#### Supreme Court of Vermont Office of State Court Administrator

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| TO:   | Representative Kitty Toll, Chair<br>House Appropriations     |
|-------|--|
| FROM: | Patricia Gabel, Esq., State Court Administrator              |
| RE:   | Judiciary Budget Materials for House Appropriation Committee |
| DATE: | January 28, 2020   |
|       | $\backslash$   |

On behalf of the Supreme Court of Vermont, please find the following documents. Please note, items three and four are embedded as links to the Judiciary Website in item two:

- 1) Vermont Judiciary Presentation to House Committee on Appropriations PowerPoint
- 2) Vermont Judicial Branch FY 2021 Budget Summary Key Budget and Programmatic Issues
- 3) Vermont Judicial Branch Annual Statistical Report for FY19
  - · Appendix I Judiciary Statistics FY19 Statewide
  - · Appendix II Judiciary Statistics FY19 by County
- 4) Judicial Branch Overview and RBA Report, 2020 Legislative Session: Courts, Judiciary Programs, and Performance Measures
- 5) FY 2021 Judiciary Budget Detail including ups and downs

cc: Gregg Mousley, Chief of Finance and Administration, Vermont Judiciary Kelly Carbo, Manager of Finance and Accounting, Vermont Judiciary Stephen Klein, Chief Fiscal Officer, Joint Fiscal Office Maria Belliveau, Associate Fiscal Officer, Joint Fiscal Office Theresa Utton-Jerman, Senior Staff Associate

# **VERMONT JUDICIARY**

HOUSE COMMITTEE ON APPROPRIATIONS JANUARY 29, 2020

Patricia Gabel, Esq., State Court Administrator

**Gregg Mousley, Chief of Finance and Administration, Vermont Judiciary** 



### **Budget Materials Include:**

- FY21 Budget Summary
- Vermont Judicial Branch Overview and RBA Report
- Vermont Judiciary Annual Statistical Report for FY2019
- Budget Detail document includes budget "ups and downs"



#### **Upward Caseload Pressures:**

- Juvenile Cases
  - CHINS
  - Increase in Filings of TPR Cases
  - Increase in Youthful Offender Cases
- Upward Trend in Number of Criminal Expungements

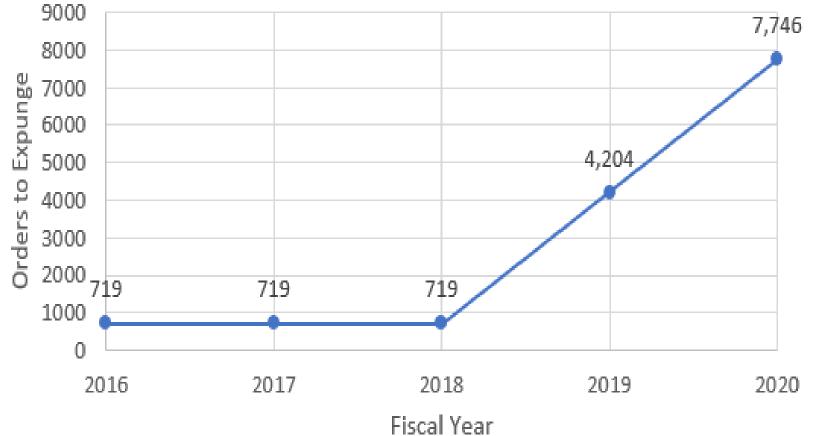


## **Expungement Increase:**

| Fiscal Year | Number of orders to expunge | Percent increase over prior year |
|-------------|-----------------------------|----------------------------------|
| 2016        | 719 (estimated)             |                                  |
| 2017        | 719 (estimated)             | 0%                               |
| 2018        | 719 (estimated)             | 0%                               |
| 2019        | 4,204 (actual)              | 485%                             |
| 2020        | 7,746 (projected)           | 84%                              |



