

1 TO THE HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES:

2 The Committee on Government Operations to which was referred House  
3 Bill No. 788 entitled “An act relating to technical corrections for the 2020  
4 legislative session” respectfully reports that it has considered the same and  
5 recommends that the bill be amended by striking out all after the enacting  
6 clause and inserting in lieu thereof the following:

7 Sec. 1. 3 V.S.A. § 455 is amended to read:

8 § 455. DEFINITIONS

9 (a) As used in this subchapter:

10 \* \* \*

11 (9) “Employee” shall mean:

12 \* \* \*

13 (B) Any regular officer or employee of the Department of Public  
14 Safety assigned to police and law enforcement duties, including the  
15 Commissioner of Public Safety appointed before July 1, 2001; but, irrespective  
16 of the member’s classification, shall not include any member of the General  
17 Assembly as such, any person who is covered by the Vermont Teachers’  
18 Retirement System, any person engaged under retainer or special agreement or  
19 Group C beneficiary employed by the Department of Public Safety for not  
20 more than 208 hours per year, or any person whose principal source of income  
21 is other than State employment. In all cases of doubt, the Retirement Board

1 shall determine whether any person is an employee as defined in this  
2 subchapter. Also included under this subdivision are employees of the  
3 Department of Liquor and Lottery who exercise law enforcement powers,  
4 employees of the Department of Fish and Wildlife assigned to law enforcement  
5 duties, motor vehicle inspectors, full-time deputy sheriffs compensated by the  
6 State of Vermont whose primary function is transports, full-time members of  
7 the Capitol Police force, investigators employed by the Criminal Division of  
8 the Office of the Attorney General, Department of State’s Attorneys,  
9 Department of Health, or Office of the Secretary of State, who have attained  
10 Level III law enforcement officer certification from the Vermont Criminal  
11 Justice Training Council, who are required to perform law enforcement duties  
12 as the primary function of their employment, and who may be subject to  
13 mandatory retirement permissible under 29 U.S.C. § 623(j), who are first  
14 included in membership of the system on or after July 1, 2000. Also included  
15 under this subdivision are full-time firefighters employed by the State of  
16 Vermont and the Defender General.

17 \* \* \*

1 Sec. 2. 1 V.S.A. § 496c is amended to read:

2 § 496c. POW-MIA FLAG; FLYING ON STATE FLAGPOLES

3 The State of Vermont shall fly on State-owned flagpoles, where practicable,  
4 the National League of Families Prisoner of War and Missing in Action Flag,  
5 as designated in ~~36 U.S.C. § 189~~ 36 U.S.C. § 902, provided the flag is donated.

6 Sec. 3. 3 V.S.A. § 113 is amended to read:

7 § 113. RECORD BY PHOTOSTATIC OR PHOTOGRAPHIC METHOD

8 The Secretary of State may record by photostatic or photographic method  
9 any instrument, paper, or document required by law to be recorded by him or  
10 her, and he or ~~her~~ she may give photostatic or photographic copies of the same,  
11 required by law to be filed or recorded with him or her, upon tender of his or  
12 her legal fees. Such copies, duly certified by him or her, shall be competent  
13 evidence in court and have the same force as the originals thereof would have  
14 had, if produced in court.

15 Sec. 4. 3 V.S.A. § 3091(h)(3) is amended to read:

16 (3) Notwithstanding subsection (f) of this section, only the claimant may  
17 appeal a decision of the Secretary to the Supreme Court. Such appeals shall be  
18 pursuant to ~~Rule 13 of the Vermont Rules of Appellate Procedure~~ V.R.A.P. 13.  
19 The Supreme Court may stay the Secretary's decision upon the claimant's  
20 showing of a fair ground for litigation on the merits. The Supreme Court shall

1 not stay the Secretary's order insofar as it relates to a denial of retroactive  
2 benefits.

3 Sec. 5. 3 V.S.A. § 3303(a) is amended to read:

4 (a) Annual report and budget.

5 ~~(A)~~ The Secretary shall submit to the General Assembly, concurrent with  
6 the Governor's annual budget request required under 32 V.S.A. § 306, an  
7 annual report for information technology and cybersecurity. The report shall  
8 reflect the priorities of the Agency, and shall include:

9 ~~(A)~~(1) performance metrics and trends, including baseline and annual  
10 measurements, for each division of the Agency;

11 ~~(B)~~(2) a financial report of revenues and expenditures to date for the  
12 current fiscal year;

13 ~~(C)~~(3) costs avoided or saved as a result of technology optimization  
14 for the previous fiscal year;

15 ~~(D)~~(4) an outline summary of information, including scope, schedule,  
16 budget, and status for information technology projects with a total costs of  
17 \$500,000.00 or greater;

18 ~~(E)~~(5) an annual update to the strategic plan prepared pursuant to  
19 subsection (c) of this section;

20 ~~(F)~~(6) a summary of independent reviews as required by subsection  
21 (d) of this section; and

1           ~~(G)(7)~~ the Agency budget submission.

2           Sec. 6. 8 V.S.A. § 4798(b)(3) is amended to read:

3           (3) the licensee prior thereto has filed with the Commissioner, on forms  
4           prescribed and furnished by the Commissioner, a request for renewal of such  
5           license for an ensuing 24-month period. Such request must be accompanied by  
6           payment of the renewal fee as provided in subdivision 4800(2) of this title.

7           Sec. 7. 8 V.S.A. § 4494(4) is amended to read:

8           (4)(A) Reserves according to the Commissioners' Reserve Valuation  
9           method, for the life insurance and endowment benefits of certificates providing  
10          for a uniform amount of insurance and requiring the payment of uniform  
11          premiums shall be the excess, if any, of the present value, at the date of  
12          valuation, of the future guaranteed benefits provided for by the certificates,  
13          over the then present value of any future modified net premiums therefor. The  
14          modified net premiums for any such certificate shall be such percentage of the  
15          respective contract premiums for the benefits that the present value, at the date  
16          of issue of the certificate, of all such modified net premiums shall be equal to  
17          the sum of the then present value of the benefits provided for by the certificate  
18          and the excess of subdivision (i) of this subdivision (4)(A) over subdivision (ii)  
19          of this subdivision (4)(A) as follows:

20                 ~~(A)~~(i) a net level premium equal to the present value, at the date of  
21                 issue, of the benefits provided for after the first certificate year, divided by the

1 present value at the date of issue, of an annuity of one percent per annum  
2 payable on the first and each subsequent anniversary of the certificate on  
3 which a premium falls due; provided however, that the net level annual  
4 premium shall not exceed the net level annual premium on the 19-year  
5 premium whole life plan for insurance of the same amount at an age one year  
6 higher than the age at issue of the certificate; and

7 (ii) a net one-year term premium for the benefits provided for in  
8 the first certificate year.

9 \* \* \*

10 Sec. 8. 8 V.S.A. § 10403 is amended to read:

11 § 10403. PROHIBITION ON DISCRIMINATION BASED ON  
12 SEX, MARITAL STATUS, RACE, COLOR, RELIGION,  
13 NATIONAL ORIGIN, AGE, SEXUAL ORIENTATION, GENDER  
14 IDENTITY, OR DISABILITY

15 (a) Discrimination prohibited. No financial institution shall discriminate  
16 against any applicant for credit services on the basis of the sex, marital status,  
17 race, color, religion, national origin, age, sexual orientation, gender identity, or  
18 disability of the applicant, provided the applicant has the legal capacity to  
19 contract.

20 (b) Rulemaking. The Department of Financial Regulation shall ~~prescribe~~  
21 adopt rules and regulations necessary to carry out the provisions of this section.

1 \* \* \*

2 (d) Notification requirements:

3 \* \* \*

4 (3) For commercial credit only, a statement of reasons meets the  
5 requirements of this section only if it contains the specific reasons for the  
6 adverse action taken, and cites the specific documentation or business  
7 judgment ~~which~~ that supports the adverse decision on the application.  
8 Consumer credit shall be governed by the Equal Credit Opportunity Act  
9 (15 U.S.C. § 1691 et seq.) and regulations adopted thereunder.

10 \* \* \*

11 (e) Civil enforcement. A financial institution that discriminates against an  
12 applicant in violation of this section shall be liable to the applicant for punitive  
13 damages, for actual damages sustained by the applicant as a result of the  
14 discrimination, and for costs and a reasonable attorney's ~~fee~~ fees as determined  
15 by the court.

16 Sec. 9. 9 V.S.A. § 272(b) is amended to read:

17 (b) This chapter does not apply to:

18 \* \* \*

19 (3) a transaction to the extent it is governed by the Uniform Commercial  
20 Code, other than ~~9~~ 9A V.S.A. §§ 1-107 and 1-206, Article 2, and Article 2A;

21 \* \* \*

1 Sec. 10. 9 V.S.A. § 2481w is redesignated to read:

2 § 2481w. UNLICENSED ~~LOAD~~ LOAN TRANSACTIONS

3 Sec. 11. 9A V.S.A. § 4-105(1) is amended to read:

4 (1) “Bank” means a person engaged in the business of banking,  
5 including a savings bank, savings and loan association, credit union, or trust  
6 ~~company;~~ company;

7 Sec. 12. 10 V.S.A. § 330(c)(3) is amended to read:

8 (3) As an ongoing task, the Farm-to-Plate Investment Program shall use  
9 the information gathered for the strategic plan and updates to the plan to  
10 identify methods and the funding necessary to strengthen the links among  
11 producers, processors, and markets, including:

12 (A) supporting ~~of~~ the work of existing farm-to-school programs to  
13 increase the purchase of local foods by Vermont schools, with a particular  
14 emphasis on procurement of nutrient-dense animal foods;

15 \* \* \*

16 Sec. 13. 10 V.S.A. § 6083a(a)(5) is amended to read:

17 (5) For projects involving the review of a master plan, a fee equivalent  
18 to \$0.10 per \$1,000.00 of total estimated construction costs in current dollars in  
19 addition to the fee established in subdivision (1) of this subsection for any  
20 portion of the project ~~seeing~~ seeking construction approval.





1       Sec. 16. 10 V.S.A. chapter 153, subchapter 2 is amended to read:

2                               Subchapter 2. Permits and ~~Regulations~~ Rules

3   \* \* \*

4       § 6242. MOBILE HOME OWNERS' RIGHT TO NOTIFICATION PRIOR  
5                               TO PARK SALE

6               (a) Content of notice. A park owner shall give to each mobile home owner  
7       and to the Commissioner of Housing and Community Development notice by  
8       certified mail, return receipt requested, of his or her intention to sell the mobile  
9       home park. If the notice is refused by a mobile home owner or is otherwise  
10      undeliverable, the park owner shall send the notice by ~~first-class~~ first-class mail  
11      to the mobile home owner's last known mailing address. ~~Nothing herein shall~~  
12      The requirements of this section shall not be construed to restrict the price at  
13      which the park owner offers the park for sale. The notice shall state all the  
14      following:

- 15               (1) that the park owner intends to sell the park;  
16               (2) the price, terms, and conditions under which the park owner offers  
17      the park for sale;  
18               (3) a list of the affected mobile home owners and the number of  
19      leaseholds held by each;



1 Sec. 17. 10 V.S.A. § 6261(a) is amended to read:

2 (a) The resident shall not create or contribute to the noncompliance of the  
3 premises with applicable provisions of building, environmental, or housing and  
4 health ~~regulations~~ rules. ~~For purposes of~~ As used in this subchapter, the term  
5 “premises” ~~shall mean~~ means a mobile home lot and any part of a mobile home  
6 park.

7 Sec. 18. 10 V.S.A. § 6302 is amended to read:

8 § 6302. POWER TO ACQUIRE

9 (a) In order to carry out the purposes set forth in section 6301 of this title,  
10 any owner of real property located within this State or of any right or interest  
11 ~~therein~~ in real property located within this State may sell, donate, devise,  
12 exchange, or transfer that real property or any right or interest ~~therein~~ in real  
13 property located within this State to a municipality of this State, a State  
14 agency, or a qualified organization. A municipality of this State by the action  
15 of its legislative body or a State agency may acquire such real property or any  
16 right and interest ~~therein~~ in real property located within this State by purchase  
17 with any authorized funds, or by donation, devise, exchange, or transfer, all as  
18 herein provided.

19 \* \* \*

20 (c) The General Assembly hereby declares that the acquisition of real  
21 property or any right and interest ~~therein~~ in real property located within this

1 State, for the purposes expressed in section 6301 of this title, constitutes a  
2 public use and a public purpose for which public funds may be expended or  
3 advanced.

4 \* \* \*

5 Sec. 19. 10 V.S.A. § 6303(a) is amended to read:

6 (a) The rights and interests in real property ~~which~~ that may be acquired,  
7 used, encumbered, and conveyed by a municipality, State agency, or qualified  
8 organization shall include the following:

9 \* \* \*

10 (4) Fee simple and lease back, which may be defined as the acquisition  
11 of real property in fee simple and the lease for the life of a person or for a term  
12 of years of rights and interests ~~therein~~ in the real property, subject to the  
13 provisions of section 6304 of this title and to specified covenants, restrictions,  
14 conditions or affirmative requirements fixed by the legislative body of the  
15 municipality, the qualified organization, or the State agency in its discretion  
16 and designed to accomplish the purposes set forth in section 6301 of this title.

17 \* \* \*

18 (7) Preemptive rights and options to purchase. The acquisition of  
19 preemptive rights such as a right of first refusal or an option to purchase land  
20 or rights and interests ~~therein~~ in the land.

1 Sec. 20. 10 V.S.A. § 6304 is amended to read:

2 § 6304. SALES OF LAND

3 In any case where rights and interests in real property have been reconveyed  
4 or leased back to a person by a municipality or a department, the use of land  
5 subject ~~thereto~~ in the reconveyance or lease back shall not be changed, and no  
6 residential, industrial or commercial construction except for the use of the  
7 owner or his or her family shall be undertaken, except with the consent of the  
8 legislative body of the municipality or the department or except as specifically  
9 provided in the instrument evidencing the reconveyance or lease. In the event  
10 of the termination of any rights or interests of such person, the legislative body  
11 of the municipality or the department shall pay to such person an amount equal  
12 to the fair market value of that portion of such right ~~which~~ that remained  
13 unexpired on the date of such termination, unless such termination is caused by  
14 the breach by such person of a term of the instrument by which he or she  
15 acquired such right or interest. In any case of acquisition subject to a right of  
16 occupancy and use, or acquisition and reconveyance, or acquisition and lease,  
17 under subsection 6303(a) of this title, the legislative body or department shall  
18 give priority to the grantor thereof in selecting the grantee or lessee, as the case  
19 may be.

1 Sec. 21. 10 V.S.A. § 6305 is amended to read:

2 § 6305. EXCHANGES OF LAND

3 In exercising its authority to acquire property by exchange, a department  
4 may accept real property and rights and interests ~~therein~~ in the real property,  
5 and may convey to the grantor of such real property or rights and interests  
6 ~~therein~~ in the real property any State-owned property under the jurisdiction of  
7 the department, but only with the favorable advice and recommendation of the  
8 interagency committee on natural resources. In effecting such exchanges, the  
9 department may also utilize for exchange purposes any privately owned land  
10 and rights and interests ~~therein~~ in the land donated or made available to it for  
11 such purpose of an exchange. The land and rights and interests thus exchanged  
12 shall be approximately equal in fair market value, provided that the department  
13 may accept cash from or pay cash to the grantor in such an exchange, in order  
14 to equalize the value of the property and rights and interests ~~therein~~ in the  
15 property being exchanged. Notwithstanding any other provisions of law and  
16 with the approval of the interagency committee on natural resources, State real  
17 property and rights and interests ~~therein~~ in the property may, with the  
18 authorization of the department or other agency having custody thereof, be  
19 transferred without consideration, to the jurisdiction of a department  
20 designated under section 6302 of this title for use in carrying out the provisions  
21 of this chapter.

1       Sec. 22. 10 V.S.A. § 6306(c) is amended to read:

2           (c) After acquisition by a municipality, State agency or qualified  
3 organization of a right or interest in real property under the authority of this  
4 chapter, the owner of any remaining right or interest ~~therein~~ in the real  
5 property not so acquired shall be taxed, under the applicable provisions of  
6 32 V.S.A. chapter 123, only upon the value of those remaining rights or  
7 interests to which he or she retains title. The State agency or qualified  
8 organization, and the Department of Taxes, shall cooperate with that owner,  
9 and with the town assessing such tax, in the determination of the fair market  
10 value of any such remaining right or interest.

11       Sec. 23. 10 V.S.A. § 6307(b) is amended to read:

12           (b) Liquidated damages. Any contract or deed establishing or relating to  
13 the sale or transfer of rights or interests in real property under the authority of  
14 this chapter may provide for specified liquidated damages, actual damages,  
15 costs, and reasonable attorney’s fees in the event of a violation of the rights of  
16 the municipality, State agency, or qualified organization ~~thereunder~~ under the  
17 municipality or State agency.

18       Sec. 24. 10 V.S.A. § 6602(16)(B) is amended to read:

19           (B) “Hazardous material” does not include herbicides and pesticides  
20 when applied consistent with good practice conducted in conformity with  
21 federal, State, and local laws, rules, and regulations and according to



1 manufacturer's instructions. Nothing in this subdivision shall affect the  
2 authority granted and the limitations imposed by section 6608a of this title.

3 Sec. 25. 10 V.S.A. § 6603c(b)(1) is amended to read:

4 (b)(1) A municipality or group of municipalities organized as a solid waste  
5 management district or acting through or as a regional planning commission  
6 may apply to the Secretary for grants under this section. The Secretary may  
7 review and award grants, according to the priorities established in this  
8 section to the extent that funds are available. Grants awarded under  
9 subdivision (c)(2)(~~C~~)(iii) of this section shall be made on a quarterly basis to  
10 the extent funds are available. The application shall be in a form prescribed by  
11 the Secretary and shall include:

12 \* \* \*

13 Sec. 26. 10 V.S.A. § 6603d(a) is amended to read:

14 (a) The Secretary shall issue a grant to a municipality, or a group of  
15 municipalities organized as a solid waste management district, to develop and  
16 implement a system of user fees for municipally operated solid waste  
17 management facilities. Priority consideration shall be given to ~~the above~~  
18 entities which a municipality or a group of municipalities organized as a solid  
19 waste district that use privately owned or operated facilities for disposal of  
20 their solid waste. Within the amounts appropriated for this purpose, grants

1 may be made for up to 100 percent of the costs of implementing a system of  
2 user fees.

3 Sec. 27. 10 V.S.A. § 6603i(a) is amended to read:

4 (a) The Secretary is authorized to award grants to municipalities and solid  
5 waste management districts for the portion of the cost of closure of unlined  
6 landfills receiving municipal solid waste located within the municipality or  
7 district. These grants shall be available to assist in the closure of any existing  
8 unlined landfills, accepting solid waste as of ~~the effective date of this act~~  
9 June 9, 1992.

10 Sec. 28. 10 V.S.A. § 6604c(d) is amended to read:

11 (d) On or before July 1, 2017, the Secretary shall adopt rules that allow for  
12 the management of excavated soils requiring disposal that contain PAHs,  
13 arsenic, or lead in a manner that ensures protection of human health and the  
14 environment and promotes Vermont's traditional settlement patterns in  
15 compact village or city centers. At a minimum, the rules shall:

16 \* \* \*

17 (4) in addition to disposal at a certified waste facility, adopt ~~procedures~~  
18 a process for the management or disposal of development soils that have  
19 concentration levels that exceed residential soil screening levels, but are below  
20 the site-specific maximum development soils concentration levels;

21 \* \* \*



1 Sec. 31. 10 V.S.A. § 6610a is amended to read:

2 § 6610a. ENFORCEMENT

3 (a) Notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, the Secretary, upon  
4 receipt of information that the storage, transportation, treatment, or disposal of  
5 any solid waste or hazardous waste may present a hazard to the health of  
6 persons or to the environment or may be in violation of any provision of this  
7 chapter, the rules adopted ~~thereunder~~ under this chapter, or the terms or  
8 conditions of any order or certification issued under this chapter, may take  
9 such action as the Secretary determines to be necessary. The action the  
10 Secretary may take includes:

11 \* \* \*

12 (3) ~~Using the assurance of discontinuance procedures under 3 V.S.A. §~~  
13 ~~2822(e) without making efforts to secure voluntary compliance that would~~  
14 ~~otherwise be required by 3 V.S.A. § 2822(d)~~ Other enforcement action  
15 authorized under chapter 201 or 211 of this title.

16 \* \* \*

17 (c) This subsection shall apply only to facilities subject to exemption from  
18 the provisions of chapter 151 of this title, as provided by the provisions of  
19 subsection 6081(h) of this title. With respect to facilities subject to this  
20 subsection, notwithstanding any other provision of this chapter, the Secretary  
21 may take such action as the Secretary determines to be necessary, upon receipt

1 of information that the storage, transportation, treatment, or disposal of any  
2 solid waste or hazardous waste may present a hazard to the health of persons or  
3 to the environment or may be in violation of any provision of this chapter, the  
4 rules adopted ~~thereunder~~ under this chapter, or the terms or conditions of any  
5 order or certification issued under this chapter, or upon receipt of information  
6 that a solid waste disposal facility has failed to perform closure and post-  
7 closure operations as deemed necessary by the Secretary to preserve and  
8 protect the air, groundwater, surface water, public health, and the environment.

9 The action the Secretary may take includes:

10 \* \* \*

11 Sec. 32. 10 V.S.A. § 6611(a) is amended to read:

12 (a) Any person who operates a facility approved under this chapter shall  
13 provide evidence of an escrow account or other form of financial responsibility  
14 in such form and amount as the Secretary may determine to ~~insure~~ ensure that,  
15 upon abandonment, cessation, or interruption of the operation of the facility,  
16 adequate funds are available to undertake all appropriate measures to prevent  
17 present and future damage to the public health and safety and to the  
18 environment. Any such financial plan shall include provisions for the  
19 equitable distribution of any excess in the escrow account, or other financial  
20 security, to communities whose residents made substantial payments into the  
21 escrow account or for that security.

1 Sec. 33. 10 V.S.A. § 6613(d)(2) is amended to read:

2 (2) If the variance is granted on the ground that compliance with the  
3 particular requirement or requirements from which variance is sought will  
4 necessitate the taking of measures ~~which~~ that, because of their extent or cost,  
5 must be spread over a considerable period of time, it shall be for a period not to  
6 exceed such reasonable time as, in the view of the Secretary, is requisite for the  
7 taking of the necessary measures. A variance granted on the ground specified  
8 ~~herein~~ under this section shall contain a time schedule for the taking of action  
9 in an expeditious manner and shall be conditioned on adherence to the time  
10 schedule.

11 Sec. 34. 10 V.S.A. § 6615(g)(1)(E) is amended to read:

12 (E) requiring, through financial documents or otherwise, the  
13 management of hazardous materials at a facility in compliance with the  
14 requirements of this chapter and the rules adopted ~~thereunder~~ under this  
15 chapter;

16 Sec. 35. 10 V.S.A. § 6620a(f)(5)(D) is amended to read:

17 (D) a means of transforming returned entities, that are no longer  
18 reusable, into recycled materials for manufacturing or into manufacturing  
19 wastes ~~which~~ that are subject to existing federal or State laws, rules, or  
20 regulations, ~~or both~~, governing those manufacturing wastes, to ensure that  
21 these wastes do not enter the commercial or municipal waste stream; and

1 Sec. 36. 10 V.S.A. § 6622(c) is amended to read:

2 (c) If necessary, the Secretary of Natural Resources, by rule, shall add or  
3 delete materials to the ~~above~~ list set forth under subdivision (b)(3) of this  
4 section, after considering the following:

5 (1) adequacy of markets;

6 (2) availability of process facilities; and

7 (3) the costs of collecting, processing, and transporting the material to  
8 market.

9 Sec. 37. 10 V.S.A. § 6629(c)(7) is amended to read:

10 (7) An evaluation of the effects of the chosen toxics use reduction or  
11 hazardous waste reduction method on emissions and discharges to air, water,  
12 or land, and with respect to whether or not that method adversely affects  
13 compliance with applicable laws, rules, and regulations.

14 Sec. 38. 10 V.S.A. § 6673(a)(4) is amended to read:

15 (4) Describe the Program and how it will provide for convenient and  
16 available Statewide collection of postconsumer architectural paint in urban and  
17 rural areas of the State. The producer or stewardship organization shall use the  
18 existing household hazardous waste collection infrastructure when selecting  
19 collection points for postconsumer architectural paint. A paint retailer shall be  
20 authorized as a paint collection point of postconsumer architectural paint for a

1 Paint Stewardship Program if the paint retailer volunteers to act as a paint  
2 collection point and complies with all applicable laws, rules, and regulations.

3 Sec. 39. 10 V.S.A. § 7002 is amended to read:

4 § 7002. TIMETABLE AND RESPONSIBILITIES

5 (a) The following timetable and responsibilities shall be adhered to:

6 \* \* \*

7 (9) On or before December 15, 1991, the Authority must decide either to  
8 characterize an alternative site or to prepare a draft license application for a  
9 facility at a previously characterized site. Then, initially before January 15,  
10 1992, and subsequently within 30 days of any similar decision, the Authority  
11 must petition the ~~Legislature~~ General Assembly, under chapter 157 of this title,  
12 for approval of its decision.

13 (10) If the ~~Legislature~~ General Assembly approves a petition to  
14 characterize an alternate site or sites or if it directs the characterization of an  
15 alternate site or sites, then the Authority must begin characterization and,  
16 within 18 months of the legislative decisions, the Authority must complete  
17 characterization. Following the completion of characterization, the Authority  
18 must again decide whether to characterize another certified site, or sites, or to  
19 complete the requirements of subsection 7012(f) for the characterized site.  
20 Then, if the requirements of subsection 7012(f) have been completed, the



1 Authority may decide whether to prepare a draft license application for a  
2 disposal facility at a characterized site.

3 (11) If the ~~Legislature~~ General Assembly approves a petition to prepare  
4 a draft license application or directs the preparation of a draft license for a  
5 disposal facility at a particular characterized site, the Authority shall, within  
6 six months of the legislative action or the effective date of the rules required by  
7 sections 7023 and 7024 of this title, whichever is later, after public comment,  
8 submit a draft license application to the Agency for review.

9 (12) Within 18 months of June 29, 1990, based on the results of the  
10 study required in subdivision (2) of this subsection and after public comment,  
11 the Authority shall:

12 (A) make recommendations to the Agency for rules on separation and  
13 recoverability of long-lived waste;

14 (B) make recommendations to the Agency for rules on the disposal  
15 facility design standards; and

16 (C) make an initial report to the ~~Legislature~~ General Assembly and to  
17 the Public Service Board on the possible appropriate technologies, and their  
18 costs, for the permanent disposal of the long-lived waste.

19 \* \* \*

1 Sec. 40. 10 V.S.A. § 7011(4)(C) is amended to read:

2 (C) acquire, construct, reconstruct, purchase, hold, maintain, repair,  
3 operate, lease as lessor or lessee, dispose of, and use any real or personal  
4 property or any interest ~~therein~~ in real or personal property necessary,  
5 convenient, or desirable to carry out the purpose of this chapter and to sell,  
6 transfer, and dispose of any property or interest ~~therein~~ in real or personal  
7 property at any time required by it in the exercise of its powers;

8 Sec. 41. 10 V.S.A. § 7012 is amended to read:

9 § 7012. RESPONSIBILITIES OF THE AUTHORITY

10 \* \* \*

11 (f) Prior to a decision to prepare a draft license application and the  
12 submission of that decision to the ~~Legislature~~ General Assembly, the Authority  
13 shall:

14 \* \* \*

15 (3) negotiate with the municipality, or each municipality, where the  
16 proposed site is located any impact fees, other payments, or conditions to be  
17 included in the proposal to be submitted to the voters and in the petition to be  
18 submitted to the ~~Legislature~~ General Assembly;

19 (4) hold at least one public hearing near each site; and

20 \* \* \*

1 (i) A petition to the ~~Legislature~~ General Assembly to prepare a draft license  
2 application must be accompanied by a proposed financing plan for legislative  
3 enactment to cover the construction costs of the facility, unless the Authority  
4 has opted to raise construction funds under the provisions of section 7015 of  
5 this chapter.

6 \* \* \*

7 Sec. 42. 10 V.S.A. § 7013(d)(2) is amended to read:

8 (2) reimburse any State entity for all costs incurred in the issuance and  
9 enforcement of ~~regulations~~ rules and adjudications authorized by section 7020  
10 of this title and for all other costs for actions and proceedings authorized by  
11 this chapter;

12 Sec. 43. 10 V.S.A. § 7015 is amended to read:

13 § 7015. CONSTRUCTION COSTS

14 (a) In lieu of proposing a financing plan for the construction costs to the  
15 ~~legislature~~ General Assembly under subsection 7012(i) of this title, the  
16 Authority may solicit offers to purchase or otherwise commit or contract for  
17 disposal capacity in the disposal facility authorized by this chapter. In the  
18 solicitation, the Authority should provide an estimate of the proposed design  
19 capacity and the expected construction costs.

20 (b) No offer may be accepted unless the terms of all such commitments or  
21 contracts, taken together, provide for the complete prepayment of all

1 construction costs, exhaust the proposed capacity, contain acceptable terms and  
2 conditions and are otherwise in the best ~~interest~~ interests of the State.

3 \* \* \*

4 (e) The Authority may, for any reason, decide to not accept all offers  
5 received under this section and decide to pursue an alternative method of  
6 financing the construction costs of the disposal facility. If the Authority  
7 decides not to accept any such offers, it shall propose a financing plan to the  
8 ~~legislature~~ General Assembly within 90 days or by the date set out in  
9 subdivision 7002(a)(9) of this title, whichever is later.

10 Sec. 44. 10 V.S.A. § 7024(a)(1) is amended to read:

11 (1) compliance with the rules ~~promulgated~~ adopted by the Agency under  
12 this chapter;

13 Sec. 45. 10 V.S.A. § 7107(a)(2) is amended to read:

14 (2) Source separation. Except as otherwise provided by this section,  
15 every person who discards solid waste shall separate mercury-added products  
16 from that solid waste for management as hazardous waste or universal  
17 hazardous waste, according to all applicable State and federal rules or  
18 regulations. Any contractor who replaces or removes mercury-added products  
19 shall assure that any discarded mercury-added product is subject to proper  
20 separation and management as a hazardous waste or universal hazardous  
21 waste. Any contractor who replaces a mercury-containing thermostat from a

1 building shall deliver the mercury-containing thermostat to an appropriate  
2 collection location for recycling.

3 Sec. 46. 11A V.S.A. § 15.30 is amended to read:

4 § 15.30. INVOLUNTARY TERMINATION

5 (a) The Secretary of State shall terminate the certificate of authority of a  
6 foreign corporation if:

7 \* \* \*

8 (8) the Commissioner of Taxes notifies the Secretary of State that a  
9 foreign corporation has failed to make a return, to pay a tax, to file a bond or to  
10 do any other act required to be done under the provisions of ~~22~~ 32 V.S.A.  
11 chapter 211.

12 \* \* \*

13 Sec. 47. 11C V.S.A. § 102(29)

14 (29) “State” means a state of ~~the~~, the United States, District of  
15 Columbia, Puerto Rico, the U.S. Virgin Islands, or any territory or insular  
16 possession subject to the jurisdiction of the United States.

17 Sec. 48. 13 V.S.A. § 2635(a)

18 (a) A person shall not:

19 (1) induce, entice, or procure a person to come into the State or to go  
20 from the State for the purpose of prostitution or for any immoral purpose or to  
21 enter a house of prostitution in the State;

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\* \* \*

(5) induce, entice, procure, or compel such person to live a ~~live~~ life of prostitution.

Sec. 49. 16 V.S.A. § 111 is amended to read:

§ 111. PURPOSE OF COUNCIL

In order to increase the opportunities for Vermonters and visitors to Vermont to view, enjoy, and participate in the visual and performing arts, a group of people devoted to the practices of architecture, painting, sculpture, photography, music, dance, drama, crafts, literature, and other related arts have formed the Vermont Council on the Arts, Inc., (Council). The Council is a nonprofit organization, ~~hereinafter called the Council~~, formed for the purpose of coordinating and encouraging schools, organizations, and individuals in their several artistic and cultural activities.

Sec. 50. 16 V.S.A. § 112 is amended to read:

§ 112. DESIGNATION AS STATE AGENCY

The Council is ~~hereby~~ designated as the state agency to formulate and apply for grants-in-aid to the State under the National Arts and Cultural Development Act of 1964 ~~and any amendments thereto~~, as amended.

1 Sec. 51. 16 V.S.A. § 127 is amended to read:

2 § 127. DESIGNATION

3 The Vermont Humanities Council is designated as the nonprofit  
4 organization in the State to apply for funds distributed by the Division of State  
5 Programs, or its successor programs, of the National Endowment for the  
6 Humanities under the National Foundation of the Arts and Humanities Act of  
7 1965, ~~and any amendments thereto~~ as amended.

8 Sec. 52. 16 V.S.A. § 161 is amended to read:

9 § 161. STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION; APPOINTMENT OF

10 MEMBERS; TERM; VACANCY

11 \* \* \*

12 (1) Upon the expiration of the respective terms of those members of the  
13 Board previously appointed, excluding the student members, the Governor  
14 shall, biennially in the month of February with the advice and consent of the  
15 Senate, appoint members ~~thereto~~ for terms of six years. The terms shall begin  
16 March 1 of the year in which the appointments are made. A member serving a  
17 term of six years shall not be eligible for reappointment for successive terms.

18 \* \* \*

1 Sec. 53. 16 V.S.A. § 164 is amended to read:

2 § 164. STATE BOARD; GENERAL POWERS AND DUTIES

3 \* \* \*

4 (3) Examine and determine all appeals that by law are made to it and  
5 prescribe rules of practice ~~in respect thereto~~ governing the appeals process, not  
6 inconsistent with law.

7 \* \* \*

8 (6) ~~Make regulations~~ Adopt rules governing the attendance and records  
9 of attendance of all students and the department of students attending public  
10 schools.

11 \* \* \*

12 Sec. 54. 16 V.S.A. § 166 is amended to read:

13 § 166. APPROVED AND RECOGNIZED INDEPENDENT SCHOOLS

14 (a) Authority. An independent school may operate and provide elementary  
15 education or secondary education if it is either approved or recognized as set  
16 forth ~~herein~~ in this section.

17 \* \* \*

18 Sec. 55. 16 V.S.A. § 166b is amended to read:

19 § 166b. HOME STUDY PROGRAM

20 \* \* \*



1 (l) A home study program that has successfully completed two consecutive  
2 school years of home study as defined in subsection (k) of this section shall not  
3 be exempt from any other requirements of this section and shall annually  
4 submit a description of special services and adaptations to accommodate any  
5 disability of the child consistent with subsection (i) of this section. In addition,  
6 the program shall submit a detailed outline or narrative describing the content  
7 to be provided in each subject area of the minimum course of study as part of  
8 its enrollment notice for each child who is 12 years ~~old~~ of age at the time the  
9 enrollment notice is submitted.

10 Sec. 56. 16 V.S.A. § 212 is amended to read:

11 § 212. SECRETARY'S DUTIES GENERALLY

12 \* \* \*

13 (4) Advise the ~~Legislature~~ General Assembly concerning proposed laws  
14 affecting the public schools.

15 \* \* \*

16 Sec. 57. 16 V.S.A. § 261 is amended to read:

17 § 261. ORGANIZATION AND ADJUSTMENT OF SUPERVISORY

18 UNIONS

19 \* \* \*

20 (b)(1) Any school district that has so voted at its annual school district  
21 meeting, if said meeting has been properly warned regarding such a vote, may

1 request that the State Board adjust the existing boundaries of the supervisory  
2 union of which it is a member district.

3 \* \* \*

4 (3) The State Board shall act on a request made pursuant to this  
5 subsection within 75 days of receipt of the request and may regroup the school  
6 districts ~~of~~ in the area so as to ensure reasonable supervision of all of these  
7 public schools ~~therein~~.

8 \* \* \*

9 Sec. 58. 16 V.S.A. § 261a(c) is amended to read:

10 (c) Noncompliance; tax rate increase. After notice to the boards of a  
11 supervisory union and its member districts, the opportunity for a period of  
12 remediation, and the opportunity for a hearing, if the Secretary determines that  
13 a supervisory union or any one of its member districts is failing to comply with  
14 any provision of subsection (a) of this section, then the Secretary shall notify  
15 the board of the supervisory union and the board of each of its member  
16 districts that the education property tax rates for nonhomestead and homestead  
17 property shall be increased by five percent in each district within the  
18 supervisory union and the household income percentage shall be adjusted  
19 accordingly in the next fiscal year for which tax rates will be calculated. The  
20 districts' actual tax rates shall be increased by five percent, and the household  
21 income percentage adjusted, in each subsequent fiscal year until the fiscal year

1 following the one in which the Secretary determines that the supervisory union  
2 and its districts are in compliance. If the Secretary determines that the failure  
3 to comply with the provisions of subsection (a) of this section is solely the  
4 result of the actions of the board of one member district, then the tax increase  
5 in this subsection (c) shall apply only to the tax rates for that district. Subject  
6 to ~~Vermont Rule of Civil Procedure~~ V.R.C.P. 75, the Secretary's determination  
7 shall be final.

