

1 TO THE HONORABLE SENATE:

2 The Committee on Education to which was referred Senate Bill No. 166
3 entitled “An act relating to the dissolution of the State Board of Education”
4 respectfully reports that it has considered the same and recommends that the
5 bill be amended by striking out all after the enacting clause and inserting in
6 lieu thereof the following:

7 * * * Transfer of Certain Responsibilities of the State Board of Education to
8 the Secretary of Education * * *

9 Sec. 1. 16 V.S.A. § 164 is amended to read:

10 § 164. STATE BOARD; GENERAL POWERS AND DUTIES

11 The State Board shall ~~evaluate education policy proposals, including timely~~
12 ~~evaluation of policies presented by the Governor and Secretary;~~ engage local
13 school board members and the broader education community; ~~and establish~~
14 ~~and advance education policy for the State of Vermont~~ and, consistent with the
15 provisions of this title, its own rules, and rules adopted by the Secretary,
16 establish and regularly update a long-term strategic vision for the delivery of
17 educational services in Vermont; advise the General Assembly, the Governor,
18 and the Secretary of Education on high priority educational policies and issues
19 as they arise; and act in accordance with Legislative mandates, including the
20 adoption of rules and executing special assignments. In addition to other
21 specified duties, the Board shall:

1 (1) Establish such advisory commissions as in the judgment of the
2 Board will be of assistance to it in carrying out its duties. Advisory
3 commission members shall serve with or without compensation at the
4 discretion of the Board but shall receive actual expenses incurred in pursuance
5 of their duties.

6 (2) Have the authority to enter into agreements with school districts,
7 municipalities, states, the United States, foundations, agencies, or individuals
8 for service, educational programs, or research projects.

9 (3) Examine and determine all appeals that by law are made to it and
10 prescribe rules of practice in respect thereto, not inconsistent with law.

11 (4) ~~Review and comment on an Agency budget prepared by the~~
12 ~~Secretary for the Governor.~~ [Repealed.]

13 (5) [Repealed.]

14 (6) ~~Make regulations governing the attendance and records of~~
15 ~~attendance of all students and the department of students attending public~~
16 ~~schools.~~ [Repealed.]

17 (7) Adopt rules pursuant to 3 V.S.A. chapter 25 as necessary or
18 appropriate ~~for the execution of its powers and duties and of the powers and~~
19 ~~duties of all persons under its supervision and control~~ to carry out the powers
20 and duties of the Board as directed by the General Assembly, within the
21 limitations of legislative intent, including rules concerning:

- 1 (A) the operation and administration of the State Board of
2 Education;
- 3 (B) educational quality standards;
- 4 (C) independent school program approval, including:
- 5 (i) approval of distance learning schools;
- 6 (ii) post-secondary schools; and
- 7 (iii) private kindergarten approval;
- 8 (D) special education, including special education finance and
9 census-based funding;
- 10 (E) school accountability system based on student achievement;
- 11 (F) supervisory union and school district organization; and
- 12 (G) proposals for alternative structures under 2015 Acts and Resolves
13 No. 46.
- 14 (8) Review and comment on rules proposed by the Agency of Education
15 prior to prefilng the proposed rules with the Interagency Committee on
16 Administrative Rules under 3 V.S.A. § 837.
- 17 (9) ~~Implement~~ Develop and continually update standards for student
18 performance in appropriate content areas and at appropriate intervals in the
19 continuum from ~~kindergarten~~ prekindergarten to grade 12 and methods of
20 assessment to determine attainment of the standards for student performance.
21 The standards shall be rigorous, challenging, and designed to prepare students

1 to participate in and contribute to the democratic process and to compete in the
2 global marketplace. The standards shall include a standard for reading level
3 proficiency for students completing grade three.

4 (10) [Repealed.]

5 (11) ~~If deemed advisable, determine educational standards for admission~~
6 ~~to and graduation from the public schools.~~ [Repealed.]

7 (12) [Repealed.]

8 (13) ~~Be the State Board for the program of adult education and literacy~~
9 ~~and perform all the duties and powers prescribed by law pertaining to adult~~
10 ~~education and literacy and to act as the State approval agency for educational~~
11 ~~institutions conducting programs of adult education and literacy.~~ [Repealed.]

12 (14) ~~Adopt rules for approval of independent schools.~~ [Repealed.]

13 (15) ~~Establish criteria governing the establishment of a system for the~~
14 ~~receipt, deposit, accounting, and disbursement of all funds by supervisory~~
15 ~~unions and school districts.~~ [Repealed.]

16 (16) ~~In cooperation with the Secretary, ensure that the Agency develops~~
17 ~~information, plans, and assistance to aid in making technology and~~
18 ~~telecommunications available and coordinated in all school districts. The State~~
19 ~~Board shall develop guidelines for distribution of federal, State, or private~~
20 ~~funds designated for the development or expansion of distance learning~~
21 ~~technologies. The guidelines shall encourage, consistent with any terms or~~

1 ~~conditions established by the funding source, collaboration between schools~~
2 ~~and school districts to realize economic and educational efficiencies.~~

3 [Repealed.]

4 (17) ~~Report annually on the condition of education statewide and on a~~
5 ~~supervisory union and school district basis. The report shall include~~
6 ~~information on attainment of standards for student performance adopted under~~
7 ~~subdivision (9) of this section, number and types of complaints of hazing,~~
8 ~~harassment, or bullying made pursuant to chapter 9, subchapter 5 of this title~~
9 ~~and responses to the complaints, financial resources and expenditures, and~~
10 ~~community social indicators. The report shall be organized and presented in a~~
11 ~~way that is easily understandable by the general public and that enables each~~
12 ~~school, school district, and supervisory union to determine its strengths and~~
13 ~~weaknesses. To the extent consistent with State and federal privacy laws and~~
14 ~~regulations, data on hazing, harassment, or bullying incidents shall be~~
15 ~~disaggregated by incident type, including disaggregation by ethnic groups,~~
16 ~~racial groups, religious groups, gender, sexual orientation, gender identity,~~
17 ~~disability status, and English language learner status. The Secretary shall use~~
18 ~~the information in the report to determine whether students in each school,~~
19 ~~school district, and supervisory union are provided educational opportunities~~
20 ~~substantially equal to those provided in other schools, school districts, and~~
21 ~~supervisory unions pursuant to subsection 165(b) of this title. [Repealed.]~~

1 (18) ~~Ensure that Vermont's students, including students enrolled in~~
2 ~~secondary career technical education, have access to a substantially equal~~
3 ~~educational opportunity by developing a system to evaluate the equalizing~~
4 ~~effects of Vermont's education finance system and education quality standards~~
5 ~~under section 165 of this title. [Repealed.]~~

6 (19) [Repealed.]

7 (20) ~~Pursuant to section 806g of this title, constitute the State Council~~
8 ~~for the Interstate Compact on Educational Opportunity for Military Children~~
9 ~~and appoint to the Council a Compact Commissioner and Military Family~~
10 ~~Education Liaison, who may be the same person. The Board may appoint~~
11 ~~additional members. [Repealed.]~~

12 (21) Report annually to the Governor and the General Assembly on the
13 ~~progress the Board has made on the development of education policy for the~~
14 State current condition and future prospects of education in Vermont.

15 Sec. 2. 16 V.S.A. § 212 is amended to read:

16 § 212. SECRETARY'S DUTIES GENERALLY

17 The Secretary shall ~~execute those policies~~ adopt rules pursuant to
18 3 V.S.A. chapter 25 necessary to execute the powers and responsibilities given
19 to the Secretary under this title or otherwise required or authorized by State or
20 federal law and as directed by the General Assembly, except that the Secretary
21 shall not adopt rules in areas reserved to the State Board of Education under

1 section 164 of this title, implement rules adopted by the Secretary and the State
2 Board in the legal exercise of ~~its~~ their powers, and shall:

3 * * *

4 (23) Make rules governing the attendance and records of attendance of
5 all students and the department of students attending public schools.

6 (24) Establish criteria governing the establishment of a system for the
7 receipt, deposit, accounting, and disbursement of all funds by supervisory
8 unions and school districts.

