

1 TO THE HONORABLE SENATE:

2 The Committee on Government Operations to which was referred Senate
3 Bill No. 106 entitled “An act relating to establishing the Municipal Self-
4 Governance Program” respectfully reports that it has considered the same and
5 recommends that the bill be amended by striking out all after the enacting
6 clause and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

7 Sec. 1. 24 V.S.A. chapter 140 is added to read:

8 CHAPTER 140. MUNICIPAL SELF-GOVERNANCE PROGRAM

9 § 5801. FINDINGS AND INTENT

10 The General Assembly finds that:

11 (1) State law, policies, and procedures at times inhibit or delay the
12 ability of Vermont’s cities and towns to adopt and implement innovative
13 solutions to local problems.

14 (2) Often, State law, policies, and procedures limit the ability of cities
15 and towns to creatively work with the State in a timely and efficient manner to
16 address the many issues facing Vermont, including economic health, housing
17 needs, and environmental conservation.

18 (3) Vermont’s cities and towns lack the ability to make the best
19 decisions to meet their unique, truly local needs.

20 (4) Establishing a pilot program that authorizes a limited number of
21 cities and towns to engage in self-governance within defined parameters will:

1 (A) allow the State to determine the current gaps in municipal power
2 and agency;

3 (B) provide a laboratory for cities and towns to develop local
4 solutions to particularized issues; and

5 (C) allow cities and towns within the program to more efficiently
6 respond to the needs of their residents.

7 § 5802. DEFINITIONS; ELIGIBILITY

8 As used in this chapter:

9 (1) “Commission” means the Municipal Self-Governance Commission.

10 (2) “Municipality” means an incorporated city or town.

11 (3) “Program” means the Municipal Self-Governance Program.

12 (4) “Proposal” means a plan that describes the following:

13 (A) the enumerated powers that the municipality requires for the
14 adoption of proposed ordinances; and

15 (B) the measures a municipality expects to pursue, including the
16 adoption of any ordinances, acts, resolutions, rules, and regulations.

17 § 5803. PROPOSAL ADOPTION PROCEDURE; SUBMISSION

18 (a) A municipality that seeks to participate in the Program shall submit a
19 proposal to the legal voters of the municipality present and voting at an annual
20 or special meeting warned for that purpose in accordance with the following
21 procedure:

1 (1) An official copy of the proposal shall be filed with the clerk of the
2 municipality at least 10 days before the first public hearing. The clerk shall
3 certify the date that he or she received the official copy, and the dated copies
4 shall be open to public inspection and copying.

5 (2)(A) The legislative body of the municipality shall hold at least two
6 public hearings on the proposal before the vote at the annual or special
7 meeting.

8 (B) The first public hearing shall be held at least 20 days before the
9 vote at the annual or special meeting.

10 (3)(A) The legislative body may revise the proposal in light of
11 recommendations made at a public hearing, but in no event shall the revisions
12 be made fewer than 10 days before the date of the meeting to vote on the
13 proposal.

14 (B) If revisions are made, the legislative body shall post a notice of
15 these revisions in the same places as the warning for the meeting not less than
16 10 days before the date of the meeting and shall file an official copy of the
17 revisions with the clerk of the municipality who shall certify the copy.

18 (4) The second public hearing shall be held not later than 10 days after
19 the first public hearing.

20 (5) After the warning and hearing requirements of this section are
21 satisfied, the proposal shall be submitted to the voters at an annual or special

1 meeting in its certified form, except that the legislative body may make
2 technical corrections.

3 (b) A municipality may seek to amend an approved proposal by submitting
4 the amendment to the voters according to the procedure contained in
5 subsection (a) of this section.

6 (c) Upon approval of a proposal or amendment by the voters, the local
7 legislative body shall submit the proposal or amendment to the Commission.

8 § 5804. MUNICIPAL SELF-GOVERNANCE COMMISSION

9 (a) There is created the Municipal Self-Governance Commission to review
10 proposals for expanded municipal self-governance.

11 (b) The Commission shall consist of 12 members, appointed as follows:

12 (1) Four members shall be appointed by the Governor, not more than
13 two of whom shall be from the same political party.

14 (2)(A) Eight members shall be appointed by the General Assembly, four
15 by the Senate Committee on Committees, and four by the Speaker of the
16 House.

17 (B) Not more than two appointees shall be members of the General
18 Assembly, and each appointing authority shall appoint not more than two
19 members from the same political party.

1 (c) The terms of members shall be two years. Appointments of members to
2 fill vacancies or expired terms shall be made by the authority that made the
3 initial appointment to the vacated or expired term.

