Vermont National Guard is ordered to State active
4	duty by the Governor, the service member shall have the right to take leave
5	without pay from his or her civilian employment and shall be entitled to the
6	protections and rights provided pursuant to 21 V.S.A. § 491. No member of
7	the National Guard shall be required to use or exhaust his or her vacation or
8	other accrued leave from his or her civilian employment for a period of active
9	service.
10	Sec. 33. 20 V.S.A. § 609 is amended to read:
11	§ 609. STAY OF LEGAL PROCEEDINGS BECAUSE OF SERVICE IN
12	NATIONAL GUARD
13	(a)(1) If a service member of the Vermont National Guard who is ordered
14	to State active duty by the Governor is a party to a civil or administrative
15	proceeding in any Vermont court, the proceeding:
16	* * *
17	(2) A motion for a stay under this subsection may be filed or the court
18	may issue such a stay at any time during the period of State active service
19	duty. Any stay issued shall not remain in effect for more than 30 days after
20	the completion of State active duty.

(b) An application for a stay pursuant to subdivision (a)(1)(B) of this
section shall include a letter or other communication from the member or a
person on his or her behalf setting forth facts stating the manner in which the
member's duty requirements materially affect the member's ability to appear
and stating a date when the member is expected to be available to appear,
together with any necessary information from the member's commanding
officer.

8 ***

Sec. 34. 20 V.S.A. § 641 is amended to read:

§ 641. WHEN AND BY WHOM CALLED OUT

Upon the requisition request of the president of the United States, and in case of war or invasion, or to prevent insurrection or invasion, the commander in chief Governor may call out from time to time, for the actual service, by draft or otherwise as many of the entire national guard Vermont National Guard as the necessity of the case requires circumstances require. The enrolled national guard National Guard, when so ordered for preparation to prepare for actual service, shall be administered and trained according to the laws of this state State and of the United States. On the termination of the emergency, all persons discharged from the military service who were, upon draft into federal service, members of the national guard of Vermont National Guard shall resume their membership in the national guard Vermont National

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1	Guard, and shall continue to serve in the national guard Vermont National
2	Guard until the dates upon which their enlistments prior to their draft would
3	have expired if uninterrupted.
4	Sec. 35. 20 V.S.A. § 642 is amended to read:
5	§ 642. FAILURE TO REPORT
6	Each officer, noncommissioned officer, and private enlisted person ordered
7	out, and every volunteer or drafted man person, who fails to appear at the time
8	and place designated, without rendering a sufficient excuse therefor for the
9	failure, shall be dealt with as provided by the laws of the United States in like
10	cases.
11	Sec. 36. 20 V.S.A. § 643 is amended to read:
12	§ 643. SUBSISTENCE AND TRANSPORTATION
13	When the commander in chief calls out the national guard of the state
14	pursuant to the requisition of the president of the United States, he or she is
15	hereby authorized to provide for such national guard at the expense of the state
16	State, all necessary food, uniforms, arms, equipments, clothing, vehicles, camp
17	equipage, and means of transporting such force into the service of the United
18	States. [Repealed.]

1	Sec. 37. 20 V.S.A. § 645 is amended to read:
2	§ 645. PLEDGE OF CREDIT TO RAISE FUNDS
3	Upon approval of the governor, the state treasurer is hereby authorized to
4	pledge the credit of the state for the purpose of raising the necessary funds to
5	carry out the provisions of section 643 of this title. [Repealed.]
6	Sec. 38. 20 V.S.A. § 701 is amended to read:
7	§ 701. OATHS OF OFFICERS
8	(a) A person commissioned as an officer or warrant officer of the National
9	Guard, within the time designated by the Commander-in-Chief Governor after
10	such the commission is tendered to the officer, shall take and subscribe to the
11	oath as required by federal law and regulations before a civil officer legally
12	qualified to administer oaths, or before a National Guard officer or warrant
13	officer who has previously taken and subscribed the oath; provided that the.
14	(b) The oath shall contain obligations of allegiance to the State and to the
15	United States, and or, in the absence of federal law or regulations upon the
16	subject, the oath shall be as prescribed by the Commander-in-Chief Governor.
17	(c) In case of neglect or refusal to take the oath within the time specified,
18	the officer shall be deemed to have resigned his or her office and a new
19	election shall be ordered or appointment made as required by law.