9 (25) Provide guidance to school districts to make technology and
10 telecommunications available and coordinated in all school districts, including
11 guidelines for the distribution of federal, State, and private funds designated
12 for the development or expansion of distance learning technologies. The
13 guidelines shall encourage, consistent with any terms or conditions established
14 by the funding source, collaboration between schools and among school
15 districts to realize economic and educational efficiencies.

16 (26) Report annually on the condition of education statewide and on a
17 supervisory union and school district basis. The report shall include
18 information on attainment of standards for student performance adopted under
19 subdivision 164(9) of this title, number and types of complaints of hazing,
20 harassment, or bullying made pursuant to chapter 9, subchapter 5 of this title.
21 The report shall also include information on the and responses to the

1 complaints, financial resources and expenditures, and community social
2 indicators. The report shall be organized and presented in a way that is easily
3 understandable by the general public and that enables each school, school
4 district, and supervisory union to determine its strengths and weaknesses. To
5 the extent consistent with State and federal privacy laws and regulations, data
6 on hazing, harassment, or bullying incidents shall be disaggregated by incident
7 type, including disaggregation by ethnic groups, racial groups, religious
8 groups, gender, sexual orientation, gender identity, disability status, and
9 English language learner status. The Secretary shall use the information in the
10 report to determine whether students in each school, school district, and
11 supervisory union are provided educational opportunities substantially equal to
12 those provided in other schools, school districts, and supervisory unions
13 pursuant to subsection 165(b) of this title.

14 (27) Ensure that Vermont’s students, including students enrolled in
15 secondary career technical education, have access to a substantially equal
16 educational opportunity by developing a system to evaluate the equalizing
17 effects of Vermont’s education finance system and education quality standards
18 under section 165 of this title.

19 (28) Be responsible for the program of adult education and literacy and
20 perform all the duties and powers prescribed by law pertaining to adult

1 education and literacy and to act as the State approval agency for educational
2 institutions conducting programs of adult education and literacy.

3 (29) Submit proposed rules to the State Board for review and comment
4 prior to prefiling them with the Interagency Committee on Administrative
5 Rules under 3 V.S.A. § 837 within a time frame that accommodates the State
6 Board’s review of the proposed rules and the Secretary’s ability to respond to
7 the State Board’s comments.

8 * * * Conforming Changes to Law in 16 V.S.A. chapter 3

9 (State Board of Education) * * *

10 Sec. 3. 16 V.S.A. § 167 is amended to read:

11 § 167. HIGH SCHOOL EQUIVALENCE CERTIFICATE

12 The ~~State Board~~ Secretary is authorized to grant high school equivalency
13 certificates to any person who has not been graduated from a high school on
14 the basis of credits earned in the U.S. Armed Forces, credits earned in
15 approved schools for adults, or satisfactory scores obtained on approved
16 examinations.

17 Sec. 4. 16 V.S.A. § 175 is amended to read:

18 § 175. POSTSECONDARY EDUCATIONAL INSTITUTIONS;

19 CLOSING

20 (a) When an institution of higher education, whether or not chartered in this
21 State, proposes to discontinue the regular course of instruction, either

1 permanently or for a temporary period other than a customary vacation period,
2 the institution shall:

3 (1) promptly inform the ~~State Board~~ Secretary;

4 (2) prepare the academic record of each current and former student in a
5 form satisfactory to the ~~State Board~~ Secretary and including interpretive
6 information required by the ~~Board~~ Secretary; and

7 (3) deliver the records to a person designated by the ~~State Board~~
8 Secretary to act as permanent repository for the institution's records, together
9 with the reasonable cost of entering and maintaining the records.

10 * * *

11 (d) When an institution of higher education is unable or unwilling to
12 comply substantially with the record preparation and delivery requirements of
13 subsection (a) of this section, the ~~State Board~~ Secretary shall bring an action in
14 Superior Court to compel compliance with this section, and may in a proper
15 case obtain temporary custody of the records.

16 (e) When an institution of higher education is unable or unwilling to
17 comply with the requirements of subsection (a) of this section, the ~~State Board~~
18 Secretary may expend State funds necessary to ensure the proper storage and
19 availability of the institution's records. The Attorney General shall then seek
20 recovery under this subsection, in the name of the State, of all of the State's
21 incurred costs and expenses, including attorney's fees, arising from the failure

1 to comply. Claims under this subsection shall be a lien on all the property of a
2 defaulting institution, until all claims under this subsection are satisfied. The
3 lien shall take effect from the date of filing notice thereof in the records of the
4 town or towns where property of the defaulting institution is located.

5 (f) The State Board shall adopt rules under this section for its proper
6 administration. The rules may include provisions for preparing and
7 maintaining transferred records. Persons acting as a repository of records are
8 bound only by maintenance provisions to which they agreed before receiving
9 transferred records.

10 * * *

11 Sec. 5. 16 V.S.A. § 176 is amended to read:

12 § 176. POSTSECONDARY SCHOOLS CHARTERED IN VERMONT

13 * * *

14 (d) Exemptions. The following are exempt from the requirements of this
15 section except for the requirements of subdivision (c)(1)(C) of this section:

16 * * *

17 (4) Postsecondary schools that are accredited. The following
18 postsecondary institutions are accredited, meet the criteria for exempt status,
19 and are authorized to operate educational programs beyond secondary
20 education, including programs leading to a degree or certificate: Bennington
21 College, Champlain College, ~~College of St. Joseph~~, Goddard College, ~~Green~~

1 ~~Mountain College~~, Landmark College, Marlboro College, Middlebury College,
2 New England Culinary Institute, Norwich University, Saint Michael's College,
3 SIT Graduate Institute, ~~Southern Vermont College~~, Sterling College, Vermont
4 College of Fine Arts, and Vermont Law School. This authorization is provided
5 solely to the extent necessary to ensure institutional compliance with federal
6 financial aid-related regulations, and it does not affect, rescind, or supersede
7 any preexisting authorizations, charters, or other forms of recognition or
8 authorization.

9 * * *

10 (e) Issuance. On proper application, the State Board shall issue a certificate
11 of approval or a certificate of degree-granting authority, or both, to an
12 applicant whose goals, objectives, programs, and resources, including
13 personnel, curriculum, finances, and facilities, are found by the State Board to
14 be in accordance with its rules for approval of postsecondary schools and
15 adequate and appropriate for the stated purpose and for the protection of
16 students and the public interest. The certificate shall be for a term not
17 exceeding five years. The certificate may be subject to conditions, terms, or
18 limitations.

19 * * *

20 Sec. 6. 16 V.S.A. § 214 is added to read:

21 § 214. STATE COUNCIL FOR THE INTERSTATE COMPACT ON

1 EDUCATIONAL OPPORTUNITY FOR MILITARY CHILDREN

2 Pursuant to section 806g of this title, the Agency shall constitute the State
3 Council for the Interstate Compact on Educational Opportunity for Military
4 Children and appoint to the Council a Compact Commissioner and Military
5 Family Education Liaison, who may be the same person. The Secretary may
6 appoint additional members.

7 Sec. 7. STATE BOARD OF EDUCATION RULES; AGENCY OF
8 EDUCATION

9 (a) Except for the State Board of Education rules referenced in subsection
10 (b) of this section, the rules of the State Board of Education in effect on the
11 effective date of this act shall constitute the rules of the Agency of Education
12 until amended or repealed, and all references in those rules to the State Board
13 of Education and the Commissioner of Education shall be deemed to refer to
14 the Secretary of Education and all references to the Department of Education
15 shall be deemed to refer to the Agency of Education.

16 (b) The following rules shall continue to be the rules of the State Board of
17 Education:

- 18 (1) Series 1200—State Board of Education;
19 (2) Series 1320—Special Education Finance and Census-based Funding;
20 (3) Series 2000—Educational Quality Standards;
21 (4) Series 2200—Independent School Program Approval, including:

- 1 (A) 2231—Approval of Distance Learning Schools;
- 2 (B) 2240—Post-secondary Schools; and
- 3 (C) 2270—Private Kindergarten Approval;
- 4 (5) Series 2360—Special Education;
- 5 (6) Series 2500—School Accountability System Based on Student
- 6 Achievement;
- 7 (7) Series 3000—School District Organization; and
- 8 (8) Series 3400—Proposals for Alternative Structures under Act 46.

