1. Understanding Growth in Health Expenditures over time


a) Understanding the role of health insurance in explaining utilization/expenditures (concept of moral hazard)

- Rand Health Insurance Experiment (most comprehensive study to date—here is a bibliography of many studies published: https://www.rand.org/healthcare/projects/hie/hiepubs.html)

b) Understanding the relationship between provider reimbursement (fee-for-service, capitation, etc.) and utilization/expenditures


2. Understanding the relative value of social service expenditures on health outcomes

3. **US performance relative to other high-income countries**

- Schneider et al. “Mirror, mirror 2017: international comparison reflects flaws and opportunities for better health care” *The Commonwealth Fund*

4. **All-payer Model**