1	Sec. 39. 20 V.S.A. § /02 is amended to read:
2	§ 702. OATHS OF ENLISTED MEMBERS
3	(a) At the time of their enlistment, all enlisted members of the National
4	Guard shall take and subscribe to the oath and contract prescribed by federal
5	law and regulations before a National Guard officer or warrant officer who has
6	taken and subscribed to the oath for officers prescribed in pursuant to section
7	701 of this title; provided that the chapter.
8	(b) The oath shall contain obligations of allegiance to the State and to the
9	United States. In the absence of applicable federal law or regulations, the oath
10	and contract shall be as prescribed by the Commander-in-Chief Governor.
11	Sec. 40. 20 V.S.A. § 703 is amended to read:
12	§ 703. DUTIES OF OFFICERS
13	Commissioned officers shall obey orders received from superior officers;
14	attend drills, parades, inspections, and reviews prescribed or authorized by this
15	chapter; make such returns as pursuant to the direction of the Commander-in-
16	Chief directs and under such rules as he or she adopts Governor or rules
17	adopted by the Adjutant and Inspector General; perform other duties incident
18	to their positions under the Constitution and laws of this State and of the
19	United States; and conform to rules adopted by the Commander-in-Chief
20	Adjutant and Inspector General.

1	Sec. 41. 20 V.S.A. § 704 is amended to read:
2	§ 704. DUTIES OF ENLISTED MEMBERS
3	Enlisted members shall obey orders received from their officers to attend
4	drills, parades, inspections, and reviews directed or authorized by this chapter,
5	prescribed for them to attend, and perform the duties incident to their
6	respective positions, subject to the rules adopted by the Commander-in-Chief
7	Adjutant and Inspector General.
8	Sec. 42. 20 V.S.A. § 821 is amended to read:
9	§ 821. BOND OF OFFICERS RESPONSIBLE FOR PROPERTY OR
10	FUNDS
11	Before assuming such responsibility, all officers who are responsible for
12	public military property or funds shall give a bond to the state treasurer, with
13	sufficient surety or sureties, in such sum as the commander in chief requires,
14	conditioned for the faithful performance of their duties. [Repealed.]
15	Sec. 43. 20 V.S.A. § 822 is amended to read:
16	§ 822. DAMAGED OR DESTROYED PROPERTY
17	When military arms, stores, uniforms, equipment, or property of any kind
18	belonging to the state State become damaged, partially or wholly unfit for use,
19	or partially or wholly destroyed, the officer having such responsible for the
20	property in charge may request the commander in chief Adjutant and Inspector

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1	General to appoint a board of inspection to examine and report as to its
2	condition.
3	Sec. 44. 20 V.S.A. § 823 is amended to read:
4	§ 823. STORAGE OF PROPERTY
5	Military stores belonging to the State not issued to the National Guard, and
6	military property belonging to the United States in possession of the State and
7	not issued to the National Guard, shall be stored in the State, and the
8	Commander-in-Chief. The Adjutant and Inspector General shall adopt the
9	necessary rules to secure the safekeeping of military property issued to the
10	National Guard.
11	Sec. 45. 20 V.S.A. § 824 is amended to read:
12	§ 824. UNIFORMS AND EQUIPMENT
13	The uniforms and equipment of organizations and members of the National
14	Guard shall be as prescribed and furnished by the federal government but the
15	Commander-in-Chief may permit modifications or additions as he or she
16	deems for the best interests of the State, consistent with law and federal
17	regulations for the government of the National Guard.
18	Sec. 46. 20 V.S.A. § 884 is amended to read:
19	§ 884. EXEMPTION FROM ARREST
20	Officers, noncommissioned officers, musicians and privates enrolled in this
21	state, while under orders for service under the government of the United States