9 * * * Conforming Changes to Law in 16 V.S.A. Excluding Chapter 3 (State
10 Board of Education) * * *
11 * * *

12 Sec. 8. 16 V.S.A. § 133 is amended to read:

13 § 133. SUPERVISOR; COMPREHENSIVE HEALTH EDUCATION

14 (a) The Secretary ~~with the approval of the State Board~~ may appoint one
15 qualified person to supervise the preparation of appropriate curricula for use in
16 the public schools, to promote programs for the preparation of teachers to teach
17 these curricula, and to assist in the development of comprehensive health
18 education programs.

19 * * *

20 Sec. 9. 16 V.S.A. § 136 is amended to read:

21 § 136. WELLNESS PROGRAM; ADVISORY COUNCIL ON WELLNESS

1 (ii) Report all financial operations within the supervisory union to
2 the Secretary ~~and State Board~~ for the preceding school year on or before
3 August 15 of each year.

4 (iii) Report all financial operations for each member school
5 district to the Secretary ~~and State Board~~ for the preceding school year on or
6 before August 15 of each year.

7 * * *

8 Sec. 11. 16 V.S.A. § 244 is amended to read:

9 § 244. DUTIES OF PRINCIPALS

10 * * *

11 (b) Without the approval of the ~~State Board~~ Secretary, secondary school
12 principals shall not be charged with supervisory responsibility outside the
13 secondary school.

14 Sec. 12. 16 V.S.A. § 256 is amended to read:

15 § 256. CONTINUED VALIDITY OF CRIMINAL RECORD CHECK;

16 MAINTENANCE OF RECORDS

17 * * *

18 (d) The ~~State Board~~ Secretary may adopt rules regarding maintenance of
19 records.

20 Sec. 13. 16 V.S.A. § 261a is amended to read:

21 § 261a. DUTIES OF SUPERVISORY UNION BOARD

1 (a) Duties. The board of each supervisory union shall:

2 * * *

3 (4) In accordance with criteria established by the ~~State Board~~ Secretary,
4 establish and implement a plan for receiving and disbursing federal and State
5 funds distributed by the Agency of Education, including funds awarded under
6 P.L. 89-10, the Elementary and Secondary Education Act of 1965 as amended.

7 * * *

8 (6) Provide special education services on behalf of its member districts
9 and, except as provided in section 43 of this title, compensatory and remedial
10 services, and provide or coordinate the provision of other educational services
11 as directed by the ~~State Board~~ Secretary or local boards; provided, however, if
12 a supervisory union determines that services would be provided more
13 efficiently and effectively in whole or in part at the district level, then it may
14 ask the Secretary to grant it a waiver from this provision.

15 * * *

16 Sec. 14. 16 V.S.A. § 471 is amended to read:

17 § 471. APPLICATION OF OTHER LAWS

18 (a) The provisions of this title relating to the administration and
19 maintenance of public schools, school meetings, and voting therein, to grand
20 lists, to the raising and expending of school monies, to monies apportioned by
21 the ~~State Board~~ Secretary, to sharing in other State aid, to the election,

1 appointment, powers, duties, and liabilities of school officers, to elementary
2 and higher instruction, to transportation, board, and attendance of students, to
3 truancy and truant officers, to furnishing of textbooks and appliances, and to
4 all other matters pertaining to schools in a town district, unless otherwise
5 provided, and if not inconsistent with the rights granted by their charters, shall
6 apply to schools maintained, similar school officers, and all matters pertaining
7 to schools in incorporated school districts.

8 * * *

9 Sec. 15. 16 V.S.A. § 551 is amended to read:

10 § 551. APPLICATION OF LAWS TO SCHOOL DISTRICTS

11 Unless otherwise specifically provided in statute with respect to a class of
12 school district or in a municipal charter, the laws of this title, the laws
13 pertaining to municipal corporations, and the rules of the State Board and the
14 Agency shall apply to all school districts.

15 Sec. 16. 16 V.S.A. § 559 is amended to read:

16 § 559. PUBLIC BIDS

17 * * *

18 (b) When a school construction contract exceeds \$500,000.00:

19 (1) The ~~State Board~~ Secretary shall establish, in consultation with the
20 Commissioner of Buildings and General Services and with other
21 knowledgeable sources, general rules for the prequalification of bidders on

1 such a contract. The Department of Buildings and General Services, upon
2 notice by the Secretary, shall provide to school boards undergoing construction
3 projects suggestions and recommendations on bidders qualified to provide
4 construction services.

5 * * *

6 (d) Construction management. The school board may contract for the
7 service of construction management to assist in a school construction project.
8 The ~~State Board~~ Secretary, in consultation with the Commissioner of Buildings
9 and General Services and other knowledgeable sources, shall adopt rules
10 defining the term “construction management” and specifying the nature of
11 bidding requirements under construction management services in order to
12 assist school boards to comply with the public bidding requirements of this
13 section.

14 * * *

15 (f) Waivers. The ~~State Board~~ Secretary shall by rule adopt standards
16 governing the authority of the Secretary to grant individual waivers to the
17 provisions of this section. The rules, at minimum, shall require the school
18 board seeking the waiver to demonstrate to the Secretary that it is unable to
19 comply with the bidding procedure through no fault of its own, and that it has
20 proposed an alternative method of minimizing costs through a fair and public
21 process.

1 (g) Violations. The ~~State Board~~ Secretary may deny State aid for school
2 construction and for debt service on a project that proceeds in violation of this
3 section.

4 Sec. 17. 16 V.S.A. § 563 is amended to read:

5 § 563. POWERS OF SCHOOL BOARDS; FORM OF VOTE

6 The school board of a school district, in addition to other duties and
7 authority specifically assigned by law:

8 * * *

9 (8) Shall establish and maintain a system for receipt, deposit,
10 disbursement, accounting, control, and reporting procedures that meets the
11 criteria established by the ~~State Board~~ Secretary pursuant to subdivision
12 ~~164(15)~~ 212(24) of this title and that ensures that all payments are lawful and
13 in accordance with a budget adopted or amended by the school board. The
14 school board may authorize a subcommittee, the superintendent of schools, or
15 a designated employee of the school board to examine claims against the
16 district for school expenses and draw orders for such as shall be allowed by it
17 payable to the party entitled thereto. Such orders shall state definitely the
18 purpose for which they are drawn and shall serve as full authority to the
19 treasurer to make such payments. It shall be lawful for a school board to
20 submit to its treasurer a certified copy of those portions of the board minutes,
21 properly signed by the clerk and chair, or a majority of the board, showing to

1 whom, and for what purpose each payment is to be made by the treasurer, and
2 such certified copy shall serve as full authority to the treasurer to make the
3 payments as thus approved.

4 * * *

5 (21) Shall have the authority to engage in short-term borrowing to cover
6 the costs of those portions of projects approved by the ~~State Board~~ Secretary
7 and that will be reimbursed by the ~~State Board~~ Secretary under sections 3447-
8 3456 of this title but which payments will be delayed. However, the board
9 shall borrow under this subdivision only amounts that it would receive if the
10 ~~State Board~~ Secretary could fund its obligation and may borrow no earlier than
11 the time it would have received the funds. The State shall not pay for costs of
12 borrowing funds under this subdivision.

13 * * *

14 (24) Shall adopt a policy that, in accordance with rules adopted by the
15 ~~State Board of Education~~ Secretary, will integrate home study students into its
16 schools through enrollment in courses, participation in cocurricular and
17 extracurricular activities, and use of facilities.

18 (25) Shall, if it is a school board of a school district that maintains a
19 secondary school, upon request, award a high school diploma to any Vermont
20 resident who served in the military in World War II, the Korean War, or during
21 the Vietnam era, was honorably separated from active federal military service,

1 and does not hold a high school diploma. The ~~State Board~~ Secretary shall
2 develop and make available an application form for veterans who wish to
3 request a high school diploma.