8 Sec. 59. 16 V.S.A. § 427 is amended to read:

9 § 427. GRAND LIST

10 The grand list of a town or incorporated school district shall consist of one  
11 percent of the listed value of the real and personal estate taxable ~~therein in the~~  
12 town or incorporated school district.

13 Sec. 60. 16 V.S.A. § 428 is amended to read:

14 § 428. BUDGET TO BE VOTED

15 (a) At each annual town school district meeting, the electorate shall vote  
16 such sums of money as it deems necessary for the support of schools. If such  
17 sums are not approved or acted upon at the annual meeting, the electorate shall  
18 vote such questions at a duly warned special school district meeting. A district  
19 may vote money necessary for the support of its schools ~~therein~~ to the end of  
20 the full school year next ensuing.

21 \* \* \*



1 seven days before the ~~time therein specified~~ date of the meeting, and warnings  
2 shall be recorded before being posted.

3 \* \* \*

4 Sec. 63. 16 V.S.A. § 559 is amended to read:

5 § 559. PUBLIC BIDS

6 (a) Cost threshold. When the cost exceeds \$15,000.00, a school board or  
7 supervisory union board shall publicly advertise or invite three or more bids  
8 from persons deemed capable of providing items or services if costs are in  
9 excess of \$15,000.00 for any of the following:

10 \* \* \*

11 (b) High-cost construction contracts. When a school construction contract  
12 exceeds \$500,000.00:

13 \* \* \*

14 Sec. 64. 16 V.S.A. § 563 is amended to read:

15 § 563. POWERS OF SCHOOL BOARDS; FORM OF VOTE

16 The school board of a school district, in addition to other duties and  
17 authority specifically assigned by law:

18 \* \* \*

19 (8) Shall establish and maintain a system for receipt, deposit,  
20 disbursement, accounting, control, and reporting procedures that meets the  
21 criteria established by the State Board pursuant to subdivision 164(15) of this

1 title and that ensures that all payments are lawful and in accordance with a  
2 budget adopted or amended by the school board. The school board may  
3 authorize a subcommittee, the superintendent of schools, or a designated  
4 employee of the school board to examine claims against the district for school  
5 expenses and draw orders for the payment of those claims ~~such as shall be~~  
6 ~~allowed by it payable to the party entitled thereto~~. Such orders shall state  
7 definitely the purpose for which they are drawn and shall serve as full authority  
8 to the treasurer to make such payments. It shall be lawful for a school board to  
9 submit to its treasurer a certified copy of those portions of the board minutes,  
10 properly signed by the clerk and chair, or a majority of the board, showing to  
11 whom, and for what purpose each payment is to be made by the treasurer, and  
12 such certified copy shall serve as full authority to the treasurer to make the  
13 payments as thus approved.

14 \* \* \*

15 Sec. 65. 16 V.S.A. § 572 is amended to read:

16 § 572. JOINT BOARDS FOR JOINT, CONTRACT, OR CONSOLIDATED  
17 SCHOOLS

18 (a) The control of joint, contract, or consolidated schools, set up by two or  
19 more school districts, shall be vested in a joint school board from ~~such~~ the  
20 forming school districts, and ~~such~~ the members of the joint school board shall  
21 be chosen in the manner ~~hereinafter~~ provided for in, and for the purpose of,

1 this section, ~~2~~ 3 a joint, contract, or consolidated school board shall be referred  
2 to as a joint board.

3 \* \* \*

4 Sec. 66. 16 V.S.A. § 706g is amended to read:

5 § 706g. DESIGNATION OF DISTRICTS AS UNION SCHOOL DISTRICT,  
6 RECORDING BY SECRETARY OF STATE

7 Within 45 days after the vote or 15 days after an unsuccessful vote to  
8 reconsider or rescind the original vote under 17 V.S.A. § 2661, whichever  
9 is later, the clerk of each district voting on the proposal to establish a union  
10 school district shall certify the results of the vote to the Secretary of Education.  
11 If a majority of the voters voting in each district that is designated in the final  
12 report as necessary to the establishment of the proposed union vote to establish  
13 the proposed union district, those districts, together with any district designated  
14 in the final report as advisable to be included in the proposed union, which  
15 voted by a majority of those voting to establish the proposed union district,  
16 shall constitute a union school district. The Secretary of Education shall  
17 designate all such districts as a union school district; and shall so certify to the  
18 Secretary of State, who shall record such certification. Upon this record, the  
19 union school district shall become a body politic and corporate with the powers  
20 incident to a municipal corporation, shall be known by the name or number  
21 given in the certificate, by that name or number may sue and be sued, and may

1 hold and convey real and personal estate for the use of the district. The record  
2 shall be notice to all parties of the establishment of the union school district  
3 with all the powers incident to such a district as ~~herein~~ provided in this  
4 subchapter. A certified copy of the record in the Office of the Secretary of  
5 State shall be filed by him or her in the office of the clerk of each school  
6 district to be included within the union school district within 15 days from the  
7 date the Secretary of Education certified the existence of the union district to  
8 him or her. This filing shall be prima facie evidence of full compliance with  
9 the requirements for the creation of a union school district as set forth in this  
10 subchapter.

11 Sec. 67. 16 V.S.A. § 706p is amended to read:

12 § 706p. WARNINGS OF UNION DISTRICT MEETINGS

13 \* \* \*

14 (d) When a person whose duty it is to warn a district meeting neglects to do  
15 so for ten days after application is made as ~~above~~ provided in this section, he  
16 or she shall forfeit to the district \$ 20.00 for each ten days' neglect, to be  
17 recovered in an action on this statute.

18 Sec. 68. 16 V.S.A. § 721 is amended to read:

19 § 721. INCLUSION OF ADDITIONAL SCHOOL DISTRICTS

20 (a) Action initiated by district outside the union. After preliminary study  
21 by a district school board and approval by the State Board, and when a



1 majority of voters present and voting at a school district meeting duly warned  
2 for that purpose vote to apply to a neighboring union school district for  
3 admission as a member of the union district, the vote shall be certified by the  
4 clerk of the school district to the clerk of the union school district and to the  
5 Secretary of Education. If, within two years from the date of that vote, a  
6 majority of those voting at a meeting of the union school district duly warned  
7 for that purpose, votes to include the additional school district as a member of  
8 the union, the clerk of the union shall certify the results of that vote to the  
9 Secretary of Education. The Secretary of Education shall designate the  
10 additional school district a member of the union, and so certify to the Secretary  
11 of State. The Secretary of State shall record such certification in accordance  
12 with the provisions of section 706g of this title, which shall have the effect as  
13 provided ~~therein~~ in that section.

14 \* \* \*

15 Sec. 69. 16 V.S.A. § 945 is amended to read:

16 § 945. ADULT DIPLOMA PROGRAM; GENERAL EDUCATIONAL  
17 DEVELOPMENT PROGRAM

18 (a) The Secretary shall maintain an Adult Diploma Program (ADP), which  
19 shall be an assessment process administered by the Agency through which an  
20 individual who is at least 20 years ~~old~~ of age can receive a local high school  
21 diploma granted by one of the Program's participating high schools.

1 (b) The Secretary shall maintain a General Educational Development  
2 (GED) Program, which it shall administer jointly with the GED testing service,  
3 and approved local testing centers and through which an adult individual who  
4 is at least 16 years ~~old~~ of age and who is not enrolled in secondary school can  
5 receive a secondary school equivalency certificate based on successful  
6 completion of the GED tests.

7 \* \* \*

8 Sec. 70. 16 V.S.A. § 1047 is amended to read:

9 § 1047. STATE TO PAY COSTS

10 The State shall pay to each school providing an approved driver education  
11 and training course an amount per pupil instructed in driver education to be  
12 determined annually by the ~~Legislature~~ General Assembly.

13 Sec. 71. 16 V.S.A. § 1052 is amended to read:

14 § 1052. DEFINITIONS AND CONSTRUCTION

15 \* \* \*

16 (b) This chapter shall be construed liberally to carry out the policies stated  
17 ~~herein~~ in this chapter.

18 Sec. 72. 16 V.S.A. § 1073 is amended to read:

19 § 1073. “LEGAL PUPIL” DEFINED; ACCESS TO SCHOOL

20 (a) Definition. “Legal pupil” means an individual who has attained the age  
21 of five years on or before January 1 next following the beginning of the school

1 year. However, a school district may require that students admitted to  
2 kindergarten have attained the age of five on or before any date between  
3 August 31 and January 1.

4 \* \* \*

5 (c) Prekindergarten and essential early education. An individual who is not  
6 a legal pupil may be enrolled in a public school in a prekindergarten program  
7 offered by or through a public school pursuant to rules adopted under section  
8 829 of this title or in a program of essential early education offered pursuant to  
9 section 2956 of this title.

10 Sec. 73. 16 V.S.A. § 1075 is amended to read:

11 § 1075. LEGAL RESIDENCE DEFINED; RESPONSIBILITY AND  
12 PAYMENT OF EDUCATION OF STUDENT

13 \* \* \*

14 (c) State-placed students.

15 (1) A State-placed student in the legal custody of the Commissioner for  
16 Children and Families, other than one placed in a 24-hour residential facility  
17 and except as otherwise provided in this subsection, shall be educated by the  
18 student's school of origin, unless the student's education team determines that  
19 it is not in the student's best ~~interest~~ interests to attend the school of origin.  
20 The student's education team shall include, as applicable, the student, the  
21 student's parents and foster parents, the student's guardian ad litem and

1 educational surrogate parent, representatives of both the school of origin and  
2 potential new school, and a representative of the Family Services Division of  
3 the Department for Children and Families. In the case of a dispute about  
4 whether it is in the student’s best ~~interest~~ interests to attend the school of  
5 origin, the Commissioner for Children and Families shall make the final  
6 decision. As used in this section, “school of origin” means the school in which  
7 the child was enrolled at the time of placement into custody of the  
8 Commissioner for Children and Families, or in the case of a student already in  
9 the custody of the Commissioner for Children and Families, the school the  
10 student most recently attended.

11 \* \* \*

12 Sec. 74. 16 V.S.A. § 1161a is amended to read:

13 § 1161a. DISCIPLINE

14 (a) Each public and each approved independent school shall adopt and  
15 implement a comprehensive plan for responding to student misbehavior. To  
16 the extent appropriate, the plan shall promote the positive development of  
17 youth. The plan shall include:

18 \* \* \*

19 (6) A description of behaviors on and off school grounds that constitute  
20 misconduct, including harassment, bullying, and hazing, particularly those  
21 behaviors that may be grounds for expulsion. The plan shall include a

1 description of misconduct as listed in subdivisions 11(a)(26)(A)–(C) and (32)  
2 of this title that, although serious, does not rise to the level of harassment or  
3 bullying as those terms are defined ~~therein~~ in these subdivisions.

4 \* \* \*

5 Sec. 75. 16 V.S.A. § 1261a is amended to read:

6 § 1261a. DEFINITIONS

7 As used in this subchapter:

8 (1) “Food programs” means provision of food to persons under  
9 programs meeting standards for assistance under the National School Lunch  
10 Act, 42 U.S.C. § 1751 et seq., ~~and any amendment thereto~~, and in the Child  
11 Nutrition Act, 42 U.S.C. § 1779 et seq., ~~and any amendments thereto~~ each as  
12 amended.

13 \* \* \*

14 Sec. 76. 16 V.S.A. § 1544 is amended to read:

15 § 1544. CAREER TECHNICAL COURSES IN OTHER SCHOOLS

16 Subject to any direction ~~and regulations~~ as to courses, teachers, or  
17 equipment that the State Board may prescribe by rule, high schools may  
18 include within their courses of study pretechnical or career technical courses,  
19 or both. Before establishing such a program, a high school shall consult with  
20 the regional advisory board for its CTE service region.

21 Sec. 77. 16 V.S.A. § 1576 is amended to read:

1 § 1576. EFFECT OF CERTIFICATION; APPLICATION OF OTHER LAWS

2 (a) Upon certification under section 1575 of this title, the career technical  
3 center region shall become a public school district and shall constitute a body  
4 politic and corporate, with all the rights and responsibilities pertaining ~~thereto~~  
5 to a public school district, as specified in this subchapter, and as specified in  
6 the approval granted by the State Board. The career technical center school  
7 district shall also be a supervisory district for the purpose of providing the  
8 planning and administrative functions of a supervisory union for the programs  
9 offered.

10 \* \* \*

11 Sec. 78. 16 V.S.A. § 1577 is amended to read:

12 § 1577. DUTIES AND AUTHORITY OF ALTERNATIVE GOVERNANCE  
13 BOARD

14 The governance board of a CTE center authorized under this subchapter, in  
15 addition to other duties and authority specifically assigned by law to the  
16 governing authority of a CTE center, shall have the following duties and  
17 authority:

18 \* \* \*

19 (6) To establish and maintain a system for receipt, deposit,  
20 disbursement, accounting, control, and reporting procedures that meets the  
21 criteria established by the State Board pursuant to subdivision 164(15) of this

1 title and that ensures all payments are lawful and in accordance with the budget  
2 adopted pursuant to terms approved by the State Board. The Board may  
3 authorize a subcommittee, a superintendent of schools, or a designated  
4 employee of the Board to examine claims against the district for center  
5 expenses, and draw orders for such as shall be allowed by it payable to the  
6 party entitled ~~thereto~~ to the payment. Such orders shall state definitely the  
7 purpose for which they are drawn, and shall serve as full authority to the  
8 treasurer to make such payments. It shall be lawful for a board to submit to its  
9 treasurer a certified copy of those portions of the board minutes, properly  
10 signed by the clerk and chair, or a majority of the board, showing to whom,  
11 and for what purpose, each payment is to be made by the treasurer, and the  
12 certified copy shall serve as full authority to the treasurer to make the approved  
13 payments.

14 \* \* \*

15 Sec. 79. 16 V.S.A. § 1623 is amended to read:

16 § 1623. FREEDOM OF EXPRESSION

17 (a) ~~Findings.~~

18 (1) The General Assembly finds that freedom of expression and freedom  
19 of the press are fundamental principles in our democratic society granted to  
20 every citizen of the nation by the First Amendment to the U.S. Constitution

1 and to every resident of this State by ~~Vt. Const. Ch. I, Art. 13~~ Chapter I,  
2 Article 13 of the Vermont Constitution.

3 \* \* \*

4 (b) ~~Definitions.~~ As used in this chapter:

5 \* \* \*

6 Sec. 80. 16 V.S.A. § 1752 is amended to read:

7 § 1752. GROUNDS AND PROCEDURES FOR SUSPENSION AND  
8 DISMISSAL

9 \* \* \*

10 (j) No action shall lie on the part of a teacher against any school district for  
11 breach of contract by reason of suspension or dismissal unless the procedures  
12 ~~herein~~ described in this section have been followed by said teacher.

13 \* \* \*

14 Sec. 81. 16 V.S.A. § 1755 is amended to read:

15 § 1755. SICK LEAVE

16 \* \* \*

17 (c) The use of sick leave as ~~herein~~ provided in this section shall be subject  
18 to the rules and regulations of the directors of each school district.

19 Sec. 82. 16 V.S.A. § 1933 is amended to read:

20 § 1933. MEMBERS GENERALLY

21 \* \* \*



1 (d) Should any Group A or Group C member who has less than five years  
2 of creditable service in any period of seven consecutive years after last  
3 becoming a member be absent from service more than six years, or should a  
4 member withdraw the member's accumulated contributions or die or retire  
5 under the provisions of this chapter, the member shall thereupon cease to be a  
6 member. However, the membership of any teacher granted leave of absence  
7 by the member's school board for the purpose of professional study or for the  
8 acceptance of an exchange position shall be continued during such leave of  
9 absence subject to Board rules ~~relating thereto~~, if the member does not  
10 withdraw the member's contributions, if any, and such member shall be  
11 considered in the service of the State for the purposes of the System during  
12 such leave of absence. In the case of leaves of absence granted by a member's  
13 school board for purposes other than for professional study or for an exchange  
14 position, service credit shall be granted upon a contribution by the member or  
15 the member's school board. Such contribution shall be made at the member's  
16 current rate multiplied by the member's earnable compensation for the year  
17 preceding the leave of absence.

18 \* \* \*

19 Sec. 83. 16 V.S.A. § 1940 is amended to read:

20 § 1940. TERMINATION OF SERVICE; DEATH; REFUND; PENSION

21 \* \* \*

1 (b)(1) Upon the death of a Group A or Group C member before retirement  
2 the member's accumulated contributions will be payable to such primary  
3 beneficiary, primary and secondary beneficiaries, or joint beneficiaries, if any,  
4 as the member has nominated by written designation duly acknowledged and  
5 filed with the Board. In the absence of a written designation of beneficiary or  
6 in the event the designated beneficiary is deceased, the return of accumulated  
7 contributions with interest payable as a result of the death of the member prior  
8 to retirement shall be payable as follows:

9 \* \* \*

10 (2) In addition, if any member was in service at the date of the  
11 member's death or on leave of absence granted subject to Board ~~regulations~~  
12 ~~relating thereto~~ rules and had completed one or more years of creditable  
13 service, or if the member's death was the result of an accident while in service  
14 or on leave of absence under Board rules, a pension equal to ten percent of the  
15 member's average final compensation, but not less than \$50.00 per month, will  
16 be payable on account of each of the member's dependent children under ~~the~~  
17 ~~age of~~ 18 years of age, or, if a dependent student, under ~~the age of~~ 23 years of  
18 age, not exceeding a total of three. However, if a surviving child of any age  
19 was mentally or physically incapacitated for substantial gainful employment  
20 before attaining age 18 years of age, the pension will be payable for the  
21 duration of the child's incapacity.

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\* \* \*

Sec. 84. 16 V.S.A. § 1942 is amended to read:

§ 1942. BOARD OF TRUSTEES; MEDICAL BOARD; ACTUARY; RATE  
OF CONTRIBUTION; SAFEKEEPING OF SECURITIES

\* \* \*

(b) The Board shall consist of six trustees, as follows:

- (1) The Secretary of Education, ex-officio;
- (2) The State Treasurer, ex-officio;
- (3) The Commissioner of Financial Regulation, ex-officio;

(4) Two trustees and one alternate, who shall be members of the System and who shall be elected by the members of the System for a term of four years according to such rules ~~and regulations~~ as the Board shall adopt to govern ~~such~~ the election; and

\* \* \*

(f) Subject to the limitations of this chapter, the Board shall, from time to time, establish rules ~~and regulations~~ for the administration of the System and for the transaction of its business.

\* \* \*

1 Sec. 85. 16 V.S.A. § 1943 is amended to read:

2 § 1943. INVESTMENTS; INTEREST RATE; DISBURSEMENTS

3 \* \* \*

4 (d) Except as otherwise ~~herein~~ provided in this section, no trustee and no  
5 employee of the Board or member of the Vermont Pension Investment  
6 Committee shall have any direct interest in the gains or profits of any  
7 investment made by the Committee; nor shall any trustee or employee of the  
8 Board or Committee, directly or indirectly, for himself or herself or as an  
9 agent, in any manner use the same except to make such current and necessary  
10 payments as are authorized by the Board or Committee; nor shall any trustee or  
11 employee of the Board or Committee become an endorser or surety, or in any  
12 manner an obligor, for the monies loaned to or borrowed from the Board. The  
13 State Treasurer, with the approval of the Board and the Committee, shall adopt  
14 by rule standards of conduct for trustees and employees of the Board in order  
15 to maintain and promote public confidence in the integrity of the Board. Such  
16 rules shall prohibit trustees, members of the Committee, and employees from  
17 receiving or soliciting any gift, including meals, alcoholic beverages, travel  
18 fare, room and board, or any other thing of value, tangible or intangible, from  
19 any vendor or potential vendor of investment services, management services,  
20 brokerage services, and other services to the Board.

1 Sec. 86. 16 V.S.A. § 1943a is amended to read:

2 § 1943a. COMPLIANCE WITH FEDERAL LAW

3 \* \* \*

4 (k) Nonvested members; consent. An individual who is not a vested  
5 member of the System and who has not yet reached the later of normal  
6 retirement age or age 62 must consent to any withdrawal of his or her assets of  
7 greater than \$1,000.00. For individuals who are not vested members of the  
8 System and who have reached the later of normal retirement age or ~~age~~  
9 62 years of age, amounts greater than \$1,000.00 may be paid out without the  
10 individual's consent. In all cases, amounts of \$1,000.00 or less may be paid  
11 out without the individual's consent.

12 (l) Rulemaking. The Board may adopt rules to ensure that this chapter  
13 complies with federal law requirements.

14 Sec. 87. 16 V.S.A. § 1944 is amended to read:

15 § 1944. VERMONT TEACHERS' RETIREMENT FUND

16 \* \* \*

17 (b) Member contributions.

18 \* \* \*

19 (3) The deductions provided for ~~herein~~ in this section shall be made  
20 notwithstanding that the minimum compensation provided for by law for any  
21 member shall be reduced thereby. Every Group A and Group C member shall

1 be deemed to consent and agree to the deductions made and provided for  
2 ~~herein~~ in this section, and shall receipt for the member's full salary or  
3 compensation, and payment of salary or compensation less such deduction  
4 shall be a full and complete discharge and acquittance of all claims and  
5 demands whatsoever for the services rendered by such person during the  
6 period covered by such payment, except as to the benefits provided under this  
7 chapter.

8 \* \* \*

9 (6) Any Group A member who has rendered service outside the State in  
10 the capacity of a teacher and as approved by the Board, or who was a teacher  
11 in Vermont on July 1, 1947 and elected not to join the System but who has  
12 subsequently joined, may:

13 \* \* \*

14 (B) Elect to have included in the member's creditable service all or  
15 part of any service with which the member was credited immediately prior to  
16 any refund of the member's accumulated contributions, including prior service,  
17 as defined in section 1931 of this title, which shall be restored upon full  
18 restoration of previous membership service as provided ~~herein~~ in this section.  
19 Any Group A member who so elects shall deposit in the Pension Fund by a  
20 single contribution an amount equal to the amount of accumulated  
21 contributions previously withdrawn together with regular interest thereon from

1 the date of the refund to the date of repayment, or a proportionate part of that  
2 amount if less than the full period of previous service is to be included in the  
3 member's creditable service. If a member has received a refund of the  
4 member's accumulated contributions more than once, the member may elect  
5 the period or periods of previous service on account of which the member will  
6 make contributions under this subdivision (b)(6) subject to ~~the aforesaid~~ this  
7 limitation. Any Group A member who elects to repay any amount previously  
8 refunded shall continue thereafter to contribute to the System the proportion of  
9 earnable compensation determined on the basis of the member's age on the  
10 date on which the member shall have last become a member.

11 \* \* \*

12 (g) Collection of contributions.

13 (1) The proper authority or officer responsible for making up the payroll  
14 shall draw his or her warrant, at ~~such~~ intervals ~~as may be~~ agreed upon with the  
15 Board but at least semiannually, payable to the System for all contributions  
16 deducted from the compensation of members, and shall transmit ~~the same~~ these  
17 contributions to the Board, together with ~~such~~ any schedule of ~~the~~ these  
18 contributions ~~included therein as the Board may require~~ requires.

19 (h) Contributions by State or political subdivision. Notwithstanding the  
20 provisions of subdivision 1944(b)(2) of this title to the contrary and pursuant to  
21 the provisions of Section 414(h) of the Internal Revenue Code, the State or

1 political subdivisions employing such members shall pick up and pay the  
2 contributions required to be paid by Group A and Group C members with  
3 respect to service rendered on and after July 1, 1992. Contributions picked up  
4 by the State or political subdivisions employing such members shall be  
5 designated for all purposes as member contribution, except that they shall be  
6 treated as State contributions in determining tax treatment of a distribution.  
7 Each member's compensation shall be reduced by an amount equal to the  
8 amount picked up by the State or political subdivisions employing such  
9 members. This reduction, however, shall not be used to determine annual  
10 earnable compensation for purposes of determining average final  
11 compensation. Contributions picked up under this subsection shall be credited  
12 to the Pension Fund.

13 Sec. 88. 16 V.S.A. § 1949 is amended to read:

14 § 1949. POSTRETIREMENT ADJUSTMENTS TO RETIREMENT  
15 ALLOWANCES

16 (a) For all Group A members, as of June 30th in each year, beginning  
17 June 30, 1972, the Board shall determine any increase or decrease, to the  
18 nearest one-tenth of one percent, in the ratio of the average of the Consumer  
19 Price Index for the month ending on that date to the average of the Index for  
20 the month ending on June 30, 1971, or the month ending on June 30th of the  
21 most recent year ~~subsequent thereto~~ thereafter. In the event of an increase, and



1 provided that the net increase following the application of any offset as  
2 provided in this subsection equals or exceeds one percent, the retirement  
3 allowance of each beneficiary in receipt of an allowance for at least one year  
4 on the next following December 31st shall be increased by an equal  
5 percentage. Such increase shall begin on the January 1st immediately  
6 following that December 31st. An equivalent percentage increase shall also be  
7 made in the retirement allowance payable to a beneficiary in receipt of an  
8 allowance under an optional election, provided the member on whose account  
9 the allowance is payable and such other person shall have received a total of at  
10 least 12 monthly payments by such December 31st. In the event of a decrease  
11 of the Consumer Price Index as of June 30th for the preceding year, the  
12 retirement allowance of a beneficiary shall not be subject to any adjustment on  
13 the next following January 1st; provided, however, that:

14 \* \* \*

15 Sec. 89. 16 V.S.A. § 1981 is amended to read:

16 § 1981. DEFINITIONS

17 As used in this chapter unless the context requires otherwise:

18 \* \* \*

19 (5) “Teacher” means any person licensed employable as a teacher by the  
20 Vermont Standards Board for Professional Educators who is not an  
21 administrator as ~~herein~~ defined in this section.

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\* \* \*

Sec. 90. 16 V.S.A. § 1992 is amended to read:

§ 1992. REFERENDUM PROCEDURE FOR REPRESENTATION

\* \* \*

(c) A secret ballot referendum shall be held any time that 20 percent of the teachers or administrators employed by the school board present a petition requesting a referendum on the matter of representation, except during a period of prior recognition, as ~~hereinbefore~~ provided in this section. Any organization interested in representing teachers or administrators in the school district shall have the right to appear on the ballot by submitting a petition supported by ten percent or more of the teachers or administrators in the school district.

\* \* \*

Sec. 91. 16 V.S.A. § 2005 is amended to read:

§ 2005. WRITTEN AGREEMENT

The negotiations councils for the school board and the teachers' or administrators' organization shall enter into a written agreement or agreements incorporating ~~therein~~ matters agreed to in negotiation. The written agreement shall incorporate by reference the terms of the agreement entered into pursuant to chapter 61 of this title.

1 Sec. 92. 16 V.S.A. § 2010 is amended to read:

2 § 2010. INJUNCTIONS

3 No restraining order or temporary or permanent injunction shall be granted  
4 in any case brought with respect to any action taken by a representative  
5 organization or an official thereof or by a school board or representative  
6 thereof in connection with or relating to pending or future negotiations, except  
7 on the basis of findings of fact made by a court of competent jurisdiction after  
8 due hearing prior to the issuance of the restraining order or injunction that the  
9 commencement or continuance of the action poses a clear and present danger  
10 to a sound program of school education that in the light of all relevant  
11 circumstances it is in the best public interest to prevent. Any restraining order  
12 or injunction issued by a court as ~~herein~~ provided in this section shall prohibit  
13 only a specific act or acts expressly determined in the findings of fact to pose a  
14 clear and present danger.

15 Sec. 93. 16 V.S.A. § 2021 is amended to read:

16 § 2021. NEGOTIATED BINDING INTEREST ARBITRATION

17 \* \* \*

18 (c) A strike, which shall have the same meaning as provided in 21 V.S.A.  
19 § 1722(16), shall be prohibited if it occurs after both parties have voluntarily  
20 submitted a dispute to final and binding arbitration or after a decision or award  
21 has been issued by the arbitrator. A school board may petition for an

1 injunction or other appropriate relief from the Superior Court ~~within~~ in the  
2 county ~~wherein~~ in which such strike in violation of this section is occurring or  
3 is about to occur.

4 \* \* \*

5 Sec. 94. 16 V.S.A. § 2186 is amended to read:

6 § 2186. RESERVE FUNDS

7 (a) The Vermont State Colleges may create and establish one or more  
8 special funds, ~~herein~~ referred to in this section as “debt service reserve funds,”  
9 and shall pay into each debt service reserve fund:

10 \* \* \*

11 (b) All monies held in any debt service reserve fund, except as ~~hereinafter~~  
12 provided in this section, shall be used, as required, solely for the payment of  
13 the principal or purchase or redemption price of or interest or redemption  
14 premium on bonds or notes secured in whole or in part by the fund or of  
15 sinking fund payments with respect to the bonds or notes; provided, however,  
16 that monies in any fund shall not be withdrawn ~~therefrom~~ from the fund at any  
17 time in an amount as would reduce the amount of the fund to less than the debt  
18 service reserve requirement established by resolution of the Vermont State  
19 Colleges for the fund as hereafter provided except for the purpose of making  
20 payments, when due, of principal, interest, redemption premiums, and sinking  
21 fund payments with respect to bonds and notes secured in whole or in part by

1 the fund for the payment of which other monies of the Vermont State Colleges  
2 are not available. Any income or interest earned by any debt service reserve  
3 fund may be transferred to other funds or accounts of the Vermont State  
4 Colleges to the extent that it does not reduce the amount of the fund below the  
5 requirement for the fund.

6 \* \* \*

7 (e) In order to assure the maintenance of the debt service reserve  
8 requirement in each debt service reserve fund established by the Vermont State  
9 Colleges, there may be appropriated annually and paid to the Vermont State  
10 Colleges for deposit in each fund the sum as shall be certified by the Chair of  
11 the Board of Trustees of the Vermont State Colleges to the Governor, the  
12 President of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House as is necessary to restore  
13 each such debt service reserve fund to an amount equal to the debt service  
14 reserve requirement for the fund. The Chair shall annually, on or about  
15 February 1, make and deliver to the Governor, the President of the Senate, and  
16 the Speaker of the House his or her certificate stating the sum required to  
17 restore each debt service reserve fund to the amount ~~aforsaid~~ equal to the debt  
18 service reserve requirement for the fund, and the sum so certified may be  
19 appropriated, and if appropriated, shall be paid to the Vermont State Colleges  
20 during the then-current State fiscal year. The principal amount of bonds or  
21 notes outstanding at any one time and secured in whole or in part by a debt

1 service reserve fund to which State funds may be appropriated pursuant to this  
2 subsection shall not exceed \$34,000,000.00, provided that the foregoing shall  
3 not impair the obligation of any contract or contracts entered into by the  
4 Vermont State Colleges in contravention of the Constitution of the United  
5 States of America.

6 \* \* \*

7 Sec. 95. 16 V.S.A. § 2283 is amended to read:

8 § 2283. DEPARTMENT OF POLICE SERVICES

9 (a) The Board of Trustees may establish a Department of Police Services  
10 and authorize the appointment ~~thereto~~ to the Department of police officers and  
11 a director of the Department who shall be a police officer. Officers so  
12 appointed shall be sworn and shall have all law enforcement powers provided  
13 by 24 V.S.A. § 1935. Appointments and oaths shall be in writing and shall be  
14 filed with and maintained by the Board of Trustees of the University of  
15 Vermont and State Agricultural College. The director shall have free and  
16 direct access to the Board of Trustees on matters pertaining to law  
17 enforcement.

18 \* \* \*

1 Sec. 96. 16 V.S.A. § 2363 is amended to read:

2 § 2363. RESERVE FUNDS

3 (a) The University of Vermont and State Agricultural College may create  
4 and establish one or more special funds, ~~herein~~ referred to in this section as  
5 “debt service reserve funds,” and shall pay into each such debt service reserve  
6 fund:

7 \* \* \*

8 (b) All monies held in any debt service reserve fund, except as ~~hereinafter~~  
9 provided in this section, shall be used, as required, solely for the payment of  
10 the principal or the purchase or redemption price of or interest or redemption  
11 premium on bonds or notes secured in whole or in part by such fund or of  
12 sinking fund payments with respect to the bonds or notes; provided, however,  
13 that monies in any fund shall not be withdrawn ~~therefrom~~ at any time in such  
14 amount as would reduce the amount of the fund to less than the debt service  
15 reserve requirement established by resolution of the University of Vermont and  
16 State Agricultural College for the fund as hereafter provided except for the  
17 purpose of making payments, when due, of principal, interest, redemption  
18 premiums, and sinking fund payments with respect to bonds and notes secured  
19 in whole or in part by the fund for the payment of which other monies of the  
20 University of Vermont and State Agricultural College are not available. Any  
21 income or interest earned by any debt service reserve fund may be transferred

1 to other funds or accounts of the University of Vermont and State Agricultural  
2 College to the extent that it does not reduce the amount of the fund below the  
3 requirement for such fund.

4 \* \* \*

5 (e) In order to assure the maintenance of the debt service reserve  
6 requirement in each debt service reserve fund established by the University of  
7 Vermont and State Agricultural College, there may be appropriated annually  
8 and paid to the University of Vermont and State Agricultural College for  
9 deposit in each fund the sum as shall be certified by the Chair of the Board of  
10 Trustees of the University of Vermont and State Agricultural College to the  
11 Governor, the President of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House as is  
12 necessary to restore each debt service reserve fund to an amount equal to the  
13 debt service reserve requirement for the fund. The Chair shall annually, on or  
14 about February 1, make and deliver to the Governor, the President of the  
15 Senate, and the Speaker of the House his or her certificate stating the sum  
16 required to restore each debt service reserve fund to the amount ~~aforsaid~~ equal  
17 to the debt service reserve requirement for the fund, and the sum so certified  
18 may be appropriated, and if appropriated, shall be paid to the University of  
19 Vermont and State Agricultural College during the then-current State fiscal  
20 year. The principal amount of bonds or notes outstanding at any one time and  
21 secured in whole or in part by a debt service reserve fund to which State funds



1 may be appropriated pursuant to this subsection shall not exceed  
2 \$66,000,000.00, provided that the foregoing shall not impair the obligation of  
3 any contract or contracts entered into by the University of Vermont and State  
4 Agricultural College in contravention of the Constitution of the United States  
5 of America.

6 \* \* \*

7 Sec. 97. 16 V.S.A. § 2821 is amended to read:

8 § 2821. STUDENT ASSISTANCE CORPORATION; PURPOSE

9 \* \* \*

10 (c) Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, the  
11 provisions of 8 V.S.A. chapter 73 shall not apply to the Corporation or to any  
12 loan ~~heretofore or hereafter~~ made or serviced by the Corporation in accordance  
13 with this title.

14 Sec. 98. 16 V.S.A. § 2822 is amended to read:

15 § 2822. DEFINITIONS

16 As used in this chapter:

17 \* \* \*

18 (3) “Student” means any person who:

19 (A) has graduated from a secondary school, satisfied the  
20 requirements for graduation by passing examinations covering the subject  
21 matter of a secondary school curriculum, or met the eligibility criteria

1 established by the ~~United States~~ U.S. Secretary of Education for the receipt of  
2 student financial assistance under Title IV of the Higher Education Act, and in  
3 each case who is attending or plans to attend an approved postsecondary  
4 education institution; or

5 \* \* \*

6 (6) “Approved postsecondary education institution” means any  
7 institution of postsecondary education that is:

8 \* \* \*

9 (B) accredited by an accrediting agency approved by the ~~United~~  
10 ~~States~~ U.S. Secretary of Education pursuant to the Higher Education Act;

11 \* \* \*

12 (9) “Higher Education Act” means the federal Higher Education Act of  
13 1965, (~~PL~~ Pub. L. No. 89-329, 20 U.S.C. chapter 28), as amended, together  
14 with the ~~rules and~~ regulations promulgated ~~thereunder~~ under that Act by the  
15 ~~United States~~ U.S. Secretary of Education.