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1	or under authority of this state and enlisted persons who are members of the
2	Vermont National Guard and on federal or State active duty, except for in the
3	case of treason, felony and, or breach of the peace, shall be privileged from
4	arrest and imprisonment by civil authority, from the date of the issuing of such
5	orders to they are ordered to active duty until the time of their discharge from
6	service active duty.
7	Sec. 47. 20 V.S.A. § 885 is amended to read:
8	§ 885. BREVET RANK
9	When he or she deems it for to be in the best interest of the service Vermont
10	National Guard, by and with the advice and consent of the senate, the governor
11	Governor may, with the advice and consent of the Senate, confer brevet rank
12	upon such officers and enlisted members of the military service of the state as
13	Vermont National Guard who have performed gallant, faithful, or meritorious
14	service in the line of duty. A brevet rank conferred pursuant to this section
15	shall only apply in the State of Vermont.
16	Sec. 48. 20 V.S.A. § 886 is amended to read:
17	§ 886. RETIREMENT OF OFFICERS
18	A member of the national guard who has served faithfully therein for a
19	period of not less than ten years, at least five years of which shall have been as
20	a commissioned officer, at his or her own request, may be placed on the retired
21	list with the highest rank held by him or her during such service; and if a

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1	commissioned officer who has not had the full length of service herein
2	required, becomes permanently disabled to perform his or her duties, upon his
3	or her own application, in the discretion of the commander in chief, he or she
4	National Guard may be placed upon the retired list with the rank last held by
5	him or her as provided pursuant to the provisions of 10 U.S.C. chapters 69
6	and 1225, and any applicable regulations adopted by the Secretary of Defense.
7	Sec. 49. 20 V.S.A. § 887 is amended to read:
8	§ 887. PRIVILEGES
9	Officers of the retired list shall be borne on the roster of the national guard
10	as so retired, and shall be entitled to wear the uniform of the highest grade
11	attained by them on all occasions of military ceremony, but shall receive no
12	compensation from the state. [Repealed.]
13	Sec. 50. 20 V.S.A. § 941 is amended to read:
14	§ 941. STATEMENT OF POLICY ON MILITARY JUSTICE
15	An offense committed by a member of the national guard National Guard
16	shall be tried in civil courts and prosecuted by civil authorities except offenses
17	of a purely military nature. This policy shall be executed and carried into
18	effect at all times and applies to all encampments, armory drill periods, and
19	parade periods in addition to any duty performed by the militia under pursuant
20	to sections 366, and 601 and 602 of this title.

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1	Sec. 51. 20 V.S.A. § 943 is amended to read:
2	§ 943. SENTENCE; WARRANT FOR COMMITMENT
3	Courts-martial, including summary courts, may sentence to confinement in
4	lieu of fines imposed, provided that such sentence of confinement shall not
5	exceed one day for each dollar of such the fine. The warrant for commitment
6	to the custody of the commissioner of corrections Commissioner of
7	<u>Corrections</u> shall be substantially in the following form:
8	STATE OF VERMONT, To any sheriff or constable in the state State,
9	
10	WHEREAS of
11	in the county of a (state State rank)
12	of (state State organization) of the national guard National Guard,
13	was on the day of 20, by a
14	court-martial duly appointed and acting under authority of law, adjudged
15	guilty of a military offense, viz.: (describe the offense) and sentenced to pay
16	a fine of dollars and cents. And whereas such
17	sentence has been duly approved and such fine has not been paid or
18	remitted, now therefore:
19	BY THE AUTHORITY OF THE STATE OF VERMONT, you are
20	hereby commanded to take the body of the said
21	and commit him or her to the custody of