4 * * *

5 Sec. 18. 16 V.S.A. § 570 is amended to read:

6 § 570. HARASSMENT, HAZING, AND BULLYING PREVENTION
7 POLICIES

8 * * *

9 (d) Duties of the Secretary. The Secretary shall:

10 * * *

11 (2) establish an Advisory Council to review and coordinate school and
12 statewide activities relating to the prevention of and response to harassment,
13 hazing, and bullying. The Council shall report annually in January to the ~~State~~
14 ~~Board~~ Secretary and the House and Senate Committees on Education. The
15 Council shall include:

16 * * *

17 Sec. 19. 16 V.S.A. § 701a is amended to read:

18 § 701a. APPLICATION OF OTHER LAWS

19 * * *

20 (b) The provisions of general law relating to the administration and
21 maintenance of schools, to school meetings and voting at the meetings, to

1 grand lists, to the raising and expending of school money, to money
2 apportioned by the ~~State Board~~ Secretary, to sharing in other State or federal
3 aid, to the election, appointments, powers, duties, and liabilities of school
4 officers, to secondary and elementary instruction, to transportation, board, and
5 attendance of students, to textbooks and appliances, and to all other matters
6 pertaining to schools in a town school district, unless inconsistent with this act
7 or otherwise provided for in this subchapter, shall apply to schools maintained,
8 similar school officers, and all matters pertaining to schools of the union
9 school district.

10 Sec. 20. 16 V.S.A. § 829 is amended to read:

11 § 829. PREKINDERGARTEN EDUCATION

12 * * *

13 (c) Prequalification. Pursuant to rules jointly developed and overseen by
14 the Secretaries of Education and of Human Services and adopted by the ~~State~~
15 ~~Board~~ Secretary of Education pursuant to 3 V.S.A. chapter 25, the Agencies
16 jointly may determine that a private or public provider of prekindergarten
17 education is qualified for purposes of this section and include the provider in a
18 publicly accessible database of prequalified providers. At a minimum, the
19 rules shall define the process by which a provider applies for and maintains
20 prequalification status, shall identify the minimum quality standards for
21 prequalification, and shall include the following requirements:

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* * *

(e) Rules. The Secretary of Education and the Commissioner for Children and Families shall jointly develop and agree to rules ~~and present them to the State Board~~ for adoption by the Secretary of Education under 3 V.S.A. chapter 25 as follows:

* * *

Sec. 21. 16 V.S.A. § 1045 is amended to read:

§ 1045. DRIVER TRAINING COURSE

(a) A driver education and training course, approved by the Agency of Education and the Department of Motor Vehicles shall be made available to students whose parent or guardian is a resident of Vermont and who have reached their 15th birthday and who are regularly enrolled in a public or independent high school approved by the ~~State Board~~ Secretary of Education.

(b) After June 30, 1984, all driver education courses shall include a course of instruction, approved by the ~~State Board~~ Secretary and the council on the effects of alcohol and drugs on driving.

* * *

Sec. 22. 16 V.S.A. § 1071 is amended to read:

§ 1071. SCHOOL YEAR AND SCHOOL DAY

* * *

1 (b) Hours of operation. Within the minimum set by the ~~State Board~~
2 Secretary, the school board shall fix the number of hours that shall constitute a
3 school day, subject to change upon the order of the ~~State Board~~ Secretary.

4 (c) Unanticipated closings. When a public school is closed for cause
5 beyond the control of the school board, it may petition the ~~State Board~~
6 Secretary for a waiver of the requirements of this section. The petition shall be
7 filed with the ~~State Board~~ Secretary within 10 days of each occurrence and not
8 later than June 15 of the school year involved; ~~and the State Board shall act on~~
9 ~~the petition at its next meeting. If the petition is approved and a waiver~~
10 ~~granted, the school district shall be deemed to have satisfied the requirements~~
11 ~~of this section. If the State Board fails to act at that meeting, the petition shall~~
12 ~~be deemed to have been approved and the waiver granted.~~

13 * * *

14 (g) Upon application of one or more school districts, after approval by the
15 voters of each such district, the ~~State Board~~ Secretary may grant a waiver of
16 the requirements of subsection (a) of this section if it is satisfied that equivalent
17 educational programming will be maintained or improved. The waiver may be
18 granted for any purpose, including the conservation of energy.

19 Sec. 23. 16 V.S.A. § 1162 is amended to read:

20 § 1162. SUSPENSION OR EXPULSION OF STUDENTS

1 (a) A superintendent or principal may, pursuant to policies adopted by the
2 school board that are consistent with ~~State Board~~ Agency rules, suspend a
3 student for up to 10 school days or, with the approval of the board of the
4 school district, expel a student for up to the remainder of the school year or up
5 to 90 school days, whichever is longer, for misconduct:

6 * * *

7 Sec. 24. 16 V.S.A. § 1165 is amended to read:

8 § 1165. ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE

9 (a) The ~~State Board~~ Secretary, in consultation with local school boards, the
10 alcohol and drug division, the law enforcement authorities, and the juvenile
11 court system shall formulate a general policy for the education, discipline, and
12 referral for rehabilitation of students who are involved with alcohol or drug
13 abuse on school property or at school functions.

14 (b) The ~~State Board~~ Secretary shall adopt rules for all school districts that
15 include standards consistent with due process of law for discipline, suspension,
16 or dismissal of students and recommended procedures for education and for
17 referral for treatment and rehabilitation.

18 (c) Each school district shall adopt its own policy consistent with the ~~State~~
19 ~~Board's~~ Agency rules setting forth: recommended procedures for education;
20 referral for treatment, counseling, and rehabilitation; and standards consistent
21 with due process of law for discipline, suspension, or dismissal of students in

1 accordance with section 1162 of this title. Nothing in this section is intended
2 to mandate local school districts to employ counselors for treatment or
3 rehabilitation.

4 * * *

5 Sec. 25. 16 V.S.A. § 1224 is amended to read:

6 § 1224. REPORTS

7 The superintendent shall include in his or her annual report to the school
8 board of each district data regarding the students in the district who have been
9 transported or boarded under the provisions of this chapter and the associated
10 expenses. Annually, at a time fixed by the ~~State Board~~ Secretary, the
11 superintendent shall report to the ~~Board~~ Secretary regarding the students
12 transported or boarded under the provisions of this chapter and the associated
13 expenses.

14 Sec. 26. 16 V.S.A. § 1262b is amended to read:

15 § 1262b. RULES

16 The ~~State Board~~ Secretary shall adopt rules governing grants under section
17 1262a of this title. The rules shall provide for grants from State funds in
18 accordance with federal guidelines for food programs. The ~~State Board~~
19 Secretary may adopt other rules that are necessary to carry out the provisions
20 of this subchapter.

21 Sec. 27. 16 V.S.A. § 1321 is amended to read:

1 § 1321. FORM AND CONTENTS OF REGISTER

2 ~~With the approval of the State Board, the~~ The Secretary shall prescribe the
3 content of school registers used to keep records of student enrollment and daily
4 attendance and to obtain statistical and other information from teachers and
5 school officers. Schools shall maintain an electronic system for recording
6 enrollment and attendance

7 Sec. 28. 16 V.S.A. § 1388 is amended to read:

8 § 1388. STOCK SUPPLY AND EMERGENCY ADMINISTRATION OF
9 EPINEPHRINE AUTO-INJECTORS

10 (a) As used in this section:

11 (1) “Designated personnel” means a school employee, agent, or
12 volunteer who has been authorized by the school administrator to provide and
13 administer epinephrine auto-injectors under this section and who has
14 completed the training required by ~~State Board~~ Agency policy.

15 * * *

16 (f) On or before January 1, 2014, the ~~State Board~~ Secretary, in consultation
17 with the Department of Health, shall adopt policies for managing students with
18 life-threatening allergies and other individuals with life-threatening allergies
19 who may be present at a school. The policies shall:

20 * * *

1 (5) require each school to make publicly available protocols and
2 procedures developed in accordance with the policies adopted by the ~~State~~
3 ~~Board~~ Secretary under this section.

4 Sec. 29. 16 V.S.A. § 1522 is amended to read:

5 § 1522. DEFINITIONS

6 As used in this chapter:

7 * * *

8 (10) “CTE tuition” means the amount calculated by subtracting from
9 total regional technical CTE center costs all expenditures from State and
10 federal grants except for incentive grants, adult education grants, or other State
11 grants as defined by ~~State Board~~ Agency rule, then dividing the result by the
12 sum of the actual number of full-time equivalent out-of-state students and the
13 average of the full-time equivalent Vermont students for the three prior years.