16 Sec. 99. 16 V.S.A. § 2825 is amended to read:

17 § 2825. TAX EXEMPTIONS

18 All real and personal property of the Corporation is exempt from taxation.

19 All bonds, notes, and other obligations issued pursuant to this chapter are  
20 issued by a body corporate and public of this State and for an essential public  
21 and governmental purpose and those bonds, notes, and other obligations, and

1 the interest ~~thereon~~ on and income ~~therefrom~~ from them, except as otherwise  
2 provided by resolution of the Corporation authorizing the issuance of taxable  
3 debt pursuant to section 2868 of this title, and all activities of the Corporation  
4 and fees, charges, funds, revenues, incomes, and other monies of the  
5 Corporation whether or not pledged or available to secure the payment of these  
6 bonds, notes, or other obligations, or interest thereon, are exempt from all  
7 taxation, franchise taxes, fees, or special assessments of whatever kind except  
8 for transfer, inheritance, and estate taxes.

9 Sec. 100. 16 V.S.A. § 2831 is amended to read:

10 § 2831. MEMBERSHIP; VACANCIES

11 The Corporation shall be governed and all of its powers exercised by a  
12 Board of Directors consisting of 11 members. The Governor shall appoint five  
13 members as follows: one person to be the financial aid officer of an institution  
14 of postsecondary education in the State of Vermont; one person to be a  
15 guidance counselor from a Vermont secondary school; and three members  
16 representing the general public. In making the appointments of the members  
17 representing the general public, the Governor shall give due consideration to  
18 the Board's needs for expertise and experience in the management of a  
19 financial institution. The State Treasurer or his or her designee shall be a  
20 member. The Speaker of the Vermont House of Representatives and the  
21 Committee on Committees of the Vermont Senate shall each appoint one

1 member from their respective legislative bodies to serve on the Board. The  
2 Board shall elect three additional members. All members shall be of full age,  
3 citizens of the United States, and residents of Vermont. All appointments shall  
4 be for terms of six years with the exception of legislative members whose  
5 terms shall expire at the end of six years or when their service in the Vermont  
6 ~~Legislature~~ General Assembly is completed, whichever shall first occur. The  
7 date of the expiration of the term of appointment in each case shall be June 30.  
8 Vacancies that may occur by reason of death or resignation shall be filled in  
9 the same manner as original appointments.

10 Sec. 101. 16 V.S.A. § 2835 is amended to read:

11 § 2835. CONTROLS, AUDITS, AND REPORTS

12 Control of funds appropriated and all procedures incident to the carrying out  
13 of the purposes of this chapter shall be vested in the Board. The books of  
14 account of the Corporation shall be audited annually by an independent public  
15 accounting firm registered in the State of Vermont in accordance with  
16 government auditing standards issued by the U.S. Government Accountability  
17 Office (GAO) and the resulting audit report filed with the Secretary of  
18 Administration not later than November 1 each year. The Auditor of Accounts  
19 or his or her designee shall be the State's nonvoting representative to an audit  
20 committee established by the Board. Biennially, the Board shall report to the  
21 ~~Legislature~~ General Assembly on its activities during the preceding biennium.

1 The provisions of 2 V.S.A. § 20(d) (expiration of required reports) shall not  
2 apply to the report to be made under this section.

3 Sec. 102. 16 V.S.A. § 2863 is amended to read:

4 § 2863. GUARANTEE

5 The Corporation is authorized to guarantee that any education loan notes  
6 properly executed shall be repaid according to their tenor and, if guaranteed  
7 under the Higher Education Act, to the extent authorized under that act,  
8 provided, that in the event of default, the holder has complied with the rules,  
9 regulations, and procedures of the Corporation, and with the Act and the  
10 regulations promulgated ~~thereunder~~ under the Act, regarding the making,  
11 servicing, and diligent collection of education loans until assigned to the  
12 Corporation as ~~hereinafter~~ provided in this chapter. The Corporation may  
13 make loans that have no guarantee.

14 Sec. 103. 16 V.S.A. § 2867 is amended to read:

15 § 2867. RESERVE AND PLEDGED EQUITY FUNDS

16 (a) The Corporation may create and establish one or more special funds,  
17 ~~herein~~ referred to in this section as “debt service reserve funds” or “pledged  
18 equity funds.”

19 (b) The Corporation shall pay into each debt service reserve fund:

20 \* \* \*

1           (3) Any other monies or financial instruments such as surety bonds,  
2 letters of credit, or similar obligations, that may be made available to the  
3 Corporation for the purpose of such fund from any other source or sources. All  
4 monies or financial instruments held in any debt service reserve fund created  
5 and established under this section, except as ~~hereinafter~~ provided in this  
6 section, shall be used, as required, solely for the payment of the principal of the  
7 bonds, notes, or other debt instruments secured in whole or in part by such  
8 fund or of the payments with respect to the bonds, notes, or other debt  
9 instruments specified in any resolution of the Corporation as a sinking fund  
10 payment, the purchase or redemption of the bonds, the payment of interest on  
11 the bonds, notes, or other debt instruments, or the payment of any redemption  
12 premium required to be paid when the bonds, notes, or other debt instruments  
13 are redeemed prior to maturity, or to reimburse the issuer of a liquidity or  
14 credit facility, bond insurance, or other credit enhancement for the payment by  
15 such party of any of the foregoing amounts on the Corporation's behalf;  
16 provided, however, that the monies or financial instruments in any such debt  
17 reserve fund shall not be drawn upon or withdrawn ~~therefrom~~ at any time in  
18 such amounts as would reduce the amount of such funds to less than the debt  
19 service reserve requirement established by resolution of the Corporation for  
20 such fund as ~~hereafter~~ provided in this section except for the purpose of  
21 paying, when due, with respect to bonds secured in whole or in part by such

1 fund, the principal, interest, redemption premiums, and sinking fund payments  
2 and reimbursing, when due, the issuer of any credit enhancement for any such  
3 payments made by it, for the payment of which other monies of the  
4 Corporation are not available. Any income or interest earned by, or increment  
5 to, any debt service reserve fund due to the investment thereof may be  
6 transferred by the Corporation to other funds or accounts of the Corporation to  
7 the extent it does not reduce the amount of such debt service reserve fund  
8 below the debt service reserve requirement for such fund.

9 (c) The Corporation shall pay into each pledged equity fund:

10 \* \* \*

11 (3) Any other monies or financial instruments such as surety bonds,  
12 letters of credit, or similar obligations, that may be made available to the  
13 Corporation for the purpose of such fund from any other source or sources. All  
14 monies or financial instruments held in any pledged equity fund created and  
15 established under this section, except as ~~hereinafter~~ provided in this section,  
16 shall be used, as required, solely to provide pledged equity or over-  
17 collateralization of any trust estate of the Corporation to the issuer of a  
18 liquidity or credit facility, bond insurance, or other credit enhancement  
19 obtained by the Corporation; provided, however, that the monies or financial  
20 instruments in any such pledged equity fund shall not be drawn upon or  
21 withdrawn from such fund at any time in such amounts as would reduce the

1 amount of such funds to less than the pledged equity requirement established  
2 by resolution of the Corporation for such fund as hereafter provided except for  
3 the purposes set forth in, and in accordance with, the governing resolution.

4 Any income or interest earned by, or increment to, any pledged equity fund  
5 due to the investment thereof may be transferred by the Corporation to other  
6 funds or accounts of the Corporation to the extent it does not reduce the  
7 amount of such pledged equity fund below the requirement for such fund.

8 Anything in this subdivision to the contrary notwithstanding, upon the  
9 defeasance of the bonds, notes, or other debt instruments with respect to which  
10 the pledged equity requirement was established, the Corporation may transfer  
11 amounts in such fund to another fund or account of the Corporation  
12 proportionately to the amount of such defeasance; provided that the  
13 Corporation shall repay to the State any amount appropriated by the State  
14 pursuant to subsection (f) of this section.

15 \* \* \*

16 (f) In order to ~~assure~~ ensure the maintenance of the debt service reserve  
17 fund requirement in each debt service reserve fund established by the  
18 Corporation under this section, there may be appropriated annually and paid to  
19 the Corporation for deposit in each such sum as shall be certified by the Chair  
20 of the Corporation to the Governor, the President of the Senate, and the  
21 Speaker of the House as is necessary to establish or restore each such debt



1 service reserve fund to an amount equal to the requirement for each such fund.  
2 The Chair shall annually, on or about February 1, make, execute, and deliver to  
3 the Governor, the President of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House, a  
4 certificate stating the sum required to restore each such fund to the amount  
5 ~~aforsaid~~ equal to the requirement for each such fund, and the Governor shall,  
6 on or before March 1, submit a request for appropriations in the amount so  
7 certified, and such amount may be appropriated, and if appropriated, shall be  
8 paid to the Corporation during the then current State fiscal year. In order to  
9 ~~assure~~ ensure the funding of the pledged equity fund requirement in each  
10 pledged equity fund established by the Corporation under this section at the  
11 time and in the amount determined at the time of entering into any credit  
12 enhancement agreement related to a pledged equity fund, there may be  
13 appropriated and paid to the Corporation for deposit in each such fund, such  
14 sum as shall be certified by the Chair of the Corporation, to the Governor, the  
15 President of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House, as is necessary to  
16 establish each such pledged equity fund to an amount equal to the amount  
17 determined by the Corporation at the time of entering into any credit  
18 enhancement agreement related to a pledged equity fund; provided that the  
19 amount requested, together with any amounts previously appropriated pursuant  
20 to this subsection for a particular pledged equity fund, shall not exceed the  
21 maximum amount of the State's commitment, as determined by the

1 Corporation pursuant to subsection (d) of this section. The Chair shall, on or  
2 about the February 1 next following the designated date for fully funding a  
3 pledged equity fund, make, execute, and deliver to the Governor, the President  
4 of the Senate, and the Speaker of the House a certificate stating the sum  
5 required to bring each such fund to the amount ~~aforsaid~~ equal to the  
6 requirement for each such fund or to otherwise satisfy the State's commitment  
7 with respect to each such fund, and the Governor shall, on or before March 1,  
8 submit a request for appropriations in the amount so certified, and such amount  
9 may be appropriated, and if appropriated, shall be paid to the Corporation  
10 during the then-current State fiscal year. The combined principal amount of  
11 bonds, notes, and other debt instruments outstanding at any time and secured in  
12 whole or in part by a debt service reserve fund established under this section  
13 and the aggregate commitment of the State to fund pledged equity funds  
14 pursuant to this subsection shall not exceed \$50,000,000.00, provided that the  
15 foregoing shall not impair the obligation of any contract or contracts entered  
16 into by the Corporation in contravention of the Constitution of the United  
17 States. Notwithstanding anything in this section to the contrary, the State's  
18 obligation with respect to funding any pledged equity fund shall be limited to  
19 its maximum commitment, as determined by the Corporation pursuant to  
20 subsection (d) of this section and the State shall have no other obligation to  
21 replenish or maintain any pledged equity fund.

1 Sec. 104. 16 V.S.A. § 2868 is amended to read:

2 § 2868. NOTES, BONDS, AND OTHER OBLIGATIONS

3 \* \* \*

4 (c) Power to determine nature of debt obligations. In furtherance of its  
5 corporate purposes, with respect to the issuance of its notes, bonds, and other  
6 debt obligations, the Corporation may by resolution provide:

7 \* \* \*

8 (5) for limitations on the Corporation's issuance of additional notes,  
9 bonds, or other debt obligations, and on the expenditure of revenues related  
10 ~~thereto~~ to them; and upon the refunding of its outstanding or other notes,  
11 bonds, or other obligations.

12 (d) Nonenumerated powers. The Corporation has the power to exercise all  
13 or part of a combination of the powers granted in this chapter; to make  
14 covenants other than and in addition to, but not inconsistent with, the  
15 covenants ~~herein~~ expressly authorized in this section; to make such covenants  
16 and to do any and all acts and things as may be necessary or prudent to  
17 adequately secure its notes, bonds, or other obligations or, as will tend to make  
18 its notes, bonds, and other obligations more marketable notwithstanding that  
19 such covenants, acts, or things are not enumerated ~~herein~~ in this section.

20 (e) Any pledge made by the Corporation shall be valid and binding from  
21 the time when the pledge is made; the revenues, monies, or property so

1 pledged and thereafter received by the Corporation shall immediately be  
2 subject to the lien of the pledge without any physical delivery of it or further  
3 act. That pledge shall be valid and binding as against all parties having claims  
4 of any kind in tort, contract, or otherwise against the Corporation, irrespective  
5 of whether those parties have notice of it.

6 \* \* \*

7 (g) Any law to the contrary notwithstanding, a bond, note, or other  
8 obligation issued under this chapter is fully negotiable for all purposes of  
9 9A V.S.A. § 1-101 et seq., and each holder or owner of such, or of any coupon  
10 appurtenant ~~thereto~~ to them, by accepting the bond or note or other obligation  
11 or coupon shall be conclusively deemed to have agreed that such instrument is  
12 fully negotiable for those purposes, and all bonds, notes, or other obligations  
13 and interest coupons appertaining to them issued by the Corporation shall have  
14 and are hereby declared to have all the qualities and incidents of investment  
15 securities under 9A V.S.A. § 1-101 et seq., but no provision of those sections  
16 respecting the filing of a financing statement to perfect a security interest shall  
17 be applicable to any pledge made or security interest created in connection  
18 with the issuance of the bonds, notes, other obligations, or coupons.

19 \* \* \*

20 (i) Notes, bonds, or other obligations issued under the provisions of this  
21 chapter shall not be deemed to constitute a debt or liability or obligation of the

1 State of Vermont or of any political subdivision of it, nor shall it be deemed to  
2 constitute a pledge of the faith and credit of the State or of any political  
3 subdivision, but shall be payable solely from the revenues or assets of the  
4 Corporation pledged ~~thereto~~ to support them. Each obligation issued by the  
5 Corporation shall contain on its face a statement to the effect that the  
6 Corporation shall not be obligated to pay the same nor the interest on it except  
7 from the revenues or assets pledged for those purposes and that neither the  
8 faith and credit nor the taxing power of the State of Vermont or of any political  
9 subdivision of it is pledged to the payment of the principal of or the interest on  
10 these obligations.

11 \* \* \*

12 (l) Notwithstanding any general or special law to the contrary, the  
13 provisions of 8 V.S.A. chapter 73 shall not apply to the Corporation or to any  
14 loan ~~heretofore or hereafter~~ made, purchased, or guaranteed pursuant to this  
15 chapter.

16 \* \* \*

17 Sec. 105. 16 V.S.A. § 2876 is amended to read:

18 § 2876. DEFINITIONS

19 As used in this subchapter, except where the context clearly requires  
20 another interpretation:

21 \* \* \*



1 Sec. 107. 16 V.S.A. § 2879d is amended to read:

2 § 2879d. PROPERTY RIGHTS TO ASSETS IN THE PLAN

3 The assets of the Vermont Higher Education Investment Plan shall at all  
4 times be preserved, invested, and expended solely and only for the purposes set  
5 forth in this chapter and in accordance with the participation agreements, and  
6 no property rights ~~therein~~ in them shall exist in favor of the State.

7 Sec. 108. 16 V.S.A. § 2880 is amended to read:

8 § 2880. DEFINITIONS

9 As used in this subchapter:

10 \* \* \*

11 (5) “Postsecondary education costs” means the qualified costs of tuition,  
12 fees, and other expenses for attendance at an institution of postsecondary  
13 education, as defined in the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended,  
14 together with the regulations promulgated ~~thereunder~~ under that Code.

15 \* \* \*

16 Sec. 109. 16 V.S.A. § 2942 is amended to read:

17 § 2942. DEFINITIONS

18 As used in this chapter:

19 (1) “Child with a disability” means any child in Vermont eligible under  
20 State ~~regulations~~ rules to receive special education.

21 \* \* \*





1 Sec. 111. 16 V.S.A. § 3448a is amended to read:

2 § 3448a. APPEAL

3 Any municipal corporation or independent school as defined in section  
4 3447 of this title aggrieved by an order, allocation, or award of the State Board  
5 of Education may, within 30 days, appeal ~~therefrom~~ to the Superior Court in  
6 the county in which the project is located.

7 Sec. 112. 16 V.S.A. § 3681 is amended to read:

8 § 3681. COMPLAINT TO SUPERIOR COURT

9 If an educational corporation or association holds a fund of which, whether  
10 by statute or by usage, only the income may be expended, and, because of such  
11 limitation, such corporation or association is unable to reduce its indebtedness  
12 and to pay its debt and expenses from its current receipts, so that cessation of  
13 its activities or winding-up of its affairs and liquidation is threatened or  
14 impends, such corporation or association may bring its complaint to the  
15 Superior Court in the county in which it has its principal place of business, for  
16 relief as ~~hereinafter~~ provided in this subchapter.

17 Sec. 113. 16 V.S.A. § 3743 is amended to read:

18 § 3743. TEXTBOOKS, APPLIANCES, AND SUPPLIES

19 The board shall select and provide all textbooks, appliances, and supplies  
20 required for use in the elementary schools and the textbooks required for use in  
21 the secondary schools in the town district that shall be paid for by the district.

1 The selection of textbooks, appliances, and supplies shall be subject to the  
2 approval of the superintendent of the schools of the district. The board shall  
3 provide nonresident students attending the schools with the necessary  
4 textbooks, appliances, and supplies under the ~~regulations~~ rules the Board of  
5 Education shall prescribe. The board of school directors with the  
6 superintendent shall make the rules and regulations it deems proper for the care  
7 and custody of all textbooks, appliances, and supplies.

8 Sec. 114. 16 V.S.A. § 3851 is amended to read:

9 § 3851. DEFINITIONS

10 \* \* \*

11 (g) “Guarantor” means any person liable, directly or indirectly, under the  
12 provisions of a financing agreement for the unsatisfied obligations of the  
13 eligible institution ~~thereunder~~ under that agreement, whether designated a  
14 guarantor, surety, accommodation party, insurer, or other designation.

15 Sec. 115. 16 V.S.A. § 3853 is amended to read:

16 § 3853. POWERS

17 The Agency may:

18 \* \* \*

19 (7) Prepare plans, specifications, designs, and estimates of cost for the  
20 acquisition and construction of facilities and, by contract or its own employees,  
21 acquire, construct, improve, maintain, and operate facilities; fix, revise, and

1 collect fees, rents, and other charges for the use or occupancy of facilities or  
2 for services rendered by facilities; contract with holders of its bonds to fix,  
3 revise, and collect fees, rents, and charges producing revenues at least  
4 sufficient to pay all costs of operation, maintenance, and repair of the facilities  
5 and the principal, interest, and redemption premium, if any, on bonds and  
6 provide by contract or otherwise for the promulgation, by the Agency or such  
7 other body or officer as may be specified by the Agency, of such reasonable  
8 and proper rules ~~and regulations~~ respecting facilities as the Agency may deem  
9 necessary to assure the maximum use of the facilities at all times.

10 \* \* \*

11 (10) Acquire and enter into commitments to acquire any federally  
12 guaranteed security, including any federally guaranteed mortgage, and pledge  
13 or otherwise use any such federally guaranteed security in such manner as the  
14 Agency deems in its best interest to secure or otherwise provide a source of  
15 repayment on any of its bonds or notes issued on behalf of any eligible  
16 institution or enter into any appropriate agreement with any eligible institution  
17 ~~whereby~~ by which the Agency may make a loan to such eligible institution for  
18 the purpose of acquiring and entering into commitments to acquire any  
19 federally guaranteed security. Any agreement entered into pursuant to this  
20 subdivision may contain such provisions that are deemed necessary or  
21 desirable by the Agency for the security or protection of the Agency or the

1 holders of such bonds or notes; provided, however, that the Agency, prior to  
2 making any such acquisition, commitment, or loan, shall first determine, and  
3 shall first enter into an agreement with any such eligible institution to require,  
4 that the proceeds derived from any such federally guaranteed security will be  
5 used for the purpose of providing or refinancing any facilities for any eligible  
6 institution.

7 Sec. 116. 16 V.S.A. § 3854 is amended to read:

8 § 3854. OPERATION AND MANAGEMENT OF FACILITIES

9 \* \* \*

10 (c) Any financing agreement authorized by this chapter shall be a general  
11 obligation of the eligible institution and may contain provisions, which may be  
12 a part of the contract with the holders of the bonds or notes of the Agency, as  
13 to:

14 \* \* \*

15 (4) the procedure, if any, by which the terms of the financing agreement  
16 may be amended, the amount of bonds or notes ~~the~~ to which holders ~~of which~~  
17 must consent ~~thereto~~, and the manner in which the consent may be given;

18 \* \* \*

1 Sec. 117. 16 V.S.A. § 3856 is amended to read:

2 § 3856. BONDS

3 (a) The Agency is authorized to issue from time to time bonds or notes of  
4 the Agency for the purposes authorized by this chapter and refunding bonds for  
5 the purpose of refunding any bonds issued by the Agency under this chapter,  
6 including the payment of any redemption premium thereon and any interest  
7 accrued or to accrue to the date of the redemption of such bonds, irrespective  
8 of whether the bonds to be refunded have or have not matured. Refunding  
9 bonds may also be issued by the Agency for the purpose of refunding any  
10 bonds, including refunding bonds, issued by the Agency under this chapter and  
11 paying all or any part of the cost of acquiring or constructing any facilities.  
12 The issuance of the refunding bonds, the maturities and other details thereof,  
13 the rights and remedies of the holders thereof and the rights, powers,  
14 privileges, and obligations of the Agency with respect to the same, shall be  
15 governed to the fullest extent feasible by the provisions of this chapter  
16 pertaining to bonds. The Agency may also issue its negotiable bonds for the  
17 purpose of paying or otherwise satisfying in accordance with their terms any  
18 bonds, mortgages, notes, loans, or other contractual obligations of any eligible  
19 institution assigned or transferred to or assumed by the Agency in connection  
20 with financing the acquisition by the Agency of any facilities from such  
21 eligible institution. Except as may otherwise be expressly provided by the

1 Agency, bonds and notes issued under this chapter shall be general obligations,  
2 payable out of any monies or revenues of the Agency, subject only to any  
3 agreements with the holders of the bonds or notes pledging any particular  
4 monies or revenues. Notwithstanding any of the provisions of this chapter or  
5 any recitals in any bonds or notes issued under this chapter, all bonds, notes,  
6 and interest coupons appertaining ~~thereto~~ to them shall have and are hereby  
7 declared to have all the qualities and incidents, including negotiability, of  
8 investment securities under the Uniform Commercial Code but no provision of  
9 such code respecting the filing of a financing statement to perfect a security  
10 interest shall be applicable to any security interest created in connection with  
11 the issuance of any bonds or notes. No bonds or notes of the Agency may be  
12 issued to acquire or construct any facilities unless the Agency first certifies to  
13 the Governor that in its opinion such facilities are needed and will provide  
14 adequate revenue derived from rents or otherwise to repay the bonds and the  
15 interest thereon when due.

16 \* \* \*

17 (d) Any resolution authorizing bonds or the trust indenture securing them  
18 may contain provisions, which may be a part of the contract with the holders of  
19 the bonds, as to:

20 \* \* \*



1 (c) The Superior Court and the presiding judge ~~wherein~~ where the facility  
2 is located shall have jurisdiction of any suit, action, or proceedings by the  
3 trustee on behalf of the bondholders.

4 \* \* \*

5 (e) Any trustee, whether or not all bonds of any series have been declared  
6 due and payable, shall be entitled as of right to the appointment of a receiver  
7 who may enter and take possession of the facility or any part ~~thereof~~ of the  
8 facility and operate and maintain it and collect and receive all rentals and other  
9 revenues ~~thereafter~~ arising ~~therefrom~~ from it in the same manner as the Agency  
10 itself might do, and shall deposit all such monies in a separate account and  
11 apply the same in such manner as the Court may direct. In any suit, action, or  
12 proceedings by the trustee the fees, counsel fees, and expenses of the trustee  
13 and of the receiver, if any, shall constitute taxable disbursements and all costs  
14 and disbursements allowed by the Court shall be a first charge on any rentals  
15 and other revenues derived from the facility.

16 (f) The trustee shall, in addition to the ~~foregoing~~ provisions of this section  
17 relating to the trustee and to an extent not inconsistent with the provisions of  
18 the trust indenture or resolutions under which such trustee is acting, have all of  
19 the powers necessary or appropriate for the exercise of any functions  
20 specifically set forth ~~herein~~ in this section or incident to the general  
21 representation of the bondholders in the enforcement and protection of their



1 rights, including the foreclosure of any mortgage given to secure the bonds and  
2 the power to liquidate any and all other security as may be given therefor.

3 Sec. 119. 16 V.S.A. § 3861 is amended to read:

4 § 3861. COMPENSATION OF MEMBERS AND EMPLOYEES OF  
5 AGENCY

6 No officer, member, or employee of the Agency may receive, or be lawfully  
7 entitled to receive, any pecuniary profit from the operation ~~thereof~~ of the  
8 Agency except reasonable compensation for services in effecting one or more  
9 of its purposes ~~herein~~ set forth under law.

10 Sec. 120. 17 V.S.A. § 2355 is amended to read:

11 § 2355. NUMBER OF SIGNATURES REQUIRED

12 The number of signatures on primary petitions shall be not less than:

13 (1) ~~For~~ for State and congressional officers, 500 ~~hundred~~;

14 (2) ~~For~~ for county officers or State senator, 100 ~~hundred~~; and

15 (3) ~~For~~ for Representative to the General Assembly, 50.

16 Sec. 121. 17 V.S.A. § 2472(a) is amended to read:

17 (a) The ballot shall be titled “OFFICIAL VERMONT GENERAL  
18 ELECTION BALLOT,” followed by the date of the election. Immediately  
19 below, the following instructions shall be printed: “Instruction to Voters: To  
20 vote for a candidate whose name is printed on the ballot, fill in the oval at the  
21 right of that person’s name and party designation. To vote for a candidate

1 whose name is not printed on the ballot, write the person’s name on the blank  
2 line in the appropriate block and fill in the oval to the right of that blank line.

3 When there are two or more candidates to be elected to one office, you may  
4 vote for any number of candidates up to and including the maximum number.”

5 The name of the town or towns and legislative district in which the ballot is to  
6 be used shall be listed in the upper left hand corner.

7 Sec. 122. 18 V.S.A. § 4051(10) is amended to read:

8 (10)(A) The term “poison” means any toxic substance that falls within  
9 any of the following categories:

10 (i) produces death within 48 hours in one-half or more than one-  
11 half of a group of 10 or more laboratory white rats each weighing between 200  
12 and 300 ~~hundred~~ grams, at a single dose of 50 milligrams or less per kilogram  
13 of body weight, when orally administered; or

14 \* \* \*

15 Sec. 123. 18 V.S.A. § 7104 is redesignated to read:

16 § 7104. WRONGFUL HOSPITALIZATION OR DENIAL ~~OR~~ OF RIGHTS;  
17 FRAUD; ELOPEMENT

18 Sec. 124. 18 V.S.A. chapter 204A is amended to read:

19 CHAPTER 204A. DEVELOPMENTAL DISABILITIES ACT

20 ~~Subchapter 1. Services to People with Developmental Disabilities and~~  
21 ~~Their Families~~

1 § 8721. PURPOSE

2 \* \* \*

3 Sec. 125. 20 V.S.A. § 3582 is amended to read:

4 § 3582. DOGS OR WOLF-HYBRIDS OBTAINED AFTER APRIL 1

5 A person who becomes the owner after April 1 of a dog or wolf-hybrid six  
6 months old ~~which~~ or older that has not been licensed, or a person who owns,  
7 keeps<sub>2</sub> or harbors a dog or wolf-hybrid ~~in which~~ that becomes six months old  
8 after April 1, shall within 30 days apply for and obtain a license for the dog or  
9 wolf-hybrid in the same manner as the annual license is obtained. If an  
10 application under this section is made after October 1, the fee for the license  
11 shall be one-half the amount otherwise required. If the license fee is not paid  
12 within 30 days, the owner may thereafter procure a license for that license year  
13 by paying a license fee of 50 percent in excess of that otherwise required.

14 Sec. 126. 21 V.S.A. § 1457(b) is amended to read:

15 (b) Eligible employees may participate, as appropriate, in training,  
16 including employer-sponsored training or worker training funded under the  
17 federal Workforce Investment Act of 1998 Innovation and Opportunity Act, to  
18 enhance job skills if the program has been approved by the Department.

19 Sec. 127. 21 V.S.A. § 1471(a) is amended to read:

20 (a) An individual who is otherwise eligible for benefits under this chapter,  
21 but who has exhausted his or her maximum benefit amount under section 1340

1 of this chapter and any other available federally funded extension, is entitled to  
2 a maximum of an additional 26 weeks of benefits in the same amount as the  
3 weekly benefit amount established in the individual's most recent benefit year  
4 if the individual is enrolled in and making satisfactory progress in either a  
5 State-approved training program or a job training program authorized under  
6 the federal Workforce Investment Act of 1998 Innovation and Opportunity  
7 Act.

8 Sec. 128. 21 V.S.A. § 1733(a)(2)(B) is amended to read:

9 (B) Notwithstanding any provision of section 1732 of this chapter to  
10 the contrary, after the mediator has certified to the Commissioner of Labor that  
11 the impasse continues, the legislative body of a municipal employer and the  
12 exclusive bargaining agent for municipal public safety employees may agree to  
13 proceed directly to final and binding arbitration pursuant to the provisions of  
14 this section without first submitting the dispute to fact finding pursuant to  
15 section 1732 of this chapter.

16 Sec. 129. 23 V.S.A. § 1 is amended to read:

17 § 1. ADMINISTRATION AND ENFORCEMENT OF TITLE

18 The Commissioner of Motor Vehicles and the Commissioner of Public  
19 Safety shall cooperate in carrying out all the statutes, and rules, ~~and regulations~~  
20 ~~under~~ adopted to implement the provisions of this title to achieve the most

1 efficient and economical administration. In case of disagreement as to division  
2 of work, the Governor shall decide.

3 Sec. 130. 23 V.S.A. § 4(27) is amended to read:

4 (27) “Person” ~~as used in this title, shall include a~~ includes any natural  
5 person, corporation, association, co-partnership, company, firm, or other  
6 aggregation of individuals.

7 Sec. 131. 23 V.S.A. § 4(47) is amended to read:

8 (47) “Cooperative use transportation” ~~is defined as~~ means the collective  
9 nonprofit use by two or more ~~people~~ persons of privately-owned vehicles when  
10 ~~the providing of~~ transportation is not the primary business of the owner ~~and/or~~  
11 of the vehicle or driver of the vehicle, or both, but is incidental to ~~their~~ his or  
12 her livelihood. Cooperative use shall include shared driving, and shared  
13 expense; employer-owned or leased vehicles, including buses, ~~which~~ that are  
14 operated for employee commuting purposes, commuter services organized and  
15 arranged by employee cooperatives, labor unions, credit unions, and  
16 neighborhood groups ~~which~~ that are operated for the convenience of their  
17 members.

18 Sec. 132. 23 V.S.A. § 4(49) is amended to read:

19 (49) “Revocation of a license” means the termination by formal action  
20 of the Commissioner of ~~a person’s~~ an individual’s license or privilege to  
21 operate a motor vehicle on the public highways ~~whereby~~ in which the license

1 or privilege shall not be subject to renewal or restoration except upon an  
2 application for a new license presented to and acted upon by the Commissioner  
3 after the expiration of the applicable period of time prescribed in this title. The  
4 term also includes the refusal of the right of an unlicensed ~~person~~ individual to  
5 apply for a license.

6 Sec. 133. 23 V.S.A. § 4(54) is amended to read:

7 (54) “Transportation dolly” means a vehicle towed by a motor vehicle  
8 and designed and used exclusively in the transport of buildings ~~which~~ that are  
9 not normally transported over the highway and whose dimensions ~~and/or~~ or  
10 weight, or both, would require a permit subject to engineering inspection,  
11 which consists of sets of single or double axles with wheels set in such  
12 configurations underneath the building to be moved so as to distribute the  
13 weight of the load. This vehicle shall not be subject to registration and shall be  
14 exempt from titling and so treated whether used singly or in conjunction as one  
15 separate vehicle when used in combination with another vehicle. However, all  
16 moves shall be governed by the Commissioner’s rules ~~and regulations~~ for  
17 oversize and overdimension moves.

1 Sec. 134. 23 V.S.A. § 8 is amended to read:

2 § 8. PERSONAL RADIO FREQUENCY IDENTIFICATION CHIP  
3 NUMBER PROTECTION

4 Personal radio frequency identification chip numbers shall be given  
5 protections as codified in ~~18 U.S.C. § 2721 et seq. (Drivers Privacy Protection~~  
6 ~~Act)~~ the Driver's Privacy Protection Act, 18 U.S.C. chapter 123, as of  
7 January 1, 2008, not including any subsequent amendments.

8 Sec. 135. 23 V.S.A. § 102(d) is amended to read:

9 (d) The Commissioner may authorize background investigations for  
10 potential employees ~~that~~, which may include criminal, traffic, and financial  
11 records checks; provided, however, that the potential employee is notified and  
12 has the right to withdraw his or her name from application. Additionally,  
13 employees who are involved in the manufacturing or production of ~~operators~~<sup>2</sup>  
14 operator's licenses and identification cards, including enhanced licenses, or  
15 who have the ability to affect the identity information that appears on a license  
16 or identification card, or current employees who will be assigned to such  
17 positions, shall be subject to appropriate background checks and shall be  
18 provided notice of the background check and the contents of that check. These  
19 background checks ~~will~~ shall include a name-based and fingerprint-based  
20 criminal history records check using at a minimum the Federal Bureau of  
21 Investigation's National Crime Information Center and the Integrated

1 Automated Fingerprint Identification database and State repository records on  
2 each covered employee. Employees may be subject to further appropriate  
3 security clearances if required by federal law, including background  
4 investigations that may include criminal and traffic records checks and  
5 providing proof of ~~United States~~ U.S. citizenship. The Commissioner may, in  
6 connection with a formal disciplinary investigation, authorize a criminal or  
7 traffic record background investigation of a current employee; provided,  
8 however, that the background review is relevant to the issue under disciplinary  
9 investigation. Information acquired through the investigation shall be provided  
10 to the Commissioner or designated division director, and must be maintained  
11 in a secure manner. If the information acquired is used as a basis for any  
12 disciplinary action, it must be given to the employee during any pretermination  
13 hearing or contractual grievance hearing to allow the employee an opportunity  
14 to respond to or dispute the information. If no disciplinary action is taken  
15 against the employee, the information acquired through the background check  
16 shall be destroyed.

17 Sec. 136. 23 V.S.A. § 104(d) is amended to read:

18 (d) Any photographs or imaged likenesses furnished to an authorized  
19 recipient shall not be made available or redisclosed to any succeeding person  
20 or entity, except for use by a law enforcement agency, a court or tribunal, a  
21 State's Attorney, the Office of the Attorney General, or the ~~office of the United~~



1 ~~States' Attorney~~ U.S. Attorney's Office for the District of Vermont in carrying  
2 out its official business or in response to any court order. The Commissioner  
3 ~~of Motor Vehicles~~ shall so condition any release of the information and require  
4 that the recipient subject itself to the jurisdiction of the Washington Superior  
5 Court in the event that the condition is violated.

6 Sec. 137. 23 V.S.A. § 115(l) is amended to read:

7 (l)(1) The Commissioner shall issue identification cards to Vermont  
8 residents who are not U.S. citizens but are able to establish lawful presence in  
9 the United States if an applicant follows the procedures and furnishes  
10 documents as required under subsection 603(d) of this title and any applicable  
11 policies or adopted rules ~~adopted thereunder~~, and otherwise satisfies the  
12 requirements of this section. The identification cards shall expire consistent  
13 with subsection 603(d) of this title.

14 (2) The Commissioner shall issue non-REAL ID compliant  
15 identification cards to Vermont residents unable to establish lawful presence in  
16 the United States if an applicant follows the procedures and furnishes  
17 documents as required under subsection 603(e) of this title and any applicable  
18 policies or adopted rules ~~adopted thereunder~~, and otherwise satisfies the  
19 requirements of this section.

20 (3) The Commissioner shall issue non-REAL ID compliant  
21 identification cards to Vermont residents able to establish lawful presence in

1 the United States but who otherwise fail to comply with the requirements of  
2 the REAL ID Act of 2005, Pub. L. No. 109-13, §§ 201-202, if the applicant  
3 follows the procedures and furnishes documents as required under subsection  
4 603(f) of this title and any applicable policies or adopted rules ~~adopted~~  
5 ~~thereunder~~, and otherwise satisfies the requirements of this section.

6 (4) A non-REAL ID compliant identification card issued under  
7 subdivision (2) or (3) of this subsection shall bear on its face text indicating  
8 that it is not valid for federal identification or official purposes.

9 Sec. 138. 23 V.S.A. § 201 is amended to read:

10 § 201. APPLICATIONS TO BE UNDER OATH

11 All applications, all proofs which the Commissioner may require, and all  
12 requests for personal information shall be under oath or the applications and  
13 proofs shall contain and be verified by written declarations that they are made  
14 subject to the penalties prescribed in section 202 of this title. Each question  
15 and answer and each statement made in any application, or in any proof  
16 required, shall be deemed material. When an applicant is a corporation or  
17 partnership, the individual signing the application shall be considered the  
18 ~~person making oath thereto~~ individual under oath or the person subject to the  
19 penalties of section 202 of this title.