### **Expungement Increase:**





#### Structural Challenges in Court System Funding

| Fund:                                | FY2021 Governor's<br>Recommendation | Fund Sources as<br>Percent of Total |
|--------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|-------------------------------------|
| General Fund                         | 47,710,260                          | 88%                                 |
| Fee-based revenue sources:           |                                     |                                     |
| Attorney Admission Licensing<br>Fund | 784,629                             | 2%                                  |
| Special Funds *                      | 2,398,146                           | 4%                                  |
| Other fund sources:                  |                                     |                                     |
| Inter-Unit Transfer Fund             | 2,095,399                           | 4%                                  |
| Federal Revenue Funds                | 887,586                             | 2%                                  |
| TOTAL                                | 53,876,020                          | 100%                                |

| Major category of expense (all  | FY 2021 Governor's | As Percent of Total |
|---------------------------------|--------------------|---------------------|
| funds):                         | Recommendation     |                     |
| Salary and Fringe (less vacancy | 37,603,318         | 71%                 |
| savings)                        |                    |                     |
| Fee for Space                   | 5,123,561          | 10%                 |
| Court security contracts        | 2,909,103          | 5%                  |
| Other internal service charges  | 2,057,828          | 3%                  |
| (ADS; VISION; Insurance)        |                    |                     |
| Cash payment to DCF (Title IVD  | 400,000            | 1%                  |
| accounting transaction)         |                    |                     |
| All other expenses              | 5,782,210          | 10%                 |
| Total (all funds)               | 53,876,020         | 100%                |



### **Overview of FY21 Judiciary Budget**

Statewide budget pressures include:

- \$915,016 annualization of FY20 Pay Act
- \$117,722 internal service fund increases
- \$137,135 retirement rate increase
  - \$1,163,873 2.56% increase



#### **Overview of FY21 Judiciary Budget**

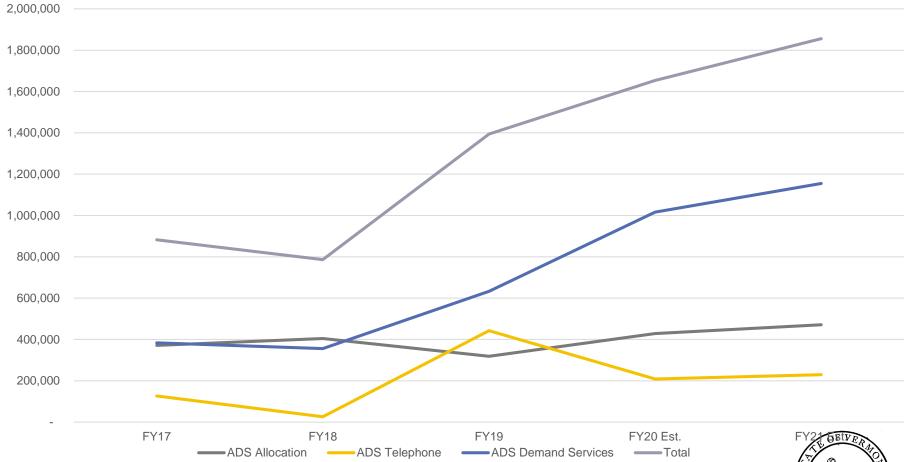
**Budget pressures outside Judicial control include:** 

- \$763,433 ADS increases
- \$350,000 Lost Title IV-D Revenue (est.)
  - \$1,113,433 2.44% increase



### **Overview of ADS Expense**

ADS Expense





### **Overview of FY21 Judiciary Budget**

**Judicial Priorities include:** 

- \$85,000 FFS for Access and Resource Ctr.
- \$375,000 5 Security positions
- \$250,000 Increase to Security rates
- \$258,632 Move RIS salaries out of Tech Fund
  - \$968,632 2.1% increase



### **Access and Resource Center**

Access and Resource Center

- Part of Language Access Plan agreement with Dept. of Justice
- Self Represented Litigant Services, including triaging services, non-lawyer navigator programs, collaborations with private bar and civil legal aid organizations and nonlegal community partners, and specific access services for self-represented litigants.



### **Security Positions**

**Five Security Positions** 

- Network of courthouse security is understaffed
- Barre staff increased by 2 just to maintain operations
- Costello staff using temps
- Windham has no law enforcement presence



## **Security Positions**

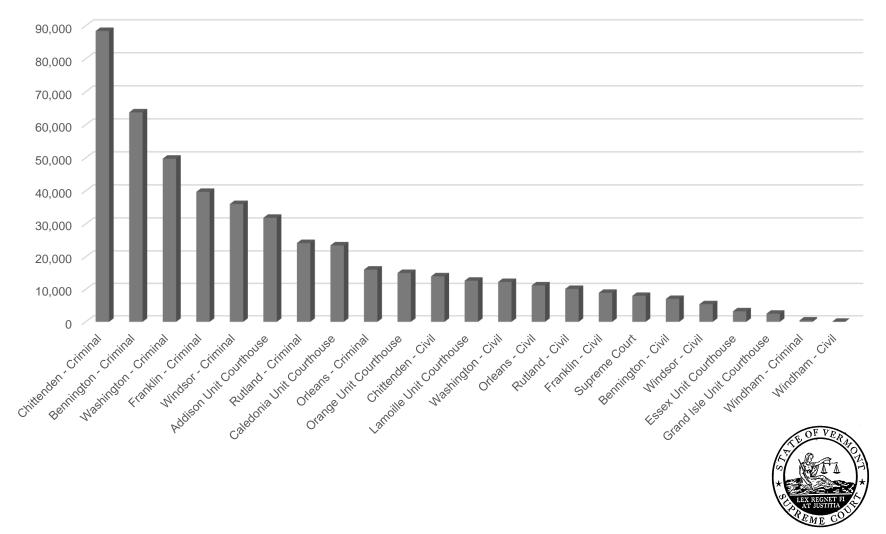
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# Incident Reports - By Courthouse 2019