14 * * *

15 Sec. 30. 16 V.S.A. § 1531 is amended to read:

16 § 1531. RESPONSIBILITY OF ~~STATE BOARD~~ SECRETARY OF
17 EDUCATION

18 (a) The ~~State Board~~ Secretary has overall responsibility for the
19 effectiveness of career technical education. This requires the ~~Board~~ Secretary
20 to collect suitable information and to take appropriate steps within its legal,
21 financial, and personnel resources to ensure that:

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~~(b) In order to provide regional career technical education services efficiently, the State Board shall designate a service region for each career technical center. However, the Board may designate a service region for two or more comprehensive high schools if that region is not served by a career technical center.~~

~~(c) For a school district that is geographically isolated from a Vermont career technical center, the State Board may approve a career technical center in another state as the career technical center that district students may attend. In this case, the school district shall receive transportation assistance pursuant to section 1563 of this title and tuition assistance pursuant to section 1561(c) of this title. Any student who is a resident in the Windham Southwest Supervisory Union and who is enrolled at public expense in the Charles H. McCann Technical School or the Franklin County Technical School shall be considered to be attending an approved career technical center in another state pursuant to this subsection, and, if the student is from a school district eligible for a small schools support grant pursuant to section 4015 of this title, the student's full time equivalency shall be computed according to time attending the school.~~

Sec. 31. 16 V.S.A. § 1531a is added to read:

§ 1531a. RESPONSIBILITY OF STATE BOARD

1 (a) In order to provide regional career technical education services
2 efficiently, the State Board shall designate a service region for each career
3 technical center. However, the Board may designate a service region for two
4 or more comprehensive high schools if that region is not served by a career
5 technical center.

6 (b) For a school district that is geographically isolated from a Vermont
7 career technical center, the State Board may approve a career technical center
8 in another state as the career technical center that district students may attend.
9 In this case, the school district shall receive transportation assistance pursuant
10 to section 1563 of this title and tuition assistance pursuant to section 1561(c) of
11 this title. Any student who is a resident in the Windham Southwest
12 Supervisory Union and who is enrolled at public expense in the Charles H.
13 McCann Technical School or the Franklin County Technical School shall be
14 considered to be attending an approved career technical center in another state
15 pursuant to this subsection, and, if the student is from a school district eligible
16 for a small schools support grant pursuant to section 4015 of this title, the
17 student's full-time equivalency shall be computed according to time attending
18 the school.

19 Sec. 32. 16 V.S.A. § 1532 is amended to read:

20 § 1532. MINIMUM STANDARDS; MEASUREMENT OF STANDARDS

21 (a) The ~~State Board~~ Secretary shall adopt by rule:

1 (1) Minimum standards for the operation and performance of career
2 technical centers that include the education quality standards adopted by the
3 State Board under subdivision 164(9) and section 165 of this title.

4 (2) Standards for student performance based on the standards adopted
5 by the State Board under subdivision 164(9) of this title and standards for
6 industry recognized credentials.

7 * * *

8 Sec. 33. 16 V.S.A. § 1533 is amended to read:

9 § 1533. CAREER TECHNICAL CENTER EVALUATION

10 (a) At least once in each period of five years, and in coordination with the
11 Vermont Advisory Council on Career Technical Education, the Secretary shall
12 evaluate the effectiveness of each career technical center in the State. The
13 ~~State Board~~ Secretary by rule shall prescribe the method for conducting these
14 evaluations.

15 (b) Evaluations of career technical centers shall consider at least the
16 following areas:

17 (1) compliance with this chapter and the rules of the ~~State Board~~
18 Agency;

19 * * *

20 Sec. 34. 16 V.S.A. § 1534 is amended to read:

21 § 1534. COURSE OF STUDY EVALUATION

1 (a) At least once in each period of five years, and in coordination with the
2 Vermont Advisory Council on Career Technical Education, the Secretary shall
3 evaluate the effectiveness of each course of study offered by any career
4 technical center in the State. The ~~State Board~~ Secretary by rule shall prescribe
5 the method for conducting these evaluations.

6 * * *

7 Sec. 35. 16 V.S.A. § 1544 is amended to read:

8 § 1544. CAREER TECHNICAL COURSES IN OTHER SCHOOLS

9 Subject to any direction and regulations as to courses, teachers, or
10 equipment that the ~~State Board~~ Secretary of Education may prescribe by rule,
11 high schools may include within their courses of study pretechnical or career
12 technical courses, or both. Before establishing such a program, a high school
13 shall consult with the regional advisory board for its CTE service region.

14 Sec. 36. 16 V.S.A. § 1545 is amended to read:

15 § 1545. CREDITS AND GRADES EARNED

16 (a) Grades earned in a course offered within a CTE program ~~approved by~~
17 ~~the State Board~~ that complies with Agency rules shall not be altered by any
18 public school or approved or recognized independent school in Vermont and
19 shall be applied by the school toward any State graduation requirements in
20 accordance with rules adopted by the ~~State Board~~ Secretary. Any ~~State Board~~

1 Agency rules regarding earning of credits shall allow flexibility with respect to
2 the integration of CTE education and other academic courses.

3 (b) The credits earned for a career technical education program ~~approved~~
4 ~~by the State Board~~ that complies with Agency rules shall be honored by any
5 public or independent school within Vermont. If necessary to enable a student
6 to participate in career technical education and graduate with his or her class,
7 the credits earned shall be applied toward any school district or independent
8 school graduation requirements exceeding the minimum number of credits
9 required by ~~the State Board~~ Agency rule. The school board of the high school
10 from which the student wishes to graduate shall make a determination as to
11 whether the credits shall be applied toward graduation requirements. A
12 decision of a school board may be appealed to the Secretary who shall construe
13 this section to favor participation in career technical education.

14 * * *

15 Sec. 37. 16 V.S.A. § 1552 is amended to read:

16 § 1552. SECONDARY STUDENT TUITION

17 (a) Each career technical center shall establish a tuition charge for
18 secondary career technical education. The amount shall reflect the actual cost,
19 as defined by Agency rule ~~of the State Board~~, of attendance in the career
20 technical courses offered by the center. The tuition charge shall be reduced
21 proportionally for students enrolled in a part-time program.

1 (b) Secondary students are eligible for tuition assistance in career technical
2 education provided in another state when the ~~State Board~~ Secretary determines
3 that such career technical education can properly serve the needs of Vermont
4 students.

5 * * *

6 Sec. 38. 16 V.S.A. § 1562 is amended to read:

7 § 1562. TRYOUT CLASSES

8 From the monies annually available for use in career technical education,
9 the ~~State Board~~ Secretary may reimburse part of the program cost attributable
10 to programs designed to assist students in deciding whether to enroll in career
11 technical courses. As a condition of such assistance, the program shall
12 demonstrate that it has taken steps to encourage each student to consider
13 enrolling in courses not traditional for that student's gender.

14 Sec. 39. 16 V.S.A. § 1563 is amended to read:

15 § 1563. TRANSPORTATION ASSISTANCE

16 * * *

17 (c) The ~~State Board~~ Secretary may adopt rules necessary to implement this
18 section.

19 Sec. 40. 16 V.S.A. § 1565 is amended to read:

20 § 1565. SALARY ASSISTANCE

1 (a) The ~~State Board~~ Secretary shall reimburse a school district operating a
2 career technical center for a portion of its cost in paying the salary of the
3 following persons:

4 * * *

5 (b) Assistance under this section shall be determined by a formula and
6 standards established by rule of the ~~State Board~~ Secretary. The formula and
7 those standards:

8 * * *

9 Sec. 41. 16 V.S.A. § 1568 is amended to read:

10 § 1568. REPORTING OF INFORMATION

11 (a) Annually, in accordance with a time line, format, and process
12 established by ~~State Board~~ Agency rule, each CTE center shall report its costs
13 and student enrollment, achievement, and performance measures to the
14 Secretary. CTE center financial accounts shall be kept separately from those of
15 the host high school in accordance with rules adopted by the ~~State Board~~
16 Secretary, which shall clearly delineate relevant costs and revenues.