1 Sec. 139. 23 V.S.A. § 304(c)(2) is amended to read:

2 (2) If the registrant does not renew the registration, the number may be  
3 reassigned to a member of the immediate family if application is made at least  
4 60 days prior to expiration of the registration. As used ~~herein~~ in this  
5 subsection, “immediate family” means the spouse, household member,  
6 grandparents, parents, siblings, children, or grandchildren of the registrant.

7 Sec. 140. 23 V.S.A. § 304a is amended to read:

8 § 304a. SPECIAL REGISTRATION PLATES AND PLACARDS FOR  
9 ~~PEOPLE~~ INDIVIDUALS WITH DISABILITIES

10 (a) ~~The following definitions shall apply to~~ As used in this section:

11 (1) “Ambulatory disability” means an impairment ~~which~~ that prevents or  
12 impedes walking. ~~A person~~ An individual shall be considered to have an  
13 ambulatory disability if he or she ~~is a person who:~~

14 (A) cannot walk 200 feet without stopping to rest; ~~or~~

15 (B) cannot walk without the use of, or assistance from, a brace, cane,  
16 crutch, another ~~person~~ individual, prosthetic device, wheelchair, or other  
17 assistive device; ~~or~~

18 (C) is restricted by lung disease to such an extent that the ~~person’s~~  
19 individual’s forced (respiratory) expiratory volume for one second, when  
20 measured by spirometry, is less than one liter, or the arterial oxygen tension is  
21 less than 60 mm/hg on room air at rest; ~~or~~

1 (D) uses portable oxygen; ~~or~~

2 (E) has a cardiac condition to the extent that the ~~person's~~ individual's  
3 functional limitations are classified in severity as Class III or Class IV  
4 according to standards set by the American Heart Association; or

5 (F) is severely limited in his or her ability to walk due to an arthritic,  
6 neurological, or orthopedic condition.

7 (2) “Blind” means the visual impairment of an individual whose central  
8 visual acuity does not exceed 20/200 in the better eye with corrective lenses or  
9 whose visual acuity, if better than 20/200, is accompanied by a limit to the  
10 field of vision in the better eye to such a degree that its widest diameter  
11 subtends an angle of no greater than 20 degrees.

12 (3) “Special registration plates” means a registration plate for ~~people~~  
13 individuals with disabilities that displays the International Symbol of Access:

14 \* \* \*

15 (6) “Eligible person” means:

16 (A) ~~a person~~ an individual who is blind or has an ambulatory  
17 disability and has been issued a special registration plate or a windshield  
18 placard by this State or another state;

19 (B) a person who is transporting ~~a person~~ an individual described in  
20 subdivision (A) of this subdivision (6); or



1 upon application in a form prescribed by the Commissioner, to an organization  
2 to be used when transporting ~~persons~~ individuals who have an ambulatory  
3 disability or are blind. The plates and placards shall be subject to the  
4 restrictions set forth in subdivision (a)(3) of this section.

5 (3) ~~A person~~ An individual with a disability who abuses such privileges  
6 or allows individuals not disabled to abuse the privileges provided in this  
7 section may have this privilege revoked after suitable notice and opportunity  
8 for hearing has been given him or her by the Commissioner ~~of Motor Vehicles~~.  
9 Hearings under the provisions of this section shall be held in accordance with  
10 sections 105–107 of this title and shall be subject to review by the Civil  
11 Division of the Superior Court of the county where the ~~person~~ individual with  
12 a disability resides.

13 (4) An applicant for a registration plate or placard for ~~persons~~  
14 individuals with disabilities may request the Civil Division of the Superior  
15 Court in the county in which he or she resides to review a decision by the  
16 Commissioner to deny his or her application for a special registration plate or  
17 placard.

18 (5) If the authenticity of the medical need for the special registration is  
19 challenged with reasons in writing, the Commissioner may have physicians  
20 with the Vermont Department of Health review the medical facts, with the  
21 knowledge of the ~~person~~ individual with a disability and the licensed

1 physician, certified physician assistant, or licensed advanced practice  
2 registered nurse who filled in the medical form for the special registration, in  
3 order to determine eligibility and so notify all concerned of the facts and the  
4 recommendations.

5 (6) On a form prescribed by the Commissioner, a nonprofit organization  
6 that provides volunteer drivers to transport ~~persons~~ individuals who have an  
7 ambulatory disability or are blind may apply to the Commissioner for a  
8 placard. Placards shall be marked “volunteer driver.” The organization shall  
9 ensure proper use of placards and maintain an accurate and complete record of  
10 the volunteer drivers to whom the placards are given by the organization.  
11 Placards shall be returned to the organization when the volunteer driver is no  
12 longer performing that service. Abuse of the privileges provided by the  
13 placards may result in the privileges being revoked and the placards  
14 repossessed by the Commissioner. Revocation may occur only after suitable  
15 notice and opportunity for a hearing. Hearings shall be held in accordance  
16 with sections 105–107 of this title.

17 \* \* \*

18 (d)(1) Except as otherwise provided in this subsection, an eligible person  
19 shall be permitted to park, and to park without fee, for at least 10 continuous  
20 days in a parking space or area ~~which~~ that is restricted as to the length of time  
21 parking is permitted or where parking fees are assessed.

1           (2) Notwithstanding the 10-day period in subdivision (1) of this  
2 subsection, in the case of a State- or municipally operated parking garage, an  
3 eligible person shall be permitted to park, and to park without fee, for at  
4 least 24 continuous hours.

5           (3) This subsection shall not apply to spaces or areas in which parking,  
6 standing, or stopping of all vehicles is prohibited by law or by any parking ban,  
7 or which are reserved for special vehicles. As a condition to the privilege  
8 conferred by this subsection, the vehicle shall display the registration plate or  
9 placard issued by the Commissioner, or a special registration license plate or  
10 placard issued by any other jurisdiction, in accordance with subsection (c) of  
11 this section.

12           (e)(1) ~~A person~~ An individual, other than an eligible person, who for his or  
13 her own purposes parks a vehicle in a space for ~~persons~~ individuals with  
14 disabilities shall be subject to a civil penalty of not less than \$200.00 for each  
15 violation and shall be liable for towing charges.

16           (2) ~~A person~~ An individual, other than an eligible person, who displays  
17 a special registration plate or removable windshield placard not issued to him  
18 or her under this section and parks a vehicle in a space for ~~persons~~ individuals  
19 with disabilities, shall be subject to a civil penalty of not less than \$400.00 for  
20 each violation and shall be liable for towing charges.



1           (3) A person who violates this section also shall be liable for storage  
2 charges not to exceed \$12.00 per day, and an artisan’s lien may be imposed  
3 against the vehicle for payment of the charges assessed.

4           (4) The person in charge of the parking space or spaces for ~~persons~~  
5 individuals with a disability or any duly authorized law enforcement officer  
6 shall cause the removal of a vehicle parked in violation of this section.

7           (5) A violation of this section shall be considered a traffic violation  
8 within the meaning of 4 V.S.A. chapter 29.

9           (f) ~~Persons~~ Individuals who have a temporary ambulatory disability may  
10 apply for a temporary removable windshield placard to the Commissioner on a  
11 form prescribed by him or her. The placard shall be valid for a period of up to  
12 six months and displayed as required under the provisions of subsection (c) of  
13 this section. The application shall be signed by a licensed physician, certified  
14 physician assistant, or licensed advanced practice registered nurse. The  
15 validation period of the temporary placard shall be established on the basis of  
16 the written recommendation from a licensed physician, certified physician  
17 assistant, or licensed advanced practice registered nurse. The Commissioner  
18 shall adopt rules to implement the provisions of this subsection.

19 Sec. 141. 23 V.S.A. § 304c(a) is amended to read:

20           (a) The Commissioner shall, upon application, issue “Building Bright  
21 Spaces for Bright Futures Fund,” ~~hereinafter~~ referred to as “the Bright Futures

1 Fund,” registration plates for use only on vehicles registered at the pleasure car  
2 rate, on trucks registered for less than 26,001 pounds, on vehicles registered to  
3 State agencies under section 376 of this title, and excluding vehicles registered  
4 under the International Registration Plan. Plates so acquired shall be mounted  
5 on the front and rear of the vehicle. The Commissioner of Motor Vehicles  
6 shall utilize the graphic design recommended by the Commissioner for  
7 Children and Families for the special plates to enhance the public awareness of  
8 the State’s interest in supporting children’s services. Applicants shall apply on  
9 forms prescribed by the Commissioner of Motor Vehicles, and shall pay an  
10 initial fee of \$24.00 in addition to the annual fee for registration. In following  
11 years, in addition to the annual registration fee, the holder of a Bright Futures  
12 Fund plate shall pay a renewal fee of \$24.00. The Commissioner of Motor  
13 Vehicles shall adopt rules under 3 V.S.A. chapter 25 to implement the  
14 provisions of this subsection.

15 Sec. 142. 23 V.S.A. § 305(b) is amended to read:

16 (b) The Commissioner shall issue a registration certificate, validation  
17 sticker, and number plates for each motor vehicle owned by the State, ~~that~~  
18 which shall be valid for a period of five years. Such motor vehicle shall be  
19 considered as properly registered while the issued number plates ~~so issued~~ are  
20 attached ~~thereto~~ to the motor vehicle. The Commissioner may replace such  
21 number plates when in his or her discretion their condition requires.

1 Sec. 143. 23 V.S.A. § 306 is amended to read:

2 § 306. TITLE TO NUMBER PLATES

3 All number plates shall be the property of the State, and ~~no title therein~~ shall  
4 not pass to a person registering a motor vehicle under the provisions of this  
5 title.

6 Sec. 144. 23 V.S.A. § 309 is amended to read:

7 § 309. REGISTERING MOTOR VEHICLE OF WHICH APPLICANT IS  
8 NOT THE OWNER

9 A person who registers or attempts to register a motor vehicle, snowmobile,  
10 all-terrain vehicle, or motorboat of which he or she is not the bona fide owner,  
11 as defined in section 4 of this title, shall be fined not more than \$500.00, or  
12 imprisoned not more than two years, or both.

13 Sec. 145. 23 V.S.A. § 321 is amended to read:

14 § 321. PROCEDURE UPON TRANSFER

15 Upon the transfer of ownership of any registered motor vehicle its  
16 registration shall expire. The person in whose name the transferred vehicle  
17 was registered shall immediately return ~~direct~~ to the Commissioner the  
18 registration certificate assigned to the transferred vehicle, with the date of ~~sale~~  
19 transfer and the name and residence of the new owner endorsed on the back.  
20 However, the Commissioner may accept any other satisfactory evidence of the  
21 ~~above required information~~ date of transfer and new ownership. The transferor

1 shall ~~forthwith~~ immediately remove the registration number plates from the  
2 transferred vehicle and may attach the ~~same~~ registration number plates to  
3 another unregistered motor vehicle owned by him or her. ~~Upon the transfer of~~  
4 ~~registration plates from a motor vehicle, the registration of which has expired~~  
5 ~~as above provided, to another motor vehicle, owned by the transferor, and the~~  
6 owner or operator shall not, for a period of 60 days, be subject to a ~~fine~~ civil  
7 penalty for the operation of the latter motor vehicle without the proper  
8 registration certificate, provided he or she has, within 24 hours of the transfer,  
9 made application, as provided in section 323 of this title, for transfer of the  
10 registration number plates. If such application for transfer is not so received  
11 by the Commissioner, the number plates shall be returned to the Commissioner  
12 at the end of five days after the transfer of ownership.

13 Sec. 146. 23 V.S.A. § 367(a)(1) is amended to read:

14 (a)(1) The annual fee for registration of tractors, truck-tractors, or motor  
15 trucks except truck cranes, truck shovels, road oilers, bituminous distributors,  
16 and farm trucks used as ~~hereinafter~~ specified in subsection (f) of this section  
17 shall be based on the total weight of the truck-tractor or motor truck including  
18 body and cab plus the heaviest load to be carried. In computing the fees for  
19 registration of tractors, truck-tractors, or motor trucks with trailers or semi-  
20 trailers attached, except trailers or semi-trailers with a gross weight of less  
21 than 6,000 pounds, the fee shall be based upon the weight of the tractor, truck-

1 tractor, or motor truck, the weight of the trailer or semi-trailer, and the weight  
2 of the heaviest load to be carried by the combined vehicles. In addition to the  
3 fee set out in the following schedule, the fee for vehicles weighing between  
4 10,000 and 25,999 pounds inclusive shall be an additional \$35.50, the fee for  
5 vehicles weighing between 26,000 and 39,999 pounds inclusive shall be an  
6 additional \$70.98, the fee for vehicles weighing between 40,000 and 59,999  
7 pounds inclusive shall be an additional \$248.48, and the fee for vehicles  
8 60,000 pounds and over shall be an additional \$390.48. The fee shall be  
9 computed at the following rates per 1,000 pounds of weight determined as  
10 ~~above specified~~ pursuant to this subdivision and rounded up to the nearest  
11 whole dollar, the minimum fee for registering a tractor, truck-tractor, or motor  
12 truck to 6,000 pounds shall be the same as for the pleasure car type:

13 \* \* \*

14 Sec. 147. 23 V.S.A. § 367a is amended to read:

15 § 367a. SPECIAL PURPOSE TRUCK PLATES; PENALTIES

16 The misuse of a vehicle registered under the provisions of a special purpose  
17 truck plate under the provisions of section 367 of this title shall be a traffic  
18 violation as defined in section 2302 of this title and shall be punishable by a  
19 ~~fine~~ civil penalty of \$100.00 for a first offense and by a ~~fine~~ civil penalty of  
20 \$200.00 for a second offense occurring within 12 months. Upon a conviction  
21 for a second offense, the owner shall be required to register the vehicle at the

1 same rate as provided in subsection 367(a) of this title for other commercial  
2 trucks.

3 Sec. 148. 23 V.S.A. § 368(b) is amended to read:

4 (b) Any truck operated or moved in violation of this statute shall be  
5 required to be registered as a commercial truck and any person in violation of  
6 this section shall be ~~fin~~ assessed a civil penalty of not more than \$175.00 for  
7 each offense.

8 Sec. 149. 23 V.S.A. § 371a(c) is amended to read:

9 (c) A person in violation of this section shall be ~~fin~~ assessed a civil  
10 penalty of not more than \$25.00 for each offense.

11 Sec. 150. 23 V.S.A. § 377 is amended to read:

12 § 377. GOVERNMENT-OWNED VEHICLES

13 The Commissioner ~~of Motor Vehicles~~ shall have authority to issue  
14 registration certificates and registration number plates without charge to  
15 passenger car vehicles, not otherwise required to be registered under the  
16 provisions of this title, owned by the ~~United States~~ U.S. government, other  
17 states, or provinces.

18 Sec. 151. 23 V.S.A. § 414 is amended to read:

19 § 414. SPECIAL PERMITS FOR FOREIGN PUBLIC UTILITIES

20 The Commissioner may issue to public utilities operating in this State, for a  
21 nominal fee, a special permit for vehicles engaged in emergency repair work in

1 this State, provided such vehicles are registered in some other state, ~~and~~ have  
2 ~~attached thereto~~ registration plates attached, and are driven by ~~persons~~ an  
3 individual licensed to operate motor vehicles in this or some other state.

4 Sec. 152. 23 V.S.A. § 421(b) is amended to read:

5 (b) Any person who violates any provision of subsection (a) of this section,  
6 upon first conviction shall be punishable by a ~~fine~~ civil penalty of not less than  
7 \$100.00 or more than \$250.00; and upon a second or subsequent conviction of  
8 a violation occurring within one year after a previous conviction of any  
9 provision of subsection (a) by a fine of not less than \$250.00 or more than  
10 \$500.00; or by imprisonment for not more than 30 days, or both.

11 Sec. 153. 23 V.S.A. § 458 is amended to read:

12 § 458. TEMPORARY PLATE ON SOLD OR EXCHANGED VEHICLES

13 On the day of the sale or exchange of a motor vehicle, motorboat,  
14 snowmobile, or all-terrain vehicle ~~which is~~ to be registered in this State, a  
15 dealer may issue to the purchaser, for attachment to the motor vehicle,  
16 snowmobile, or all-terrain vehicle, or to be carried in or on the motorboat, a  
17 number plate with temporary validation stickers, a temporary number plate, or  
18 a temporary decal, provided that the purchaser deposits with such dealer, for  
19 transmission to the Commissioner, a properly executed application for the  
20 registration of such motor vehicle, motorboat, snowmobile, or all-terrain  
21 vehicle and the required fee. If a properly licensed purchaser either attaches to

1 the motor vehicle, snowmobile, or all-terrain vehicle or carries in the  
2 motorboat such number plate or decal, he or she may operate the same for a  
3 period not to exceed 60 consecutive days immediately following the purchase.  
4 ~~A person~~ An individual shall not operate a motor vehicle, motorboat,  
5 snowmobile, or all-terrain vehicle with a number plate with temporary  
6 validation stickers, a temporary number plate, or a temporary decal attached  
7 ~~thereto~~ to the motor vehicle or carried in the motorboat except as provided in  
8 this section.

9 Sec. 154. 23 V.S.A. § 464 is amended to read:

10 § 464. RETURN OF NUMBER PLATES BY DEALER

11 If a dealer comes into possession of a motor vehicle the registration of  
12 which has expired by reason of the provisions of section 321 of this title, and  
13 ~~which~~ that has number plates attached ~~thereto~~, he or she shall immediately  
14 return such number plates to the Commissioner.

15 Sec. 155. 23 V.S.A. § 514 is amended to read:

16 § 514. REPLACEMENT NUMBER PLATES

17 (a) In case of the loss of a number plate, the owner of the motor vehicle to  
18 which it was assigned shall ~~forthwith~~ immediately notify the Commissioner ~~of~~  
19 ~~Motor Vehicles~~ of such loss, and ~~he or she~~ the Commissioner shall furnish  
20 such owner with a new plate. The ~~fees~~ fee charged shall be \$12.00 for each  
21 plate. The owner of a motor vehicle who has lost one number plate may



1 operate his or her vehicle with only one number plate attached ~~thereto~~, until a  
2 new plate is furnished him or her, provided he or she ~~has~~ notified the  
3 Commissioner ~~of Motor Vehicles~~ as required ~~in~~ under this section.

4 \* \* \*

5 Sec. 156. 23 V.S.A. § 671 is amended to read:

6 § 671. PROCEDURE

7 (a) In his or her discretion, the Commissioner may suspend indefinitely or  
8 for a definite time the license of an operator, or the right of an unlicensed  
9 ~~person~~ individual to operate a motor vehicle, after opportunity for a hearing  
10 upon not less than 15 days' notice, if the Commissioner has reason to believe  
11 that the holder thereof is ~~a person~~ an individual who is incompetent to operate  
12 a motor vehicle or is operating improperly so as to endanger the public. If,  
13 upon receipt of such notice, the ~~person~~ individual so notified shall request a  
14 hearing, such suspension shall not take effect unless the Commissioner, after  
15 hearing, determines that the suspension is justified. If the Commissioner  
16 imposes a suspension, he or she may order the license delivered to him or her.  
17 ~~No~~ Not less than six months from the date of suspension and each six months  
18 thereafter, ~~a person~~ an individual upon whom such suspension has been  
19 imposed may apply for reinstatement of his or her license or right to operate or  
20 for a new license. Upon receipt of such application, the Commissioner shall

1 thereupon cause an investigation to be made and, if so requested, conduct a  
2 hearing to determine whether such suspension should be continued in effect.

3 (b) In his or her discretion, the Commissioner may suspend for a period not  
4 exceeding 15 days the license of an operator, or the right of an unlicensed  
5 ~~person~~ individual to operate a motor vehicle, without hearing, whenever he or  
6 she finds upon full reports submitted by an enforcement officer or motor  
7 vehicle inspector that the safety of the public has been or will be imperiled as a  
8 result of the operation of a motor vehicle by such operator or unlicensed ~~person~~  
9 individual.

10 (c) The Commissioner shall not suspend the license of an operator, or the  
11 right of an unlicensed ~~person~~ individual to operate a motor vehicle, while a  
12 prosecution for an offense under this title is pending against such ~~person~~  
13 individual, unless he or she finds upon full reports submitted to him or her by  
14 an enforcement officer or motor vehicle inspector that the safety of the public  
15 will be imperiled by permitting such operator or such unlicensed ~~person~~  
16 individual to operate a motor vehicle, or that such ~~person~~ individual is seeking  
17 to delay the prosecution, but if he or she so finds, he or she may suspend such  
18 license or right pending a final disposition of the prosecution.

19 (d) The Commissioner shall not suspend the license of an operator, or the  
20 right of an unlicensed ~~person~~ individual to operate a motor vehicle, for any

1 cause ~~which has~~ that constituted the subject matter of a prosecution in which  
2 the conviction of such ~~person~~ individual has not been obtained.

3 (e) The Commissioner shall revoke licenses obtained fraudulently. The  
4 Commissioner shall also revoke licenses when required by law, and such  
5 revocation shall not entitle the holder of such license to hearing.

6 (f) If a hearing is required under the provisions of this section, it shall be  
7 held in accordance with the provisions of sections 105–107 of this title and at  
8 such time and place as the Commissioner may determine. It shall be in the  
9 discretion of the Commissioner to determine the granting of a hearing and  
10 subsequent hearing in response to a petition ~~therefor~~ for a hearing in  
11 connection with suspension orders issued under the provisions of  
12 subsections (b) and (c) of this section.

13 (g) [Repealed.]

14 Sec. 157. 23 V.S.A. § 673a is amended to read:

15 § 673a. HABITUAL OFFENDERS

16 (a) The Commissioner shall revoke the license of an operator or the right of  
17 an unlicensed ~~person~~ individual to operate a motor vehicle for a period of two  
18 years when the ~~person~~ individual is ~~an~~ a habitual violator of the motor vehicle  
19 laws.

20 (b) ~~The term~~ As used in this section, “habitual violator” ~~as used herein,~~  
21 ~~shall mean~~ means any person who has been convicted in any court in this State

1 of eight or more moving violations each of which would result in point  
2 assessments of six or more points, including violations of section 1201 of this  
3 title, arising out of different incidents within a consecutive period of five years.

4 (c) The ~~person~~ individual may within 15 days ~~of~~ after the notice of  
5 revocation request a hearing solely for the purpose of verifying the conviction  
6 record, and the revocation shall not take effect until the hearing has been held  
7 in accordance with the provisions of sections 105–107 f this title and the record  
8 has been verified.

9 Sec. 158. 23 V.S.A. § 711 is amended to read:

10 § 711. PENALTIES

11 Any person who operates a driver training school or acts as an instructor  
12 without a license shall be ~~fined~~ assessed a civil penalty of not more than  
13 \$500.00.

14 Sec. 159. 23 V.S.A. § 731(a) is amended to read:

15 (a) The General Assembly finds that a comprehensive training program for  
16 motorcycle operators would enhance operator safety and reduce the number of  
17 injuries ~~which~~ that occur as a result of motorcycle accidents. Since the great  
18 majority of motorcycle accidents involve inexperienced operators, a training  
19 program focused on inexperienced operators is the primary purpose of this  
20 legislation. The training program established ~~would~~ shall be operated pursuant  
21 to nationally recognized safety and training standards, and ~~would~~ shall be

1 funded from registration and license fees paid by Vermont motorcycle  
2 operators.

3 Sec. 160. 23 V.S.A. § 736 is amended to read:

4 § 736. IMPLEMENTATION

5 After a date to be established by the Commissioner in ~~regulations~~ rules, any  
6 applicant for a permit or an operator's license valid for operating a motorcycle,  
7 except a renewal applicant or an applicant who surrenders a valid motorcycle  
8 license issued by another state, shall successfully complete the rider training  
9 course established under this subchapter before taking the on-motorcycle  
10 portion of the license examination or, in his or her discretion, the  
11 Commissioner may require any applicant to successfully complete an approved  
12 classroom training curriculum before a motorcycle ~~learner~~ learner's permit or  
13 motorcycle endorsement may be issued. The Department shall also exempt  
14 applicants who have successfully completed equivalent training courses in  
15 other states or provinces. The Commissioner shall not implement the rider  
16 training course until the Commissioner determines that the program can be  
17 operated effectively, and that there are adequate training vehicles, instructors,  
18 curriculum materials, training sites, and program funding to provide the  
19 training throughout the State to all those ~~persons~~ individuals who desire or  
20 would be required to complete the course.



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\* \* \*

Sec. 163. 23 V.S.A. § 751(b)(3) is amended to read:

(3) With respect to ~~a person~~ an individual who is a driver as of ~~the effective date of this act~~ July 1, 2018, the requirements of subdivision (1)(A) of this subsection (b) shall be deemed satisfied if the background check is completed within 30 days of ~~the effective date of this act~~ July 1, 2018 or if a background check that satisfies the requirements of subdivision (1)(A) of this subsection (b) was conducted by the company on or after July 1, 2017. This subdivision shall not be construed to exempt drivers from undergoing an annual background check as required under subdivision (2) of this subsection (b).

Sec. 164. 23 V.S.A. § 801(a)(3) is amended to read:

(3) From the operator of a motor vehicle involved in an accident ~~which has that~~ resulted in bodily injury or death to any person or ~~whereby the motor vehicle then under his or her control or any other property is damaged~~ property damage, including to the motor vehicle under the operator's control, in an aggregate amount to the extent of \$3,000.00 or more, excepting, however:

\* \* \*

1 Sec. 165. 23 V.S.A. § 805 is amended to read:

2 § 805. WAIVER OF DEFENSES AGAINST INJURED PARTY

3 When evidence of the insuring of a person, convicted of a violation of a  
4 motor vehicle law within the terms of this title, is offered as proof of financial  
5 responsibility, the presentation of such proof shall include certification that the  
6 policy of insurance or indemnity bond has ~~attached thereto~~ a certificate  
7 waiving, as against injured persons, all defenses based on false representation  
8 or breach of warranties as set forth in the application for the policy of  
9 insurance or indemnity bond by the insured attached. Such contract, bond, or  
10 policy of insurance shall be for the benefit of a person injured in person or  
11 property, to the amounts indicated ~~therein~~, to satisfy the legal liability of the  
12 insured.

13 Sec. 166. 23 V.S.A. § 884 is amended to read:

14 § 884. PROOF OF INSURANCE; NOTICE OF CANCELLATION

15 A company issuing such insurance or indemnity bond shall file with the  
16 Commissioner ~~such~~ proof that the required insurance or indemnity bond has  
17 been issued as shall be satisfactory to the Commissioner and such insurance or  
18 bond shall not lapse, expire, or be cancelled while the registration is in force  
19 until at least 20 days' written notice of an intention to cancel has been given to  
20 the Commissioner ~~of an intention to cancel~~. Upon receipt of the notice, the  
21 Commissioner shall ~~forthwith~~ immediately notify the insured of such intention



1 to cancel, and that if other insurance or indemnity bond is not furnished within  
2 15 days thereafter, the registration of the motor buses of ~~such~~ the insured ~~will~~  
3 shall be cancelled and the number plates of such motor buses will be taken up  
4 by the Commissioner.

5 Sec. 167. 23 V.S.A. § 885 is amended to read:

6 § 885. WAIVER OF DEFENSES AGAINST INJURED PARTY

7 When evidence of insurance is offered to the Commissioner that a contract  
8 or policy of insurance issued by a liability insurance company or a surety bond  
9 has been procured in accordance with the provisions of section 881 of this title,  
10 the presentation of such proof shall include certification that the policy of  
11 insurance or bond includes or has appended ~~thereto~~ a certificate waiving, as  
12 against injured persons, all defenses based on false representations or breach of  
13 warranties as set forth in the application for the policy of liability insurance or  
14 indemnity bond by the insured. Such contract or policy of insurance or surety  
15 bond shall be for the benefit of a person injured in person or property, to the  
16 amounts ~~therein~~ indicated, to satisfy the legal liability of the insured.

17 Sec. 168. 23 V.S.A. § 888 is amended to read:

18 § 888. ALTERNATIVE FORM OF SECURITY

19 In lieu of all or part of the insurance or bond required by section 881 of this  
20 title, a motor bus owner may file with the Commissioner ~~of Motor Vehicles~~ a  
21 bond conditioned for the payment and discharge of all liability described in

1 ~~said~~ section 881 of this title provided the policy of insurance, if any, or bond is  
2 approved by an order of the Transportation Board filed with the Commissioner  
3 determining the amount, if any, of insurance to be procured and the amount of  
4 a bond in addition to or in substitution for insurance. The Board may approve  
5 a bond without surety if it ~~shall have determined~~ determines, by order made  
6 upon proper showing, that a surety on the bond is not required by the public  
7 interest because of the proven financial responsibility of the obligor, or  
8 because of collateral security consisting of deposits in a Vermont bank or  
9 negotiable securities held by such bank as trustee, or a combination thereof,  
10 pledged to secure the performance of the bond upon terms and conditions  
11 prescribed by the Board. If the order requires insurance or a surety bond, the  
12 policy of insurance or surety bond shall be executed by a company authorized  
13 to do business in this State.

14 Sec. 169. 23 V.S.A. § 941(a) is amended to read:

15 (a) No policy insuring against liability arising out of the ownership,  
16 maintenance, or use of any motor vehicle may be delivered or issued for  
17 delivery in this State with respect to any motor vehicle registered or principally  
18 garaged in this State unless coverage is provided ~~therein, or supplemental~~  
19 ~~thereto~~, for the protection of persons insured ~~thereunder~~ under the policy or a  
20 supplemental policy who are legally entitled to recover damages, from owners  
21 or operators of uninsured, underinsured, or hit-and-run motor vehicles, for



1 Sec. 171. 23 V.S.A. § 943 is amended to read:

2 § 943. PROVISIONS IN INSURANCE POLICIES

3 All policies of motor vehicle liability insurance delivered or issued for  
4 delivery in this State shall be deemed to include provisions in accordance with  
5 this subchapter, and ~~in accordance with regulations of the Commissioner~~ rules  
6 adopted in furtherance thereof.

7 Sec. 172. 23 V.S.A. § 1001 is amended to read:

8 § 1001. ~~REGULATIONS~~ RULES

9 (a) The Commissioner may ~~make regulations~~ adopt rules:

10 (1) relating to motor vehicle equipment in all cases where its use is not  
11 defined in this title and whenever the use or nonuse, contrary to the ~~regulation~~  
12 rules, in the judgment of the Commissioner, may render the operation of the  
13 motor vehicle hazardous or unlawful;

14 \* \* \*

15 (b) The Commissioner may ~~make the safety regulations~~ adopt rules  
16 uniform with the regulations of the federal agency having jurisdiction over  
17 motor vehicles subject to federal law so far as the regulations are applicable to  
18 the vehicles or to vehicles of the same type not subject to federal law, or to  
19 both.

20 (c) The Commissioner shall ~~make regulations~~ adopt rules under this section  
21 only in accordance with 3 V.S.A. chapter 25.

1 Sec. 173. 23 V.S.A. § 1005 is amended to read:

2 § 1005. ~~PARKING REGULATIONS~~ REGULATION OF PARKING

3 The Traffic Committee may place signs prohibiting or restricting the  
4 stopping, standing, or parking of vehicles on any highway under its jurisdiction  
5 where, in its opinion, stopping, standing, or parking is dangerous to those using  
6 the highway or would unduly interfere with the free movement of traffic. The  
7 signs shall be official signs, and no ~~person~~ individual may stop, stand, or park  
8 any vehicle in violation of the restrictions stated on such signs.

9 Sec. 174. 23 V.S.A. § 1022(a) is amended to read:

10 (a) Whenever traffic is controlled by traffic-control signals exhibiting  
11 different colored lights, or colored lighted arrows, successively one at a time or  
12 in combination, only the colors green, red, and yellow may be used, except for  
13 special pedestrian signals carrying a word legend, and the signals shall indicate  
14 and apply to drivers and pedestrians as follows:

15 (1) Green signal:₂

16 \* \* \*

17 (2) Steady yellow signal:₂

18 \* \* \*

19 (3) Steady red signal:₂

20 \* \* \*

1 Sec. 175. 23 V.S.A. § 1042(b) is amended to read:

2 (b) In making the determination as to whether a reasonable alternative route  
3 is available, the Secretary of Transportation shall, at a minimum, consider the  
4 following factors:

5 \* \* \*

6 (4) whether an adverse effect has been created relative to the quiet  
7 enjoyment and property values of ~~people~~ persons living along the alternative  
8 route.

9 Sec. 176. 23 V.S.A. § 1043(c)(2) is amended to read:

10 (2) Notwithstanding the provisions of this subsection, the Traffic  
11 Committee or the legislative body of a municipality may prohibit the operator  
12 of a neighborhood electric vehicle from traversing an intersection under their  
13 respective jurisdictions when the prohibition is deemed to be in the best  
14 ~~interest~~ interests of public safety. A prohibition shall become effective when  
15 appropriate signs giving notice are erected at the crossing.

16 Sec. 177. 23 V.S.A. § 1046 is amended to read:

17 § 1046. VEHICLE APPROACHING OR ENTERING INTERSECTION

18 (a) When two vehicles approach or enter an intersection from different  
19 highways at approximately the same time, the driver of the vehicle on the left  
20 shall yield the right of way to the vehicle on the right.

1 (b) The right-of-way rule declared in subsection (a) of this section is  
2 modified at through highways ~~and~~ as otherwise as stated provided in this  
3 chapter-

4 ~~(c) The above rules are modified~~ and as follows:

5 (1) ~~whenever~~ Whenever enforcement officers are present they have the  
6 full power to regulate traffic;

7 (2) ~~as otherwise provided in this chapter;~~

8 ~~(3) all Operators shall approach and enter~~ intersecting highways ~~shall be~~  
9 ~~approached and entered~~ slowly, with due care to avoid accidents.

10 Sec. 178. 23 V.S.A. § 1081 is amended to read:

11 § 1081. BASIC RULE AND MAXIMUM LIMITS

12 (a) No ~~person~~ individual shall drive a vehicle on a highway at a speed  
13 greater than is reasonable and prudent under the conditions, having regard for  
14 the actual and potential hazards then existing. In every event, speed shall be  
15 controlled as necessary to avoid colliding with any ~~person~~ individual, vehicle,  
16 or other object on or adjacent to the highway.

17 (b) Except when there exists a special hazard that requires lower speed in  
18 accordance with subsection (a) of this section, the limits specified in this  
19 section or established ~~as hereinafter authorized~~ pursuant to this section are  
20 maximum lawful speeds, and no ~~person~~ individual shall drive a vehicle on a  
21 highway at a speed in excess of 50 miles per hour.

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Sec. 179. 23 V.S.A. § 1091(c) and (d) are amended to read:

(c) Prosecution for manslaughter. The provisions of this section do not limit or restrict the prosecution for manslaughter.

(d) Surcharge. A person convicted of violating subsection (b) of this section shall be assessed a surcharge of \$50.00, which shall be added to any fine or surcharge imposed by the court. The court shall collect and transfer the surcharge assessed under this subsection to be credited to the DUI Enforcement Fund. The collection procedures described in 13 V.S.A. § 5240 shall be utilized in the collection of this surcharge.

Sec. 180. 23 V.S.A. § 1095b(c) and (d) are amended to read:

(c) Penalties.

(1) A person who violates this section commits a traffic violation and shall be subject to a ~~fine~~ civil penalty of not less than \$100.00 and not more than \$200.00 for a first violation, and of not less than \$250.00 and not more than \$500.00 for a second or subsequent violation within any two-year period.

\* \* \*

~~(d)(4)~~ Commercial motor vehicles.

(1) Operators of commercial motor vehicles shall be governed by the provisions of chapter 39 of this title (Commercial ~~Driver~~ Driver's License Act)



1 instead of the provisions of this chapter with respect to the handheld use of  
2 mobile telephones and texting while operating a commercial motor vehicle.

3 \* \* \*

4 Sec. 181. 23 V.S.A. § 1096 is amended to read:

5 § 1096. GENERAL PENALTIES

6 (a) Any person who violates the speed restrictions of subsection 1083(b) of  
7 this title shall be ~~fined~~ assessed a civil penalty of not more than \$50.00 and is  
8 liable for damages for injuries thereby done to the bridge or structure, which  
9 may be recovered in a civil action brought under this section in the name and  
10 for the benefit of the State or municipal corporation liable for the repairs of the  
11 bridge or structure, with costs.

12 (b) A parent or guardian who knowingly permits a child under ~~the~~ 16 years  
13 of age ~~of 16 years~~, in his or her custody, to violate any provision of sections  
14 1136 through 1141, inclusive, of this title shall be ~~fined~~ assessed a civil penalty  
15 of not more than \$25.00.