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1	the commissioner of corrections Commissioner of Corrections, who is hereby
2	commanded to receive the body of the said and him or
3	her
4	safely keep for the term of days, unless sooner discharged
5	according to law.
6	Fail not, but service and return make according to law.
7	Dated at in the county of this
8	day of
9	
10	President of Court-Martial, or Summary Court.
11	Sec. 52. 20 V.S.A. § 944 is amended to read:
12	§ 944. EXECUTION OF PROCESSES AND SENTENCES
13	All processes and sentences of courts-martial shall be executed by civil
14	officers of the state State authorized to execute similar processes of the civil
15	courts, and shall be returned to the court issuing the same.
16	Sec. 53. 20 V.S.A. § 961 is amended to read:
17	§ 961. COMMANDING OFFICER NONJUDICIAL DISCIPLINE
18	(a)(1) A commanding officer may impose nonjudicial discipline upon a
19	service member for minor military offenses without the intervention of a court-
20	martial in accordance with the provisions of this subchapter.
21	* * *

1	(3) As used in this section, "commanding officer" shall include an
2	officer-in-charge officer in charge.
3	* * *
4	(c) A commanding officer of the grade of major or above may impose
5	upon enlisted members of the officer's command:
6	* * *
7	(5) for members who are serving on full-time military orders in excess
8	of 179 days, the imposition of extra duties for up to 45 days which that need
9	not be consecutive, and, for all others, the imposition of extra duties for up to
10	14 days which that need not be consecutive; and
11	(6) restriction to certain specified limits, with or without suspension
12	from duty, for not more than 60 days, which that need not be consecutive.
13	* * *
14	Sec. 54. 20 V.S.A. § 962 is amended to read:
15	§ 962. SERVICE MEMBERS SUBJECT TO NONJUDICIAL DISCIPLINE
16	(a) A service member subject to nonjudicial discipline under this
17	subchapter shall, during the course of his or her disciplinary proceedings, have
18	the right to:
19	* * *
20	(3) call and examine witnesses, to the extent witness witnesses are
21	reasonably available.

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1	* * *
2	Sec. 55. 20 V.S.A. § 1151 is amended to read:
3	§ 1151. ORGANIZATION AND MAINTENANCE
4	(a) Whenever any part of the National Guard of this State is in active
5	federal service, the Governor is hereby authorized to may organize and
6	maintain within this State during such period, under the regulations that the
7	Secretary of the U.S. Army may prescribe for the organization, standards of
8	training, instruction, and discipline, such any military forces as the Governor
9	may deem deems necessary to defend this the State.
10	(b) The forces shall be:
11	(1) composed of officers commissioned or assigned, and any able-
12	bodied citizens of the State as shall who volunteer for service, supplemented,
13	if necessary, by members of the unorganized militia enrolled by draft or
14	otherwise as provided by law;
15	(2) additional to and distinct from the National Guard and shall be
16	known as the Vermont State Guard;
17	(3) uniformed; and
18	(4) located in places having National Guard units in federal service and
19	provided adequate personnel are available for service, such other places the
20	Governor may direct provided adequate personnel are available for such
21	service; and

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1	(5) subject to regulations adopted by the Secretary of the Army for the
2	organization, training, instruction, and discipline of similar military forces.
3	Sec. 56. 20 V.S.A. § 1152 is amended to read:
4	§ 1152. AUTHORITY OF GOVERNOR TO ADOPT RULES
5	The Governor is hereby authorized to may adopt rules not inconsistent
6	consistent with the provisions of part 3 this chapter and chapters 63 and 65 of
7	this title governing the enlistment, organization, administration, equipment,
8	maintenance, training, and discipline of forces; provided, however, that the
9	State Guard. The rules, insofar as he or she to the extent the Governor deems
10	practicable and desirable, shall conform to existing law and rules governing
11	and pertaining to the National Guard and the rules adopted thereunder, and
12	such applicable regulations as adopted by the Secretary of the Army may
13	prescribe.
14	Sec. 57. 20 V.S.A. § 1153 is amended to read:
15	§ 1153. EQUIPMENT AND FACILITIES
16	For the use of the forces described in this chapter State Guard, the
17	Governor is hereby authorized to requisition may request from the Secretary of
18	the Army any arms, ammunition, clothing, and equipment that the Secretary of
19	the Army, in his or her discretion and under regulations determined adopted by
20	him or her, is authorized to issue and to make available to the forces State

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1	Guard, the facilities of State armories and their equipment, and other State
2	premises and property as may be that are available.

