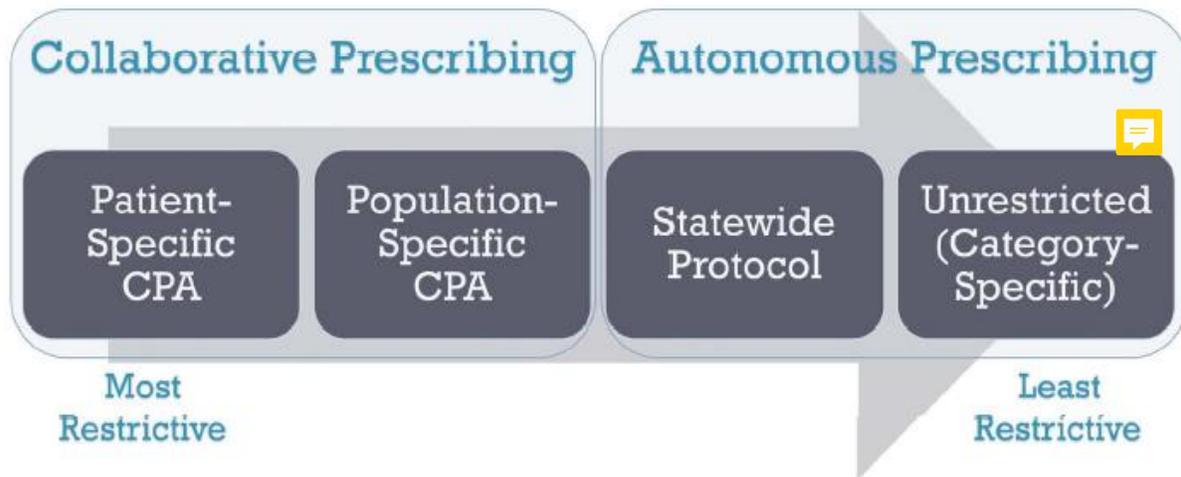


## Continuum of Pharmacist Prescriptive Authority

National Alliance of State Pharmacy Associations (NASPA) <https://naspa.us/resource/swp/#unique-identifier-statewide>  
Alex J. Adams, PharmD, MPH, and Krystalyn K. Weaver, PharmD. *Annals of Pharmacotherapy* 2016, Vol. 50(9) 778 – 784



## Collaborative Prescribing

Alex J. Adams, PharmD, MPH, and Krystalyn K. Weaver, PharmD. *Annals of Pharmacotherapy* 2016, Vol. 50(9) 778 – 784

1. Patient-specific collaborative practice agreement
  - A relationship exists between the participating patient, his or her provider(s), and the pharmacist, and services are limited to such patients
  - Typically used for chronic disease management for specific patients
2. Population-specific collaborative practice agreement
  - A relationship exists between the participating provider(s) and the pharmacist, and services may be provided for broad patient populations regardless of if they were previously a patient of the collaborating providers
  - Typically used for acute care and chronic disease management for patients

 **Autonomous Prescribing**  
*Alex J. Adams, PharmD, MPH, and Krystalyn K. Weaver, PharmD. Annals of Pharmacotherapy 2016, Vol. 50(9) 778 – 784*

1. Statewide protocol
  - A protocol published by an empowered state body that may be followed by any pharmacist who meets the qualifying criteria specified in the protocol. The protocol is the same for all qualified pharmacists in the state, and thus is not site or practice specific
  - The statewide protocol permits the pharmacist to prescribe medications that are used for preventive care or for acute or self-limiting conditions that require no diagnosis or are easily diagnosed
  - Services are not provided under the direct supervision of a collaborating physician
  
2. Unrestricted category-specific authority
 

The authority to autonomously prescribe a medication without the supervision of a collaborating physician, for legitimate medical purposes and within the pharmacist’s usual course of professional practice

*NOTE: In autonomous models, pharmacists coordinate closely with a patient’s primary care provider to ensure that care is provided in cohesion with the broader health care team*

	<i>State/Region</i>
Contraceptives	CA, CO, DC, HI, ID, MD, NM, OR UT, TN, WA, WV
Tobacco Cessation	AZ, AR, CA, CT, ID, IN, IA, ME, MO, NM, OR, WV
Fluoride	AR, ID
Travel medications	CA, ID
Naloxone	AR, CA, CT, GA, HI, ID, IL, IN, IA, ME, MI, NJ, NM, NC, ND, OK, OR, PA, TN, TX, <span style="border: 1px solid red; border-radius: 50%; padding: 2px;">VT</span> , VA, WV, WI
Minor Ailments	ID, Canadian Provinces
PrEP	CA