| 200 |  |   |  |   |  |                               |   |   |   |  |   |                                       |
|-----|--|---|--|---|--|-------------------------------|---|---|---|--|---|---------------------------------------|
| 150 |  |   |  | 1   |  |                               |   |   |   |  |   |                                       |
| 100 |  |   |  | _   |  |                               |   |   |   |  |   |                                       |
| 50  |  |   |  |   |  |                               |   |   |   |  |   |                                       |
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|     | Criminal<br>Family<br>Bureau<br>Probate          | Criminal<br>Family<br>I Bureau<br>Probate                 | Criminal<br>Family<br>I Bureau<br>Probate        | Criminal<br>Family<br>I Bureau<br>Criminal                    | Criminal<br>Family<br>Probate          | Criminal<br>Family<br>Probate | Criminal<br>Family<br>Criminal<br>Family<br>Probate | Civil<br>Criminal<br>Family<br>I Bureau<br>Probate        | <ul> <li>Court</li> <li>CAO</li> <li>CAO</li> <li>CAO</li> <li>CAO</li> <li>CAO</li> <li>CAO</li> <li>CAO</li> <li>Court</li> <li>CAO</li> <li>Civil</li> </ul> | Criminal<br>Family<br>I Bureau<br>he Court             | Civil<br>Criminal<br>Family<br>Bureau<br>Civil          | Criminal<br>Family<br>I Bureau        |
|     | Criminal<br>Family<br>Judicial Bureau<br>Probate | Civil<br>Criminal<br>Family<br>Judicial Bureau<br>Probate | Criminal<br>Family<br>Judicial Bureau<br>Probate | Criminal<br>Criminal<br>Family<br>Judicial Bureau<br>Criminal | Civil<br>Criminal<br>Family<br>Probate |                               |   | Civil<br>Criminal<br>Family<br>Judicial Bureau<br>Probate | Supreme Court<br>CAO<br>Family<br>CAO<br>CAO<br>Supreme Court<br>CAO  | Criminal<br>Family<br>Judicial Bureau<br>Supreme Court | Civil<br>Criminal<br>Family<br>Judicial Bureau<br>Civil | Criminal<br>Family<br>Judicial Bureau |
|     | Addison  | Bennington  | Caledonia (                                      | Chittende⊫Esse  | x FranklinJudi<br>Bure                 |                               | OrangeOrleans                                       | Rutland   | Statewi <b>8e</b> p Crt Was   | shington   | Windham V   | Vindsor                               |
|     |  |   | 1 1  | 1 1   | Dyne                                   |                               | 1 1 1   |   | 1 1 1   |  | ×   |                                       |

### **Security Positions**

Busiest Courthouse 2019 Visitors per year



### **Security Rates**

Increase to security hourly rates needed:

- Sheriffs are experiencing recruitment problems
- Reduced number of sheriff positions
- Reduced hours in Bennington to afford rate increase
- No contract in Orleans due to low rate of pay

Judicial rates range from \$27 to \$33 per hour BGS rates start at \$50 per hour Roads contracts can be \$70 to \$90 per hour



### **Move from Tech Fund**

Move salaries out of Tech Fund into GF

- Tech Fund not designed for ongoing salary costs
- Plan was always to move them to GF
- Tech Fund negatively impacted by decrease in collections on traffic tickets.
  - FY16 (\$125,159) compared to budgeted revenue
  - FY17 (\$125,159)
  - FY18 (\$204,890)
  - FY19 (\$3,320)



### **Key Judiciary Initiatives**

- NG-CMS
- CHINS Reform Activities
  - Judicial Master and Regional Treatment Docket Pilot
  - System Evaluation
- Judiciary Access and Resource Center
- Language Access Program Enhancements