- 3 Sec. 58. 20 V.S.A. § 1154 is amended to read:
- 4 § 1154. SERVICE OUTSIDE STATE

- (a) Such forces should The State Guard shall not be required to serve outside the boundaries of this state State except:
- (1) Upon the request of the governor of another state, the governor of this state Governor may, in his or her discretion, order any portion or all of such forces the State Guard to assist the military or police forces of such the other state who are actually engaged in defending such the other state. Such forces The State Guard may be recalled by the governor Governor at his or her discretion.
- (2) Any organization, unit, or detachment of such forces the State

 Guard, upon order of the officer in immediate command thereof of it, may

 continue in fresh pursuit of insurrectionists, saboteurs, enemies, or enemy

 forces beyond the borders of this state State into another state until they are

 apprehended or captured by such the organization, unit, or detachment, or until

 the military or police forces of the other state or the forces of the United States

 have had a reasonable opportunity to take up the pursuit or to apprehend or

 capture such the persons, provided, that such the other state shall have given

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1	authority by law for such the pursuit by such forces of this state the State
2	Guard.
3	(b) Any such person who shall be apprehended or captured in such other
4	another state by an organization, unit, or detachment of the forces of this state
5	State Guard shall without unnecessary delay be surrendered to the military or
6	police forces of the state in which he or she is taken or to the United States, but
7	such. The surrender of the person who is apprehended or captured shall not
8	constitute a waiver by this state State of its right to extradite or prosecute such
9	the person for any crime committed in this state State.
10	Sec. 59. 20 V.S.A. § 1155 is amended to read:
11	§ 1155. MILITARY SERVICE OF UNITED STATES
12	(a) Nothing in part 3 this chapter or chapters 63 and 65 of this title shall be
13	construed as authorizing such forces the State Guard, or any part thereof of it,
14	to be called, ordered, or in any manner drafted, as such, into the military
15	service of the United States, but no U.S. Armed Forces.
16	(b) No person shall, by reason of his or her membership in any unit of any
17	such military forces the State Guard, be exempted from military service under
18	any federal law.

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1	Sec. 60. 20 V.S.A. § 1156 is amended to read:
2	§ 1156. ARTICLES OF WAR UNIFORM CODE OF MILITARY JUSTICE
3	IN RELATION TO COURTS-MARTIAL
4	Whenever the forces described in this chapter State Guard, or any part
5	thereof of it, shall be is ordered out for active service, the Articles of War of
6	the United States Uniform Code of Military Justice applicable to members of
7	the National Guard of this State in relation to courts-martial, their jurisdiction,
8	and the limits of punishment, and the any rules and regulations prescribed
9	under the Articles of War adopted pursuant to the Uniform Code of Military
10	Justice shall be in full force and effect with respect apply to the Vermont State
11	Guard.
12	Sec. 61. 20 V.S.A. § 1157 is amended to read:
13	§ 1157. WHEN EFFECTIVE
14	Part 3 This chapter and chapters 63 and 65 of this title shall take effect from
15	its passage, shall be suspended upon determination and proclamation by the
16	governor and the emergency board that a substantial part of the national guard
17	is available for duty within the state, and shall be effective after such
18	suspension upon a determination and proclamation by the governor Governor
19	and the emergency board Emergency Board that a substantial part of the
20	national guard National Guard is not available for duty within the state State,
21	and shall be suspended upon a determination and proclamation by the

