

1 TO THE HONORABLE SENATE:

2 The Committee on Judiciary to which was referred Senate Bill No. 105
3 entitled “An act relating to miscellaneous judiciary procedures” respectfully
4 reports that it has considered the same and recommends that the bill be
5 amended by striking out all after the enacting clause and inserting in lieu
6 thereof the following:

7 It is hereby enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Vermont:

8 Sec. 1. 3 V.S.A. § 163 is amended to read:

9 § 163. JUVENILE COURT DIVERSION PROJECT

10 * * *

11 (c) All diversion projects receiving financial assistance from the Attorney
12 General shall adhere to the following provisions:

13 * * *

14 (4) Each State’s Attorney, in cooperation with the Attorney General and
15 the diversion ~~project~~ program, shall develop clear criteria for deciding what
16 types of offenses and offenders will be eligible for diversion; however, the
17 State’s Attorney shall retain final discretion over the referral of each case for
18 diversion. The provisions of 33 V.S.A. § 5225(c) and § 5280(e) shall apply.

19 * * *

20 (j) Notwithstanding subdivision (c)(1) of this section, the diversion
21 program may accept cases pursuant to 33 V.S.A. § 5225 and § 5280.

1 Sec. 2. 3 V.S.A. § 164 is amended to read:

2 § 5169. ADULT COURT DIVERSION PROGRAM

3 * * *

4 (e) All adult court diversion programs receiving financial assistance from
5 the Attorney General shall adhere to the following provisions:

6 (1) The diversion program shall accept only persons against whom
7 charges have been filed and the court has found probable cause, but are not yet
8 adjudicated. The prosecuting attorney may refer a person to diversion either
9 before or after arraignment and shall notify in writing the diversion program
10 and the court of his or her intention to refer the person to diversion. The matter
11 shall become confidential when notice is provided to the court, except that for
12 persons who are subject to conditions of release imposed pursuant to 13 V.S.A.
13 § 7554, the matter shall become confidential upon the successful completion of
14 diversion. If a person is charged with a qualifying crime as defined in
15 13 V.S.A. § 7601(4)(A) and the crime is a misdemeanor, the prosecutor shall
16 provide the person with the opportunity to participate in the court diversion
17 program unless the prosecutor states on the record at arraignment or a
18 subsequent hearing why a referral to the program would not serve the ends of
19 justice. If the prosecuting attorney refers a case to diversion, the prosecuting
20 attorney may release information to the victim upon a showing of legitimate
21 need and subject to an appropriate protective agreement defining the purpose

1 for which the information is being released and in all other respects
2 maintaining the confidentiality of the information; otherwise, files held by the
3 court, the prosecuting attorney, and the law enforcement agency related to the
4 charges shall be confidential and shall remain confidential unless:

5 (A) the diversion program declines to accept the case;

6 (B) the person declines to participate in diversion;

7 (C) the diversion program accepts the case, but the person does not
8 successfully complete diversion; or

9 (D) the prosecuting attorney recalls the referral to diversion.

10 * * *

11 (m) Notwithstanding subdivision (e)(1) of this section, the diversion
12 program may accept cases pursuant to 33 V.S.A. §§ 5225 and 5280.

13 Sec. 3. 4 V.S.A. § 27b is added to read:

14 § 27b. ELECTRONICALLY FILED VERIFIED DOCUMENTS

15 (a) A registered electronic filer in the Judiciary's electronic document filing
16 system may file any document that would otherwise require the approval or
17 verification of a notary by filing the document with the following language
18 inserted above the signature and date:

19 I declare that the above statement is true and accurate to the best of my
20 knowledge and belief. I understand that if the above statement is false, I will
21 be subject to the penalty of perjury.

1 (b) A document filed pursuant to subsection (a) of this section shall not
2 require the approval or verification of a notary.

3 (c) This section shall not apply to an affidavit in support of a search
4 warrant application or to an application for a nontestimonial identification
5 order.

6 Sec. 4. 13 V.S.A. § 2904 is amended to read:

7 § 2904. FALSE SWEARING; FALSE DECLARATION

8 (a) A person of whom an oath is required by law, who willfully swears
9 falsely in regard to any matter or thing respecting which such oath is required,
10 shall be guilty of perjury and punished as provided in section 2901 of this title.

11 (b) A person who declares, certifies, or verifies in a signed writing that a
12 statement is true and is made under the pains and penalties of perjury, and who
13 willfully makes a false statement in the declaration, certification, or
14 verification, shall be guilty of perjury and punished as provided in section 2901
15 of this title.