16 Sec. 182. 23 V.S.A. § 1106 is amended to read:

17 § 1106. LIMITATIONS ON USE OF STATE HIGHWAY FACILITIES

18 \* \* \*

19 (b) No ~~person~~ individual shall enter or remain on any State highway facility  
20 for the purpose of overnight camping unless the particular facility has been  
21 designated for that purpose by the Traffic Committee.

1 (c)(1) On the basis of an engineering and traffic investigation or findings as  
2 to adverse effects on the quiet enjoyment and property values of ~~people~~  
3 persons living adjacent to a State highway facility, the Traffic Committee may  
4 designate the size and types of vehicles allowed to park in a State highway  
5 facility or in particular areas of a State highway facility.

6 \* \* \*

7 Sec. 183. 23 V.S.A. § 1114 is amended to read:

8 § 1114. RIDING ON MOTORCYCLES AND MOTOR-DRIVEN CYCLES

9 (a) ~~A person~~ An individual operating a motorcycle or motor-driven cycle  
10 shall ride only upon the permanent and regular seat ~~attached thereto~~ of the  
11 motorcycle or motor-driven cycle, and such operator shall not carry any other  
12 ~~person~~ individual nor shall any other ~~person~~ individual ride on a motorcycle or  
13 motor-driven cycle unless such motorcycle or motor-driven cycle is designed  
14 to carry more than one ~~person~~ individual, in which event a passenger may ride  
15 upon the permanent and regular seat if designed for two ~~persons~~ individuals, or  
16 upon another seat firmly attached to the motorcycle or motor-driven cycle at  
17 the rear or side of the operator.

18 (b) ~~A person~~ An individual shall only ride upon a motorcycle or motor-  
19 driven cycle ~~only~~ while sitting astride the seat, facing forward, with one leg on  
20 each side of the motorcycle or motor-driven cycle. The requirement of this  
21 subsection shall not apply to occupants of autocycles or of sidecars.

1 (c) No ~~person~~ individual shall operate a motorcycle or motor-driven cycle  
2 while carrying any package, bundle, or other article ~~which~~ that prevents him or  
3 her from keeping both hands on the handlebars.

4 (d) No operator shall carry any ~~person~~ passenger, nor shall any ~~person~~  
5 passenger ride, in a position that will interfere with the operation or control of  
6 the motorcycle or motor-driven cycle or the view of the operator.

7 Sec. 184. 23 V.S.A. § 1128 is redesignated to read:

8 § 1128. ~~ACCIDENTS-DUTY~~ ACCIDENTS; DUTY TO STOP

9 Sec. 185. 23 V.S.A. § 1129 is amended to read:

10 § 1129. ~~ACCIDENTS-REPORTS~~ ACCIDENTS; REPORTS

11 (a) The operator of a motor vehicle involved in an accident ~~whereby a~~  
12 ~~person~~ in which someone is injured or ~~whereby~~ there is total property damage  
13 ~~to all property to the extent~~ of \$3,000.00 or more shall make a written report  
14 concerning the accident to the Commissioner of ~~Motor Vehicles~~ on forms  
15 furnished by the Commissioner. The written report shall be mailed to the  
16 Commissioner within 72 hours after the accident. The Commissioner may  
17 require further facts concerning the accident ~~to~~ be provided upon forms  
18 ~~furnished by him or her~~ he or she furnishes.

19 (b) As used in this section, the word “accident” only refers ~~only~~ to  
20 incidents and events in which the motor vehicle involved comes into physical  
21 contact with ~~a person,~~ an individual or object, ~~or~~ including another motor

1 vehicle. It shall not include such contact where a vehicle involved is being  
2 used by a law enforcement officer as a barrier to prevent passage of a vehicle  
3 being operated by a suspected violator of the law. In such cases, the law  
4 enforcement officer shall not be required to make a personal written report of  
5 the incident.

6 (c) The owner and the operator of a motor vehicle covered by one or more  
7 policies of liability insurance shall notify any ~~person~~ individual injured by the  
8 motor vehicle, or the owner of any property damaged ~~thereby~~ by the motor  
9 vehicle, of the name and address of all liability insurance companies ~~which~~ that  
10 may cover the incident, and the numbers of the policies. The notification shall  
11 be made to the injured ~~person,~~ individual or ~~the~~ owner of the damaged  
12 property, or both, ~~not more than~~ within five days after the injury or damage.  
13 The information shall be given to the injured ~~person~~ individual and ~~the~~ owner  
14 of the damaged property at the last known address of each.

15 Sec. 186. 23 V.S.A. § 1135(b) is amended to read:

16 (b) A person who violates this section shall be ~~fin~~ assessed a civil  
17 penalty of not more than \$100.00 for each offense or, if the violation results in  
18 damage to property, the person shall be ~~fin~~ assessed a civil penalty of not  
19 more than \$175.00 for each offense.

1 Sec. 187. 23 V.S.A. § 1137 is amended to read:

2 § 1137. RIDING ON BICYCLES

3 (a) No ~~person~~ individual propelling a bicycle may ride other than ~~upon~~ on  
4 or astride a permanent and regular seat attached ~~thereto~~ to the bicycle.

5 (b) No ~~person~~ individual may use a bicycle to carry more ~~persons~~  
6 individuals at any one time than the number for which it is designed and  
7 equipped.

8 Sec. 188. 23 V.S.A. § 1141a(c) and (d) are amended to read:

9 (c) Hazardous materials. No person shall carry or transport on an EPAMD;  
10 any hazardous materials as defined in 5 V.S.A. § 2001. ~~Fines~~ Civil penalties  
11 imposed for violations of this subsection shall be in accordance with ~~finer~~ civil  
12 penalties imposed for violations of 5 V.S.A. § 2001.

13 (d) Municipal authority. Nothing in this section shall limit the authority of  
14 a municipality under the provisions of 24 V.S.A. § 2291(1), (4), and (5) to  
15 regulate the use and operation of EPAMDs.

16 Sec. 189. 23 V.S.A. § 1142 is amended to read:

17 § 1142. PENALTIES

18 A person who violates any provision of sections 1136 through 1141 and  
19 subsection 1141a(a) of this title shall be ~~finer~~ assessed a civil penalty of not  
20 more than \$25.00 for each offense, except that a person who violates

1 subsection 1139(b) of this title shall be ~~fin~~ assessed a civil penalty of not  
2 more than \$100.00.

3 Sec. 190. 23 V.S.A. § 1203b(c) is amended to read:

4 (c) Any person who violates subsection (a) of this section shall be ~~fin~~  
5 assessed a civil penalty of not more than \$500.00.

6 Sec. 191. 23 V.S.A. § 1205 is amended to read:

7 § 1205. CIVIL SUSPENSION; SUMMARY PROCEDURE

8 \* \* \*

9 (r) Surcharge; Public Defender Special Fund; DUI Enforcement Special  
10 Fund. A person suspended under this section for a refusal shall be assessed a  
11 surcharge of \$50.00 which shall be collected by the Department of Motor  
12 Vehicles prior to reinstatement of the person's driving privileges. The  
13 Department shall transfer the surcharge assessed under this subsection to the  
14 Public Defender Special Fund created in 13 V.S.A. § 5239 specifying the  
15 source of the monies being deposited. All such monies shall be used by the  
16 Office of the Defender General to cover the cost of providing statewide 24-  
17 hour legal services coverage as required by subsection 1202(g) of this title.  
18 After \$40,000.00 has been deposited in the Public Defender Special Fund in a  
19 single fiscal year, all additional collected surcharges assessed under this  
20 subsection in that fiscal year shall be credited to the Governor's Highway  
21 Safety Commission for deposit in a DUI Enforcement Special Fund established

1 and managed pursuant to 32 V.S.A. chapter 7, subchapter 5. All such DUI  
2 Enforcement Special Fund receipts shall be used exclusively for statewide DUI  
3 enforcement and for no other purpose.

4 (s) [Repealed.]

5 (t) Nonmandatory time limits. For a first offense, the time limits set forth  
6 in subsections (g) and (h) of this section are directive only, and shall not be  
7 interpreted by the court to be mandatory or jurisdictional.

8 (u) Testimony by telephone. In any proceeding under this section, for  
9 cause shown, a party's chemist may be allowed to testify by telephone in lieu  
10 of a personal appearance.

11 Sec. 192. 23 V.S.A. § 1206(c) is amended to read:

12 (c) Operation during suspension. During a suspension under this section,  
13 an eligible person may operate a motor vehicle under the terms of an ignition  
14 interlock RDL or ignition interlock certificate issued under section 1213 of this  
15 title.

16 Sec. 193. 23 V.S.A. § 1210 is amended to read:

17 § 1210. PENALTIES

18 \* \* \*

19 (e)~~(1)~~ Fourth or subsequent offense.

20 (1) A person convicted of violating section 1201 of this title who has  
21 previously been convicted three or more times of a violation of that section,

1 including at least one violation within the last 20 years, shall be fined not more  
2 than \$5,000.00 or imprisoned not more than 10 years, or both. At least 192  
3 consecutive hours of the sentence of imprisonment shall be served and may not  
4 be suspended or deferred or served as a supervised sentence, except that credit  
5 for a sentence of imprisonment may be received for time served in a residential  
6 alcohol treatment facility pursuant to sentence if the program is successfully  
7 completed. The court shall not impose a sentence that does not include a term  
8 of imprisonment unless the court makes written findings on the record that  
9 there are compelling reasons why such a sentence will serve the interests of  
10 justice and public safety.

11 (2) The Department of Corrections shall provide alcohol and substance  
12 abuse treatment, when appropriate, to any person convicted of a violation of  
13 this subsection.

14 (f)(4) Death resulting.

15 (1) If the death of any person results from a violation of section 1201 of  
16 this title, the person convicted of the violation shall be fined not more than  
17 \$10,000.00 or imprisoned not less than one year nor more than 15 years, or  
18 both. The provisions of this subsection do not limit or restrict prosecutions for  
19 manslaughter.



1           (2) If the death of more than one person results from a violation of  
2 section 1201 of this title, the operator may be convicted of a separate violation  
3 of this subdivision for each decedent.

4           (3)(A) ~~Death resulting; third or subsequent offense.~~ If the death of any  
5 person results from a violation of section 1201 of this title and the person  
6 convicted of the violation previously has been convicted two or more times of  
7 a violation of that section, a sentence ordered pursuant to this subsection shall,  
8 except as provided in subdivision (B) of this subdivision (3), include at least a  
9 five-year term of imprisonment. The five-year minimum term of  
10 imprisonment required by this subdivision shall be served and may not be  
11 suspended, deferred, or served as a supervised sentence. The defendant shall  
12 not be eligible for probation, parole, furlough, or any other type of early  
13 release until the expiration of the five-year term of imprisonment.

14           (B) Notwithstanding subdivision (A) of this subdivision (3), if the  
15 death of any person results from a violation of section 1201 of this title and the  
16 person convicted of the violation previously has been convicted two or more  
17 times of a violation of that section, the ~~Court~~ court may impose a sentence that  
18 does not include a term of imprisonment or ~~which~~ that includes a term of  
19 imprisonment of less than five years if the ~~Court~~ court makes written findings  
20 on the record that such a sentence will serve the interests of justice and public  
21 safety.

1           (g)(4) Injury resulting.

2           (1) If serious bodily injury, as defined in 13 V.S.A. § 1021(2), results to  
3 any person other than the operator from a violation of section 1201 of this title,  
4 the person convicted of the violation shall be fined not more than \$5,000.00, or  
5 imprisoned not more than 15 years, or both.

6           (2) If serious bodily injury as defined in 13 V.S.A. § 1021(2) results to  
7 more than one person other than the operator from a violation of section 1201  
8 of this title, the operator may be convicted of a separate violation of this  
9 subdivision for each person injured.

10           (3)(A) ~~Injury resulting; third or subsequent offense.~~ If serious bodily  
11 injury as defined in 13 V.S.A. § 1021(2) results to any person other than the  
12 operator from a violation of section 1201 of this title and the person convicted  
13 of the violation previously has been convicted two or more times of a violation  
14 of section 1201, a sentence ordered pursuant to this subsection shall, except as  
15 provided in subdivision (B) of this subdivision (3), include at least a five-year  
16 term of imprisonment. The five-year minimum term of imprisonment required  
17 by this subdivision shall be served and may not be suspended, deferred, or  
18 served as a supervised sentence. The defendant shall not be eligible for  
19 probation, parole, furlough, or any other type of early release until the  
20 expiration of the five-year term of imprisonment.



1 Defender Special Fund specifying the source of the monies being deposited.  
2 The collection procedures described in 13 V.S.A. § 5240 shall be utilized in  
3 the collection of this surcharge.

4 (k) Surcharge; DUI Enforcement Special Fund. A person convicted of  
5 violating section 1201 of this title shall be assessed a surcharge of \$50.00,  
6 which shall be added to any fine or surcharge imposed by the ~~Court~~ court. The  
7 ~~Court~~ court shall collect and transfer the surcharge assessed under this  
8 subsection to be credited to the DUI Enforcement Special Fund. The  
9 collection procedures described in 13 V.S.A. § 5240 shall be utilized in the  
10 collection of this surcharge.

11 Sec. 194. 23 V.S.A. § 1213 is amended to read:

12 § 1213. IGNITION INTERLOCK RESTRICTED DRIVER'S LICENSE OR  
13 CERTIFICATE; PENALTIES

14 (a)(1) ~~A person~~ An individual whose license or privilege to operate is  
15 suspended or revoked under this subchapter may operate a motor vehicle, other  
16 than a commercial motor vehicle as defined in section 4103 of this title, if  
17 issued a valid ignition interlock RDL or ignition interlock certificate. Upon  
18 application, the Commissioner shall issue an ignition interlock RDL or ignition  
19 interlock certificate to ~~a person~~ an individual otherwise licensed or eligible to  
20 be licensed to operate a motor vehicle if:

21 (A) the ~~person~~ individual submits a \$125.00 application fee;



1 (f)(1) Prior to the issuance of an ignition interlock RDL or ignition  
2 interlock certificate under this section, the Commissioner shall notify the  
3 applicant that the period prior to eligibility for reinstatement may be extended  
4 under ~~this subsection (f)~~ or subsections ~~(g)-(h)~~ (f)-(h) of this section.

5 (2)(A) Prior to any such extension of the reinstatement period, the  
6 ignition interlock RDL or certificate holder shall be given notice and  
7 opportunity for a hearing. Service of the notice shall be sent by first class mail  
8 to the last known address of the ~~person~~ individual. The notice shall include a  
9 factual description of the grounds for an extension, a reference to the particular  
10 law allegedly violated, and a warning that the right to a hearing will be deemed  
11 waived, and an extension of the reinstatement period will be imposed, if a  
12 written request for a hearing is not received at the Department of Motor  
13 Vehicles within 15 days after the date of the notice.

14 (B) When a holder receives a notice under subdivision (2)(A) of this  
15 subsection (f), the holder shall be deemed to have waived the right to a  
16 hearing, unless a written request for a hearing is received at the Department of  
17 Motor Vehicles within 15 days after the date of the notice. If a hearing is not  
18 timely requested, the reinstatement period shall be extended in accordance with  
19 law.

20 (C) The provisions of sections 105–107 of this title shall apply to  
21 hearings conducted under ~~this~~ subdivision (2) of this subsection.

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(g) The holder of an ignition interlock RDL or certificate shall operate only motor vehicles equipped with an ignition interlock device, shall not attempt or take any action to tamper with or otherwise circumvent an ignition interlock device, and, after failing a random retest, shall pull over and shut off the vehicle's engine as soon as practicable. A person who violates any provision of this section commits a criminal offense, shall be subject to the sanctions and procedures provided for in subsections ~~674(b)-(i)~~ 674(b)-(i) of this title, and, upon conviction, the applicable period prior to eligibility for reinstatement under section 1209a or 1216 of this title shall be extended by six months.

\* \* \*

(i) Upon receipt of notice that the holder of an ignition interlock RDL or certificate has been convicted of an offense under this title that would result in suspension, revocation, or recall of a license or privilege to operate, the Commissioner shall suspend, revoke, or recall the ~~person's~~ individual's ignition interlock RDL or certificate for the same period that the license or privilege to operate would have been suspended, revoked, or recalled. The Commissioner may impose a reinstatement fee in accordance with section 675 of this title and require, prior to reinstatement, satisfactory proof of installation of an approved ignition interlock device and of financial responsibility as provided in section 801 of this title.

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(1)(1) The Commissioner, in consultation with any ~~individuals or entities~~  
persons the Commissioner deems appropriate, shall adopt rules and may enter  
into agreements to implement the provisions of this section. The  
Commissioner shall not approve a manufacturer of ignition interlock devices  
as a provider in this State unless the manufacturer agrees to reduce the cost of  
installing, leasing, and deinstalling the device by at least 50 percent for persons  
who furnish proof of receipt of 3SquaresVT, LIHEAP, or Reach Up benefits or  
like benefits in another state.

\* \* \*

Sec. 195. 23 V.S.A. § 1213c(n) is amended to read:

(n)(~~4~~) Selling or encumbering prohibited.

(1) Except as provided in subdivision (2) of this subsection, after a  
person is detained, arrested, lodged, or released upon citation for a second or  
subsequent violation of section 1201 of this title, no person shall sell, transfer,  
or encumber the title to a vehicle that the person knows may be subject to  
immobilization under section 1213a of this title or forfeiture under section  
1213b of this title, unless approved by the court in which the charge is filed for  
good cause shown. A person who violates this section shall be imprisoned not  
more than two years or fined not more than \$1,000.00, or both.

\* \* \*



1 Sec. 196. 23 V.S.A. § 1213c(o) is amended to read:

2 (o) Funding. A law enforcement or prosecution agency conducting  
3 forfeitures under this section may accept, receive, and disburse in furtherance  
4 of its duties and functions under this section any appropriations, grants, and  
5 donations made available by the State of Vermont and its agencies, the federal  
6 government and its agencies, any municipality or other unit of local  
7 government, or private or civil sources.

8 Sec. 197. 23 V.S.A. § 1255 is amended to read:

9 § 1255. EXCEPTIONS

10 ~~(1)~~(a) The provisions of section 1251 of this title shall not apply to  
11 directional signal lamps of a type approved by the Commissioner of Motor  
12 Vehicles.

13 ~~(2)~~(b) All persons with motor vehicles equipped as provided in  
14 ~~subdivision~~ subdivisions 1252(a)(1) and (2) of this title, shall use the sirens or  
15 colored signal lamps, or both, only in the direct performance of their official  
16 duties. When any person other than a law enforcement officer is operating a  
17 motor vehicle equipped as provided in subdivision 1252(a)(1) of this title, the  
18 colored signal lamp shall be either removed, covered, or hooded. When any  
19 person, other than an authorized ambulance operator, firefighter, or authorized  
20 operator of vehicles used in rescue operation is operating a motor vehicle  
21 equipped as provided in subdivision 1252(a)(2) of this title, the colored signal

1 lamps shall be either removed, covered, or hooded unless the operator holds a  
2 senior operator license.

3 Sec. 198. 23 V.S.A. § 1221a is amended to read:

4 § 1221a. DEFECTIVE EQUIPMENT WARNING

5 The operator of a motor vehicle who receives a ticket for inoperative lights  
6 shall not be required to pay the ~~fine~~ civil penalty associated with the ticket  
7 provided that within 72 hours ~~of~~ after receiving the ticket the issuing  
8 Department receives proof that the defect has been repaired.

9 Sec. 199. 23 V.S.A. § 1256 is redesignated to read:

10 § 1256. ~~MOTORCYCLES HEADGEAR~~ MOTORCYCLES; HEADGEAR

11 Sec. 200. 23 V.S.A. § 1302(b) is amended to read:

12 (b) Not more than one trailer shall be attached to one motor truck.  
13 However, two vehicles may be towed in driveaway-towaway operations,  
14 including double saddlemount, if the operations conform with the safety  
15 regulations of the Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration relative to  
16 coupling devices and towing methods as set forth in 49 C.F.R. §§ 393.70 and  
17 393.71, ~~of those regulations as they may from time to time be~~ as amended. As  
18 used ~~herein, driveaway towaway operation~~ in this section, “driveaway-  
19 towaway operations” means any operation in which any motor vehicle or  
20 motor vehicles, new or used, constitute the commodity being transported, when  
21 one set or more of wheels of any such motor vehicle or motor vehicles are off

1 the roadway during the course of transportation, whether or not any such motor  
2 vehicle furnishes the motive power.

3 Sec. 201. 23 V.S.A. § 1308(b) is amended to read:

4 (b) Under the ~~above~~ conditions contained in subsection (a) of this section,  
5 the hand brake shall be adequate to hold such vehicle or vehicles stationary on  
6 any grade upon which it is operated.

7 Sec. 202. 23 V.S.A. § 1391a is amended to read:

8 (a) ~~Penalties~~ Civil penalties for violations of the following statutory  
9 sections shall be in accordance with the schedule established in this section:

10 \* \* \*

11 (b) ~~Fine Schedule~~

12 (1) For violation of each of the above statutory sections, ~~finer~~ civil  
13 penalties shall be imposed as follows:

14 \* \* \*

15 (2) ~~Fines~~ Civil penalties for subsequent violations of subchapter 15,  
16 ~~Article~~ article 1 of this ~~title~~ chapter shall be computed in accordance with  
17 subdivision (b)(1) of this section with the following percentage increases:

18 \* \* \*

19 (d) ~~Fines~~ Civil penalties imposed for violations of this section shall be  
20 deposited in the Transportation Fund, unless the ~~finer~~ civil penalties are the  
21 result of enforcement actions on a town highway by an enforcement officer

1 employed by or under contract with the municipality, in which case the ~~fine~~  
2 civil penalty shall be paid to the municipality, except for an administrative  
3 charge for each case in the amount specified in 13 V.S.A. § 7251, which shall  
4 be retained by the State.

5 Sec. 203. 23 V.S.A. § 1396(b) is amended to read:

6 (b) In making the determination as to whether a reasonable alternative route  
7 is available, the Secretary of Transportation shall, at a minimum, consider the  
8 following factors:

9 \* \* \*

10 (4) whether an adverse effect has been created relative to the quiet  
11 enjoyment and property values of ~~people~~ persons living along the alternative  
12 route.

13 Sec. 204. 23 V.S.A. § 1402(e) and (f) are amended to read:

14 (e)~~(1)~~ “Low-bed” trailer permit.

15 (1) The Commissioner may issue an annual permit to allow the  
16 transportation of a so-called “low-bed” trailer. A “low-bed” trailer is defined  
17 as a trailer manufactured for the primary purpose of carrying heavy equipment  
18 on a flat-surfaced deck, which deck is at a height equal to or lower than the top  
19 of the rear axle group.

20 \* \* \*



1 Sec. 206. 23 V.S.A. § 1452(a) is amended to read:

2 (a) ~~Definitions.~~ As used in this section ~~the following terms shall have~~  
3 ~~meanings as defined:~~

4 (1) “Load:” means the total of wood or wood products being carried.

5 (2) “Tier:” means the total vertical height of all wood or wood products  
6 arranged individually or in layers, or in bundles placed one above the other.

7 (3) “Binding:” means chain, wire rope, steel cable, steel strapping, or  
8 nylon webbing together with tightening device.

9 Sec. 207. 23 V.S.A. § 1453 is amended to read:

10 § 1453. BALED PRODUCTS

11 (a)(1) ~~A person~~ An individual shall not operate a motor vehicle loaded with  
12 baled hay or straw or other baled products with any portion of the load  
13 extending beyond the front end of the vehicle bed; with the exception that a  
14 load extension is permitted beyond the front end of a truck bed, over the  
15 driver’s compartment or sleeping berth, provided this portion of the load is  
16 supported by permanent and substantial steel frame construction. Loads of  
17 baled hay, straw, or other baled products shall be solidly packed while in  
18 transit.

19 (2) Such loads, unless supported by substantially constructed sideboards  
20 or rack type bodies, shall be fastened securely to the vehicle by not less than  
21 two longitudinal binders; and by a cross binder for each tier of baled hay or

1 straw or other baled products; such binders to be of sufficient strength to hold  
2 such load in place. ~~Provided however, that the~~ Such loads may be transported  
3 without sideboards and the binders specified ~~herein~~ in this subdivision if  
4 fastened by any commercial binding device equal or superior to the provisions  
5 set forth in this section. Such commercial binding device shall be approved by  
6 the Department of Motor Vehicle Department Vehicles.

7 (b) The provisions of subsection (a) of this section shall not apply to a  
8 farmer engaged in farming operations where such transportation requires that  
9 he or she use the public highways; provided, however, that ~~nothing herein shall~~  
10 ~~relieve the farmer from loading and transporting~~ loads and transports the loads  
11 in a reasonably safe manner.

12 \* \* \*

13 Sec. 208. 23 V.S.A. § 1742 is amended to read:

14 § 1742. CREATION

15 A police court may be created by any town having a population of 1,000 or  
16 ~~over~~ more according to the preceding ~~United States~~ U.S. census with the sole  
17 jurisdiction of receiving waiver of service of process and trial, admission of  
18 violation, and fines from violators of parking ordinances of the town and for  
19 the sole purpose and with the sole authority of carrying out the provisions of  
20 this chapter.

1 Sec. 209. 23 V.S.A. § 1746(a) is amended to read:

2 (a) Any person who has violated any ordinance of the town that regulates,  
3 districts, or defines the time, place, or manner of parking vehicles in the town  
4 and who has not been convicted of any violation of the parking ordinances  
5 more than twice before in the same calendar year may, within three business  
6 days ~~from~~ after the date of such violation, by a statement signed by him or her,  
7 admit the violation and waive the issuance of any process and a trial by jury or  
8 hearing, and may voluntarily pay to the police court of the town the prescribed  
9 penalty ~~herein prescribed~~.

10 Sec. 210. 23 V.S.A. § 1747 is amended to read:

11 § 1747. SIGNED STATEMENT

12 The court shall treat the signed statement, if accepted and accompanied by  
13 the prescribed penalty ~~herein prescribed~~, as a plea of guilty, and shall make an  
14 entry thereof on its records. No costs, fees, or other charges may be assessed  
15 against any person so admitting a violation of any such ordinance or shall be  
16 allowed or paid to any officer or person because of the violation, but the  
17 penalty shall be accepted by the court in full discharge of the criminal liability  
18 of the person as a result of the violation.



1 Sec. 211. 23 V.S.A. § 2005 is amended to read:

2 § 2005. APPEAL

3 A person aggrieved by an act or omission ~~to act~~ of the Commissioner under  
4 this chapter may appeal ~~therefrom~~ to the Superior Court for Washington  
5 County in the same manner as is provided for in other civil actions.

6 Sec. 212. 23 V.S.A. § 2011 is amended to read:

7 § 2011. CERTIFICATE OF ORIGIN

8 When a new vehicle is delivered in this State by the manufacturer to his or  
9 her agent or his or her franchised dealer, the manufacturer shall execute and  
10 deliver to his or her agent or his or her franchised dealer a certificate of origin  
11 in the form prescribed by the Commissioner, and no person shall bring into this  
12 State any new vehicle unless he or she has in his or her possession the  
13 certificate of origin as prescribed by the Commissioner. The certificate of  
14 origin shall contain the manufacturer's vehicle identification number of the  
15 motor vehicle, the name of the manufacturer, the make of the vehicle, the  
16 model year, number of cylinders, a general description of the body, if any, and  
17 the type of model. When a new vehicle is sold in this State, the manufacturer,  
18 his or her agent, or his or her franchised dealer shall execute and deliver to the  
19 purchaser, in case of an absolute sale, assignment of the certificate of origin or  
20 if other than absolute sale, assignment of the certificate of origin subject to  
21 contract, signed or executed by the manufacturer, his or her agent, or his or her

1 dealer, with the genuine names and business or residence addresses of both  
2 stated thereon, and certified to have been executed with full knowledge of the  
3 contents and with the consent of both purchaser and seller. For good cause  
4 shown, the Commissioner may accept any other satisfactory evidence of the  
5 ~~above required~~ information required under this section.

6 Sec. 213. 23 V.S.A. § 2020(2) is amended to read:

7 (2) As a condition of issuing a certificate of title, require the applicant to  
8 file with the Commissioner a bond in the form prescribed by the Commissioner  
9 and executed by the applicant, and either accompanied by the deposit of cash  
10 with the Commissioner or also executed by a person authorized to conduct a  
11 surety business in this State. The bond shall be in an amount equal to one and  
12 one-half times the value of the vehicle as determined by the Commissioner and  
13 conditioned to indemnify any prior owner and lienholder and any subsequent  
14 purchaser of the vehicle or person acquiring any security interest in it, and their  
15 respective successors in interest, against any expense, loss, or damage,  
16 including reasonable attorney's fees, by reason of the issuance of the certificate  
17 of title of the vehicle or on account of any defect in or undisclosed security  
18 interest upon the right, title, and interest of the applicant in and to the vehicle.  
19 Any such interested person has a right of action to recover on the bond for any  
20 breach of its conditions, but the aggregate liability of the surety to all persons  
21 shall not exceed the amount of the bond. The bond, and any deposit

1 accompanying it, shall be returned at the end of three years or ~~prior thereto~~  
2 earlier if the vehicle is no longer registered in this State and the currently valid  
3 certificate of title is surrendered to the Commissioner, unless the  
4 Commissioner has been notified of the pendency of an action to recover on the  
5 bond.

6 Sec. 214. 23 V.S.A. § 2025(c) is amended to read:

7 (c) A person holding a certificate of title whose interest in the vehicle has  
8 been extinguished or transferred other than by voluntary transfer shall mail or  
9 deliver the certificate to the Commissioner upon request of the Commissioner.  
10 The delivery of the certificate pursuant to the request of the Commissioner  
11 does not affect the rights of the person surrendering the certificate, and the  
12 action of the Commissioner in issuing a new certificate of title ~~as provided~~  
13 ~~herein~~ is not conclusive upon the rights of an owner or lienholder named in the  
14 old certificate.

15 Sec. 215. 23 V.S.A. § 2027(c) is amended to read:

16 (c) The Commissioner shall file and retain for five years every surrendered  
17 certificate of title, ~~the file to be maintained~~ so as to permit the tracing of title of  
18 the ~~vehicle designated therein~~ corresponding vehicles.

19 Sec. 216. 23 V.S.A. § 2045(a) is amended to read:

20 (a) Upon satisfaction of a security interest in a vehicle for which the  
21 lienholder possesses the certificate of title, the lienholder shall, within

1 12 business days after a request for release of the security interest, fully  
2 execute a release of the security interest in the space provided ~~therefor~~ on the  
3 certificate or in the form the Commissioner prescribes, and mail or deliver the  
4 certificate and release to the next named lienholder ~~named therein~~, or, if none,  
5 to the owner or any person authorized by the owner to receive the certificate  
6 (hereafter, “owner’s designee”). The owner or the owner’s designee, other  
7 than a dealer holding the vehicle for resale, shall promptly cause the certificate  
8 and release to be mailed or delivered to the Commissioner, who shall release  
9 the lienholder’s rights on the certificate or issue a new certificate.

10 Sec. 217. 23 V.S.A. § 2084(c) is amended to read:

11 (c) An operator of a place of business for garaging, repairing, parking, or  
12 storing vehicles for the public, in which a vehicle remains unclaimed for a  
13 period of 30 days, shall, within five days after the expiration of that period,  
14 report the vehicle as unclaimed to the Commissioner. A vehicle left by its  
15 owner whose name and address are known to the operator or his or her  
16 employee is not considered unclaimed. A person who fails to report a vehicle  
17 as unclaimed in accordance with this subsection forfeits all claims and liens for  
18 its garaging, parking, or storing and shall be ~~fined~~ assessed a civil penalty of  
19 not more than \$25.00 for each day his or her failure to report continues.

1 Sec. 218. 23 V.S.A. § 2087 is amended to read:

2 § 2087. CONSTRUCTION WITH OTHER LAWS

3 The penal provisions of this subchapter in no way repeal or modify any  
4 existing provision of criminal law but are additional and supplementary  
5 ~~thereto~~.

6 Sec. 219. 23 V.S.A. § 2501(a) is amended to read:

7 (a) For the purpose of identifying habitually reckless or negligent drivers  
8 and frequent violators of traffic regulations governing the movement of  
9 vehicles, a uniform system is established assigning demerit points for  
10 convictions of violations of this title or of ordinances adopted by local  
11 authorities regulating the operation of motor vehicles. Notice of each  
12 assessment of points may be given. No points shall be assessed for violating a  
13 provision of a statute or municipal ordinance regulating standing, parking,  
14 equipment, size, or weight, or if a Superior judge or Judicial Bureau hearing  
15 officer has waived the assessment of points in the interest of justice and in  
16 accordance with subsection (b) of this section. The conviction report from the  
17 court shall be prima facie evidence of the points assessed unless points are  
18 specifically waived in the conviction report. The Department of Motor  
19 Vehicles also is authorized to suspend the license of a driver when the driver's  
20 driving record identifies the driver as ~~an~~ a habitual offender under section 673a  
21 of this title.

1 Sec. 220. 23 V.S.A. § 2506 is amended to read:

2 § 2506. PROCEDURE

3 When a sufficient number of points has been acquired, the Commissioner  
4 shall suspend the license of an operator or the privilege of an unlicensed ~~person~~  
5 individual or nonresident to operate a motor vehicle, upon not less than  
6 10 days' notice, and upon hearing, if requested for verification of the  
7 conviction records. The suspension shall be for 10 days for an accumulation of  
8 10 points, 30 days for 15 points, 90 days for 20 points and for a period  
9 increasing by 30 days for each additional 5 points; except the suspension  
10 period for a conviction for first offense of sections 1091, 1094, 1128, and 1133  
11 of this title shall be 30 days, for a second conviction 90 days, and for a third or  
12 subsequent six months, or the suspension period under the point values,  
13 whichever is greater. If a fatality occurs, the suspension shall be for a period  
14 of one year in addition to the suspension under the point values. For purposes  
15 of this section, a month ~~shall be considered as~~ equals 30 days and one year  
16 ~~shall equal~~ equals 365 days.

17 Sec. 221. 23 V.S.A. § 3014(d) is amended to read:

18 (d) If the Commissioner deems it necessary in order to ~~insure~~ ensure  
19 payment of the tax, or to facilitate the administration of this chapter, the  
20 Commissioner may require reports and payment of tax to be made for other  
21 than and in addition to quarterly periods. A user may apply to the

1 Commissioner for approval to file reports and pay taxes on a more frequent  
2 basis.

3 Sec. 222. 23 V.S.A. § 3015(2) is amended to read:

4 (2) Except as provided in subdivision 3002(9) of this title, the user's tax  
5 shall be determined by multiplying the number of gallons of fuels used in  
6 Vermont in motor vehicles operated by the user at the rate per gallon stated in  
7 section 3003 for vehicles weighing or registered for 26,001 pounds or more.  
8 The taxable gallonage shall be computed on the basis of miles ~~travelled~~  
9 traveled within the State as compared to total miles ~~travelled within and~~  
10 ~~without the State~~ traveled, with the actual method of computation prescribed  
11 by the Commissioner. A distributor may use as the measure of the tax so  
12 levied and assessed the gross quantity of fuel purchased, imported, produced,  
13 refined, manufactured, and compounded by the distributor, instead of the  
14 quantity sold, distributed, or used. From this amount of tax due, there shall be  
15 deducted the tax on fuel purchased in this State on which the tax has been  
16 previously paid by the user, provided the tax-paid purchases are supported by  
17 copies of the sales invoices showing the amount of tax paid. Such copies shall  
18 be retained by the taxpayer for a period of not less than three years and shall be  
19 available for inspection by the Commissioner or his or her designated agents.  
20 If the computation shows additional tax to be due, it shall be remitted with the  
21 report filed under section 3014 of this title.

1 Sec. 223. 23 V.S.A. § 3021(b)(2) is amended to read:

2 (2) Delegate to any officer or employee in his or her Department powers  
3 he or she may deem necessary to carry out efficiently the provisions of this  
4 chapter, and the person or persons to whom the power has been delegated shall  
5 possess and may exercise all of the power and perform all of the duties ~~therein~~  
6 conferred and imposed upon the Commissioner.

7 Sec. 224. 23 V.S.A. § 3021(c) is amended to read:

8 (c) Any examination under oath conducted by the Commissioner may, in  
9 his or her discretion, be reduced to writing and willful false testimony ~~therein~~  
10 shall be deemed perjury and be punishable as such.

