

1 TO THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

2 The Committee on Judiciary to which was referred House Bill No. 837 entitled  
3 “An act relating to enhanced life estate deeds” respectfully reports that it has  
4 considered the same and recommends that the bill be amended by striking out  
5 all after the enacting clause and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

6 It is hereby enacted by the General Assembly of the State of Vermont:

7 Sec. 1. 27 V.S.A. chapter 6 is added to read:

8 CHAPTER 6. ENHANCED LIFE ESTATE DEEDS

9 § 651. SHORT TITLE

10 This chapter shall be known as the “Enhanced Life Estate Deed Act” or the  
11 “ELED Act”.

12 § 652. APPLICATION OF CHAPTER

13 This chapter applies to deeds in which a grantor reserves a common law life  
14 estate interest in real property while expressly reserving rights such that the  
15 deed creates a contingent remainder interest in the grantee.

16 § 653. DEFINITIONS

17 In this chapter, unless a deed indicates an intention to the contrary:

18 (1) “Convey” means to grant, sell, gift, lease, transfer, or encumber real  
19 property, with or without consideration, including the ability to revise or  
20 revoke a deed.

21 (2) “Enhanced life estate deed” or “ELE Deed” means a deed in which:

1           (A) the grantor expressly reserves a common law life estate;

2           (B) the grantor expressly reserves the right to convey the property  
3 during the grantor’s lifetime;

4           (C) the grantee acquires a contingent remainder interest such that,  
5 prior to the death of the grantor, the grantee has no vested rights in the  
6 property; and

7           (D) upon the death of the grantor, title vests in the surviving grantee  
8 or, for a deceased grantee, title passes pursuant to section 658 of this title,  
9 subject to encumbrances of record.

10           (3) “Grantee” means one or more grantees and the grantee’s heirs and  
11 assigns.

12           (4) “Grantor” means one or more grantors, each of whom shall be a  
13 natural person, and the grantor’s heirs and assigns.

14           (5) “Revoke” means to negate an ELE deed and is accomplished when  
15 the grantor records a deed from the grantor to himself or herself.

16           (6) “Revise” means to change the grantee on an ELE deed and is  
17 accomplished when the grantor records a new ELE deed to a grantee other  
18 than, or in addition to, the grantee named in the prior ELE deed. A revised  
19 deed supercedes and replaces a prior ELE deed. To add an additional grantee  
20 to an existing ELE deed, the new ELE deed must name all grantees.

1     § 654. EXECUTION AND RECORDING OF AN ENHANCED LIFE

2             ESTATE DEED

3             (a) Subject to the rights expressly reserved in the deed, a validly executed  
4     and recorded ELE deed does not:

5             (1) affect the ownership rights of the grantor or the grantor's creditors;

6             (2) transfer or convey any present right, title, or interest in the property  
7     or create any present legal or equitable interest in the grantee; or

8             (3) subject the grantor's property to process from the grantee's creditors.

9             (b) The grantor may convey the property described in an ELE deed, or any  
10     portion thereof, without the need for joinder by, consent from, agreement of, or  
11     notice to the grantee.

12            (c) If not previously conveyed during the lifetime of the grantor, upon the  
13     death of the grantor, subject to encumbrances of record, the interest stated in an  
14     ELE deed vests in the grantee or, for a deceased grantee, the interest passes  
15     pursuant to section 658 of this title.

16     § 655. ACCEPTANCE OR CONSIDERATION NOT REQUIRED;

17             CONVEYANCE NOT PERMITTED

18            (a) An enhanced life estate deed is effective without:

19            (1) acceptance by the designated grantee during the grantor's life; or

20            (2) consideration.

1       (b) A grantee named in an ELE deed shall not convey the grantee's  
2       contingent remainder interest during the grantor's lifetime, and any  
3       conveyance which attempts to do so is void.

4       § 656. REVOCATION, REVISION, MORTGAGES

5       (a) A grantor may revoke or revise an ELE deed.