16 Sec. 5. 13 V.S.A. § 11a is amended to read:

17 ~~§ 11a. VIOLENT CAREER CRIMINALS~~

18 ~~(a) The State may elect to seek the substitute penalty provided for in this~~
19 ~~section against a person who, after having been two times convicted within this~~
20 ~~State of a felony crime of violence, or under the law of any other state,~~
21 ~~government, or country, of a crime which, if committed in this State would be~~

1 ~~a felony crime of violence, is convicted of a third felony crime of violence~~
2 ~~within this State.~~

3 ~~(b) If the State seeks a substitute penalty for one of the offenses~~
4 ~~enumerated in subsection (d) of this section, it shall give notice to the person~~
5 ~~by filing an information seeking the penalty contained in this section.~~

6 ~~(c) A person charged under this section shall be sentenced upon conviction~~
7 ~~of such third or subsequent offense to imprisonment up to and including life.~~

8 ~~(d) As used in this section, “felony crime of violence” shall mean the~~
9 ~~following crimes:~~

10 ~~(1) arson causing death as defined in section 501 of this title;~~

11 ~~(2) assault and robbery with a dangerous weapon as defined in~~
12 ~~subsection 608(b) of this title;~~

13 ~~(3) assault and robbery causing bodily injury as defined in subsection~~
14 ~~608(e) of this title;~~

15 ~~(4) aggravated assault as defined in section 1024 of this title;~~

16 ~~(5) murder as defined in section 2301 of this title;~~

17 ~~(6) manslaughter as defined in section 2304 of this title;~~

18 ~~(7) kidnapping as defined in section 2405 of this title or its predecessor~~
19 ~~as it was defined in section 2401 of this title;~~

20 ~~(8) maiming as defined in section 2701 of this title;~~

1 ~~(9) sexual assault as defined in subdivision 3252(a)(1) or (2) of this title~~
2 ~~or its predecessor as it was defined in section 3201 of this title;~~

3 ~~(10) aggravated sexual assault as defined in section 3253 of this title;~~

4 ~~(11) first degree unlawful restraint as defined in section 2407 of this~~
5 ~~title;~~

6 ~~(12) first degree aggravated domestic assault as defined in section 1043~~
7 ~~of this title where the defendant causes serious bodily injury to another person;~~

8 ~~(13) lewd or lascivious conduct with a child as defined in section 2602~~
9 ~~of this title where the child is under the age of 13 years and the defendant is 18~~
10 ~~years of age or older.~~

11 ~~(e) Notwithstanding any other provision of law to the contrary, the court~~
12 ~~shall not place on probation or suspend the sentence of any person sentenced~~
13 ~~under this section. No person who receives a minimum sentence under this~~
14 ~~section shall be eligible for early release or furlough until the expiration of the~~
15 ~~minimum sentence.~~

16 ~~(f) For the purposes of this section, multiple convictions that arise out of~~
17 ~~the same criminal transaction are to be treated as one conviction. [Repealed.]~~

18 Sec. 6. 13 V.S.A. § 362 is amended to read:

19 § 362. EXPOSING POISON ON THE LAND

20 A person who deposits any poison or substance poisonous to animals on his
21 or her premises or on the ~~premise~~ premises or buildings of another, with the

1 intent that it be taken by an animal, shall be in violation of subdivision 352(2)
2 of this title. This section shall not apply to control of wild pests, protection of
3 crops from insects, mice, and plant diseases, or the Department of Fish and
4 Wildlife ~~and employees and agents of the State Forest Service~~ in control of
5 destructive wild animals.

6 Sec. 7. 13 V.S.A. § 397 is amended to read:

7 § 397. ADMINISTRATIVE PENALTY

8 In addition to the forfeiture of any award, premium, or trophy otherwise
9 due, and in addition to other penalties provided by law, a person violating this
10 chapter may be assessed an administrative penalty in an amount not to exceed
11 \$1,000.00 by the Secretary. The Secretary shall utilize the provisions of
12 6 V.S.A. §§ 16 and 17 for purposes of assessing the penalty.

13 Sec. 8. 13 V.S.A. § 508 is amended to read:

14 § 508. SETTING FIRES

15 A person who enters upon lands of another and sets a fire that causes
16 damage shall be imprisoned not more than 60 days nor less than 30 days, or
17 fined not more than \$100.00 nor less than \$10.00, or both. The provisions of
18 this section shall not affect the provisions of ~~sections~~ section 507 ~~and 3906~~ of
19 this title.