11 Sec. 225. 23 V.S.A. § 3024(a) is amended to read:

12 (a) Any person under this chapter who shall willfully: fail or refuse to pay  
13 the tax imposed or engage in any activity for which a license is required  
14 without having procured and maintained such license; fail to make any of the  
15 reports required; make any false statement in any application, report, or  
16 statement required; refuse to permit the Commissioner or any deputy to make  
17 the examination as provided by subsection 3013(c) of this title; fail to keep  
18 proper records of quantities of fuel received, sold, used, or delivered in this  
19 State as required; make any false statement on any delivery ticket or invoice as  
20 to the quantity of fuel delivered, sold, or used; make any false statement in  
21 connection with a report or an application for the refund of any monies or



1 taxes; or engage in any act or activity with the intent to evade payment to or  
2 prevent collection by the State of the tax imposed, shall be, in addition to any  
3 other prescribed penalties ~~herein or elsewhere prescribed~~, guilty of a  
4 misdemeanor punishable by a fine of not more than \$5,000.00 or imprisonment  
5 for not more than one year, or both.

6 Sec. 226. 23 V.S.A. § 3025(a) is amended to read:

7 (a) The user of a motor truck with a gross weight or registered weight of  
8 26,001 pounds or more shall maintain a daily record of total miles ~~travelled~~  
9 ~~both traveled and miles traveled~~ within ~~and without~~ the State of Vermont.

10 Sec. 227. 23 V.S.A. § 3027 is amended to read:

11 § 3027. CIVIL ~~FINE~~ PENALTY

12 In addition to any other penalty imposed for violation of this chapter, a civil  
13 ~~fine~~ penalty of \$1,000.00 shall be imposed upon a purchaser or user for each  
14 instance in which the purchaser or user uses untaxed fuel to propel a motor  
15 vehicle upon the highways of the State.

16 Sec. 228. 23 V.S.A. § 3030(a) is amended to read:

17 (a) If any licensee required to pay the tax under this chapter neglects or  
18 refuses to pay the same after demand is made by the Commissioner, the  
19 amount, together with all penalties and interest provided for in this chapter and  
20 together with any additional costs that may accrue ~~in addition thereto~~, shall be  
21 a lien in favor of the State of Vermont upon all property and rights to property,

1 whether real or personal, belonging to such licensee. Such lien shall arise at  
2 the time demand is made by the Commissioner and shall continue until the  
3 liability for such sum with interest and costs is satisfied or becomes  
4 unenforceable. Such lien shall have the same force and effect as the lien  
5 provided for in 32 V.S.A. § 5895, and notice of such lien shall be recorded as  
6 is provided for in ~~said section~~ 32 V.S.A. § 5895.

7 Sec. 229. 23 V.S.A. § 3102(e) is amended to read:

8 (e) As used in this section, the term surety bond may also include, in the  
9 discretion of the Commissioner as to the best ~~interest~~ interests of the State,  
10 other good and sufficient surety instead of a bond.

11 Sec. 230. 23 V.S.A. § 3106(a)(2)(B) is amended to read:

12 (B) In calculating assessment amounts under subdivisions  
13 (a)(1)(B)(i)(II) and (a)(1)(B)(ii)(II) of this section, the Department of Motor  
14 Vehicles shall calculate the amounts to four decimal places. The Department  
15 of Motor Vehicles shall permanently retain the records of its calculations, any  
16 corrections ~~thereto~~ to the calculations, and the data that are the basis for the  
17 calculations.

18 Sec. 231. 23 V.S.A. § 3120(a) is amended to read:

19 (a) If any licensee required to pay the tax under this subchapter neglects or  
20 refuses to pay the same after demand is made by the Commissioner, the  
21 amount, together with all penalties and interest provided for in this subchapter

1 and together with any additional costs that may accrue ~~in addition thereto~~, shall  
2 be a lien in favor of the State of ~~Vermont~~ upon all property and rights to  
3 property, whether real or personal, belonging to such licensee. Such lien shall  
4 arise at the time demand is made by the Commissioner and shall continue until  
5 the liability for such sum with interest and costs is satisfied or becomes  
6 unenforceable. Such lien shall have the same force and effect as the lien  
7 provided for in 32 V.S.A. § 5895, and notice of such lien shall be recorded as  
8 is provided in ~~said section~~ 32 V.S.A. § 5895.

9 Sec. 232. 23 V.S.A. § 3204 is amended to read:

10 § 3204. REGISTRATION FEES AND DEALER PLATES

11 (a) Fees. Annual registration fees for snowmobiles other than as provided  
12 for in subsection (b) of this section are \$28.00 for residents and \$36.00 for  
13 nonresidents. Duplicate registration certificates may be obtained upon  
14 payment of \$6.00.

15 (b)(+) Dealer registration and plates; manufacturer plates; fees.

16 (1) A person engaged in the business of selling or exchanging  
17 snowmobiles as defined in subdivision 4(8) of this title shall register as a  
18 dealer and obtain registration certificates and identifying number plates,  
19 subject to such rules as may be adopted by the Commissioner and to the  
20 requirements of chapter 7 of this title. A manufacturer of snowmobiles may  
21 register and obtain registration certificates and identifying number plates under

1 this section. Plates shall be valid for the following purposes only: testing;  
2 adjusting; demonstrating; temporary use of customers for a period not to  
3 exceed 14 days; private business or pleasure use of such person or members of  
4 his or her immediate family; and use at fairs, shows, or races when no charge is  
5 made for such use.

6 (2) ~~Fees.~~ Fees for dealer registration certificates shall be \$55.00 for the  
7 first certificate issued to any person and \$6.00 for any additional certificate  
8 issued to the same person within the current registration period. Fees for  
9 temporary number plates shall be \$3.00 for each plate issued.

10 (c) Temporary registration pending issuance of permanent registration.  
11 The Commissioner, by rules adopted pursuant to 3 V.S.A. chapter 25, shall  
12 provide for the issuance of temporary registrations of snowmobiles pending  
13 issuance of the permanent registration. VAST shall be an agent of the  
14 Commissioner for the issuance of such temporary registrations. The fees for  
15 the temporary registrations shall be \$28.00 for residents and \$36.00 for  
16 nonresidents and shall also constitute payment of the registration fee required  
17 by subsection (a) of this section. VAST shall promptly remit any fees  
18 collected to the Commissioner in accordance with rules adopted under this  
19 subsection. Temporary registrations shall be kept with the snowmobile while  
20 being operated and shall authorize operation without the registration decal  
21 being affixed for a period not to exceed 60 days from the date of issue.



1 chapter 29. Testimony of a witness as to the existence of navigation or  
2 snowmobile control signs, signals, or markings, shall be prima facie evidence  
3 that such control, sign, signal, or marking existed pursuant to a lawful statute,  
4 regulation, or ordinance and that the defendant was lawfully required to obey a  
5 direction of such device.

6 Sec. 235. 23 V.S.A. § 3301 is amended to read:

7 § 3301. DECLARATION OF POLICY

8 It is the policy of this State to promote safety for persons and property in  
9 and connected with the use, operation, and equipment of vessels and to  
10 promote uniformity of laws relating ~~thereto~~ to the use, operation, and  
11 equipment of vessels.

12 Sec. 236. 23 V.S.A. § 3302(4)

13 (4) “Motorboat” means any vessel propelled by machinery, whether or  
14 not such machinery is the principal source of propulsion, but shall not include  
15 a vessel that has a valid marine document issued by U.S. Customs and Border  
16 Protection or any successor federal agency ~~successor thereto~~.

17 Sec. 237. 23 V.S.A. § 3306(b) is amended to read:

18 (b)(1) Personal flotation devices. Each vessel, except sailboards, shall  
19 carry at least one U.S. Coast Guard approved personal flotation device  
20 consistent with federal regulations in good and serviceable condition for each  
21 ~~person~~ individual aboard.

1           (2) Vessels; ~~persons~~ individuals less than 12 years ~~old~~ of age. In  
2 addition to the provisions of this subsection, a person under ~~the age of 12 years~~  
3 of age aboard a vessel, while under way and the ~~person~~ individual is on an  
4 open deck, shall wear a Type I, II, or III U.S. Coast Guard approved personal  
5 flotation device.

6           (3) Sailboards; ~~persons~~ individuals less than 16 years ~~old~~ of age. A  
7 ~~person~~ An individual under ~~the age of 16 years of age~~ aboard a sailboard shall  
8 wear a Type I, II, or III U.S. Coast Guard approved personal flotation device.

9           (4) Inspected commercial vessels. U.S. Coast Guard inspected  
10 commercial vessels shall be exempt from the provisions of this subsection.

11 Sec. 238. 23 V.S.A. § 3311 is amended to read:

12 § 3311. OPERATION OF VESSELS; PROHIBITED ACTS; AUTHORITY  
13 OF LAW ENFORCEMENT OFFICERS

14           (a) Careless and negligent operation. ~~A person~~ An individual shall not  
15 operate any vessel or manipulate any water skis, surfboard, or similar device in  
16 a careless or negligent manner or in any manner to endanger or jeopardize the  
17 safety, life, or property of another person.

18           (b) Permitting use by intoxicated ~~person~~ individual. The owner or person  
19 in charge or in control of a vessel shall not knowingly authorize or knowingly  
20 permit it to be propelled or operated by any ~~person~~ individual who is under the  
21 influence of alcohol, narcotic drugs, or barbiturates.

1 (c) Distance requirements.

2 (1) ~~A person~~ An individual shall not operate any vessel, except a  
3 sailboard or a police or emergency vessel, within 200 feet of the shoreline, a  
4 person in the water, a canoe, rowboat, or other vessel, an anchored or moored  
5 vessel containing any ~~person~~ individual, or anchorages or docks, except at a  
6 speed of less than five miles per hour which does not create a wake.

7 (2) ~~Divers. A person~~ An individual shall not operate any vessel, except  
8 a nonmotorized canoe, a nonmotorized rowboat, or a police or emergency  
9 vessel, within 200 feet of a divers-down flag.

10 (3) Nothing ~~herein~~ in this subsection shall prohibit rendering assistance  
11 to another person, picking up a person in the water, necessary mooring or  
12 landing, or leaving shore, or operating in any other place where obstruction,  
13 other than the shoreline, would prevent abiding by this statute.

14 (4) ~~A person~~ An individual shall not operate a vessel, except at speeds  
15 of less than five miles per hour, within 200 feet of a designated swimming  
16 area.

17 \* \* \*

18 (i) A law enforcement officer may make arrests for violations of this  
19 subchapter; may direct, control, and regulate vessel traffic; and may make  
20 reasonable orders in the enforcement of this subchapter. No ~~person~~ individual



1 may knowingly fail or refuse to comply with any lawful order or direction of  
2 any law enforcement officer.

3 Sec. 239. 23 V.S.A. § 3311(h) and (i) are amended to read:

4 (h) Power of law enforcement officers; authority to stop and board. A law  
5 enforcement officer may stop and board any motorized vessel afloat on public  
6 waters of the State at any time to:

7 \* \* \*

8 (i) Power of law enforcement officers; general. A law enforcement officer  
9 may make arrests for violations of this subchapter; may direct, control, and  
10 regulate vessel traffic; and may make reasonable orders in the enforcement of  
11 this subchapter. No person may knowingly fail or refuse to comply with any  
12 lawful order or direction of any law enforcement officer.

13 Sec. 240. 23 V.S.A. § 3315 is amended to read:

14 § 3315. WATER SKIS AND SURFBOARDS

15 (a) Except as provided in this subsection, ~~a person~~ an individual shall not  
16 operate a vessel on any waters of this State to tow ~~a person~~ an individual or  
17 ~~persons~~ individuals on water skis, aquaplane, kite skis, wakeboard, kneeboard,  
18 or similar device unless the ~~person~~ individual being towed is wearing a U.S.  
19 Coast Guard-approved personal flotation device and unless there is in the  
20 vessel ~~a person~~ an individual who is at least 12 years ~~old~~ of age, in addition to  
21 the operator, in a position to observe the progress of the ~~person or persons~~

1 individual or individuals being towed. ~~Persons~~ Individuals engaged in barefoot  
2 waterskiing may elect at their own risk to wear a non-Coast Guard-approved  
3 barefoot wetsuit designed specifically for this activity. An observer shall not  
4 be required if the vessel is:

5 (1) a tow boat approved by the American Water Ski Association and  
6 equipped with a wide-angle mirror having a viewing surface of at least  
7 48 square inches;

8 (2) being operated by ~~a person~~ an individual who is at least 18 years of  
9 age; and

10 (3) being operated within an American Water Ski Association regulation  
11 slalom course.

12 (b) The provisions of subsection (a) of this section do not apply to a  
13 performer engaged in a professional exhibition nor to ~~a person~~ an individual  
14 engaged in an activity authorized under section 3316 of this title.

15 (c) ~~A person~~ An individual shall not operate or manipulate any vessel, tow  
16 rope, or other device by which the direction or location of water skis, a  
17 surfboard, or similar device may be affected or controlled in such a way as to  
18 cause the water skis, surfboard, or similar device, or any person thereon to  
19 approach within 100 feet of ~~a person~~ an individual swimming, or a canoe,  
20 rowboat, or other light craft conveying any ~~person~~ individual. This subsection  
21 does not prohibit necessary mooring or landing, or leaving shore.

1 (d) The Commissioner may designate areas less than 200 feet from the  
2 shoreline of a body of water, other than a river, to allow for the operation of a  
3 motorboat used for the purpose of towing ~~a person or persons~~ an individual or  
4 individuals on water skis, aquaplane, kite skis, surfboard, or similar device.

5 The Commissioner shall adopt rules to establish criteria governing the  
6 designation of such areas and conditions which may be placed on the  
7 designated areas. The Commissioner may consider safety, potential  
8 environmental damage, the impact on adjacent areas and uses and any other  
9 related concerns.

10 Sec. 241. 23 V.S.A. § 3317 is amended to read:

11 § 3317. PENALTIES

12 (a) Penalty; \$50.00 maximum. A person who violates any of the following  
13 sections of this title shall be subject to a penalty of not more than \$50.00 for  
14 each violation:

15 \* \* \*

16 (b) Penalty or fine; \$300.00 or \$1,000.00 maximum. A person who  
17 violates a requirement under 10 V.S.A. § 1454 shall be subject to enforcement  
18 under 10 V.S.A. § 8007 or 8008 or a fine under this chapter, provided that the  
19 person shall be assessed a penalty or fine of not more than \$1,000.00 for each  
20 violation. A person who violates a rule adopted under 10 V.S.A. § 1424 shall  
21 be subject to enforcement under 10 V.S.A. chapter 201, provided that the

1 person shall be assessed a penalty of not more than \$300.00 for each violation.

2 A person who violates any of the following sections of this title shall be

3 subject to a penalty of not more than \$300.00 for each violation:

4 \* \* \*

5 (c) Fine; \$300.00 maximum. A person who violates any of the following

6 sections of this title shall be imprisoned not more than three months or fined

7 not more than \$300.00, or both, for each violation:

8 \* \* \*

9 (f) Boating while intoxicated; death or serious bodily injury resulting.

10 \* \* \*

11 (2)(A) ~~Boating while intoxicated; serious bodily injury resulting.~~ If

12 serious bodily injury, as defined in 13 V.S.A. § 1021(2), results to any person

13 other than the operator from a violation of section 3323 of this title, the person

14 convicted of the violation shall be fined not more than \$5,000.00 or imprisoned

15 not more than 15 years, or both.

16 \* \* \*

17 Sec. 242. 23 V.S.A. § 3318(b) is amended to read:

18 (b) This ~~chapter~~ subchapter and rules ~~promulgated~~ adopted under this

19 ~~chapter~~ subchapter shall be printed in booklet form and made available to the

20 public by the Department of Public Safety.

1 Sec. 243. 23 V.S.A. § 3381(c) is amended to read:

2 (c) A person who violates this section shall be ~~fined~~ assessed a civil penalty  
3 of not more than \$100.00 for each violation.

4 Sec. 244. 23 V.S.A. § 3506(b)(3) is amended to read:

5 (3) On any privately owned land or body of private water unless:

6 (A) the operator is the owner, or member of the immediate family of  
7 the owner of the land; ~~or~~

8 (B) the operator has, on his or her person, the written consent of the  
9 owner or lessee of the land to operate an all-terrain vehicle in the specific area  
10 and during specific hours ~~and/or~~ or days, or both in which the operator is  
11 operating, or the all-terrain vehicle displays a valid TAD decal as required by  
12 subsection 3502(a) of this title that serves as proof that the all-terrain vehicle  
13 and its operator, by virtue of the TAD, are members of a VASA-affiliated club  
14 to which such consent has been given orally or in writing to operate an all-  
15 terrain vehicle in the area in which the operator is operating; or

16 \* \* \*

17 Sec. 245. 23 V.S.A. § 3506(b)(4) is amended to read:

18 (4) On any public land, body of public water, or natural area established  
19 under the provisions of 10 V.S.A. § 2607 unless the Secretary has designated  
20 the area for use by all-terrain vehicles pursuant to rules ~~promulgated~~ adopted  
21 under provisions of 3 V.S.A. chapter 25.

1 Sec. 246. 23 V.S.A. § 3507(a) is amended to read:

2 (a) A person who violates a provision of this chapter shall be ~~fin~~ assessed  
3 a civil penalty of not more than \$300.00 for each offense unless otherwise  
4 provided by law.

5 Sec. 247. 23 V.S.A. § 3516(c) is amended to read:

6 (c) A fee shall not be charged any person who is entitled to free training  
7 pursuant to the provisions of the consent decree, dated April 28, 1988, entered  
8 into by ~~the~~ all-terrain vehicle manufacturers and the ~~United States~~ U.S.  
9 government.

10 Sec. 248. 23 V.S.A. § 3801(8) is amended to read:

11 (8) “Motorboat” means any vessel propelled by machinery, whether or  
12 not the machinery is the principal source of propulsion, but shall not include a  
13 vessel that has a valid marine document issued by U.S. Customs and Border  
14 Protection or any successor federal agency ~~successor thereto~~.

15 Sec. 249. 23 V.S.A. § 3806(d) is amended to read:

16 (d) When a new vessel, snowmobile, or all-terrain vehicle is sold in this  
17 State, the manufacturer, his or her agent, or his or her franchised dealer shall  
18 execute and deliver to the purchaser, in case of an absolute sale, assignment of  
19 the certificate of origin or if other than absolute sale, assignment of the  
20 certificate of origin subject to contract, signed or executed by the  
21 manufacturer, his or her agent, or his or her dealer, with the genuine names and

1 business or residence addresses of both stated on the certificate, and certified to  
2 have been executed with full knowledge of the contents and with the consent  
3 of both purchaser and seller. For good cause shown, the Commissioner may  
4 accept any other satisfactory evidence of the ~~above required~~ information  
5 required in a certificate of origin pursuant to this section.

6 Sec. 250. 23 V.S.A. § 3813(2) is amended to read:

7 (2) as a condition of issuing a certificate of title, require the applicant to  
8 file with the Commissioner, a bond in the form prescribed by the  
9 Commissioner and executed by the applicant, and either accompanied by the  
10 deposit of cash with the Commissioner or also executed by a person authorized  
11 to conduct a surety business in this State. The bond shall be in an amount  
12 equal to one and one-half times the value of the vessel, snowmobile, or all-  
13 terrain vehicle as determined by the Commissioner and conditioned to  
14 indemnify any prior owner and lienholder and any subsequent purchaser of the  
15 vessel, snowmobile, or all-terrain vehicle or person acquiring any security  
16 interest in it, and their respective successors in interest, against any expense,  
17 loss, or damage, including reasonable attorney's fees, by reason of the issuance  
18 of the certificate of title of the vessel, snowmobile, or all-terrain vehicle or on  
19 account of any defect in or undisclosed security interest upon the right, title,  
20 and interest of the applicant in and to the vessel, snowmobile, or all-terrain  
21 vehicle. Any such interested person has a right of action to recover on the

1 bond for any breach of its conditions, but the aggregate liability of the surety to  
2 all persons shall not exceed the amount of the bond. The bond, and any  
3 deposit accompanying it, shall be returned at the end of three years or ~~prior~~  
4 ~~thereto~~ earlier if the vessel, snowmobile, or all-terrain vehicle is no longer  
5 registered in this State and the currently valid certificate of title is surrendered  
6 to the Commissioner, unless the Commissioner has been notified of the  
7 pendency of an action to recover on the bond.

8 Sec. 251. 23 V.S.A. § 3818(c) is amended to read:

9 (c) A person holding a certificate of title whose interest in the vessel,  
10 snowmobile, or all-terrain vehicle has been extinguished or transferred other  
11 than by voluntary transfer shall mail or deliver the certificate to the  
12 Commissioner upon request of the Commissioner. The delivery of the  
13 certificate pursuant to the request of the Commissioner does not affect the  
14 rights of the person surrendering the certificate, and the action of the  
15 Commissioner in issuing a new certificate of title ~~as provided herein~~ is not  
16 conclusive upon the rights of an owner or lienholder named in the old  
17 certificate.

18 Sec. 252. 23 V.S.A. § 3830(a)(1) is amended to read:

19 (1) with fraudulent intent, permit another, not otherwise entitled ~~thereto~~,  
20 to use or have possession of a certificate of title;



1 Sec. 253. 23 V.S.A. § 4107(c)(1) is amended to read:

2 (c)(1) Notwithstanding the provisions of this section, employees of farm-  
3 related service industries shall be exempt from the knowledge and skills tests  
4 required under this chapter, and shall be issued restricted commercial ~~drivers~~  
5 driver's licenses as long as the applicants meet the requirements of 49 C.F.R.  
6 ~~part~~ Part 383, as amended ~~from time to time~~, and upon payment of the  
7 appropriate fee.

8 Sec. 254. 23 V.S.A. chapter 39 is amended to read:

9 CHAPTER 39. COMMERCIAL ~~DRIVER~~ DRIVER'S LICENSE ACT

10 § 4101. SHORT TITLE

11 This chapter may be cited as the Commercial ~~Driver~~ Driver's License Act.

12 \* \* \*

13 § 4103. DEFINITIONS

14 As used in this chapter:

15 (1) “Commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license” means a license issued in  
16 accordance with the requirements of this chapter to an individual ~~which~~ that  
17 authorizes the individual to drive a class of commercial motor vehicle.

18 (2) “Commercial ~~Driver~~ Driver's License Information System” means  
19 the information system established pursuant to federal law to serve as a  
20 clearinghouse for locating information related to the licensing and  
21 identification of commercial motor vehicle drivers.

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\* \* \*

(5) “Disqualification” means:

(A) the suspension, revocation, cancellation, or withdrawal by a state of ~~a person’s~~ an individual’s privilege to operate a commercial motor vehicle;

(B) a determination by the Federal Motor Carrier Safety Administration, under the rules of practice for motor carrier safety contained in 49 C.F.R. ~~part~~ Part 386, that ~~a person~~ an individual is no longer qualified to operate commercial motor vehicles under 49 C.F.R. ~~part~~ Part 391; or

(C) the loss of qualification ~~which~~ that automatically follows a testing refusal or conviction of an offense listed in 49 C.F.R. § 383.51.

(6) “Driver” means any ~~person~~ individual who drives, operates, or is in physical control of a commercial motor vehicle on a public highway or who is required to hold a commercial ~~driver~~ driver’s license.

(7) “Employer” means any person, including the United States, a state, or a political subdivision of a state, who owns or leases a commercial motor vehicle or assigns ~~a person~~ an individual to drive a commercial motor vehicle.

\* \* \*

(11) “Nonresident CDL” means a commercial ~~driver~~ driver’s license issued by a state to an individual who resides in a foreign jurisdiction.

\* \* \*

1 (16) “Serious traffic violation” means a conviction when operating a  
2 commercial motor vehicle or, if applicable, when operating a noncommercial  
3 motor vehicle when the conviction results in the revocation, cancellation, or  
4 suspension of the operator’s license or operating privilege, of:

5 \* \* \*

6 (E) A violation of any State law or local ordinance relating to motor  
7 vehicle traffic control, other than a parking violation, arising in connection  
8 with an accident or collision resulting in death to any ~~person~~ individual.

9 (F) Operating a commercial motor vehicle without obtaining a  
10 commercial ~~driver~~ driver’s license.

11 (G) Operating a commercial motor vehicle without a commercial  
12 ~~driver~~ driver’s license in the driver’s possession. However, no person may be  
13 found to have committed this violation if he or she provides proof to the  
14 enforcement officer who issued the traffic complaint that the individual held a  
15 commercial ~~driver~~ driver’s license valid on the date the complaint was issued.

16 (H) Operating a commercial motor vehicle without the proper class  
17 of commercial ~~driver~~ driver’s license or endorsements, or both.

18 \* \* \*

19 § 4104. LIMITATION ON NUMBER OF ~~DRIVER~~ DRIVER’S LICENSES

20 No ~~person~~ individual who drives a commercial motor vehicle shall have  
21 more than one ~~driver~~ driver’s license.

1 § 4105. NOTIFICATION REQUIRED BY DRIVER

2 (a) Notification of convictions. The driver of a commercial motor vehicle  
3 shall notify the State and employers of convictions as follows:

4 (1) The State. Any driver of a commercial motor vehicle holding a  
5 ~~driver~~ driver's license issued by this State, who is convicted of violating any  
6 state law or local ordinance relating to motor vehicle traffic control in any  
7 other state or federal, provincial, territorial, or municipal laws of Canada, other  
8 than parking violations, shall notify the Commissioner in the manner specified  
9 by the Commissioner within 30 days ~~of~~ after the date of conviction.

10 (2) Employers. Any driver of a commercial motor vehicle holding a  
11 ~~driver~~ driver's license issued by this State, who is convicted of violating any  
12 state law or local ordinance relating to motor vehicle traffic control in this or  
13 any other state or federal, provincial, territorial, or municipal laws of Canada,  
14 other than parking violations, shall notify his or her employer in writing of the  
15 conviction within 30 days ~~of~~ after the date of conviction.

16 (b) Notification of suspensions, revocations, and cancellations. A driver  
17 whose ~~driver~~ driver's license is suspended, revoked, or cancelled by any state;  
18 who loses the privilege to drive a commercial motor vehicle in any state for  
19 any period;  
20 or who is disqualified from driving a commercial motor vehicle  
21 for any period; shall notify his or her employer of that fact before the end of  
the business day following the day the driver received notice of that fact.

1 (c) Notification of previous employment. Any ~~person~~ individual who  
2 applies to be a commercial motor vehicle driver must provide the employer, at  
3 the time of the application, with the following information for the 10 years  
4 preceding the date of application:

5 \* \* \*

6 § 4106. EMPLOYER RESPONSIBILITIES

7 (a) Each employer shall require the applicant to provide the information  
8 specified in subsection 4105(c) of this title.

9 (b) No employer may knowingly allow, permit, or authorize a driver to  
10 drive a commercial motor vehicle during any period:

11 (1) in which the driver has a ~~driver~~ driver's license suspended, revoked,  
12 or cancelled by a state or has lost the privilege to drive a commercial motor  
13 vehicle in a state, or has been disqualified from driving a commercial motor  
14 vehicle; or

15 (2) in which the driver has more than one ~~driver~~ driver's license.

16 § 4107. COMMERCIAL ~~DRIVER~~ DRIVER'S LICENSE REQUIRED

17 (a) Except when driving under a commercial learner's permit and  
18 accompanied by the holder of a commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license valid for the  
19 vehicle being driven, no ~~person~~ individual may drive a commercial motor  
20 vehicle on the highways of this State unless the following conditions are met:

21 (1) the ~~person~~ individual holds a commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license; ~~and~~

1 (2) the ~~person~~ individual is in immediate possession of the license; and

2 (3) the license has the applicable endorsements valid for the vehicle ~~he~~  
3 ~~or she~~ the individual is driving.

4 (b) No ~~person~~ individual may drive a commercial motor vehicle while his  
5 or her driving privilege is suspended, revoked, or cancelled; while subject to a  
6 disqualification; or in violation of an out-of-service order.

7 (c)(1) Notwithstanding the provisions of this section, employees of farm-  
8 related service industries shall be exempt from the knowledge and skills tests  
9 required under this chapter; and shall be issued restricted commercial ~~driver~~  
10 driver's licenses as long as the applicants meet the requirements of 49 C.F.R.  
11 ~~part~~ Part 383, as amended ~~from time to time~~, and upon payment of the  
12 appropriate fee.

13 (2) "Farm-related service industries" shall include farm retail outlets and  
14 suppliers, agri-chemical businesses, custom harvesters, and livestock feeders.

15 § 4108. COMMERCIAL ~~DRIVER~~ DRIVER'S LICENSE, COMMERCIAL

16 LEARNER'S PERMIT QUALIFICATION STANDARDS

17 (a) Before issuing a commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license or commercial  
18 learner's permit, the Commissioner shall request the applicant's complete  
19 operating record from any state in which the applicant was previously licensed  
20 to operate any type of motor vehicle in the past 10 years and conduct a check  
21 of the applicant's operating record by querying the National Driver Register

1 established under 49 U.S.C. § 30302 and the Commercial Driver's License  
2 Information System established under 49 U.S.C. § 31309 to determine if:

3 (1) the applicant has already been issued a commercial ~~driver~~ driver's  
4 license;

5 (2) the applicant's commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license has been  
6 suspended, revoked, or canceled; or

7 (3) the applicant has been convicted of any offense listed in 49 U.S.C.  
8 § 30304(a)(3).

9 (b) The Commissioner shall not issue a commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license  
10 or commercial learner's permit to any ~~person~~ individual:

11 (1)(A) Under 21 years of age in the case of commercial ~~driver~~ driver's  
12 licenses, except that ~~persons~~ individuals 18 years of age or older may obtain a  
13 commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license that restricts the driver to operation solely  
14 within this State.

15 (B) Under 18 years of age in the case of commercial learner's  
16 permits.

17 (2) Who, within three years of the license application and for initial  
18 applicants only, has been convicted of an offense listed in subsection 4116(a)  
19 of this title or a comparable offense in any jurisdiction, or convicted of an  
20 offense listed in 49 U.S.C. § 30304(a)(3) in any jurisdiction.

1           (3) Unless Vermont is the state of domicile of the ~~person~~ individual and  
2           the ~~person~~ individual has passed a knowledge and skills test for driving a  
3           commercial motor vehicle ~~which~~ that complies with minimum federal  
4           standards established by federal regulation enumerated in 49 C.F.R. ~~part~~  
5           Part 383, subparts F, G, and H and has satisfied all other requirements of  
6           49 U.S.C. ch. 313, as ~~may be~~ amended, and the Commercial Motor Vehicle  
7           Safety Act of 1986, Title XII of Pub. L. No. 99–570, as amended, in addition  
8           to other requirements imposed by state law or federal regulation. The tests  
9           shall be prescribed and conducted by the Commissioner.

10          (c) The Commissioner may authorize a person, including an agency of this  
11          or another state, an employer, a private driver training facility, or other private  
12          institution, or a department, agency, or instrumentality of local government, to  
13          administer the skills test specified by this section, provided:

14               (1) the test is the same as would otherwise be administered by the State;  
15          and

16               (2) the third party has entered into an agreement with this State ~~which~~  
17          that complies with requirements of 49 C.F.R. § 383.75.

18          (d) At the discretion of the Commissioner, the knowledge test and the skills  
19          test required under 49 C.F.R. §§ 383.113 and 383.133, as amended, and the  
20          tests required for a passenger endorsement or a tank vehicle endorsement or a  
21          hazardous materials endorsement under 49 C.F.R. §§ 383.117, 383.119, or



1 383.121, as amended, may be waived for a commercial motor vehicle driver  
2 with military commercial motor vehicle experience who is currently licensed at  
3 the time of his or her application for a commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license, if the  
4 test is substituted with an applicant's driving record in combination with the  
5 driving experience specified in this subsection. The Commissioner shall  
6 impose conditions and limitations to restrict the applicants from whom  
7 alternative requirements for the skills test may be accepted. Such conditions  
8 shall include the following:

9 (1) the applicant must certify that, during the two-year period  
10 immediately prior to applying for a commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license, he or  
11 she:

12 \* \* \*

13 (e) Obtaining a commercial learner's permit is a precondition to the initial  
14 issuance of a commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license. The issuance of a  
15 commercial learner's permit also is a precondition to the upgrade of a  
16 commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license if the upgrade requires a skills test. A  
17 permit may be issued to an individual who holds a valid Vermont driver's  
18 license who has passed the vision and written tests required for the class of  
19 license authorizing the operation of the type of vehicle for which the permit  
20 application is being made. A commercial learner's permit holder is not eligible  
21 to take the commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license skills test in the first 14 days

1 after initial issuance of the commercial learner's permit. A permit shall be  
2 issued for a period of one year, and only one renewal or reissuance of a  
3 commercial learner's permit may be granted within a two-year period.

4 (f) The fee for a knowledge test and the fee for a skills test shall each be  
5 \$32.00. The fee for an endorsement test shall be \$14.00. In the event that an  
6 applicant fails a test three times, he or she may not take the test again for at  
7 least six months. A fee of \$24.00 shall be paid by the applicant before he or  
8 she may schedule a skills test. If an applicant does not appear for the  
9 scheduled skills test, the \$24.00 scheduling fee is forfeited, unless the applicant  
10 has given the Department of Motor Vehicles at least 48 hours' notice of  
11 cancellation of the test. If the applicant appears for the skills test, the \$24.00  
12 scheduling fee for that test will be used as part of the test fee. Use of an  
13 interpreter is prohibited during the administration of the knowledge or skills  
14 tests.

15 (g) A commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license or commercial learner's permit  
16 may not be issued to a ~~person~~ an individual while the ~~person~~ individual is  
17 subject to a disqualification from driving a commercial motor vehicle, or while  
18 the ~~person's driver~~ individual's driver's license is suspended, revoked, or  
19 cancelled in any state. A ~~driver~~ driver's license may not be issued to a ~~person~~  
20 an individual who has a commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license issued by any state  
21 unless the ~~person~~ individual first surrenders all ~~driver~~ driver's licenses issued

1 by any state, which licenses shall be returned to the issuing states for  
2 cancellation.

3 (h) ~~A person~~ An individual shall be entitled to take the test for a  
4 commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license unless his or her driver's license is, at the  
5 time of the requested test, suspended, revoked, cancelled, or disqualified in any  
6 other state.

7 § 4109. NONDOMICILED COMMERCIAL ~~DRIVER~~ DRIVER'S LICENSE;  
8 NONDOMICILED COMMERCIAL LEARNER'S PERMIT

9 (a) The Commissioner may issue a nondomiciled commercial ~~driver~~  
10 driver's license or a nondomiciled commercial learner's permit to an individual  
11 domiciled in a foreign jurisdiction if the Federal Motor Carrier Safety  
12 Administrator has determined that the commercial motor vehicle testing and  
13 licensing standards in the foreign jurisdiction do not meet the testing standards  
14 established in 49 C.F.R. ~~part~~ Part 383. In addition, the Commissioner may  
15 issue a nondomiciled commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license or a nondomiciled  
16 commercial learner's permit to ~~a person~~ an individual domiciled in a state  
17 while that state is prohibited from issuing commercial ~~driver~~ driver's licenses  
18 in accordance with 49 C.F.R. § 384.405. The word "nondomiciled" must  
19 appear on the face of the nondomiciled commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license or  
20 nondomiciled commercial learner's permit. An applicant shall surrender any  
21 nondomiciled commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license or nondomiciled commercial

1 learner's permit issued by another state. Prior to issuing a nondomiciled  
2 commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license or nondomiciled commercial learner's  
3 permit, the Commissioner shall establish the practical capability of revoking or  
4 suspending the nondomiciled commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license or  
5 nondomiciled commercial learner's permit.

6 (b) An applicant domiciled in a foreign jurisdiction must provide an  
7 unexpired employment authorization document (EAD) issued by the  
8 U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services or an unexpired foreign passport  
9 accompanied by an approved I-94 form documenting the applicant's most  
10 recent admittance into the United States. No proof of domicile is required.

11 (c) An applicant for a nondomiciled commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license or  
12 commercial learner's permit is not required to surrender his or her foreign  
13 license.

14 § 4110. APPLICATION FOR COMMERCIAL ~~DRIVER~~ DRIVER'S  
15 LICENSE OR COMMERCIAL LEARNER'S PERMIT

16 (a) The application for a commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license or commercial  
17 learner's permit shall include the following:

18 (1) The full name and current mailing and residential address of the  
19 ~~person~~ applicant.

20 (2) A physical description of the ~~person~~ applicant, including sex, height,  
21 and weight.



1 (10) Proof of compliance with the Transportation Security Administration  
2 requirements codified in 49 C.F.R. ~~part~~ Part 1572 if the ~~person~~ applicant is  
3 applying for a hazardous materials endorsement. A lawful permanent resident  
4 of the United States requesting a hazardous materials endorsement must  
5 additionally provide his or her U.S. Citizenship and Immigration Services alien  
6 registration number.