17 (b) If a CTE center fails to file financial or student information required
18 under this section within the timelines established by Agency rule ~~of the State~~
19 ~~Board~~, the Secretary may withhold funds due under this chapter and shall
20 subtract \$100.00 per business day from funds due the center under this chapter.

1 The Secretary may waive the \$100.00 penalty upon appeal by the center for
2 good cause.

3 Sec. 42. 16 V.S.A. § 1577 is amended to read:

4 § 1577. DUTIES AND AUTHORITY OF ALTERNATIVE GOVERNANCE
5 BOARD

6 The governance board of a CTE center authorized under this subchapter, in
7 addition to other duties and authority specifically assigned by law to the
8 governing authority of a CTE center, shall have the following duties and
9 authority:

10 * * *

11 (6) To establish and maintain a system for receipt, deposit,
12 disbursement, accounting, control, and reporting procedures that meets the
13 criteria established by the ~~State Board~~ Secretary pursuant to subdivision
14 ~~164(15)~~ 212(24) of this title and that ensures all payments are lawful and in
15 accordance with the budget adopted pursuant to terms approved by the ~~State~~
16 ~~Board~~ Secretary. The ~~Board~~ Secretary may authorize a subcommittee, a
17 superintendent of schools, or a designated employee of the ~~Board~~ Agency to
18 examine claims against the district for center expenses, and draw orders for
19 such as shall be allowed by it payable to the party entitled thereto. Such orders
20 shall state definitely the purpose for which they are drawn, and shall serve as
21 full authority to the treasurer to make such payments. It shall be lawful for a

1 board to submit to its treasurer a certified copy of those portions of the board
2 minutes, properly signed by the clerk and chair, or a majority of the board,
3 showing to whom, and for what purpose, each payment is to be made by the
4 treasurer, and the certified copy shall serve as full authority to the treasurer to
5 make the approved payments.

6 * * *

7 Sec. 43. 16 V.S.A. § 1601 is amended to read:

8 § 1601. DEFINITIONS

9 As used in this chapter:

10 * * *

11 (2) “Industry competency standards” ~~mean~~ means performance criteria
12 developed jointly by educators and business representatives and adopted by the
13 ~~State Board~~ Secretary that define skills and knowledge that are needed in the
14 workplace.

15 * * *

16 (5) “Student apprentice coordinator” means a licensed professional
17 educator whom the ~~State Board of Education~~ Secretary finds qualified to plan,
18 implement and evaluate a student apprenticeship program.

19 * * *

20 Sec. 44. 16 V.S.A. § 1602 is amended to read:

21 § 1602. SCHOOL BOARD RESPONSIBILITIES

1 * * *

2 (b) Each school board that runs a student apprenticeship program shall:

3 * * *

4 (2) Ensure preparation of individuals employed by business to be
5 worksite mentors according to guidelines established by the ~~State Board~~
6 Secretary. Each participating business shall support the preparation of the
7 worksite mentor as a condition to participating in the student apprenticeship
8 program.

9 * * *

10 Sec. 45. 16 V.S.A. § 1603 is amended to read:

11 § 1603. ELEMENTS OF THE PROGRAM

12 (a) An eligible student may apply to enter the student apprenticeship
13 program upon successful completion of grade 10 or its equivalent and meeting
14 entrance requirements established by the ~~State Board of Education~~ Secretary.

15 * * *

16 (f) A student apprentice who successfully completes a student
17 apprenticeship program shall receive an industry competency certificate issued
18 by the ~~State Board of Education~~ Secretary. In order to earn an industry
19 competency certificate, a student apprentice shall demonstrate mastery of
20 industry competency standards and shall complete academic requirements for
21 graduation.

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Sec. 46. 16 V.S.A. § 1604 is amended to read:

§ 1604. ~~STATE BOARD~~ SECRETARY OF EDUCATION
RESPONSIBILITIES

The ~~State Board of Education~~ Secretary shall:

* * *

(6) Certify those who graduate from a student apprenticeship program as meeting industry competency standards for entrance into the trade or profession the student has studied. The ~~State Board~~ Secretary shall maintain a record of certificates issued under this subdivision.

Sec. 47. 16 V.S.A. § 1605 is amended to read:

§ 1605. REGIONAL ADVISORY BOARD RESPONSIBILITIES

Each regional advisory board shall:

(1) Based on standards of operation established by the ~~State Board of Education~~ Secretary, approve or disapprove an application from a school board to establish and operate a student apprenticeship program. The ~~Board~~ Secretary may rescind approval if the program is not meeting the standards.

(2) Based on standards and processes established by the ~~State Board~~ Secretary, determine which applicants shall be accepted into the student apprenticeship programs in its region and determine whether a student should be terminated from a program. Decisions regarding acceptance into a program

1 shall, in part, be based on submission of an acceptable career preparation plan
2 developed by the applicant with the help of a guidance counselor. Decisions
3 regarding termination shall be made with the advice of the student
4 apprenticeship coordinator.

5 * * *

6 Sec. 48. 16 V.S.A. § 1931 is amended to read:

7 § 1931. DEFINITIONS

8 As used in this chapter:

9 * * *

10 (20) “Teacher” shall mean any licensed teacher, principal, supervisor,
11 superintendent, or any professional licensed by the Vermont Standards Board
12 for Professional Educators who is regularly employed, or otherwise contracted
13 if following retirement, for the full normal working time for his or her position
14 in a public day school or school district within the State, or in any school or
15 teacher-training institution located within the State, controlled by the State
16 Board of Education or the Agency of Education, and supported wholly by the
17 State; or in certain public independent schools designated for such purposes by
18 the Board in accordance with section 1935 of this title. In all cases of doubt,
19 the Board shall determine whether any person is a teacher as defined in this
20 chapter. It shall not mean a person who is teaching with an emergency license.

21 * * *

1 Sec. 49. 16 V.S.A. § 1935 is amended to read:

2 § 1935. TEACHERS IN CERTAIN PUBLIC OR INDEPENDENT
3 SCHOOLS

4 (a) The Board of Trustees may designate certain public or independent
5 schools, which are located within the State, and supported wholly or in part by
6 the State but ~~which~~ that are not under the control of the State Board of
7 Education or the Agency of Education, as employers of teachers within the
8 meaning of this chapter.

9 * * *

10 Sec. 50. 16 V.S.A. § 2903 is amended to read:

11 § 2903. PREVENTING EARLY SCHOOL FAILURE; READING
12 INSTRUCTION

13 * * *

14 (b) Foundation for literacy. The ~~State Board~~ Agency of Education, in
15 collaboration with the Agency of Human Services, higher education, literacy
16 organizations, and others, shall develop a plan for establishing a
17 comprehensive system of services for early education in the first three grades
18 to ensure that all students learn to read by the end of the third grade. The plan
19 shall be updated at least once every five years following its initial submission
20 in 1998.

21 * * *

1 Sec. 51. 16 V.S.A. § 2905 is amended to read:

2 § 2905. PREKINDERGARTEN-16 COUNCIL

3 * * *

4 (h) The Council shall report on its activities to the House and Senate

5 Committees on Education and to the ~~State Board~~ Secretary of Education each

6 year in January. The provisions of 2 V.S.A. § 20(d) (expiration of required

7 reports) shall not apply to the report to be made under this subsection.

8 Sec. 52. 16 V.S.A. § 2944 is amended to read:

9 § 2944. SPECIAL EDUCATION

10 (a)–(c) [Repealed.]

11 (d) The Secretary ~~with the advice of the State Board~~ may make grants for

12 programs and may make grants, subject to conditions the Secretary shall

13 establish, to persons whom he or she finds qualified for either part-time or full-

14 time study in programs designed to qualify them as special education

15 personnel.

16 * * *

17 Sec. 53. 16 V.S.A. § 2945 is amended to read:

18 § 2945. ADVISORY COUNCIL ON SPECIAL EDUCATION

19 * * *

20 (d) The Council shall:

21 * * *

1 (2) review periodically the rules, regulations, standards, and guidelines
2 pertaining to special education and recommend to the State Board and the
3 Secretary any changes it finds necessary;

4 * * *

5 (4) advise the State Board and the Secretary in the development of any
6 State plan for provision of special education.