4 (d) The Commission shall have the following powers:

5 (1) to review, evaluate, and make recommendations concerning a
6 proposal submitted by a municipality;

7 (2) to consult with State agencies affected by the proposal; and

8 (3) to recommend to the General Assembly the municipalities that
9 should be approved to participate in the Program.

10 (e) The Office of Legislative Council shall provide administrative and legal
11 assistance to the Commission, including the scheduling of meetings and the
12 preparation of recommended legislation.

13 (f)(1) The Speaker of the House shall call the first meeting to occur on or
14 before November 1, 2019. The Commission shall select a chair from among
15 its members at the first meeting.

16 (2) Eight members shall constitute a quorum.

17 (g)(1) For attendance at meetings during adjournment of the General
18 Assembly, a legislative member of the Commission shall be entitled to per
19 diem compensation and reimbursement of expenses pursuant to 2 V.S.A.
20 § 406. These payments shall be made from monies appropriated to the General
21 Assembly.

1 (2) Other members of the Commission shall be entitled to per diem
2 compensation and reimbursement of expenses as permitted under 32 V.S.A.
3 § 1010. Payments shall be made from monies appropriated to the
4 Commission.

5 (h) On or before January 15, 2020, the Commission shall submit to the
6 General Assembly a report recommending at least one but not more than
7 10 municipalities to participate in the Program. At any time after January 15,
8 2020, the Commission may submit a report recommending additional
9 municipalities be admitted to the Program, but at no time shall more than
10 10 municipalities be admitted.

11 (i) On or before January 15, 2025, the Commission shall conduct a
12 performance review of the Program and submit to the House and Senate
13 Committees on Government Operations a reporting containing:

14 (1) an evaluation of the effectiveness of expanded self-governance on
15 the participating municipalities;

16 (2) a recommendation as to whether the Program should be continued,
17 reduced, expanded, or terminated;

18 (3) a recommendation as to whether additional legislation is necessary;

19 and

20 (4) any other relevant matters.

1 (j) Commencing on January 15, 2021 and each year thereafter, the
2 Commission shall submit to the House and Senate Committees on Government
3 Operations a summary report containing all municipal progress reports
4 submitted to the Commission pursuant to subdivision 5805(e) of this chapter.

5 § 5805. PROGRAM MUNICIPALITIES; POWERS AND DUTIES

6 (a) The General Assembly shall approve proposals and any proposal
7 amendments and admit municipalities for participation in the Program.

8 (b) A municipality that is approved by the General Assembly for
9 participation in the Program shall have the authority to adopt or amend any
10 ordinance pursuant to the powers granted in the municipality's approved
11 proposal.

12 (c) A municipality's proposal shall not include the authority to adopt or
13 amend an ordinance that is inconsistent or in conflict with:

14 (1) the U.S. Constitution, the Vermont Constitution, or federal law;

15 (2) the Vermont Public Records Act and the Open Meeting Law;

16 (3) State law governing:

17 (A) firearms;

18 (B) the environment, conservation and development, or fish and
19 wildlife;

20 (C) crimes and criminal procedure;

21 (D) cannabis;

1 (E) the State Lottery and games of chance; and

2 (F) alcoholic beverages, except that a municipality may increase local
3 license fees subject to the requirements of 7 V.S.A. § 204(b).

4 (d) A municipality shall only have the power to adopt an ordinance or
5 bylaw that applies within the territorial limits of the municipality. A
6 municipality shall not have the power to adopt an ordinance requiring or
7 prohibiting action by any other municipal corporation.

8 (e) Commencing October 1, 2020 and each year thereafter, each
9 participating municipality shall submit a progress report to the Commission.
10 The municipal progress report shall contain the following information:

11 (1) a narrative description of how the authority granted under this
12 chapter has been exercised in the municipality and any resulting positive or
13 negative impacts;

14 (2) a list of the ordinances adopted pursuant to an approved proposal
15 during the preceding year, including a description of each;

16 (3) the estimated fiscal impact of the ordinances;

17 (4) a summary of any pending or active suits, proceedings, or petitions
18 challenging the ordinances; and

19 (5) any information that the Commission may require for the purposes
20 of this chapter.

1 § 5806. EXPIRATION

2 (a) The Program shall terminate on July 1, 2029 unless extended by the
3 General Assembly. An ordinance adopted pursuant to this chapter shall
4 continue in full force and effect until repealed by the municipality or
5 preempted, superseded, or repealed by an act of the General Assembly.

6 (b) No ordinances may be enacted by a municipality after July 1, 2029
7 unless otherwise authorized by the General Assembly.

8 Sec. 2. EFFECTIVE DATE

9 This act shall take effect on passage.

10

11 (Committee vote: _____)

12

13

Senator _____

14

FOR THE COMMITTEE