7 \* \* \*

8 (c) ~~A person~~ An individual for whom Vermont has been his or her state of  
9 domicile for more than 30 days shall not drive a commercial motor vehicle  
10 under the authority of a commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license or commercial  
11 learner's permit issued by another jurisdiction.

12 \* \* \*

13 § 4110a. NON-EXCEPTED INTERSTATE OR INTRASTATE STATUS;  
14 CERTIFIED MEDICAL STATUS

15 (a) On or before January 30, 2014, every ~~person~~ individual who holds a  
16 commercial learner's permit or commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license shall  
17 provide the Commissioner the certification required under subdivision  
18 4110(a)(6)(A) of this ~~chapter~~ title.

19 (b) On or before January 30, 2014, existing holders of a commercial  
20 learner's permit or commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license who certify to non-  
21 excepted interstate driving operations shall provide the Commissioner with an

1 original or a copy of a current medical examiner’s certificate. Certification  
2 status of “certified” will be posted on the Commercial Driver’s License  
3 Information System driver record for the driver. Failure to provide the  
4 Commissioner a current medical examiner’s certificate will result in the  
5 posting of “not-certified” status to the Commercial Driver’s License  
6 Information System driver record for the driver, and a commercial learner’s  
7 permit or commercial ~~driver~~ driver’s license downgrade ~~will~~ shall be initiated.

8 (c) To maintain a medical certification status of “certified,” the holder of a  
9 commercial ~~driver~~ driver’s license or commercial learner’s permit who  
10 certifies that he or she will operate commercial motor vehicles in non-excepted  
11 interstate commerce must provide the State an original or copy of each  
12 subsequently issued medical examiner’s certificate required under 49 C.F.R.  
13 ~~part~~ Part 391.

14 § 4111. COMMERCIAL ~~DRIVER~~ DRIVER’S LICENSE

15 (a) Contents of license. A commercial driver’s license shall be marked  
16 “commercial ~~driver~~ driver’s license” or “CDL,” and shall be, to the maximum  
17 extent practicable, tamper proof, and shall include the following information:

18 (1) The name and residential address of the ~~person~~ individual.

19 (2) The ~~person’s~~ individual’s color photograph or imaged likeness. A  
20 ~~person~~ An individual issued a license under this subsection may renew the  
21 license not earlier than six months prior to its expiration date. In such case, the

1 prior license document shall be surrendered. The renewed license shall be  
2 effective from the date of issuance to the end of the period for which it is  
3 renewed.

4 (3) A physical description of the ~~person~~ individual, including sex,  
5 height, and weight.

6 (4) Date of birth.

7 (5) Any number or identifier deemed appropriate by the Commissioner.

8 (6) The ~~person's~~ individual's signature.

9 (7) The class or type of commercial motor vehicle or vehicles ~~which that~~  
10 the ~~person~~ individual is authorized to drive together with any endorsements or  
11 restrictions.

12 \* \* \*

13 (b) Classifications, endorsements, and restrictions. ~~Driver~~ Driver's licenses  
14 may be issued with the following classifications, endorsements, and  
15 restrictions:

16 (1) ~~Classifications~~. Licensees may drive all vehicles in the class for  
17 which the license is issued and all lesser classes of vehicles, except those  
18 requiring special endorsements.

19 \* \* \*

20 (D) Class D—Any single vehicle with a gross vehicle weight rating  
21 of less than 26,001 pounds or any such vehicle towing a vehicle with a gross



1 vehicle weight rating not in excess of 10,000 pounds, except vehicles included  
2 in Class C or vehicles ~~which~~ that require a special endorsement unless the  
3 proper endorsement appears on the license. Class D licenses shall not be  
4 commercial ~~driver~~ driver's licenses.

5 \* \* \*

6 (d) Within 10 days after issuing a commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license, the  
7 Commissioner shall notify the Commercial ~~Driver~~ Driver's License  
8 Information System of that fact, providing all information required to ensure  
9 identification of the ~~person~~ individual.

10 (e) The commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license shall expire in the same manner  
11 as set by section 601 of this title.

12 (f) When applying for renewal of a commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license, the  
13 applicant shall complete the application form required by section 4110 of this  
14 title, providing updated information and required certifications. If the  
15 applicant wishes to retain a hazardous materials endorsement, the written test  
16 for a hazardous materials endorsement must be taken and passed. In addition,  
17 the applicant must successfully complete the security threat assessment  
18 required by 49 C.F.R. ~~part~~ Part 1572. Within 15 days ~~of~~ after an adverse initial  
19 or final determination of threat assessment being served by the ~~United States~~  
20 U.S. Transportation Security Administration, the applicant's hazardous  
21 materials endorsement shall be revoked or denied.

1 § 4111a. COMMERCIAL LEARNER’S PERMIT

2 (a) Contents of permit. A commercial learner’s permit shall contain the  
3 following:

4 \* \* \*

5 (2) the full name, signature, and residential address in Vermont of the  
6 ~~person to whom the permit is issued~~ permit holder;

7 (3) physical and other information to identify and describe the ~~person~~  
8 permit holder, including the month, day, and year of birth; sex; and height;

9 (4) the permit holder’s State license number;

10 (5) an indication that the State of Vermont issued the permit;

11 (6) the date of issuance and the date of expiration of the permit;

12 (7) the group or groups of commercial motor vehicles that the permit  
13 holder is authorized to operate, indicated as follows:

14 \* \* \*

15 (b) Classifications, endorsements, and restrictions.

16 (1) The holder of a commercial learner’s permit may not operate a  
17 commercial motor vehicle transporting hazardous materials.

18 (2) The holder of a commercial learner’s permit may, unless otherwise  
19 disqualified, drive a commercial motor vehicle on a highway only when  
20 accompanied by the holder of a commercial ~~driver~~ driver’s license valid for the  
21 type of vehicle driven who occupies a seat beside the individual or, in the case

1 of a vehicle designed to transport more than 15 passengers, who occupies a  
2 seat directly behind or in the first row behind the driver and who directly  
3 observes and supervises the commercial learner's permit holder for the purpose  
4 of giving instruction in driving the commercial motor vehicle.

5 (3) ~~Endorsements.~~

6 (A) A commercial learner's permit holder with a passenger  
7 endorsement must have taken and passed the passenger endorsement  
8 knowledge test. A commercial learner's permit holder with a passenger  
9 endorsement is prohibited from operating a commercial motor vehicle carrying  
10 passengers, other than federal or state auditors and inspectors, test examiners,  
11 other trainees, and the commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license holder accompanying  
12 the commercial learner's permit holder as prescribed in subdivision (2) of this  
13 subsection. The passenger endorsement must be class specific.

14 (B) A commercial learner's permit holder with a school bus  
15 endorsement must have taken and passed the school bus endorsement  
16 knowledge test. A commercial learner's permit holder with a school bus  
17 endorsement is prohibited from operating a school bus with passengers other  
18 than federal or state auditors and inspectors, test examiners, other trainees, and  
19 the commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license holder accompanying the commercial  
20 learner's permit holder as prescribed in subdivision (2) of this subsection.

21 \* \* \*

1 § 4112. RECORDS NOTIFICATION

2 (a) After suspending, revoking, or disqualifying a ~~person~~ an individual  
3 from holding a commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license or commercial learner's  
4 permit, the Commissioner shall update his or her records to reflect that action  
5 within 10 days. After suspending, revoking, or disqualifying a nonresident  
6 commercial driver's privileges, the Commissioner shall notify the licensing  
7 authority of the state ~~which~~ that issued the commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license  
8 or commercial learner's permit within 10 days.

9 (b) When the Commissioner receives a request for an operating record of a  
10 ~~person~~ an individual currently or previously licensed in Vermont, the  
11 Commissioner shall provide the information within 30 days.

12 § 4113. NOTIFICATION OF TRAFFIC CONVICTIONS

13 When a ~~person~~ an individual who holds a commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license  
14 or commercial learner's permit issued by another state is convicted in this State  
15 of any violation of State law or local ordinance relating to motor vehicle traffic  
16 control, other than parking violations, in any type of vehicle, the  
17 Commissioner shall notify the ~~driver~~ driver's licensing authority in the  
18 licensing state of the conviction within 10 days.

19 \* \* \*

1 § 4115. RECIPROCITY

2 (a) Notwithstanding any law to the contrary, ~~a person~~ an individual may  
3 drive a commercial motor vehicle in this State if the ~~person~~ individual has a  
4 valid commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license or commercial learner's permit issued  
5 by any state of the United States, any province or territory of Canada in  
6 accordance with the minimum federal standards for the issuance of commercial  
7 motor vehicle ~~driver~~ driver's licenses, or the Licencia Federal de Conductor  
8 issued by the Republic of Mexico if the ~~person's~~ individual's license or permit  
9 is not suspended, revoked, or canceled and if the ~~person~~ individual is not  
10 disqualified from driving a commercial motor vehicle or subject to an out-of-  
11 service order.

12 \* \* \*

13 § 4116a. SUSPENSION OF OPERATING PRIVILEGE

14 (a) ~~A person's~~ An individual's privilege to operate a commercial motor  
15 vehicle in the State of Vermont shall be suspended for one year, if:

16 (1) the ~~person~~ individual is convicted of a first violation of operating,  
17 attempting to operate, or being in actual physical control of a commercial  
18 motor vehicle on a highway with an alcohol concentration of 0.04 or more, or  
19 under the influence, as defined in section 1218 of this title; and

20 (2) the ~~person's~~ individual's commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license or  
21 commercial learner's permit is issued by a state or country that does not have a

1 reciprocity agreement with the State of Vermont for the disqualification of  
2 commercial ~~driver~~ driver's licenses or permits under section 4115 of this title.

3 (b) ~~A person's~~ An individual's privilege to operate a commercial motor  
4 vehicle in the State of Vermont shall be suspended for three years if the ~~person~~  
5 individual is convicted of violating subsection (a) of this section, and the  
6 violation occurred while the ~~person~~ individual was transporting a hazardous  
7 material required to be placarded.

8 (c) ~~A person's~~ An individual's privilege to operate a commercial motor  
9 vehicle in the State of Vermont shall be suspended for life if the ~~person~~  
10 individual is convicted a second time of violating subsection (a) of this section,  
11 and both convictions arise out of separate occurrences.

12 (d) ~~A person's~~ An individual's privilege to operate a commercial motor  
13 vehicle in the State of Vermont shall be suspended for 60 days if the ~~person~~  
14 individual is convicted of two serious traffic violations, or for 120 days if the  
15 ~~person~~ individual is convicted of three serious traffic violations, arising from  
16 separate incidents occurring within a three-year period.

17 (e) ~~A person's~~ An individual's privilege to operate a commercial motor  
18 vehicle in the State of Vermont shall be suspended for life if the ~~person~~  
19 individual uses a commercial motor vehicle in the commission of any offense  
20 under State or federal law that is punishable by imprisonment for a term  
21 exceeding one year, involving the manufacture, distribution, or dispensing of a

1 regulated drug, or possession with intent to manufacture, distribute, or dispense  
2 a regulated drug, and for which the ~~person~~ individual was convicted.

3 § 4117. SUSPENSIONS AND DISQUALIFICATIONS TO RUN

4 CONCURRENTLY

5 A suspension of a ~~person's~~ an individual's operating privilege or license  
6 and a disqualification imposed under section 4116 of this title, imposed for the  
7 same violation, shall run concurrently.

8 \* \* \*

9 § 4119. COMPLIANCE WITH OUT-OF-SERVICE ORDER;

10 DISQUALIFICATION FROM OPERATION OF VEHICLE

11 (a) No ~~person~~ individual shall operate a commercial motor vehicle in  
12 violation of an out-of-service order.

13 (b) Any ~~person~~ individual convicted for violating an out-of-service order  
14 shall be disqualified as follows except as provided in subsection (c) of this  
15 section:

16 (1) ~~A person~~ An individual shall be disqualified from driving a  
17 commercial motor vehicle for a period of 180 days if convicted of a first  
18 violation of an out-of-service order.

19 (2) ~~A person~~ An individual shall be disqualified for a period of two  
20 years if convicted of a second violation of an out-of-service order during any  
21 10-year period, arising from separate incidents.







1 license is issued, the Commissioner determines that the applicant or holder has  
2 knowingly falsified any information, documentation, or certifications required  
3 under this chapter, the Commissioner shall give the applicant or holder notice  
4 of his or her findings and an opportunity to show cause why the application,  
5 commercial learner's permit, or commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license should not  
6 be disqualified for a period of 60 consecutive days. The disqualification shall  
7 be effective 10 days after the notice is sent unless the applicant or holder  
8 requests a hearing. If after a hearing the Commissioner determines that the  
9 applicant or holder has knowingly falsified any information, documentation, or  
10 certifications required under this chapter, the Commissioner shall disqualify  
11 for a period of 60 consecutive days the ~~person's~~ individual's commercial  
12 learner's permit or commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license, his or her pending  
13 application, or his or her privilege to operate a commercial motor vehicle.

14 (b) ~~A person~~ An individual convicted of fraud related to the issuance of a  
15 commercial learner's permit or commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license who seeks  
16 to renew, transfer, or upgrade the fraudulently obtained commercial learner's  
17 permit or commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license shall be disqualified for one year.  
18 The disqualification shall be recorded in the ~~person's~~ individual's driving  
19 record.

20 (c) If the Commissioner receives credible information that a commercial  
21 learner's permit or commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license holder is suspected but

1 has not been convicted of fraud related to the issuance of his or her commercial  
2 learner's permit or commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license, the Commissioner shall  
3 require the holder to retake the skills or knowledge test, or both, and send the  
4 holder notice of the same. Within 30 days after notice is sent, the holder shall  
5 make an appointment or otherwise schedule to take the next available test. If  
6 the holder fails to make an appointment within 30 days, the Commissioner  
7 shall disqualify his or her commercial learner's permit or commercial ~~driver~~  
8 driver's license. If the holder fails either the knowledge or skills test or does  
9 not take the test, the Commissioner shall disqualify his or her commercial  
10 learner's permit or commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license. Once a holder's  
11 commercial learner's permit or commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license has been  
12 disqualified, he or she must reapply for a commercial learner's permit or  
13 commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license under the procedures applicable to all  
14 commercial learner's permit or commercial ~~driver~~ driver's license applicants.

15 § 4125. TEXTING VIOLATIONS; HANDHELD MOBILE TELEPHONE

16 VIOLATIONS

17 \* \* \*

18 (b)(4) General ~~Prohibition on Texting~~ prohibition on texting.

19 (1) No operator shall engage in texting while driving a commercial  
20 motor vehicle.





1 ~~forementioned~~ rights or properties owned or operated by any person or  
2 corporation engaged in the business of a water company, as defined by  
3 30 V.S.A. § 203, within the limits of such municipal corporation. Such  
4 corporation may enter in and upon any land or water for the purpose of making  
5 surveys, may take and construct dams and reservoirs, lay pipes and aqueducts,  
6 may connect the same with the main aqueduct as may be necessary to convey  
7 the water taken ~~as aforesaid~~ to the reservoirs of such municipal corporation and  
8 distribute the same through such municipal corporation for the purpose of  
9 supplying the inhabitants thereof with water for fire, domestic, and other  
10 purposes. However, such municipal corporation shall not take otherwise than  
11 by purchase water or a spring of water that the owner or lessee or other person  
12 having a vested right or interest in such water or the use thereof may  
13 reasonably require for domestic use or the watering of animals on the premises  
14 where such water may be in use.

15 Sec. 257. 24 V.S.A. § 3303 is amended to read:

16 § 3303. COMPENSATION; CONDEMNATION

17 The municipal corporation may agree with the owner or owners of any  
18 property, franchise, easement, or right that may be required by the municipal  
19 corporation for the purposes of this chapter, as to the compensation to be paid  
20 ~~therefor~~. In case of failure to agree as to the compensation, or in case the  
21 owner is an infant, a person who lacks capacity to protect his or her interests

1 due to a mental condition or psychiatric disability, absent from the State,  
2 unknown, or the owner of a contingent interest, the Superior Court within and  
3 for the county where the subject property is situated on the petition of either  
4 party, may cause the notice to be given of the petition as the presiding judge of  
5 the court may prescribe. After proof thereof, the presiding judge may appoint  
6 three disinterested persons as commissioners to examine the property to be  
7 taken or damaged by the municipal corporation. The commissioners after  
8 being duly sworn, upon due notice to all parties in interest, shall view the  
9 premises, hear the parties in respect to the property, and shall assess and award  
10 to the owners and persons so interested just damages for any injury sustained  
11 ~~as aforesaid~~ and make report in writing to the presiding judge. The presiding  
12 judge may ~~thereupon~~ accept the report, unless just cause is shown to the  
13 contrary. The presiding judge may order the municipal corporation to pay the  
14 same in the time and manner as he or she may prescribe, in full compensation  
15 for the property taken, or the injury done by the municipal corporation, or the  
16 presiding judge may reject or recommit the report if the ends of justice so  
17 require. On compliance with the order, the municipal corporation may proceed  
18 with the construction of its work without liability for further claim for  
19 damages. The presiding judge may award costs in the proceeding in his or her  
20 discretion. The cause may be transferred to the Supreme Court as provided in  
21 12 V.S.A. § 4601.

1 Sec. 258. 24 V.S.A. § 3306 is amended to read:

2 § 3306. CHARGES, LIEN

3 The owner or occupant of any tenement, house, or building who takes the  
4 water of ~~such a~~ a municipal corporation shall be liable for the rent or price of the  
5 same, and the officers and agents of ~~such the~~ the municipal corporation ~~intrusted~~  
6 entrusted with the care and superintendence of the water may at all reasonable  
7 times enter all premises so supplied to examine the pipes and fixtures and  
8 prevent any unnecessary waste. If any person, without the consent of ~~such the~~ the  
9 municipal corporation, shall use any water, a civil action on this statute may be  
10 maintained against ~~such the~~ the person by ~~such the~~ the municipal corporation for the  
11 recovery of damages ~~therefor~~. The charges, rates, or rents for water shall be a  
12 lien upon the real estate furnished with the municipal corporation water in the  
13 same manner and to the same effect as taxes are a lien on real estate under  
14 32 V.S.A. § 5061.

15 Sec. 259. 24 V.S.A. § 3307 is amended to read:

16 § 3307. INTERFERENCE WITH SUPPLY

17 If any person diverts the water or part ~~thereof~~ of any of the artesian wells,  
18 ponds, springs, streams, aqueducts, water courses, or reservoirs, that shall be  
19 taken, used, or constructed by such municipal corporation, or shall corrupt the  
20 same, or make it impure, or commit any nuisance therein, or shall bathe  
21 therein, or within the limits, that may be taken or prescribed by such municipal



1 corporation pursuant to the provisions of this chapter, or injure or destroy any  
2 artesian well, dam, embankment, aqueduct, pipe, reservoir, conduit, hydrant,  
3 structure, pump, machinery, or other property held, owned, or used by such  
4 municipal corporation under the provisions of this chapter, such person shall  
5 be liable to such municipal corporation in treble damages ~~therefor~~, to be  
6 recovered in a civil action on this statute, and any such person on conviction of  
7 a violation under this section shall be fined not exceeding \$100.00 or  
8 committed to the Commissioner of Corrections not more than six months, or  
9 both.

10 Sec. 260. 24 V.S.A. § 3316 is amended to read:

11 § 3316. MEETINGS, VOTE

12 Any action taken by ~~such a~~ municipal corporation under the provisions of  
13 this chapter or relating to the matters ~~therein~~ set forth, in this chapter shall be  
14 by vote of the majority of the legal voters of ~~such the~~ municipal corporation, at  
15 a meeting duly warned and ~~held~~ held, unless otherwise provided.

16 Sec. 261. 24 V.S.A. § 3342(a) is amended to read:

17 (a) When a majority of the voters of each town of a proposed consolidated  
18 water district present and voting in each case by Australian ballot at a town  
19 meeting duly warned for that purpose for the same day and during the same  
20 hours that shall be at least eight consecutive hours shall vote to join with one or  
21 more neighboring towns as specified in the warning for the purpose of forming

1 a consolidated water district ~~as herein provided~~, such vote shall ~~thereupon~~ be  
2 certified by the clerk of each town to the Secretary of State; and when all  
3 towns proposed as members of the consolidated water district as specified in  
4 such vote ~~shall~~ have so affirmatively voted and the results ~~thereon shall~~ have  
5 been certified to the Secretary of State, the Secretary of State shall ~~thereupon~~  
6 file the same in his or her office and shall send a written notice to the clerk of  
7 each town to be included in the consolidated water district that the  
8 requirements of this section have been met by each town in the ~~said~~ district.  
9 Upon the filing of such records in the Office of the Secretary of State, ~~such the~~  
10 consolidated water district shall become a body politic and corporate with the  
11 powers incident to a public corporation and such records shall be notice to all  
12 parties of the establishment of ~~such the~~ consolidated water district with all the  
13 powers incident to such a district as provided under this section; and ~~such the~~  
14 filing shall be prima facie evidence that the requirements for the creation of a  
15 consolidated water district as set forth in this section have been fully complied  
16 with. A consolidated water district may sue and be sued and may hold and  
17 convey real estate and personal estate for the use of the district and shall have  
18 and may exercise the powers and be subject to the duties and obligations of a  
19 municipal corporation provided for in chapter 89 of this title so far as the same  
20 may be applicable and except as otherwise provided in this chapter.

1 Sec. 262. 24 V.S.A. § 3343 is amended to read:

2 § 3343. ORGANIZATIONAL MEETING

3 (a) Within 60 days after the Secretary of State ~~shall have notified~~ notifies  
4 the clerks of the member towns that the requirements of section 3342 of this  
5 title have been met, the voters in ~~such~~ the consolidated water district shall meet  
6 and organize the district. The meeting shall be warned by the chair of the  
7 legislative body of each town of the district or by a member designated by his  
8 or her respective board to act in the chair's stead, ~~and~~. The warning shall state  
9 the day, hour, and place within the district where the meeting will be held and  
10 shall be posted in not less than six public places in the district, including at  
11 least two public places within each member town ~~thereof~~, and shall be  
12 published three times in a newspaper circulating ~~therein~~ in the district, the last  
13 publication to be at least six days previous to the day of the meeting. The  
14 meeting shall be called to order by the clerk of the town in which the meeting  
15 is held, ~~whereupon~~ at which time a temporary presiding officer and clerk shall  
16 be elected from among the qualified voters. At such organizational meeting or  
17 an adjournment ~~thereof~~ of the meeting, the district shall elect a moderator and  
18 a permanent clerk; shall determine the number of water commissioners  
19 constituting the board of water commissioners; and shall elect a board of water  
20 commissioners, who shall be the legislative branch, a treasurer, and three  
21 auditors. All officers elected at the organizational meeting shall hold office

1 until others are elected and qualified following the first annual meeting. The  
2 selectboard of each town may appoint an alternative water commissioner for  
3 each commissioner elected from that town, whose duty shall be to serve in  
4 place of the elected commissioner if the latter is unable to serve ~~and to serve in~~  
5 ~~his or her place if he or she~~, resigns, or is unable to proceed in office. The total  
6 number of water commissioners and the member from each member town may  
7 be agreed upon by the several member towns in advance of the organizational  
8 meeting. In the absence of such agreement, the number shall be set by the  
9 organizational meeting at not less than three nor more than ~~eleven~~ 11  
10 commissioners, including at least one from each member town. Changes in the  
11 total number of commissioners may be made at any annual meeting of the  
12 district duly warned for that purpose by vote of two-thirds of those present and  
13 voting; except that it shall always include at least one from each member town.  
14 Water commissioners elected at the organizational meeting shall be elected  
15 from nominations made by the several towns at their most recent annual or  
16 special meeting, if such nominations have been made. Water commissioners to  
17 serve on the board of water commissioners of the consolidated district  
18 following the first annual meeting shall be elected by the member towns at  
19 their own annual or special meetings. Such elections shall be by Australian  
20 ballot in those member towns that elect their respective legislative branches by  
21 Australian ballot. All other consolidated water district officers shall be elected

1 by the consolidated district. When there is only one nominee for any of the  
2 ~~above mentioned~~ offices, the voters may, by acclamation, instruct an officer to  
3 elect ~~said~~ that nominee by casting one ballot, and upon ~~such~~ the ballot being  
4 cast ~~such~~ the nominee shall be declared to be legally elected.

5 (b) At such organizational meeting or at an adjournment ~~thereof~~ of the  
6 meeting, the district may further authorize its board of water commissioners to  
7 pay any expense incurred by or on behalf of the district in the period between  
8 the date on which the member towns voted to join the district and the first  
9 annual meeting of the district. The word “expense” as used in this chapter  
10 shall include the cost of architects, surveyors, engineers, contractors, lawyers,  
11 or other consultants or experts as well as current operating expenses to be  
12 incurred by the district from its organizational meeting until its first annual  
13 meeting. The district may authorize its board of water commissioners to  
14 borrow money pending receipt of payments from the member towns as  
15 provided in this chapter by the issuance of its notes or orders payable not later  
16 than one year from the date. At ~~such~~ the organizational meeting, the district  
17 shall further select a name for the district, determine compensation, if any, to  
18 be paid to its officers, determine the date on which its annual meeting shall be  
19 held, (which shall not be earlier than October 1 or later than December 31),  
20 and adopt a seal. A certified copy of the vote designating the name of the

1 consolidated water district shall be forthwith filed by the clerk of the district  
2 with the Secretary of State.

3 (c) All district officers elected at an annual meeting and water  
4 commissioners elected by their constituent towns shall enter upon their duties  
5 on April 1 following their election, unless a different date is set at an annual  
6 meeting. A vacancy occurring in any district office other than commissioner  
7 caused by death, resignation, removal from the district, or incapacity of an  
8 officer to carry his or her duties, shall be temporarily filled by the board of  
9 water commissioners with a person from the municipality from which the  
10 vacancy occurs within 10 days after the vacancy occurs and until the date when  
11 the newly elected officers take office. The vacancy shall be filled at the next  
12 annual meeting of the district. The term of office of the water commissioners  
13 and the auditors shall be three years and all other officers one year. At the first  
14 annual meeting, the terms of office of the commissioners shall be divided by  
15 agreement. If possible by lot, if not, with ~~one-third~~ one-third expiring after one  
16 year, and ~~one-third~~ one-third expiring after two years, or as nearly as may be.  
17 At said first annual meeting, one auditor shall be elected for one year, and one  
18 auditor for two years, and thereafter for three years or until their successors are  
19 chosen and qualified.

20 \* \* \*

1 Sec. 263. 24 V.S.A. § 3348 is amended to read:

2 § 3348. FINANCES; WATER RATES; APPLICATION OF REVENUE

3 (a)(1) Notwithstanding the provisions of section 3311 of this title, the board  
4 of water commissioners of a consolidated water district shall establish rates for  
5 the water and services by meter service and all individuals, firms, and  
6 corporations, whether private, public, or municipal, shall pay to the treasurer of  
7 ~~said~~ that district the rates and stand-by charges established by ~~said~~ the board of  
8 water commissioners.

9 (2) In those districts ~~where~~ in which water is supplied by the  
10 consolidated water district to the consumer, rates shall be uniform within the  
11 district. A wholesale consolidated water district shall set a rate ~~which~~ that is  
12 uniform to all member towns, and it may further establish a separate schedule  
13 for nonmember users. The board of water commissioners may also enter into a  
14 contract with member and nonmember municipalities for the supply of water  
15 over a period of years.

16 (3) All rates shall be ~~se~~ established so as to provide revenue for the  
17 following purposes:

18 (1)(A) to pay current expenses for operating and maintaining the water  
19 systems;

20 (2)(B) to provide for the payment of interest on the indebtedness created  
21 by the district;

1           ~~(3)~~(C) to provide each year a sum equal to not less than two percent or  
2 more than five percent of the entire indebtedness created or assumed by the  
3 district to pay for the cost of the water system and improvements ~~thereto~~ to the  
4 water system, which sum shall be used to pay indebtedness maturing in ~~said~~  
5 that year or turned into a sinking fund and there kept to provide for the  
6 extinguishment of indebtedness of the district;

7           ~~(4)~~(D) to capitalize a sinking fund, the proceeds of which shall be used  
8 to match federal funds;

9           ~~(5)~~(4) If any surplus remains at the end of the year, it may be turned into  
10 the sinking fund or used to pay the cost of improvements to the water system.

11           (b) The money set aside for the sinking fund and any increment thereon  
12 shall be devoted to the retirement of obligations of the district or for the  
13 purpose of matching federal funds, or invested in such securities as savings  
14 banks or fiduciaries or trustees are now or hereafter allowed to hold. The  
15 balance of the revenue, if any, required to meet said expenses shall be  
16 apportioned among and collected from member towns as ~~herein~~  
17 under this chapter.

18           (c) In the event that a member town in the district, elects to establish a  
19 system by vote at an annual or special town meeting for fire protection, a  
20 consolidated water district may, at the expense of ~~such~~ that town, purchase and  
21 install hydrants in ~~such~~ the town and shall establish an annual fire protection



1 stand-by charge for each hydrant, which charge shall be uniform throughout  
2 the district, and which shall be paid to the treasurer of the district by the  
3 member town in which ~~such~~ the system is located. Any municipality  
4 purchasing water from a consolidated water district may, in turn, sell the water  
5 to any adjoining municipality and may set a charge ~~therefor which~~ for the  
6 water that takes into account, in addition to the rate paid to the consolidated  
7 water district, a sum to cover the expense of transporting the water to the  
8 purchasing municipality.

9 Sec. 264. 24 V.S.A. § 3349 is amended to read:

10 § 3349. ANNUAL BUDGET, APPORTIONMENT, ASSESSMENT, TAXES

11 (a) The board of water commissioners of the district shall at each annual  
12 meeting present to the district its budget for the ensuing year, which shall  
13 include an estimate of the revenue from water rates and other sources, except  
14 taxes and the expenses for the ensuing year, and the district shall appropriate  
15 such sum as it deems necessary for ~~such of said~~ all of the expenses as that are  
16 not disapproved (which disapproval ~~may~~ shall not include interest on or  
17 principal of any indebtedness created or assumed by the district), together with  
18 the amount required to pay any balance left unpaid from the preceding year as  
19 will not be met from such estimated revenues, expressing ~~said~~ the sum in  
20 dollars in its vote. At its first annual meeting, the district shall likewise vote a  
21 sum sufficient to pay any unpaid balance of expense, as defined in section

1 3343 of this title, ~~which that~~ has been ~~theretofore~~ incurred by or on behalf of  
2 the district. Immediately following ~~such the~~ annual meeting, the board of  
3 water commissioners shall compute the share of each member town in the  
4 sums so voted and give notice of the amount ~~thereof~~ to the legislative branch,  
5 as defined in section 1751 of this title, of each member town.

6 (b) The expense of establishing, acquiring, maintaining, extending,  
7 improving, and operating a water system for a consolidated water district shall,  
8 ~~insofar as such expense shall~~ to the extent that the expense will not be met  
9 from the proceeds of indebtedness or from water rates, rents, and other charges  
10 received from the use of ~~such the~~ water system, be divided among the member  
11 towns in accordance with a formula agreed to by the member towns by vote at  
12 an annual or special town meeting or, in the absence of any such agreement, as  
13 follows: two-thirds of ~~such the~~ expense shall be divided in the proportion  
14 ~~which that~~ the total number of gallons distributed to the inhabitants of each  
15 member town of the district bears to the total number of gallons so distributed  
16 in all the member towns in the last preceding full calendar year of operation of  
17 the district, and the balance of ~~such the~~ expense (or all of ~~such the~~ expense  
18 until the water system has been in operation for at least one full calendar year)  
19 shall be divided among the member towns in the proportion ~~which that~~ the  
20 population of each member town according to the last rental census bears to  
21 the total population of the district.

1           (c) The legislative branch of each member town shall, upon receipt of the  
2 notice of the share in the district expenses to be paid by the member town,  
3 assess upon the grand list of ~~such~~ the member town, in addition to any tax  
4 previously voted ~~thereon~~ on the grand list, a tax sufficient to raise the member  
5 town's share in ~~such~~ the district expenses. The additional tax as so assessed  
6 shall be collected as are other taxes of ~~such~~ the member town and be deposited  
7 in the member town's account ~~of the member town~~. The legislative branch of  
8 ~~such~~ the member town shall order ~~said~~ the additional tax to be paid over to the  
9 treasurer of the district as collected by the 20th of the month after ~~such~~ the  
10 member town's taxes become payable. If by the end of its fiscal year a  
11 member town has failed to collect and pay over to the treasurer of the district a  
12 sum sufficient to pay the member's share of the expenses of the district, the  
13 legislative branch of ~~such~~ the member town shall assess a special tax of five  
14 percent on the grand list of ~~such~~ the member town, or such multiple thereof as  
15 is necessary to make up the unpaid balance of ~~said~~ the member town's share,  
16 which special tax shall be collected as are other taxes of the member town.  
17 Upon the collection of ~~said~~ the special tax, the same shall be paid over to the  
18 treasurer of the district. If by the end of its fiscal year a member town fails to  
19 pay its share of the expenses of the district, or fails to make up a deficit therein  
20 from the preceding year as ~~above~~ provided in this subsection, the board of  
21 water commissioners of the district may bring a civil action on this statute in

1 the name of the district to recover of the member town twice the amount of the  
2 share of ~~such the~~ member town ~~which as~~ remains unpaid, and upon judgment  
3 may levy its execution against any of the real or personal property within the  
4 member town.

5 Sec. 265. 24 V.S.A. § 3353 is amended to read:

6 § 3353. INDEBTEDNESS

7 (a) General obligations. A consolidated water district may incur  
8 indebtedness as provided by chapter 53, subchapter 1 of this title and by  
9 chapter 89 of this title for the purpose of paying the cost of a water system and  
10 improvements ~~thereto~~ to the water system or for funding or refunding,  
11 including the payment of premium, any bonds or other evidences of  
12 indebtedness issued or assumed by the district, provided, however, that the  
13 limits on indebtedness in ~~said~~ chapter 53 of this title or otherwise shall not  
14 apply to indebtedness incurred or assumed by a consolidated district for the  
15 purposes of this chapter.

16 (b) Joint and severable obligations. Obligations incurred under chapter 53,  
17 subchapter 1 and chapter 89 of this title or as otherwise authorized in this  
18 chapter by a consolidated water district, except obligations incurred under  
19 chapter 53, subchapter 2, shall be the joint and several obligations of ~~such the~~  
20 district and the member towns composing it. However, as among ~~such the~~  
21 member towns, their respective shares of ~~such the~~ obligation shall be

1 apportioned and paid in the manner provided in this chapter. Any joint or  
2 several liability incurred by a member town under the provisions of this  
3 chapter shall not be considered in determining its debt limit for its own  
4 separate purposes. Notwithstanding the limitations in sections 1755 and 1759  
5 of this title, bonds or other evidences of indebtedness of a consolidated water  
6 district may be authorized by a majority of the voters present and voting on the  
7 question at a district meeting, may be paid in not more than 40 years from their  
8 date of issue, may be made callable at the option of the district with or without  
9 premium, and the serial maturities of ~~such~~ the bonds or evidences of  
10 indebtedness may be so arranged that beginning with the first year in which  
11 principal is payable, the amount of principal and interest payable in any year  
12 shall be as nearly equal as is practicable according to the denominations in  
13 which ~~such~~ the bonds or other evidences of indebtedness are issued.

14 (c) Obligations payable solely from revenue. In addition to the authority  
15 granted in this section, a consolidated water district may issue bonds or other  
16 evidences of indebtedness pursuant to chapter 53, subchapter 2 of this title, ~~and~~  
17 ~~any amendment thereof or addition thereto;~~ provided, however, that no such  
18 bonds payable solely from revenues shall be issued while the district has  
19 outstanding any bonds or other evidences of indebtedness for which ~~said~~ the  
20 district and the member towns are jointly and severally liable as provided

1 under this chapter, except notes or other evidences of indebtedness issued  
2 temporarily in anticipation of revenue.

3 Sec. 266. 24 V.S.A. § 3354 is amended to read:

4 § 3354. CHANGES IN MEMBERSHIP-; INCLUSION OF ADDITIONAL  
5 TOWNS

6 (a) When a majority of voters of a town, present and voting at a meeting  
7 duly warned for that purpose, ~~shall~~ vote to apply to a consolidated water  
8 district for admission as a member of ~~such~~ that district, ~~such~~ the vote shall  
9 ~~thereupon~~ be certified by the clerk of the town to the clerk of the consolidated  
10 water district and to the Secretary of State. ~~Such~~ The vote and certification, if  
11 accepted by the consolidated district within two years after the date of ~~said~~ the  
12 vote, shall be binding on ~~said~~ the town without the subsequent vote in the town  
13 contemplated in subsections (b) and (c) of this section.