6       (b) Joinder by, consent to, agreement of, or notice to the grantee of an ELE  
7       deed shall not be required for revocation or revision.

8       (c) The granting of a mortgage shall not operate to revoke or revise an ELE  
9       deed, but the property interests conveyed and reserved in an ELE deed shall be  
10       encumbered by the mortgage and by any future advances made pursuant to it.

11       § 657. EXECUTION BY GUARDIAN; USE OF POWER OF ATTORNEY

12       (a) With the approval of the Probate Division, a guardian may convey the  
13       real property of a person under guardianship by an ELE deed.

14       (b) An ELE deed may be executed by an agent under a power of attorney if  
15       the power of attorney complies with the requirements of 14 V.S.A.

16       chapter 123, including any applicable gifting and self-dealing provisions.

17       §658. DEATH OF GRANTEE PRIOR TO DEATH OF GRANTOR

18       Unless the ELE deed provides otherwise:

19       (1) If an ELE deed conveys title to a single grantee and the grantee  
20       predeceases the grantor, upon the death of the grantor, title to the property

1 vests in the heirs of an intestate grantee or the interest shall be distributed or  
2 conveyed to a grantee’s heirs or beneficiaries, as directed by the Probate  
3 Division.

4 (2) If an ELE deed conveys title to multiple grantees as tenants in  
5 common and one or more grantees predecease the grantor, upon the death of  
6 the grantor, title to the property vests in the heirs of any intestate grantee or the  
7 interest shall be distributed or conveyed to a grantee’s heirs or beneficiaries, as  
8 directed by the probate court.

9 (3) If an ELE deed conveys title to multiple grantees as joint tenants and  
10 one or more grantees predecease the grantor, upon the death of the grantor, title  
11 to the property vests in any grantee who survives the grantor.

12 § 659. PREVIOUSLY EXECUTED AND RECORDED ENHANCED LIFE

13 ESTATE DEEDS

14 Nothing in this chapter shall be construed to affect the validity of an  
15 enhanced life estate deed, a “Life Estate Deed with Reserved Powers,” a “Lady  
16 Bird Deed,” a “Medicaid Deed,” an “Italian Deed,” or similar deed executed  
17 and recorded prior to the effective date of this act.

18 § 660. OPTIONAL FORM FOR ENHANCED LIFE ESTATE DEED

19 The following form may be used to create an enhanced life estate deed:

20 ENHANCED LIFE ESTATE DEED

21 (Vermont statutory form deed)

1 KNOW ALL PERSONS BY THESE PRESENTS, that  
2 I/We, \_\_\_\_\_ and \_\_\_\_\_ of \_\_\_\_\_, in the  
3 County of \_\_\_\_\_ and State of Vermont, Grantors, without  
4 consideration, by these presents, do freely GIVE, GRANT, SELL, CONVEY,  
5 AND CONFIRM unto the Grantees, \_\_\_\_\_ and  
6 \_\_\_\_\_, of \_\_\_\_\_, in the County of \_\_\_\_\_ and  
7 State of Vermont and their heirs and assigns forever as \_\_\_\_\_ [insert  
8 nature of tenancy] a certain piece of land in \_\_\_\_\_, in the County of  
9 \_\_\_\_\_, and State of Vermont, described as follows:

10 PROPERTY DESCRIPTION:

11 [Insert property description or attach schedule]

12 GRANTORS RESERVED RIGHTS:

13 This is an enhanced life estate deed executed pursuant to, and with the  
14 rights and privileges set forth in, 27 V.S.A. chapter 6, the Enhanced Life Estate  
15 Deed Act (the “ELED Act”). The Grantors, or the survivor of them, hereby  
16 reserve unto themselves: (a) a common law life estate, with the exclusive use,  
17 possession, and enjoyment of the property; and (b) the right to convey the  
18 property. Reference is hereby made to the aforementioned deeds and records  
19 and to the deeds and records contained in those documents, in further aid of  
20 this description.



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Representative \_\_\_\_\_

FOR THE COMMITTEE