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1	Governor and the Emergency Board that a substantial part of the National
2	Guard is available for duty within the State.
3	Sec. 62. 20 V.S.A. § 1211 is amended to read:
4	§ 1211. ELIGIBILITY
5	No person shall be commissioned or enlisted in such forces the State Guard
6	who is not a citizen of the United States or who has been expelled or
7	dishonorably discharged from any military, naval or air organization of this
8	state, or of another state, or of the United States the U.S. Armed Forces or the
9	National Guard of any state.
10	Sec. 63. 20 V.S.A. § 1212 is amended to read:
11	§ 1212. PRIVATE ORGANIZATIONS
12	No civil organization, society, club, post, order, fraternity, association,
13	brotherhood, body, union, league, or other combination of persons or civil
14	group shall be enlisted in such forces the State Guard as an organization or
15	unit.
16	Sec. 64. 20 V.S.A. § 1213 is amended to read:
17	§ 1213. OATH OF OFFICERS COMMISSIONED
18	The oath to be taken by officers commissioned in such forces the State
19	Guard shall be substantially in the form prescribed for officers of the national
20	guard National Guard, substituting the words Vermont state guard State Guard
21	where necessary.

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1	Sec. 65. 20 V.S.A. § 1214 is amended to read:
2	§ 1214. TERM OF ENLISTMENT; OATH
3	The term of enlistment for enlisted members of the State Guard shall be for
4	either one year or for three years and such enlistments may be renewed,
5	subject, however, to the termination or suspension of the authority for the state
6	guard State Guard. The oath to be taken upon enlistment in such forces the
7	State Guard shall be substantially in the form prescribed for enlisted members
8	of the national guard National Guard, substituting the words Vermont state
9	guard State Guard where necessary.
10	Sec. 66. 20 V.S.A. § 1271 is amended to read:
11	§ 1271. PAY AND RATIONS
12	When the State Guard or any part thereof shall be of it is ordered out for
13	active duty or for field training, they its members shall be entitled to the same
14	pay and rations as the National Guard on similar duty and shall be paid under
15	rules adopted by the Governor.
16	Sec. 67. 20 V.S.A. § 1274 is amended to read:
17	§ 1274. EXEMPTIONS
18	No officer or enlisted member of such forces the State Guard shall be
19	arrested on any warrant, except for treason or, felony, or breach of the peace,
20	while going to, remaining at, or returning from a place where he or she is
21	ordered to attend for military duty. Every officer and enlisted member of such

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1	forces the State Guard shall, during service therein in the State Guard, be
2	exempt from service upon in any posse comitatus and from jury duty.
3	Sec. 68. 20 V.S.A. § 1483 is amended to read:
4	§ 1483. ADJUTANT GENERAL; DUTIES AS TO VETERANS' AFFAIRS
5	In addition to the duties elsewhere set forth by law, the adjutant general
6	Adjutant and Inspector General shall:
7	(1) Acquaint acquaint himself or herself, and his or her assistants and
8	employees, with the laws, federal, state State, and local, laws enacted for the
9	benefit of members of the armed forces <u>U.S. Armed Forces and Vermont</u>
10	National Guard, veterans having a discharge other than dishonorable, their and
11	the heirs or and beneficiaries of members and veterans;
12	(2) collect data and information as to facilities and services available to
13	them members of the U.S. Armed Forces and Vermont National Guard,
14	veterans, and the heirs and beneficiaries of members and veterans; and
15	(3) cooperate with information or service agencies throughout the state
16	State, to inform members of the armed forces U.S. Armed Forces and Vermont
17	National Guard, veterans, their the heirs or beneficiaries of members and
18	veterans, and military and civilian authorities, regarding the existence or
19	availability of:
20	(A) Educational educational training and retraining facilities;