7 Sec. 54. 16 V.S.A. § 2958 is amended to read:

8 § 2958. RESIDENTIAL PLACEMENT REVIEW TEAM; RESIDENTIAL
9 PLACEMENTS

10 * * *

11 (e) Costs for residential placement shall be reimbursed under subchapter 2
12 of this chapter only if the residential facility is approved by the ~~State Board~~
13 Secretary for the purposes of providing special education and related services
14 to children with disabilities.

15 Sec. 55. 16 V.S.A. § 2973 is amended to read:

16 § 2973. INDEPENDENT SCHOOL TUITION RATES

17 * * *

18 (c) The ~~State Board~~ Secretary is authorized to enter into interstate compacts
19 with other states to regulate rates for tuition, room, and board for students
20 receiving special education in independent schools.

21 Sec. 56. 16 V.S.A. § 2974 is amended to read:

1 § 2974. SPECIAL EDUCATION PROGRAM; FISCAL REVIEW

2 Annually, the Secretary shall report to the ~~State Board~~ House and Senate
3 Committees on Education regarding:

4 * * *

5 Sec. 57. 16 V.S.A. § 2974 is amended to read:

6 § 2974. SPECIAL EDUCATION PROGRAM; FISCAL REVIEW

7 Annually, the Secretary shall report to the ~~State Board~~ House and Senate
8 Committees on Education regarding:

9 * * *

10 Sec. 58. 16 V.S.A. § 2974 is amended to read:

11 § 2869. LOAN CANCELLATION; MATHEMATICS, SCIENCE, AND
12 COMPUTER SCIENCE TEACHERS

13 (a) Loans obtained under this subchapter may be partially or completely
14 cancelled and forgiven for a borrower who is employed for a complete
15 academic school year as a full-time licensed teacher:

16 (1) in a Vermont elementary or secondary school ~~that is approved by the~~
17 ~~State Board~~; and

18 * * *

19 Sec. 59. 16 V.S.A. § 3448 is amended to read:

20 § 3448. APPROVAL AND FUNDING OF SCHOOL CONSTRUCTION
21 PROJECTS; RENEWABLE ENERGY

1 (a) Construction aid.

2 (1) Preliminary application for construction aid. A district or
3 independent school eligible for assistance under section 3447 of this title, that
4 intends to construct or purchase a new school, or make extensive additions or
5 alterations to its existing school, and desires to avail itself of State school
6 construction aid, shall submit a written preliminary application to the
7 Secretary. A preliminary application shall include information required by the
8 ~~State Board~~ Secretary by rule and shall specify the need for and purpose of the
9 project.

10 (2) Approval of preliminary application.

11 (A) When reviewing a preliminary application for approval, the
12 Secretary shall consider:

13 * * *

14 (iv) statewide educational initiatives ~~and the strategic plan of the~~
15 ~~State Board of Education.~~

16 * * *

17 (3) Priorities. Following approval of a preliminary application and
18 provided that the district has voted funds or authorized a bond for the total
19 estimated cost of a project, the ~~State Board~~ Secretary shall assign points to the
20 project so that the project can be placed on a priority list based on the number
21 of points received. Once a project receives points, if it does not receive

1 funding in a given year, it shall not lose points in subsequent years and,
2 pursuant to rule of the ~~Board~~ Secretary and provided the scope of the project
3 remains the same, it shall gain points due to length of time on the list and may
4 gain points for any other reason. The points shall be assigned in the following
5 priority:

6 * * *

7 (4) Request for legislative appropriation. ~~By~~ On or before January 15 of
8 each year, the ~~State Board~~ Secretary shall present the House Committee on
9 Corrections and Institutions and the Senate Committee on Institutions with its
10 annual capital construction funding request. Following receipt of the request,
11 the Committees shall recommend a total school construction appropriation for
12 the next fiscal year to the General Assembly. The General Assembly shall not
13 revise the order of the project priorities presented by the ~~State Board~~ Secretary.
14 The funding request to the Committees shall be in the form of separate line
15 items as follows:

16 (A) a list of projects that have been assigned points in their order of
17 priority, including the voted funds or authorized bond amount for each project;

18 (B) the cost of emergency projects that the ~~State Board~~ Secretary has
19 approved but not yet reimbursed due to insufficient funds, as well as the
20 estimated cost of those that might be approved in the coming year under
21 subsection (d) of this section;

1 (C) the cost of projects to extend the life of a building that the ~~State~~
2 ~~Board~~ Secretary has approved but not yet reimbursed due to insufficient funds,
3 as well as the estimated cost of those that might be approved by the ~~State~~
4 ~~Board~~ Secretary in the coming fiscal year under subdivision (3)(B) of this
5 subsection (a).

6 (5) Final approval for construction aid.

7 (A) Unless approved by the Secretary for good cause in advance of
8 commencement of construction, a school district shall not begin construction
9 before the ~~State Board~~ Secretary approves a final application. A school district
10 may submit a written final application to the ~~State Board~~ Secretary at any time
11 following approval of a preliminary application.

12 (B) The ~~State Board~~ Secretary may approve a final application for a
13 project provided that:

14 * * *

15 (iv) the district has provided for construction financing of the
16 project during a period prescribed by the ~~State Board~~ Secretary;

17 * * *

18 (C) The board of trustees of an independent school may submit a
19 written final application to the ~~State Board~~ Secretary for a project for which a
20 preliminary application has been approved by the Secretary, provided that each
21 municipality represented on the board of trustees has voted funds or authorized

1 a bond issue for 100 percent of the municipality's estimated share of the
2 project in an amount determined by the Secretary under this section.

3 (D) The ~~State Board~~ Secretary may provide that a grant for a high
4 school project is conditioned upon the agreement of the recipient to provide
5 high school instruction for any high school pupil living in an area prescribed
6 by the ~~Board~~ Secretary who may elect to attend the school.

7 * * *

8 (8) Eligible construction cost.

9 (A) Space and cost parameters. Only those portions of a project shall
10 be eligible for construction aid that meet space and cost parameters adopted by
11 the ~~State Board~~ Secretary. The parameters shall define maximum square
12 footage costs, maximum gross square footage per student by grade range and
13 school size, and minimum and maximum square footage allowances per
14 student for programs and services.

15 * * *

16 (9) Payment. Upon satisfactory evidence that a project approved under
17 subdivision (5) of this subsection (a) is under construction or has been
18 constructed, and upon appropriation of funds sufficient to fund the State aid
19 due under this section, the ~~State Board~~ Secretary shall certify an award for the
20 project to the Commissioner of Finance and Management who shall issue a
21 warrant for the payment of one-half of the award, or the entire award if the

1 project is complete. After a project has been completed according to approved
2 plans and specifications and the cost thereof has been audited by the Agency,
3 the Secretary shall certify the remainder of the award due for the project to the
4 Commissioner of Finance and Management who shall issue a warrant for the
5 payment. Provided, however, if a project that is included on a prioritized list,
6 for which list the General Assembly has appropriated funds in any year, is not
7 eligible to be certified for one-half of the award or for the entire award, and if
8 another project of lesser priority is eligible for certification, nothing in this
9 section shall preclude the ~~State Board~~ Secretary from certifying an award for
10 the lesser priority project prior to the higher priority project.

11 * * *

12 (e) Rules. The ~~State Board~~ Secretary shall adopt rules pertaining to school
13 construction and capital outlay.

14 * * *

15 Sec. 60. 16 V.S.A. § 3448a is amended to read:

16 § 3448a. APPEAL

17 Any municipal corporation or independent school as defined in section
18 3447 of this title aggrieved by an order, allocation or award of the ~~State Board~~
19 Secretary of Education may, within 30 days, appeal ~~therefrom~~ to the State
20 Board, and may appeal from the decision of the State Board, within 30 days of

1 that decision, to the Superior Court in the county in which the project is
2 located.

3 Sec. 61. 16 V.S.A. § 3448f is amended to read:

4 § 3448f. ENERGY PERFORMANCE CONTRACTING;

5 AUTHORIZATION; STATE AID

6 (a) Definitions. As used in this section:

7 (1) “Cost-saving measure” means any facility improvement, repair, or
8 alteration or any equipment, fixture, or furnishing to be constructed or installed
9 in any facility that is designed to reduce energy consumption and operating
10 costs or to increase the operating efficiency of facilities for their appointed
11 functions, that is cost effective, and that is further defined by ~~State Board~~
12 Agency rule.