1 Sec. 9. 13 V.S.A. § 1501 is amended to read:

2 § 1501. ESCAPE AND ATTEMPTS TO ESCAPE

3 (a) A person who, while in lawful custody:

4 (1) escapes or attempts to escape from any correctional facility or a local
5 lockup shall be imprisoned for not more than 10 years or fined not more than
6 \$5,000.00, or both; or

7 (2) escapes or attempts to escape from an officer, if the person was in
8 custody as a result of a felony, shall be imprisoned for not more than 10 years
9 or fined not more than \$5,000.00, or both; or if the person was in custody as a
10 result of a misdemeanor, shall be imprisoned for not more than two years, or
11 fined not more than \$1,000.00, or both.

12 (b)(1) A person shall not, while in lawful custody:

13 (A) fail to return from work release to the correctional facility at the
14 specified time, or visits other than the specified place, as required by the order
15 issued in accordance with 28 V.S.A. § 753;

16 (B) fail to return from furlough to the correctional facility at the
17 specified time, or visits other than the specified place, as required by the order
18 issued in accordance with ~~28 V.S.A. § 808, 808a, 808b, or 808c~~ 28 V.S.A.
19 § 808(a)(1)–(5);

1 (C) escape or attempt to escape while on release from a correctional
2 facility to do work in the service of such facility or of the Department of
3 Corrections in accordance with 28 V.S.A. § 758; or

4 (D) elope or attempt to elope from the Vermont Psychiatric Care
5 Hospital or a participating hospital, when confined by court order pursuant to
6 chapter 157 of this title, or when transferred there pursuant to 28 V.S.A. § 703
7 and while still serving a sentence.

8 (2) A person who violates this subsection shall be imprisoned for not
9 more than five years or fined not more than \$1,000.00, or both.

10 (3) It shall not be a violation of subdivision of (1)(A), (1)(B), or (1)(C)
11 of this subsection (b) if the person is on furlough status pursuant to 28 V.S.A.
12 §§ 808(a)(6), 808(e), 808(f), 808a, 808b, or 808c.

13 (c) All sentences imposed under subsection (a) of this section shall be
14 consecutive to any term or sentence being served at the time of the offense.

15 * * *

16 Sec. 10. 28 V.S.A. § 808e is added to read:

17 § 808e. ABSCONDING FROM FURLOUGH; WARRANT

18 The Commissioner of Corrections may issue a warrant for the arrest of a
19 person who has absconded from furlough status in violation of 28 V.S.A.
20 §§ 808(a)(6), 808(e), 808(f), 808a, 808b, or 808c, requiring the person to be
21 returned to a correctional facility. A person for whom an arrest warrant is

1 issued pursuant to this section shall not earn credit toward service of his or her
2 sentence for any days that the warrant is outstanding.

3 Sec. 11. 13 V.S.A. § 1504 is amended to read:

4 § 1504. ~~PLACE OF CONFINEMENT CONSTRUED~~

5 ~~The words “place of confinement” as used in sections 1502 and 1503 of this~~
6 ~~title shall not be construed to include the Weeks School. [Repealed.]~~

7 Sec. 12. 13 V.S.A. § 2901 is amended to read:

8 § 2901. PUNISHMENT FOR PERJURY

9 A person who, being lawfully required to depose the truth in a proceeding
10 in a court of justice or in a contested case before a State agency pursuant to
11 3 V.S.A. chapter 25, commits perjury shall be imprisoned not more than
12 15 years ~~and~~ or fined not more than \$10,000.00, or both.

13 Sec. 13. 13 V.S.A. § 2535 is amended to read;

14 § 2535. GUARDIAN

15 A guardian who embezzles or fraudulently converts to his or her own use,
16 money, obligations, securities, or other effects or property belonging to the
17 ~~ward~~ person under guardianship or the estate of the ~~ward of whom he or she is~~
18 ~~guardian~~ person under guardianship, shall be guilty of larceny and shall be
19 imprisoned not more than 10 years or fined not more than \$1,000.00, or both.

1 Sec. 14. 13 V.S.A. § 3403 is amended to read:

2 § 3403. MISPRISION OF TREASON

3 A person owing allegiance to this State, knowing such treason to have been
4 committed, or knowing of the intent of a person to commit such treason, who
5 does not, within 14 days from the time of having such knowledge, give
6 information thereof to the Governor of the State, to one of the Justices of the
7 Supreme Court, a Superior ~~or District~~ judge, or a justice of the peace, shall be
8 guilty of misprision of treason and shall be imprisoned not more than 10 years
9 nor less than five years or fined not more than \$2,000.00, or both.