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1	(B) Health health, medical, rehabilitation, and housing services and
2	facilities;
3	(C) Employment employment and reemployment services; and
4	(D) Provisions provisions of federal, state State, and local laws
5	affording rights, privileges, and benefits to members of the armed forces <u>U.S.</u>
6	Armed Forces and Vermont National Guard, and veterans, and their families
7	and dependents, and other matters of similar, related, or appropriate nature;
8	(2)(4) Assist assist veterans and their heirs or beneficiaries in the
9	presentation, proof, and establishment of such claims, privileges, rights, and
10	other benefits as they may have under federal, state State, or local laws; and
11	(3)(5) Cooperate cooperate with all national, state State, and local
12	governmental and private agencies in securing services or any benefits to
13	veterans, and their families and dependents.
14	Sec. 69. 20 V.S.A. § 1484 is amended to read:
15	§ 1484. ASSISTANTS; OFFICE SPACE
16	Subject to the approval of the governor Governor, the adjutant general
17	Adjutant and Inspector General may employ such assistants, expert and
18	clerical, assistants as may be necessary to administer the functions and duties
19	of the adjutant general as Adjutant and Inspector General with respect to
20	veterans' affairs, and shall fix their compensation within the amounts made
21	available by appropriation therefor for those functions and duties.

1	Sec. 70. 20 V.S.A. § 1485 is amended to read:
2	§ 1485. COOPERATION WITH LOCAL ORGANIZATIONS
3	The adjutant general Adjutant and Inspector General may cooperate with
4	local organizations in the state State to provide information and assistance for
5	the purposes set forth in this chapter.
6	Sec. 71. 20 V.S.A. § 1486 is amended to read:
7	§ 1486. ACCEPTANCE OF GIFTS, SERVICE SERVICES, AND
8	FACILITIES
9	The adjutant general Adjutant and Inspector General is authorized to accept
10	gifts, services, and facilities from any source, public or private, granted in aid
11	of the administration of the duties of the adjutant general Adjutant and
12	<u>Inspector General</u> , provided <u>that</u> no obligation is thereby imposed <u>by the</u>
13	acceptance.
14	Sec. 72 EFFECTIVE DATE
15	Tins act shall take effect on July 1, 2021.
	Sec. 72. 21 V.S.A. § 491 is amended to read:
	§ 491. ABSENCE ON MILITARY SERVICE AND TRAINING;
	EMPLOYMENT AND REEMPLOYMENT RIGHTS
	(a)(1) Any duly qualified member of the Reserve Components of the U.S.
	Armed Forces, of the Ready Reserve, or an organized unit of the Vermont

National Guard or the National Guard of another state shall upon, when

called to state or federal service, receive the same benefits, privileges, and protections in employment regardless of the activation authority or location of service.

- (2)(A) Upon request, a duly qualified member of the Reserve Components of the U.S. Armed Forces, of the Ready Reserve, or the Vermont National Guard or the National Guard of another state shall be entitled to leaves of absence for a total of 15 days in any calendar year for the purpose of engaging a leave of absence to engage in military drill, training, or other temporary duty under military authority pursuant to state or federal military orders.
- (B) A member of the Vermont National Guard or the National Guard of any state or territory who is ordered to state active duty shall be subject to the requirements of and entitled to the rights, privileges, benefits, and protections provided by the Uniformed Services Employment and Reemployment Rights Act (USERRA), 38 U.S.C. §§ 4301–4335.
- (C) A leave of absence shall be with or without pay as determined by the employer. Upon completion of the military drill, training, or other temporary duty under military authority, a permanent employee shall be reinstated in that position with the same status, pay, and seniority, including seniority that accrued during the period of absence.

(b) A member of or an applicant for membership in the National Guard in either federal or state status as defined in 20 V.S.A. §§ 366, and 601, or 602, shall not be denied initial employment, reemployment, retention of employment, promotion, or any benefit of employment by an employer on the basis of membership, application for membership, performance of service, application for service, or obligation to serve.

* * *

Sec. 73. EFFECTIVE DATE

This act shall take effect on July 1, 2021.