13 * * *

14 (f) State funding for energy conservation measures.

15 * * *

16 (3) Priorities. Following approval of a district’s application, the ~~State~~
17 ~~Board~~ Secretary shall assign points, established by ~~Board~~ Agency rule, to the
18 project so that the project can be placed on a priority list distinct from but
19 similar to the list established under section 3448 of this title, based on the
20 number of points received. Once a project receives points, if it does not
21 receive funding in a given year, it shall not lose points in subsequent years and,

1 pursuant to ~~Board~~ Agency rule and provided the scope of the project remains
2 the same, it shall gain points due to the length of time on the list and may gain
3 points for any other reason. Prioritized projects under this section shall be
4 included in the ~~State Board's~~ Secretary's request for legislative appropriation
5 as a separate and distinct line item under section 3448 of this title. Any
6 legislative appropriation made to fund the line item for performance contracts
7 shall not exceed 20 percent of the appropriation made in the same year to fund
8 State aid for school construction under section 3448.

9 * * *

10 (5) Eligible costs. A project or portions of a project under this section
11 shall be eligible for aid pursuant to criteria established by ~~State Board~~ Agency
12 rule.

13 (6) Payment. Upon completion of the construction or installation of the
14 cost-saving measure, determination by the Department of Buildings and
15 General Services that implementation of the cost-saving measures is expected
16 to result in energy and operational cost-savings, and legislative appropriation
17 sufficient to fund the State aid due under this section, the ~~State Board~~ Secretary
18 shall certify an award for the project to the Commissioner of Finance and
19 Management who shall issue a warrant for the payment of the award. A
20 district awarded State aid under this section shall use the State aid solely for

1 the purpose of paying all or a portion of the obligation due under the
2 performance contract at the time the award is received.

3 * * *

4 Sec. 62. 16 V.S.A. § 3454 is amended to read:

5 § 3454. DEFERRED MAINTENANCE

6 No State school construction aid shall be available under this title for any
7 proposed project or construction if the Secretary finds the need for the project
8 or construction has arisen in whole or in part from significant deferred
9 maintenance. The ~~State Board~~ Secretary, by rule, shall define “significant
10 deferred maintenance.”

11 Sec. 63. 16 V.S.A. § 3581 is amended to read:

12 § 3581. ACCEPTANCE

13 The ~~State Board~~ Secretary may accept, use, disburse, and account for
14 federal funds made available for the purposes of acquisition, construction,
15 reconstruction, remodeling, or repair of public school buildings.

16 Sec. 64. 16 V.S.A. § 3582 is amended to read:

17 § 3582. FORMULATION OF PLANS

18 The ~~State Board~~ Secretary may formulate any State plan, including
19 preparation of surveys and estimates of school building needs, required by
20 federal legislation.

1 Sec. 65. 16 V.S.A. § 4001 is amended to read:

2 § 4001. DEFINITIONS

3 As used in this chapter:

4 (1) “Average daily membership” of a school district, or if needed in
5 order to calculate the appropriate homestead tax rate, of the municipality as
6 defined in 32 V.S.A. § 5401(9), in any year means:

7 (A) The full-time equivalent enrollment of students, as defined by the
8 ~~State Board~~ Secretary by rule, who are legal residents of the district or
9 municipality attending a school owned and operated by the district, attending a
10 public school outside the district under section 822a of this title, or for whom
11 the district pays tuition to one or more approved independent schools or public
12 schools outside the district during the annual census period. The census period
13 consists of the 11th day through the 30th day of the school year in which
14 school is actually in session.

15 (B) The full-time equivalent enrollment in the year before the last
16 census period, of any State-placed students as defined in subdivision 11(a)(28)
17 of this title. A school district that provides for the education of its students by
18 paying tuition to an approved independent school or public school outside the
19 district shall not count a State-placed student for whom it is paying tuition for
20 purposes of determining average daily membership. A school district that is
21 receiving the full amount, as defined by the ~~State Board~~ Secretary by rule, of

1 the student’s education costs under subsection 2950(a) of this title, shall not
2 count the student for purposes of determining average daily membership. A
3 State-placed student who is counted in average daily membership shall be
4 counted as a student for the purposes of determining weighted student count.

5 * * *

6 (6) “Education spending” means the amount of the school district
7 budget, any assessment for a joint contract school, career technical center
8 payments made on behalf of the district under subsection 1561(b) of this title,
9 and any amount added to pay a deficit pursuant to 24 V.S.A. § 1523(b) that is
10 paid for by the school district, but excluding any portion of the school budget
11 paid for from any other sources such as endowments, parental fundraising,
12 federal funds, nongovernmental grants, or other State funds such as special
13 education funds paid under chapter 101 of this title.

14 (A) [Repealed.]

15 (B) For purposes of calculating excess spending pursuant to
16 32 V.S.A. § 5401(12), “education spending” shall not include:

17 * * *

18 (iii) Spending that is approved school capital construction
19 spending or deposited into a reserve fund under 24 V.S.A. § 2804 to pay future
20 approved school capital construction costs, including that portion of tuition
21 paid to an independent school designated as the public high school of the

1 school district pursuant to section 827 of this title for capital construction costs
2 by the independent school that has received approval from the ~~State Board of~~
3 ~~Education~~ Secretary, using the processes for preliminary approval of public
4 school construction costs pursuant to subdivision 3448(a)(2) of this title.

5 * * *

6 Sec. 66. 16 V.S.A. § 4015 is amended to read:

7 § 4015. SMALL SCHOOL SUPPORT

8 (a) In this section:

9 (1) “Eligible school district” means a school district that:

10 (A) operates at least one school with an average grade size of 20 or
11 fewer; and

12 (B) has been determined by the ~~State Board~~ Secretary, on an annual
13 basis, to be eligible due to either:

14 * * *

15 Sec. 67. 16 V.S.A. § 4016 is amended to read:

16 § 4016. REIMBURSEMENT FOR TRANSPORTATION EXPENDITURES

17 * * *

18 (b) ~~In~~ As used in this section, “allowable transportation expenditures”

19 means the costs of transporting students to and from school for regular

20 classroom services and shall not include expenditures for transporting students

21 participating in curricular activities that take place off the school grounds or

1 for transporting students participating in cocurricular activities. The ~~State~~
2 ~~Board~~ Secretary shall further define allowable transportation expenditures by
3 rule.

4 (c) A district or supervisory union may apply and the Secretary may pay
5 for extraordinary transportation expenditures incurred due to geographic or
6 other conditions such as the need to transport students out of the school district
7 to attend another school because the district does not maintain a public school.

8 The ~~State Board~~ Secretary shall define extraordinary transportation

9 expenditures by rule. The total amount of base year extraordinary

10 transportation grant expenditures shall be \$250,000.00 for fiscal year 1997,

11 increased each year thereafter by the annual price index for state and local

12 government purchases of goods and services. Extraordinary transportation

13 expenditures shall not be paid out of the funds appropriated under subsection

14 (b) of this section for other transportation expenditures. Grants paid under this

15 section shall be paid from the Education Fund and shall be added to adjusted

16 education payment receipts paid under section 4011 of this title.

17 Sec. 68. 16 V.S.A. § 4030 is amended to read:

18 § 4030. DATA SUBMISSION; CORRECTIONS

19 (a) Upon discovering an error or change in data submitted to the Secretary

20 for the purpose of determining payments to or from the Education Fund, a

21 school district shall report the error or change to the Secretary as soon as

1 possible. Any budget deficit or surplus due to the error or change shall be
2 carried forward to the following year.

3 * * *

4 (e) The ~~State Board~~ Secretary may adopt rules as necessary to implement
5 the provisions of this section.

6 Sec. 69. EFFECTIVE DATES

7 This act shall take effect on passage, except for Sec. 57 (16 V.S.A. § 2974)
8 which shall take effect on July 1, 2022.

9
10 and that after passage the title of the bill be amended to read: “An act
11 relating to reforming the State Board of Education”

12
13 (Committee vote: _____)

14 _____

15 Senator _____

16 FOR THE COMMITTEE

17

18

19

20