14 (b) When it appears to the board of water commissioners that the  
15 boundaries of ~~such~~ a consolidated water district should be changed to include  
16 another town, they may insert an article fully describing the proposed change  
17 in the warning for a regular or special meeting of the district, which proposed  
18 change shall state the number of additional members to be added to the board  
19 of water commissioners if ~~such~~ the change is approved.

20 (c) When a majority of the voters voting at ~~such~~ a meeting vote to include  
21 an additional town within the boundaries of the consolidated water district as a

1 member ~~thereof~~ of the district, the board of water commissioners shall notify  
2 the legislative body of ~~such~~ the additional town of ~~such~~ the vote. ~~Thereupon~~  
3 Upon notification, the legislative body of the additional town proposed to be  
4 included shall duly warn a meeting ~~thereof~~ of the town, setting forth in ~~such~~  
5 the warning the vote of the consolidated water district and the proposed change  
6 in its boundaries. If a majority of the voters voting at the meeting of the  
7 additional town vote to be included within the district, the result of ~~such~~ that  
8 vote and the result of the vote already taken by the consolidated water district  
9 shall be certified to the Secretary of State, who shall record the same in his or  
10 her office. A certificate of ~~such~~ the record shall immediately be filed by the  
11 Secretary of State in the office of the clerk of the consolidated water district  
12 and of any additional town to be included ~~therein~~ as a member ~~thereof~~ of the  
13 district, which filing shall be notice to all parties of ~~such~~ the addition to the  
14 consolidated district.

15 (d) ~~Said~~ A consolidated water district as so enlarged shall ~~thereupon~~ have  
16 all the powers and responsibilities given it by this chapter. Any vacancy on the  
17 board of water commissioners created as a result of the increase in the number  
18 ~~thereof~~ of member towns shall be filled as provided in section 3343 of this  
19 title. The additional member town shall share in the expenses of the district in  
20 the proportion provided in this chapter for other member towns from the date

1 the certificate of the Secretary of State is filed in the office of the clerk of the  
2 district and the office of the clerk of ~~such~~ the additional town.

3 Sec. 267. 24 V.S.A. § 3625(a) is amended to read:

4 (a) When capacity under an original or amended discharge permit under  
5 10 V.S.A. § 1263 is or has been granted to any municipality, as defined in  
6 1 V.S.A. § 126, except existing town school districts or incorporated school  
7 districts, that capacity shall be allocated, in a manner consistent with a  
8 municipality's obligation to its bondholders to establish rates and apply the  
9 proceeds as set forth in section 3616 of this title, pursuant to one of the  
10 following, whether in the form as adopted, or as later amended:

11 \* \* \*

12 (3) Interim bylaws adopted under section ~~4410~~ 4415 of this title.

13 Sec. 268. 24 V.S.A. § 3684 is amended to read:

14 § 3684. INDEBTEDNESS

15 (a) General obligations. A consolidated sewer district may incur  
16 indebtedness as provided by chapter 53, subchapter 1 of this title and by  
17 chapter 101 of this title for the purpose of paying the cost of a sewer system  
18 and improvements ~~thereto~~ to the sewer system or for funding or refunding,  
19 including the payment of premium, any bonds or other evidences of  
20 indebtedness issued or assumed by the district. The limits on indebtedness in



1 chapter 53 of this title or otherwise shall not apply to indebtedness incurred or  
2 assumed by a consolidated district for the purposes of this chapter.

3 (b) Joint and several obligations. Obligations incurred under chapter 53,  
4 subchapter 1 of this title and chapter 101 of this title by a consolidated sewer  
5 district, shall be the joint and several obligations of the district and the member  
6 towns composing it. However, as among the member towns, their respective  
7 shares of the obligation shall be apportioned and paid in the manner provided  
8 in this chapter. Any joint or several liability incurred by a member town under  
9 this chapter shall not be considered in determining its debt limit for its separate  
10 purposes. Notwithstanding the limitations in sections 1755 and 1759 of this  
11 title, bonds or other evidences of indebtedness of a consolidated sewer district  
12 may be authorized by a majority of the voters present and voting on the  
13 question at a district meeting, may be paid in not more than 30 years from their  
14 date of issue, may be made callable at the option of the district with or without  
15 premium, and the serial maturities of those bonds or evidences of indebtedness  
16 may be so arranged that beginning with the first year in which principal is  
17 payable, the amount of principal and interest payable in any year shall be as  
18 nearly equal as is practicable according to the denominations in which the  
19 bonds or other evidences of indebtedness are issued.

20 (c) Obligations payable solely from revenue. In addition to authority  
21 granted in this section, a consolidated sewer district may issue bonds or other

1 evidences of indebtedness under chapter 53, subchapter 2 of this title, ~~and any~~  
2 ~~amendment thereof or addition thereto~~. However, no such bonds payable  
3 solely from revenues ~~may~~ shall be issued while the district has outstanding any  
4 bonds or other evidences of indebtedness for which the district and the member  
5 towns are jointly and severally liable as ~~herein~~ provided in this chapter, except  
6 notes or other evidences of indebtedness issued temporarily in anticipation of  
7 revenue.

8 Sec. 269. 24 V.S.A. § 3903 is amended to read:

9 § 3903. MILITARY RECORDS

10 A town may appoint a person, who need not be a resident of the town, to  
11 prepare a military record at the expense of the town, which shall contain the  
12 name of every person in the ~~armed forces of the United States~~ U.S. Armed  
13 Forces furnished by ~~such~~ the town during any wars or military enterprises in  
14 which the United States has been engaged with the following statistics, so far  
15 as applicable to each case: age at the time of enlistment or induction;  
16 birthplace; date of enlistment; date of muster into the service of the United  
17 States; rank; promotions; reenlistment; date and cause of discharge ~~and cause~~  
18 ~~thereof~~; date of pension and amount; date and cause of death ~~and cause~~; date,  
19 place, and nature of wounds; bounty received from the town and bounty  
20 received from individuals; and any other pertinent information.

1 Sec. 270. 24 V.S.A. § 5051 is amended to read:

2 § 5051. DEFINITIONS

3 As used in this chapter:

4 \* \* \*

5 (4) “Average final compensation” (AFC) means:

6 (A) For a Group A member, the average annual earnable  
7 compensation of a member during the five consecutive fiscal years beginning  
8 July 1 and ending June 30 of creditable service affording the highest average,  
9 or during all of the years of creditable service if fewer than five years. If the  
10 member’s highest five years of earnable compensation are the five years prior  
11 to separation of service and the member separates prior to the end of a fiscal  
12 year, the AFC shall be determined by adding all of the following:

13 (i) The actual earnable compensation earned in the fiscal year of  
14 separation through the date of separation and the service credit to correspond  
15 with the last pay date;

16 (ii) The earnable compensation and service credit earned in the  
17 preceding four fiscal years; ~~and~~

18 (iii) The remaining service credit that is needed to complete the  
19 five full years, which shall be factored from the fiscal year preceding the four  
20 fiscal years described in subdivision (ii) of this subdivision (A). The earnable  
21 compensation associated with this remaining service credit shall be calculated

1 by multiplying the annual earnable compensation reported by the remaining  
2 service credit that is needed.

3 (B) For a Group B or C member, the term means the average annual  
4 earnable compensation of a member during the three consecutive fiscal years  
5 beginning on July 1 and ending on June 30 of creditable service affording the  
6 highest average, or during all of the years in his or her creditable service if  
7 fewer than three years. If the member's highest three years of earnable  
8 compensation are the three years prior to separation of service and the member  
9 separates prior to the end of a fiscal year, the AFC shall be determined by  
10 adding all of the following:

11 (i) The actual earnable compensation earned in the fiscal year of  
12 separation through the date of separation and the service credit to correspond  
13 with the last pay date;

14 (ii) The earnable compensation and service credit earned in the  
15 preceding two fiscal years; ~~and~~

16 (iii) The remaining service credit that is needed to complete the  
17 three full years, which shall be factored from the fiscal year preceding the two  
18 fiscal years described in subdivision (ii) of this subdivision (B). The earnable  
19 compensation associated with this remaining service credit shall be calculated  
20 by multiplying the annual earnable compensation reported by the remaining  
21 service credit that is needed.

1           (C) For a Group D member, the term means the average annual  
2           earnable compensation of a member during the two consecutive fiscal years  
3           beginning on July 1 and ending on June 30 of creditable service affording the  
4           highest such average, or during all of the years in his or her creditable service  
5           if fewer than two years. If the member's highest two years of earnable  
6           compensation are the two years prior to separation of service and the member  
7           separates prior to the end of a fiscal year, the AFC shall be determined by  
8           adding all of the following:

9                   (i) The actual earnable compensation earned in the fiscal year of  
10                  separation through the date of separation and the service credit to correspond  
11                  with the last pay date;

12                   (ii) The earnable compensation and service credit earned in the  
13                  preceding fiscal year; ~~and~~

14                   (iii) The remaining service credit that is needed to complete the  
15                  two full years, which shall be factored from the fiscal year preceding the fiscal  
16                  year described in subdivision (ii) of this subdivision (C). The earnable  
17                  compensation associated with this remaining service credit shall be calculated  
18                  by multiplying the annual earnable compensation reported by the remaining  
19                  service credit that is needed.

20           (D) For purposes of determining average final compensation for a  
21           member who has accrued service in more than one group plan within the

1 System, the highest consecutive years of earnings ~~will~~ shall be based on the  
2 formulas outlined in subdivision (A), (B), or (C) of this subdivision (4) using  
3 the earnable compensation received while a member of the System.

4 \* \* \*

5 (7) “Continuous service” means those periods of service as an employee  
6 with all employers, provided all of the following conditions are met:

7 (A) The period of each employment was uninterrupted;;

8 (B) Not more than 30 days elapsed between termination of one  
9 period of employment and commencement of the next;;

10 (C) Each such termination occurred after the effective date of the  
11 System;and,

12 (D) Each employer employing the employee after the effective date  
13 was a participant in the System during the period it employed the employee.

14 Notwithstanding any other provisions, continuous service prior to the effective  
15 date of this plan shall commence on the most recent date of hire as an  
16 employee, but in no case shall the continuous service of an employee prior to  
17 the effective date of this plan be for a period longer than 20 years. If an  
18 employee does not withdraw his or her contributions, continuous service shall  
19 not be interrupted by:

20 \* \* \*

21 (15) “Normal retirement date:” means:

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\* \* \*

Sec. 271. 24 App. V.S.A. Ch. 156, § 14(a) is amended to read:

(a) Elective offices. Local elective offices to be filled by the voters of the Town of Williston shall be only those articulated by this charter, and shall include:

\* \* \*

Sec. 272. 26 V.S.A. § 373(a) is amended to read:

(a) A person licensed by the Board to practice podiatry shall apply biennially for the renewal of his or her license. At least one month prior to the date on which renewal is required, the Board shall send to each licensee a license renewal application form and notice of the date on which the existing license will expire. On or before the renewal date, the licensee shall file an application for license renewal and pay the required fee; however, any podiatrist while on extended active duty ~~in the uniformed services of the United States or as a member of the National Guard, State Guard, or reserve component~~ as a member of the U.S. Armed Forces, a reserve component of the U.S. Armed Forces, the National Guard, or the State Guard who is licensed as a podiatrist at the time ~~of an activation or deployment~~ the licensee was ordered to active duty shall receive an extension of licensure up to 90 days following the podiatrist's return from ~~activation or deployment~~ active duty, provided the podiatrist notifies the Board ~~of his or her activation or deployment~~ that the

1 licensee has been ordered to active duty prior to the expiration of the current  
2 license and certifies that the circumstances of the ~~activation or deployment~~  
3 duty impede good faith efforts to make timely application for renewal of the  
4 license. The Board shall register the applicant and issue the renewal license.  
5 Within one month following the date by which renewal is required, the Board  
6 shall pay the license renewal fees into the Medical Practice Board Special  
7 Fund.

8 Sec. 273. 26 V.S.A. § 898(b) is amended to read:

9 (b) Work notices, certificates of completion, and energizing permits shall  
10 be issued by municipal inspectors in the same manner and subject to the same  
11 conditions that they are issued by the State electrical inspectors under sections  
12 893 and 894 of this title ~~shall apply to municipal inspections under this section.~~

13 Sec. 274. 26 V.S.A. § 903(a) is amended to read:

14 (a) To be eligible for licensure as a journeyman electrician an applicant  
15 shall:

16 (1) provide verification by the Vermont Apprenticeship Council of  
17 completion of an apprenticeship in electrical wiring that included both  
18 instruction and practice in work processes; or

19 (2) have had equivalent training and experience, within or ~~without~~  
20 outside this State, acceptable to the Board; and

21 (3) pass an examination to the satisfaction of the Board.



1 Sec. 275. 26 V.S.A. § 1400(f) is amended to read:

2 (f) A person who practices medicine and who fails to renew his or her  
3 license in accordance with the provisions of this section shall be deemed an  
4 illegal practitioner and shall forfeit the right to so practice or to hold himself or  
5 herself out as a person licensed to practice medicine in the State until reinstated  
6 by the Board, ~~but nevertheless~~ except that a physician while on extended active  
7 ~~duty in the uniformed services of the United States or as a member of the~~  
8 ~~National Guard, State Guard, or reserve component~~ as a member of the U.S.  
9 Armed Forces, a reserve component of the U.S. Armed Forces, the National  
10 Guard, or the State Guard who is licensed as a physician at the time ~~of an~~  
11 ~~activation or deployment~~ the licensee was ordered to active duty shall receive  
12 an extension of licensure up to 90 days following the physician's return from  
13 ~~activation or deployment~~ active duty, provided the physician notifies the Board  
14 ~~of his or her activation or deployment~~ that the licensee has been ordered to  
15 active duty prior to the expiration of the current license and certifies that the  
16 circumstances of the ~~activation or deployment~~ duty impede good faith efforts  
17 to make timely application for renewal of the license.

1 Sec. 276. 26 V.S.A. § 1443 is amended to read:

2 § 1443. RECORDS IMMUNE FROM DISCOVERY

3 \* \* \*

4 (b) Notwithstanding the provisions of subsection (a) of this section, a peer  
5 review committee shall provide ~~a board~~ the Board with all supporting  
6 information and evidence pertaining to information required to be reported  
7 under section 1317 of this title and shall provide access to such information  
8 and evidence to the Department of Health as provided in and for the purpose of  
9 determining a hospital's compliance with 18 V.S.A. chapter 43a.

10 (c) Notwithstanding the provisions of section 1318 of this title, relating to  
11 accessibility and confidentiality of disciplinary matters, the proceedings,  
12 reports, records, reporting information, and evidence of a peer review  
13 committee provided by the committee to ~~a board~~ the Board in accordance with  
14 the provisions of section 1317 of this title or to the Department of Health in  
15 accordance with 18 V.S.A. chapter 43a and subsection (b) of this section may  
16 be used by the ~~board~~ Board or by the Commissioner of Health or Board of  
17 Health for disciplinary and enforcement purposes but shall not be subject to  
18 public disclosure.

19 Sec. 277. 26 V.S.A. § 1734b(a) is amended to read:

20 (a) Licenses shall be renewed every two years on payment of the required  
21 fee. At least one month prior to the date on which renewal is required, the

1 Board shall send to each licensee a license renewal application form and notice  
2 of the date on which the existing license will expire. On or before the renewal  
3 date, the licensee shall file an application for license renewal and pay the  
4 required fee. The Board shall register the applicant and issue the renewal  
5 license. Within one month following the date renewal is required, the Board  
6 shall pay the license renewal fees into the Medical Practice Board Special  
7 Fund. Any physician assistant while on extended active duty ~~in the uniformed~~  
8 ~~services of the United States or member of the National Guard, State Guard, or~~  
9 ~~reserve component~~ as a member of the U.S. Armed Forces, a reserve  
10 component of the U.S. Armed Forces, the National Guard, or the State Guard  
11 who is licensed as a physician assistant at the time ~~of an activation or~~  
12 ~~deployment~~ the licensee was ordered to active duty shall receive an extension  
13 of licensure up to 90 days following the physician assistant's return from  
14 ~~activation or deployment~~ active duty, provided the physician assistant notifies  
15 the Board ~~of his or her activation or deployment~~ that the licensee has been  
16 ordered to active duty prior to the expiration of the current license, and  
17 certifies that the circumstances of the ~~activation or deployment~~ duty impede  
18 good faith efforts to make timely application for renewal of the license.

1 Sec. 278. 26 V.S.A. § 2083 is amended to read:

2 § 2083. EXEMPTIONS FROM LICENSURE

3 The following persons shall be permitted to practice as a physical therapist  
4 or physical therapist assistant in this State without obtaining a license under  
5 this chapter upon the following conditions:

6 \* \* \*

7 (3) physical therapists and physical therapist assistants employed in the  
8 U.S. Armed Services, U.S. Public Health Service, ~~Veterans Administration~~  
9 U.S. Department of Veterans Affairs, or other by another federal agency;

10 \* \* \*

11 Sec. 279. 26 V.S.A. § 2193(a) is amended to read:

12 (a) Each applicant for license shall present to the executive office of the  
13 Board on blanks furnished by the Board, a written application for examination  
14 and license containing such information as the Board may require,  
15 accompanied by the fee required. Notwithstanding 32 V.S.A. § 502(a), if the  
16 examination is conducted by an outside testing service, the required  
17 examination fee may be paid directly to the testing service. Examinations shall  
18 be in whole or in part in writing and shall include the theoretical and practical  
19 nature of plumbing or specialties, or both, and knowledge of State laws ~~and~~  
20 Department, the rules of the Departments of Health and of Environmental  
21 Conservation ~~regulations,~~ and such other rules and regulations as the Board

1 may determine necessary to satisfactorily determine the qualifications of the  
2 applicant. Examinations shall be relevant to the instructional material taught in  
3 classes, codes used, and new developments and procedures within the trade.

4 Sec. 280. 27 V.S.A. § 1248 is amended to read:

5 § 1248. PAYMENT OR DELIVERY OF UNCLAIMED PROPERTY

6 \* \* \*

7 (b) If the property reported to the ~~treasurer~~ Treasurer is a security or  
8 security entitlement under ~~9~~ 9A V.S.A. article 8, the ~~treasurer~~ Treasurer is an  
9 appropriate person to make an endorsement, instruction, or entitlement order  
10 on behalf of the apparent owner to invoke the duty of the issuer or its transfer  
11 agent or the securities intermediary to transfer or dispose of the security or the  
12 security entitlement in accordance with ~~9~~ 9A V.S.A. article 8.

13 \* \* \*

14 Sec. 281. 28 V.S.A. § 105(e) is amended to read:

15 (e) If the caseloads established in subsection (d) of this section are  
16 exceeded for longer than 120 days, the Commissioner shall be authorized to  
17 designate community correctional officers to partially augment staffing  
18 caseloads. If such designation does not remedy the excess caseloads:

19 (1) The Commissioner shall report to the Joint ~~Corrections~~ Legislative  
20 Justice Oversight Committee the causes for the excess and proposals for  
21 addressing them.

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Sec. 282. 28 V.S.A. § 120(h) is amended to read:

(h) Required participation. All persons under the custody of the Commissioner who are under ~~the age of~~ 23 years of age and have not received a high school diploma, or are assessed to have a moderate-to-high criminogenic need and are within 24 months of reentry shall participate in an education program. The Commissioner may approve the participation of other students, including individuals who are enrolled in an alternative justice or diversion program.

Sec. 283. 28 V.S.A. § 301 is amended to read:

§ 301. SUMMONS OR ARREST OF PROBATIONER

At any time before the discharge of the probationer or the termination of the period of probation:

(1) Summons or warrant for arrest. The court may summon the probationer to appear before it or may issue a warrant for his or her arrest.

\* \* \*

(5) Release of certain persons on probation for nonviolent offenses.

(A) At arraignment, if the court finds that bail or conditions of release will reasonably ensure the probationer's appearance at future proceedings and conditions of release will reasonably protect the public, the

1 court shall release a probationer who is on probation for a nonviolent  
2 misdemeanor or nonviolent felony pursuant to 13 V.S.A. § 7554.

3 (B) As used in this section:

4 (i) “Nonviolent felony” means a felony offense that is not a listed  
5 crime as defined in 13 V.S.A. § 5301(7) or an offense involving sexual  
6 exploitation of children in violation of 13 V.S.A. chapter 64.

7 (ii) “Nonviolent misdemeanor” means a misdemeanor offense that  
8 is not a listed crime as defined in 13 V.S.A. § 5301(7) or an offense involving  
9 sexual exploitation of children in violation of 13 V.S.A. chapter 64 or  
10 13 V.S.A. § 1030.

11 Sec. 284. 28 V.S.A. § 701a is amended to read:

12 § 701a. SEGREGATION OF INMATES WITH A SERIOUS FUNCTIONAL  
13 IMPAIRMENT

14 (a) The Commissioner shall adopt rules pursuant to 3 V.S.A. chapter 25  
15 regarding the classification, treatment, and segregation of an inmate with a  
16 serious functional impairment as defined and identified under subchapter 6 of  
17 this chapter; provided that the length of stay in segregation for an inmate with  
18 a serious functional impairment:

19 (1) ~~Shall~~ shall not exceed 15 days if the inmate is segregated for  
20 disciplinary reasons.;

1           (2) ~~Shall~~ shall not exceed 30 days if the inmate requested the  
2 segregation, except that the inmate may remain segregated for successive 30-  
3 day periods following assessment by a qualified mental health professional and  
4 approval of a physician for each extension; and

5           (3) ~~Shall~~ shall not exceed 30 days if the inmate is segregated for any  
6 reason other than the reasons set forth in subdivision (1) or (2) of this  
7 subsection, except that the inmate may remain segregated for successive 30-  
8 day periods following a due process hearing for each extension, which shall  
9 include assessment by a qualified mental health professional and approval of a  
10 physician.

11           (b) As used in this section, “segregation” shall have the same meaning as in  
12 subdivision 3(12) of this title.

13           (c) On or before the 15th day of each month, the Department’s Health  
14 Services Director shall provide to the Joint Legislative Justice Oversight  
15 Committee a report that, while protecting inmate confidentiality, lists each  
16 inmate who was in segregation during the preceding month by a unique  
17 indicator and identifies the reason the inmate was placed in segregation, the  
18 length of the inmate’s stay in segregation, whether the inmate has a serious  
19 functional impairment. The report shall also indicate any incident of self harm  
20 or attempted suicide by inmates in segregation. The Department shall ensure  
21 that a copy of the report is forwarded on a monthly basis to the Vermont



1 Defender General and ~~the Executive Director of Vermont Protection and~~  
2 ~~Advocacy, Inc. on a monthly basis~~ to the entity designated as Vermont's  
3 protection and advocacy system. At the request of the Committee, the Director  
4 shall also provide information about the nature of the functional impairments  
5 of inmates placed in segregation or services provided to these inmates. In  
6 addition, at least annually, the Department shall provide a report on all inmates  
7 placed in segregation who were receiving mental health services.

8 Sec. 285. 29 V.S.A. § 47(b) is amended to read:

9 (b) The advisory committee shall consist of the following or a designee:  
10 the Commissioner, the director of the Council, the Chairs of the ~~Senate and~~  
11 House Committee on Corrections and Institutions Committees and the Senate  
12 Committee on Institutions, and the Chair of the Vermont Board of Architects.  
13 Legislative members of the committee shall be entitled to per diem  
14 compensation and expense reimbursement for attending committee meetings  
15 pursuant to the provisions of 2 V.S.A. § 406.

16 Sec. 286. 29 V.S.A. § 503(25) is amended to read:

17 (25) "State land manager," with respect to any State lands, means the  
18 secretary of any agency to which a department or division having  
19 responsibility for those lands is attached; or if not attached to an agency, the  
20 commissioner of a department or the ~~chairman~~ chair of a board having

1 responsibility for those lands; or if no agency has responsibility for the lands,  
2 the Secretary of ~~Environmental Conservation~~ Natural Resources.

3 Sec. 287. 29 V.S.A. § 1153a is amended to read:

4 § 1153a. LEGISLATIVE DIRECTORY

5 (a) The Secretary of State shall, at each biennial session of the ~~Legislature~~  
6 General Assembly, prepare a legislative directory containing appropriate  
7 matter. A sufficient number of copies of the ~~same directory~~ shall be printed by  
8 December 1 of each odd-numbered year and shall be delivered to the State  
9 Librarian, who shall deliver:

10 (1) one copy to each town and county clerk;

11 (2) one copy to each elective and appointive State officer;

12 (3) one copy to each member of the General Assembly;

13 (4) one copy to the clerk of each State board;

14 (5) one copy each to Castleton University, ~~Johnson, and Lyndon State~~  
15 ~~Colleges~~ each campus of Northern Vermont University, the University of  
16 Vermont and State Agricultural College, and Vermont Technical College at  
17 Randolph;

18 (6) one copy to each high school and academy library in the State;

19 (7) one copy each to the Secretary and Assistant Secretary of the  
20 Senate;

1           (8) one copy each to the Clerk and Assistant Clerks of the House of  
2   Representatives;

3           (9) 25 copies to the Secretary of State; and

4           (10) the remaining copies to the Department of Libraries.

5           (b) The State Librarian may sell copies of the legislative directory to the  
6   general public and charge a reasonable price. Receipts from such sales shall be  
7   deposited in the General Fund.

8   Sec. 288. 29 V.S.A. § 1158(a) is amended to read:

9           (a) The State Librarian shall deliver the Acts and Resolves as follows: to  
10   the Secretary of State, six copies; to the Clerk of the U.S. Supreme Court for  
11   the use of the Court, one copy; to the Governor’s Office and to the Governor  
12   and Lieutenant Governor, one copy each; to the Library of Congress, four  
13   copies; to each county clerk, three copies; one to each of the following officers  
14   and institutions: each department of the U.S. government and upon request to  
15   federal libraries, elective and appointive State officers, the clerk of each State  
16   board or commission, superintendent of each State institution, the library of the  
17   University of Vermont and State Agricultural College, the library of Castleton  
18   University, the libraries of ~~Johnson and Lyndon State Colleges~~ each campus of  
19   Northern Vermont University, Vermont Technical College, Middlebury  
20   College, Norwich University, St. Michael’s College, senators and  
21   representatives of this State in Congress, members of the General Assembly

1 during the session at which such laws were adopted, the Secretary and  
2 Assistant Secretary of the Senate, Clerk and Assistant Clerks of the House of  
3 Representatives, the judges, attorney, ~~marshall~~ marshal, and clerk of the  
4 U.S. District Court in this State, the judge of the Second Circuit U.S. Court of  
5 Appeals from Vermont, Justices and ex-Justices of the Supreme Court,  
6 Superior judges, the reporter of decisions, judges and registers of probate,  
7 sheriffs, State's Attorneys, town clerks; one each, upon request and as the  
8 available supply permits, to assistant judges, justices of the peace, the chair of  
9 the legislative body of each municipality, and town treasurers; one within the  
10 State, to the Vermont Historical Society, to each county or regional bar law  
11 library, and one copy to each state or territorial library or Supreme Court  
12 library, and foreign library ~~which~~ that makes available to Vermont its  
13 comparable publication, provided that if any of these officials hold more than  
14 one of the offices named, that official shall be entitled to only one copy.

15 Sec. 289. 29 V.S.A. § 1601(b) is amended to read:

16 (b) The Municipal Equipment Loan Fund shall be administered by the State  
17 Treasurer and the State Traffic Committee, pursuant to policies and procedures  
18 approved by the Traffic Committee established by ~~23 V.S.A. § 1003~~ 19 V.S.A.  
19 § 1(24). The Committee shall establish criteria for distribution of available  
20 loan funds among municipalities considering at least financial need,  
21 geographic distribution, and ability to repay. The Fund shall be a revolving

1 fund and all principal and interest earned on loans and the Fund balance  
2 remaining in the Fund at the end of any fiscal year shall not revert but be  
3 carried over in the Fund for use in the succeeding fiscal year.

4 Sec. 290. 30 V.S.A. § 7521(a) is amended to read:

5 (a) A Universal Service Charge is imposed on all retail telecommunications  
6 service provided to a Vermont address. Where the location of a service and the  
7 location receiving the bill differ, the location of the service shall be used to  
8 determine whether the Charge applies. The Charge is imposed on the person  
9 purchasing the service, but shall be collected by the telecommunications  
10 provider. Each telecommunications service provider shall include in its tariffs  
11 filed at the Public Utility Commission a description of its billing procedures  
12 for the Universal Service ~~Fund~~ Charge.

13 Sec. 291. 32 V.S.A. § 306a is amended to read:

14 § 306a. PURPOSE OF THE STATE BUDGET

15 (a) ~~Purpose of the State budget.~~ The State budget, consistent with  
16 Chapter I, Article 7 of Vermont’s Constitution, should “be instituted for the  
17 common benefit, protection, and security of the people, nation, or  
18 community....” The State budget should be designed to address the needs of  
19 the people of Vermont in a way that advances human dignity and equity and in  
20 a manner that supports the population-level outcomes set forth in 3 V.S.A.  
21 § 2311.

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Sec. 292. 32 V.S.A. § 312 is amended to read:

§ 312. TAX EXPENDITURE REPORT

\* \* \*

(b) ~~Tax expenditure reports.~~ Biennially, as part of the budget process, beginning on January 15, 2009, the Department of Taxes and the Joint Fiscal Office shall file with the House Committees on Ways and Means and on Appropriations and the Senate Committees on Finance and on Appropriations a report on tax expenditures in the personal and corporate income taxes, sales and use tax, meals and rooms tax, insurance premium tax, bank franchise tax, education property tax, diesel fuel tax, gasoline tax, and motor vehicle purchase and use tax. The Office of Legislative Council shall also be available to assist with this tax expenditure report. The provisions of 2 V.S.A. § 20(d) (expiration of required reports) shall not apply to the report to be made under this subsection. The report shall include, for each tax expenditure, the following information:

\* \* \*

1 Sec. 293. 32 V.S.A. § 1111 is amended to read:

2 § 1111. EXEMPTION FROM LICENSING RENEWAL FEES; PERSONS  
3 ~~OVER 80 YEARS OF AGE AND OVER~~

4 Notwithstanding any provision of law to the contrary, licensees who are  
5 80 years of age or older shall be exempt from payment of a renewal fee  
6 required under any provision of Title 26 or any of the following statutes:

- 7 (1) 18 V.S.A. chapter 46 (nursing home administrators); and  
8 (2) 31 V.S.A. chapter ~~3~~ of Title ~~31~~ 21 (boxing);  
9 (3) ~~chapter 203 of this title (auctioneers)~~. [Repealed.]

10 Sec. 294. 32 V.S.A. § 5930aa(2) is amended to read:

11 (2) “Qualified building” means a building built at least 30 years before  
12 the date of application, located within a designated downtown or village center,  
13 which upon completion of the project supported by the tax credit will be an  
14 income-producing building not used solely as a single-family residence.  
15 Churches and other buildings owned by religious ~~organization~~ organizations  
16 may be qualified buildings, but in no event shall tax credits be used for  
17 religious worship.

18 Sec. 295. 32 V.S.A. § 6068(b) is amended to read:

19 (b) ~~Late filing penalties~~. If the claimant fails to file a timely claim, the  
20 amount of the property tax credit under this chapter shall be reduced by  
21 \$15.00, but not below \$0.00, which shall be paid to the municipality for the

1 cost of issuing an adjusted homestead property tax bill. No benefit shall be  
2 allowed in the calendar year unless the claim is filed with the Commissioner on  
3 or before October 15.

4 Sec. 296. 32 V.S.A. § 9202(10) is amended to read:

5 (10) “Taxable meal” means:

6 \* \* \*

7 (D) “Taxable meal” shall not include:

8 \* \* \*

9 (ii) Food or beverage, including that described in subdivision  
10 (10)(C) of this section:

11 \* \* \*

12 (IX) provided to the elderly pursuant to the Older Americans  
13 Act, 42 U.S.C. chapter 35, subchapter ~~VII~~ III;

14 \* \* \*

15 Sec. 297. 32 V.S.A. § 9271 is amended to read:

16 § 9271. LICENSES REQUIRED

17 Each operator prior to commencing business shall register with the  
18 Commissioner each place of business within the State where he or she operates  
19 a hotel or sells taxable meals or alcoholic beverages; provided, however, that  
20 an operator who sells taxable meals through a vending machine shall not be  
21 required to hold a license for each individual machine, and a booking agent



1 shall not be required to hold a separate license for each property the rental of  
2 ~~that~~ which it facilitates. Upon receipt of an application in such form and  
3 containing such information as the Commissioner may require for the proper  
4 administration of this chapter, the Commissioner shall issue without charge a  
5 license for each such place in such form as he or she may determine, attesting  
6 that such registration has been made. No person shall engage in serving  
7 taxable meals or alcoholic beverages or renting hotel rooms without the license  
8 provided in this section. The license shall be nonassignable and  
9 nontransferable and shall be surrendered to the Commissioner if the business is  
10 sold or transferred or if the registrant ceases to do business at the place named.

11 Sec. 298. 33 V.S.A. § 2604 is amended to read:

12 § 2604. ELIGIBLE BENEFICIARIES; REQUIREMENTS

13 (a) ~~Household income eligibility requirements.~~ The Secretary of Human  
14 Services or designee, by rule, shall establish household income eligibility  
15 requirements of beneficiaries in the Seasonal Fuel Assistance Program  
16 including the income of all residents of the household. The income eligibility  
17 requirements shall require that households have a gross household income no  
18 greater than 185 percent of the federal poverty level nor in excess of income  
19 maximums established by LIHEAP in order to be potentially eligible for  
20 benefits. To the extent allowed by federal law, the Secretary of Human  
21 Services or designee shall establish by rule a calculation of gross income based

1 on the same rules used in 3SquaresVT, except that the Secretary or designee  
2 shall include additional deductions or exclusions from income required by  
3 LIHEAP.

4 (b) ~~Fuel cost requirements.~~ The Secretary of Human Services or designee  
5 shall by procedure establish a table that contains amounts that will function as  
6 a proxy for applicant households' annual heating fuel cost for the previous  
7 year. The seasonal fuel expenditure estimates contained within the table shall  
8 closely approximate the actual home heating costs experienced by participants  
9 in the Home Heating Fuel Assistance Program. The table shall be revised ~~no~~  
10 not less frequently than every three years based on data supplied by certified  
11 fuel suppliers, the Department of Public Service, and other industry sources to  
12 the Office of Home Heating Fuel Assistance. The Secretary or designee shall  
13 provide a draft of the table to the Home Energy Assistance Task Force  
14 established pursuant to subsection 2602a(c) of this title and solicit input from  
15 the Task Force prior to finalizing the table.

16 \* \* \*

17 Sec. 299. 2014 Acts and Resolves No. 131, Sec. 135, as amended by 2015  
18 Acts and Resolves No. 4, Sec. 71, 2017 Acts and Resolves No. 85,  
19 Sec. E.338.2, 2018 Acts and Resolves No. 87, Sec. 51, and 2019 Acts and  
20 Resolves No. 72, Sec. E.338.4, is further amended to read:

21 Sec. 135. ~~EFFECTIVE DATES~~ DATE

1       ~~{Repealed.}~~ This act shall take effect on passage.

2       Sec. 300. 2017 Acts and Resolves No. 60, Sec. 3, as amended by 2018 Acts  
3       and Resolves No. 203, Sec. 1, is further amended to read:

4       Sec. 3. REPEAL

5       On July 1, 2021, 15 V.S.A. ~~§ 752(b)(8)~~ § 752(b)(9) (spousal support and  
6       maintenance guidelines) is repealed.

7       Sec. 301. 2019 Acts and Resolves No. 51, Sec. 41(3) is amended to read:

8             (3) Sec. 8 (market-based sourcing) shall take effect on January 1, 2020,  
9       and apply to tax years starting on or after that date.

10      Sec. 302. REPEAL

11             2 V.S.A. chapter 26 (National Legislative Association on Prescription Drug  
12      Prices) is repealed.

13      Sec. 303. INTERPRETATION

14             It is the intent of the General Assembly that the technical amendments in  
15      this act shall not supersede substantive changes contained in other bills enacted  
16      by the General Assembly during the current biennium. Where possible, the  
17      amendments in this act shall be interpreted to be supplemental to other  
18      amendments of the same sections of statute; to the extent the provisions  
19      conflict, the substantive changes in other acts shall take precedence over the  
20      technical changes of this act.

1       Sec. 304. EFFECTIVE DATES

2           This act shall take effect on passage, except that, notwithstanding 1 V.S.A.  
3           § 214, Sec. 300 (amending 2014 Acts and Resolves No. 131, Sec. 135, as  
4           amended) shall take effect retroactively on July 1, 2019.

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9           (Committee vote: \_\_\_\_\_)

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\_\_\_\_\_

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Representative \_\_\_\_\_

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FOR THE COMMITTEE