10 Sec. 15. 13 V.S.A. § 3485 is amended to read:

11 § 3485. PENALTY WHEN OFFENSE IS TREASON

12 A person who commits an offense punishable under one of sections ~~3481-~~
13 ~~3484~~ 3482-3485 of this title, and such offense amounts to treason, shall be
14 punished for treason in lieu of the penalty prescribed in such section.

15 Sec. 16. 13 V.S.A. § 5415 is amended to read:

16 § 5415. ENFORCEMENT; SPECIAL INVESTIGATION UNITS

17 (a) Special investigation units, created pursuant to 24 V.S.A. § 1940, shall
18 be responsible for the investigation of violations of this chapter's Registry
19 requirements and are authorized to conduct in-person Registry compliance
20 checks in a time, place, and manner it deems appropriate in furtherance of the

1 purposes of this chapter. This section shall not be construed to prohibit local
2 law enforcement from enforcing the provisions of this chapter.

3 (b) On or before November 1, 2019, and annually thereafter, local law
4 enforcement agencies shall report to the Vermont Crime Information Center
5 about any in-person Registry compliance checks that the agency has conducted
6 during the preceding 12 months. The report shall include the total number of
7 in-person compliance checks conducted during the 12-month period, the
8 number of offenders who were in compliance, the number of offenders who
9 were out of compliance, and the reasons for being out of compliance.

10 (c) ~~The department of public safety~~ Department of Public Safety shall
11 report to the Senate and House Committees on Judiciary on or before
12 December 15, 2009, and annually thereafter, regarding its efforts under this
13 section.

14 Sec. 17. 13 V.S.A. § 7041 is amended to read:

15 § 7041. DEFERRED SENTENCE

16 (a) Upon an adjudication of guilt and after the filing of a presentence
17 investigation report, the court may defer sentencing and place the respondent
18 on probation upon such terms and conditions as it may require if a written
19 agreement concerning the deferring of sentence is entered into between the
20 State's Attorney and the respondent and filed with the clerk of the court.

1 (b) Notwithstanding subsection (a) of this section, the court may defer
2 sentencing and place the respondent on probation without a written agreement
3 between the State’s Attorney and the respondent if the following conditions are
4 met:

5 (1) ~~the respondent is 28 years old or younger;~~ [Repealed.]

6 (2) the crime for which the respondent is being sentenced is not a listed
7 crime as defined in subdivision 5301(7) of this title;

8 (3) the court orders a presentence investigation in accordance with the
9 procedures set forth in V.R.C.P. Rule 32, unless the State’s Attorney agrees to
10 waive the presentence investigation;

11 (4) the court permits the victim to submit a written or oral statement
12 concerning the consideration of deferment of sentence;

13 (5) the court reviews the presentence investigation and the victim’s
14 impact statement with the parties; and

15 (6) the court determines that deferring sentence is in the interests of
16 justice.

17 * * *

18 Sec. 18. 13 V.S.A. § 7554c is amended to read:

19 § 7554c. PRETRIAL RISK ASSESSMENTS; NEEDS SCREENINGS

20 * * *

1 (b)(6) Any person charged with a criminal offense or who is the subject of
2 a youthful offender petition pursuant to 33 V.S.A. § 5280, except those persons
3 identified in subdivision (2) of this subsection, may choose to engage with a
4 pretrial services coordinator.

5 * * *

6 Sec. 19. 14 V.S.A. § 1203 is amended to read:

7 § 1203. LIMITATIONS ON PRESENTATION OF CLAIMS

8 (a) All claims against a decedent's estate ~~which~~ that arose before the death
9 of the decedent, including claims of the State and any subdivision thereof,
10 whether due or to become due, absolute or contingent, liquidated or
11 unliquidated, founded on contract, tort, or other legal basis, except claims for
12 the possession of or title to real estate and claims for injury to the person and
13 damage to property suffered by the act or default of the deceased, if not barred
14 earlier by other statute of limitations, are barred against the estate, the executor
15 or administrator, and the heirs and devisees of the decedent, unless presented
16 as follows:

17 (1) within four months after the date of the first publication of notice to
18 creditors if notice is given in compliance with the Rules of Probate Procedure;
19 provided, however, that claims barred by the nonclaim statute of the decedent's
20 domicile before the first publication for claims in this State are also barred in
21 this State;

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* * *

Sec. 20. EFFECTIVE DATE

This act shall take effect on passage.

(Committee vote: _____)

Senator _____

FOR THE COMMITTEE